

(forward converter)

## HW #4

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Q1) i. When S is ON,  $v_L = v_d \cdot \frac{N_2}{N_1} - v_o$

When S is OFF,  $v_L = -v_o$

$$\Rightarrow \left( v_d \cdot \frac{N_2}{N_1} - v_o \right) D - v_o (1-D) = 0 \Rightarrow v_o = \frac{N_2}{N_1} D v_d \quad \text{for } i_L > 0$$

So,  $v_o = 70.5 \times \frac{N_2}{N_1} \cdot D$

$$\frac{N_1}{N_2} \cdot \frac{1}{D} = 25 \Rightarrow \text{choose}$$

$$\boxed{\begin{matrix} D = 0.2 \\ N_1 = 5 \\ N_2 = 1 \end{matrix}}$$

ii.  $I_o = \frac{v_o}{R_L} \geq I_{OB} \Rightarrow R_L = R_{Lmax}$

$$i_{Lavg} = I_o = \frac{i_{peak}}{2} = \frac{\left( \frac{N_2}{N_1} D v_d - v_o \right)}{L} \cdot D T_s = i_{peak} = 3.14 \text{ A}$$

$$i_{Lavg} = 1.92 \text{ A} \Rightarrow R_{Lmax} = \frac{12}{1.92} = \boxed{6.25 \Omega}$$

iii.  $(D - \Delta m) T_s = 36 \mu s$  wanted. D is chosen as 0.2, so  $\Delta m T_s = 28 \mu s$ .

$$\boxed{\Delta m = 0.7} \Rightarrow D = \frac{N_1}{N_2} \cdot \Delta m \Rightarrow N_2 = \frac{N_1}{D} \cdot \Delta m = \frac{35}{2} = \boxed{17.5 \text{ turns}}$$

iv.  $i_{Lavg} = \frac{v_o}{R_L}$  choose  $R_L = 10 \Omega$

$$v_o = \frac{N_2}{N_1} \cdot v_d \cdot \sqrt{\frac{2}{1 + \frac{8 \cdot L}{R_L \cdot T_s}}} = \boxed{16.8 \text{ V}}$$



(push-pull converter)

$$Q2) \left( \frac{N_1}{N_2} V_d - V_o \right) D T_s - V_o \left( \frac{T_s}{2} - D T_s \right) = 0$$

$$\rightarrow \frac{V_o}{V_d} = 2D \cdot \frac{N_2}{N_1} \Rightarrow \frac{18}{200} = 2 \cdot \frac{N_2}{N_1} \cdot D$$

$$\begin{aligned} N_2 &= 9 \\ N_1 &= 20 \\ D &= 0.1 \end{aligned}$$

$$ii. I_{oB} = \frac{V_o (1-D) T_s}{2L} \Rightarrow \frac{1}{2} \text{ multiplier due to 4 states } \left( \frac{T_s}{2} \right).$$

$$\frac{V_o}{I_{oB}} = R_{Lmax} \Rightarrow I_{oB} = 3.24 A \Rightarrow R_{Lmax} = 5.55 \Omega$$

