

A decorative graphic on the left side of the slide, consisting of a network of light blue lines and small circles, resembling a circuit board or a stylized tree structure, extending from the top to the bottom of the frame.

HOSTAGE TAKINGS

HOW TO PLAN A SAFE VACATION

OBJECTIVE

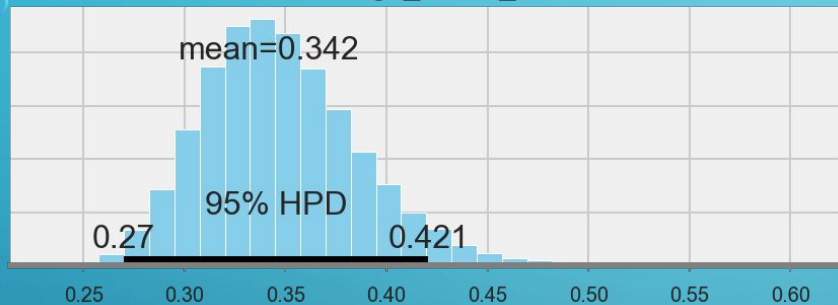
- Review terrorism data about hostage takings globally
- Compare attacks in Europe during the 1990s and 2000s
- Talk about 1993 bombing attacks

HOSTAGE TAKINGS

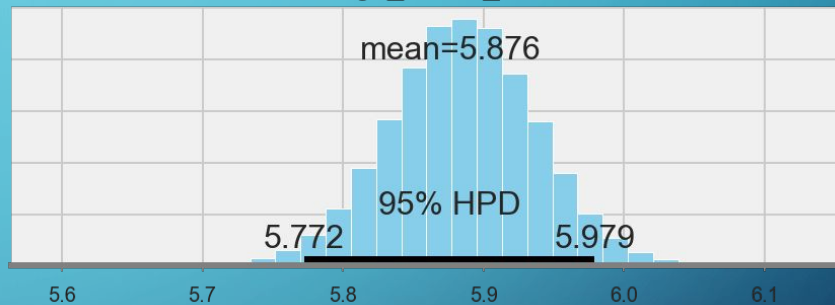
- 1970 attacks occur more in the western hemisphere
 - Uruguay - 7
- 2015 attacks occur more in the eastern hemisphere
 - Afghanistan – 197

EUROPE 1990 – 1999 VS EUROPE 2000 – 2009

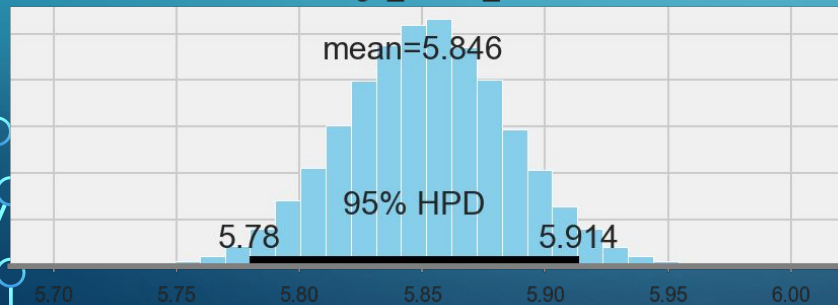
Hostage_2000s_std



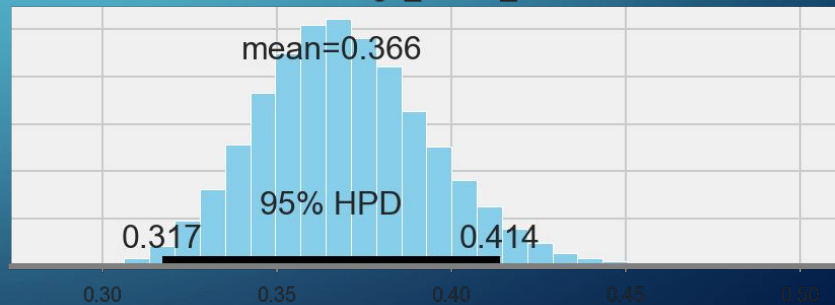
Hostage_2000s_mean



Hostage_1990s_mean

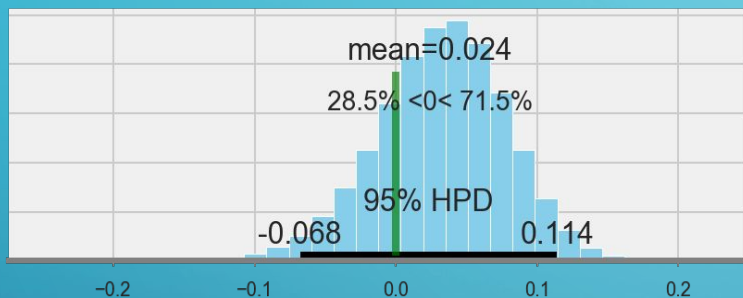


Hostage_1990s_std

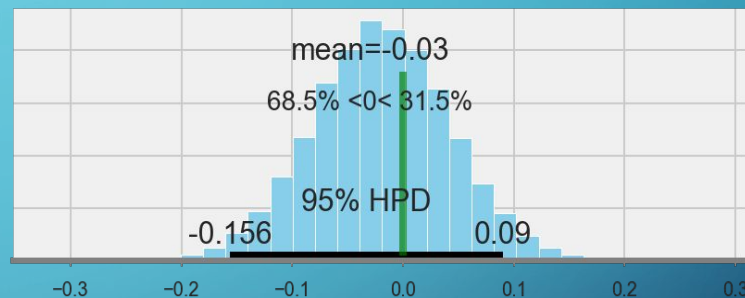


EUROPE 1990 – 1999 VS EUROPE 2000 – 2009

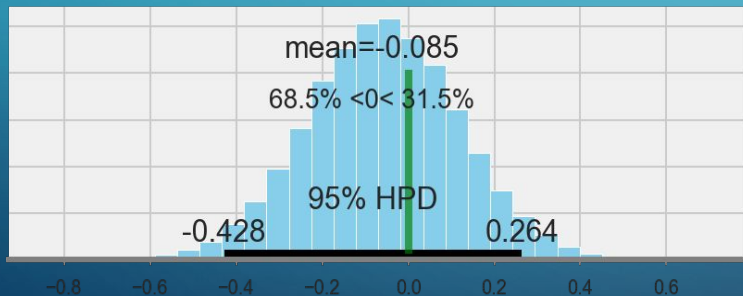
difference of stds



difference of means



effect size



THE MISSING YEAR: 1993

- The average of 1992 and 1994 to obtain the estimated value of category 3 attacks.
- Created a data frame that contains the desired years (1992 and 1994) and Bombing/Explosion attacks.
- Wrote a function that returned the average by adding the year counts and dividing by 2.
- 1445

GO TRAVEL



QUESTIONS