```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
    <meta charset="UTF-8">
    <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
    <title>Grid Layout Example</title>
    <style>
        .container {
            display: grid;
            grid-template-columns: 50px 50px 50px;
            grid-template-rows: 50px 50px;
            gap: 10px; /* Optional gap between grid items */
        }
        .container .item1 {
            grid-column: 1;
            grid-row: 1;
            background-color: #ff5733; /* Optional background color for item1 */
        }
        .container .item2 {
            grid-column: 2;
            grid-row: 1;
            background-color: #33ff57; /* Optional background color for item2 */
        }
        .container .item3 {
            grid-column: 1;
            grid-row: 2;
            background-color: #5733ff; /* Optional background color for item3 */
        }
        .container .item4 {
            grid-column: 2;
            grid-row: 2;
            background-color: #ff33a8; /* Optional background color for item4 */
    </style>
</head>
<body>
    <section class="container">
        <div class="item1">item1</div>
        <div class="item2">item2</div>
        <div class="item3">item3</div>
        <div class="item4">item4</div>
    </section>
</body>
</html>
```

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
    <meta charset="UTF-8">
    <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
    <title>Color Change on Hover</title>
    <style>
        .custom-div {
            width: 150px;
            height: 150px;
            background-color: red;
            transition: background-color 1s;
        }
        .custom-div:hover {
            background-color: green;
    </style>
</head>
<body>
    <div class="custom-div"></div>
</body>
</html>
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
    <meta charset="UTF-8">
    <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
    <title>Hover Transition Example</title>
   <style>
        div {
            height: 100px;
            width: 100px;
            border: 1px solid;
            transition-property: height, width;
            transition-duration: 1s, 500ms;
            transition-timing-function: linear;
            transition-delay: 0s, 1s;
        }
        div:hover {
            height: 200px;
```