

## Day 5 - Testing, Error Handling, and Backend

### Integration Refinement: (Morent Car Rental Service)

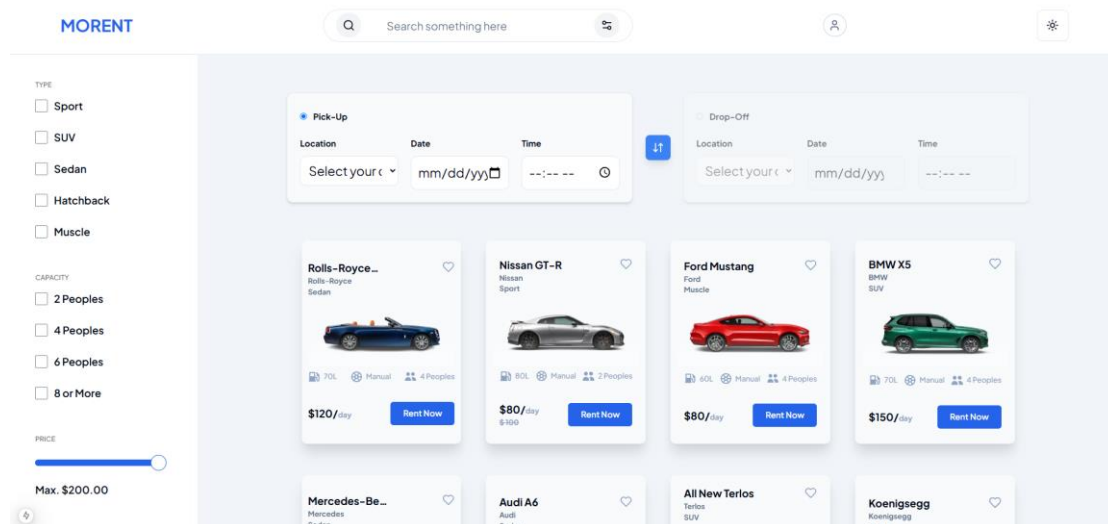
Day 5 focuses on preparing your marketplace for deployment by performing thorough testing (functional, performance, security, and cross-browser), implementing robust error handling with fallback UI and clear messages, refining backend integrations, optimizing performance for speed and responsiveness, and documenting all testing efforts. The goal is to ensure the marketplace is functional, secure, and user-friendly across all platforms.

#### **I. Functional Testing**

##### **A. Testing Core Features:**

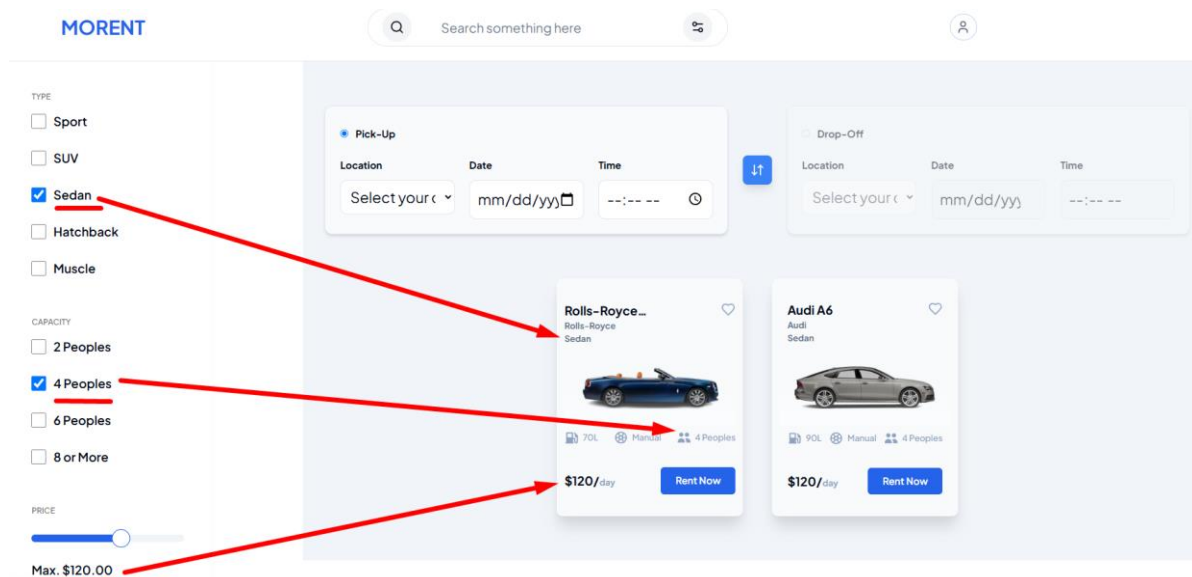
###### **a) Verifying Car listing**

Verify that all cars are displayed correctly, including details like car name, type, price, and availability.



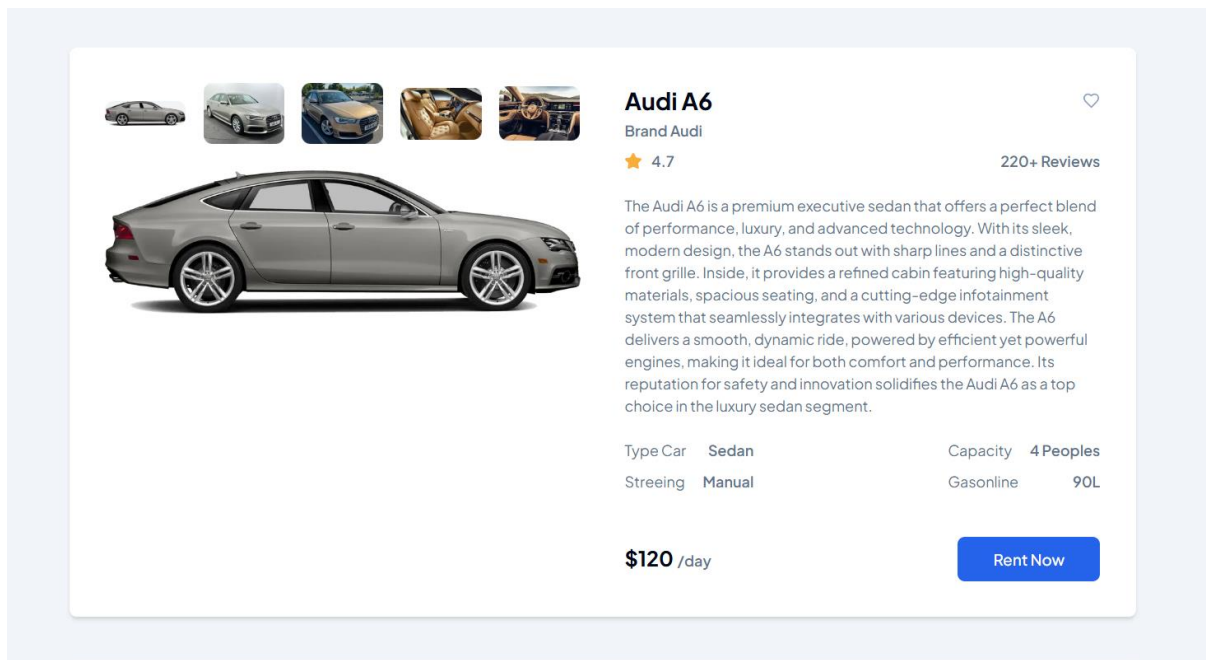
###### **b) Filter the results**

Filters (e.g., car type, price range, capacity) functionality return accurate results based on user inputs.



### c) Dynamic routing

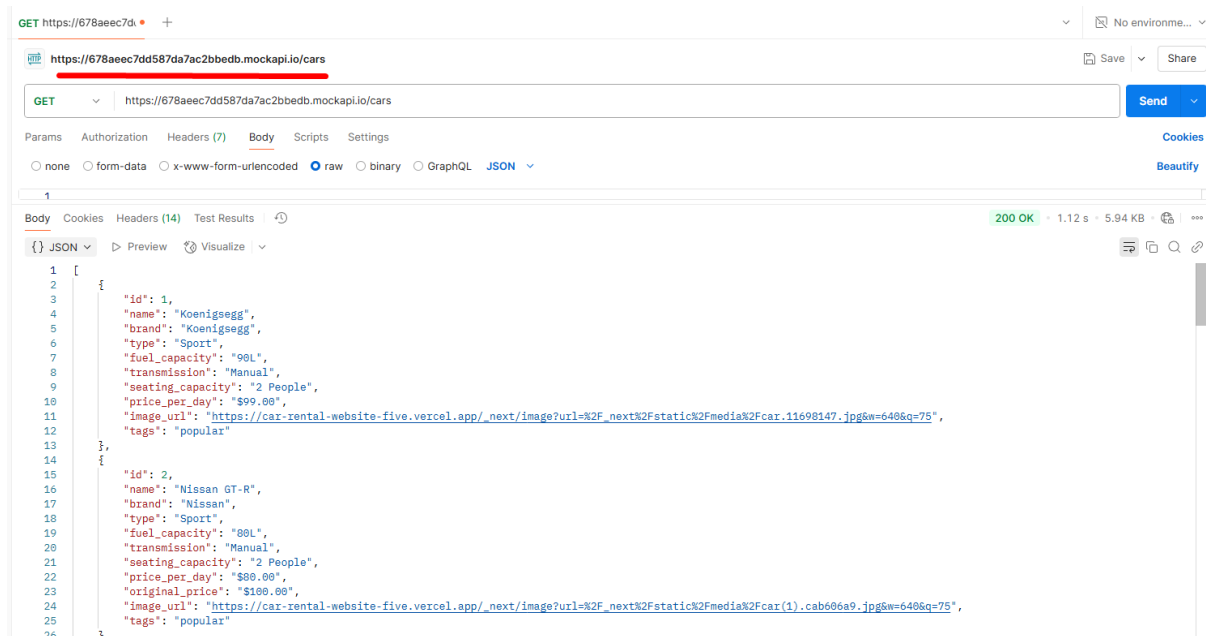
Individual car detail pages to ensure they load correctly with all relevant information (e.g., description, images, booking options).



## B. Testing Tools

### a) Postman:

- Send a GET request to your car listing endpoint
- Validate the response structure, see below picture



## II. Error Handling

### A. Add Error Messages:

- Utilize try-catch blocks to handle API errors.

```

19 async function getData() {
20 |   try {
21 |     const query = `
22 |
23 |       *[_type == "car"] {
24 |         _id,
25 |         name,
26 |         "tags": tags,
27 |         "slug": slug.current,
28 |         "image": images[0].asset->url,
29 |         rent,
30 |         previousRent,
31 |         "steering": steering,
32 |         "personCapacity": personCapacity,
33 |         "carType": carType,
34 |         gasoline,
35 |         rating,
36 |         "ratingCount": ratingCount,
37 |         brand,
38 |       }
39 |     `;
40 |     const data = await client.fetch(query);
41 |     return data || []; // Fallback to an empty array if no data is fetched
42 |   } catch (error) {
43 |     console.error('Error fetching data:', error);
44 |     return []; // Return an empty array on error
45 |   }
46 | }
47

```

## B. Fallback UI

- Display fallback UI elements, such as "No cars available for selected filter" when data is unavailable.
- Log errors for debugging purposes.
- Ensure graceful handling of failed API responses to maintain user trust and interface consistency.

The screenshot shows a car rental filter interface. On the left, there are filter sections for 'TYPE' (Sport, SUV, Sedan, Hatchback, Muscle), 'CAPACITY' (2 Peoples, 4 Peoples, 6 Peoples, 8 or More), and 'PRICE' (a slider up to \$200.00). The '8 or More' capacity filter is selected. In the center, there are two input boxes for 'Pick-Up' and 'Drop-Off', each with fields for Location, Date, and Time. A blue button with a double arrow is between them. Below these inputs, a message states 'No cars available for the selected filters.' A red arrow points from the '8 or More' filter to this message.

## III. Performance Optimization

Performance optimization has been done by using Lighthouse.

### A. Lighthouse Desktop Report Overview

- Performance Score: **84**
- Accessibility Score: **82**
- Best Practices Score: **74**
- SEO Score: **100**

**a) Key Metrics:**

- First Contentful Paint (FCP): **0.3 seconds**
- Largest Contentful Paint (LCP): **0.9 seconds**
- Total Blocking Time (TBT): **330 milliseconds**
- Cumulative Layout Shift (CLS): **0.033**
- Speed Index: **1.5 seconds**

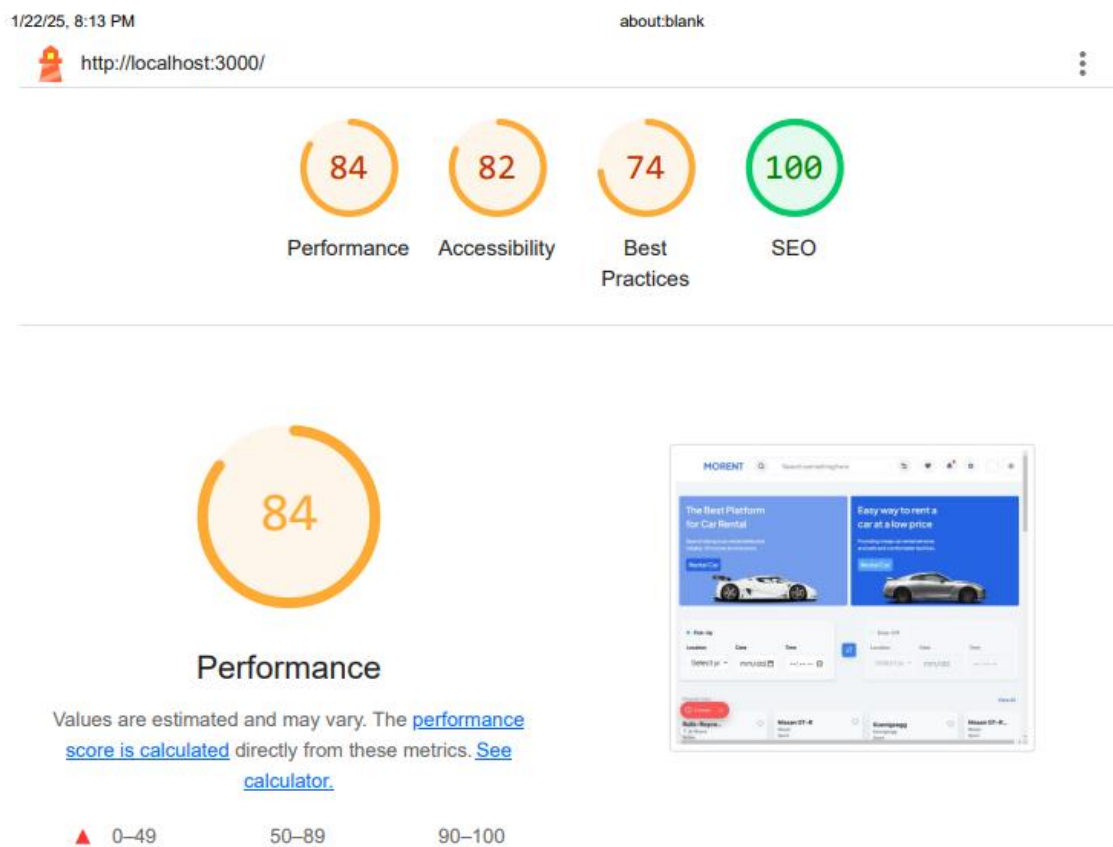
**b) Diagnostics:**

- Minify JavaScript: **Potential savings of 578 KiB**
- Reduce Initial Server Response Time: **1,590 ms**
- Reduce Unused JavaScript: **Potential savings of 1,403 KiB**
- Eliminate Render-Blocking Resources: **Potential savings of 60 ms**
- Avoid Excessive DOM Size: **960 elements**

**c) Passed Audits: **20****

**d) Opportunities for Improvement:**

- Improve accessibility by ensuring buttons and links have accessible names.
- Enhance contrast ratios for better legibility.



## B. Lighthouse Mobile Report Overview

- Performance Score: **46**
- Accessibility Score: **86**

➤ Best Practices Score: **75**

➤ SEO Score: **100**

**a) Key Metrics:**

➤ First Contentful Paint (FCP): **1.0 seconds**

➤ Largest Contentful Paint (LCP): **10.1 seconds**

➤ Total Blocking Time (TBT): **3,390 milliseconds**

➤ Cumulative Layout Shift (CLS): **0.001**

➤ Speed Index: 1.3 seconds

**b) Diagnostics:**

➤ Reduce JavaScript Execution Time: **6.2 seconds**

➤ Minimize Main-Thread Work: **8.3 seconds**

➤ Reduce Unused JavaScript: **Potential savings of 1,458 KiB**

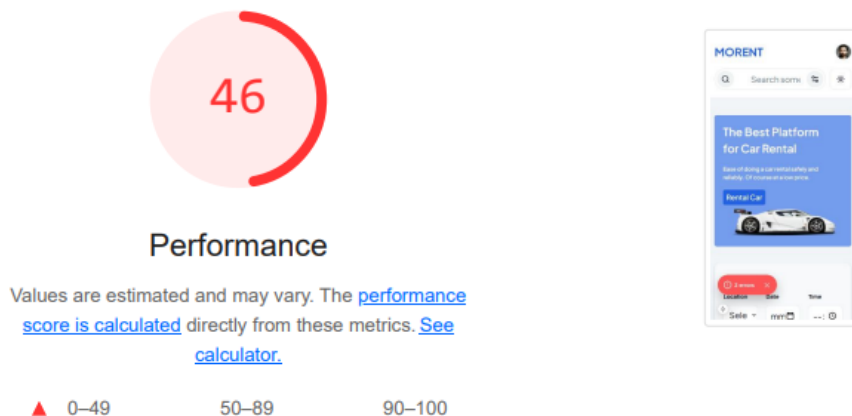
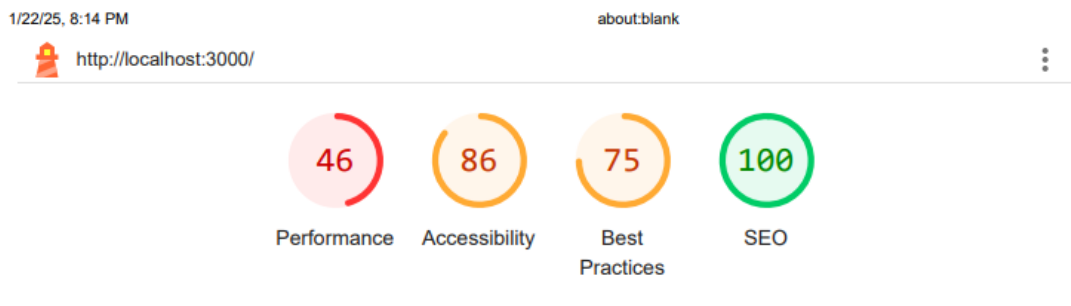
➤ Avoid Long Main-Thread Tasks: **20 long tasks found**

➤ Avoid Excessive DOM Size: **960 elements**

**c) Passed Audits: **19****

**d) Opportunities for Improvement:**

➤ Similar to the desktop report, improve accessibility by ensuring buttons have accessible names and enhancing contrast ratios.



## IV. Cross-Browser and Device Testing

Ensure consistent functionality and rendering across browsers and devices.

## A. Browsers Tested:

- Chrome, Edge.

## B. Devices Tested:

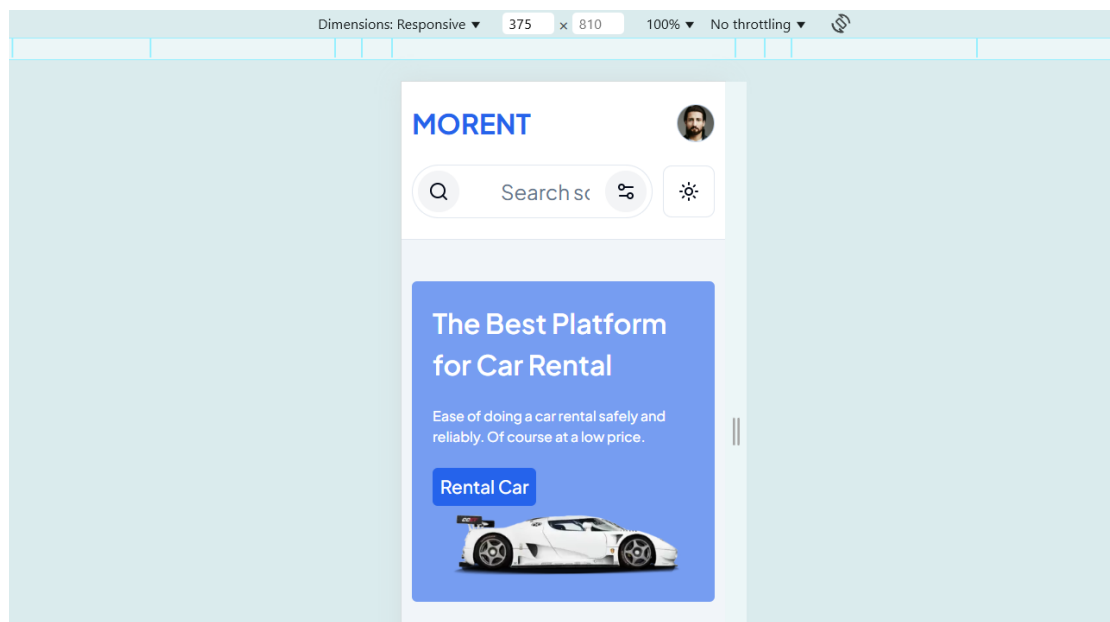
- Desktop, tablet, mobile (using Browser Stack)

## C. Focus Areas:

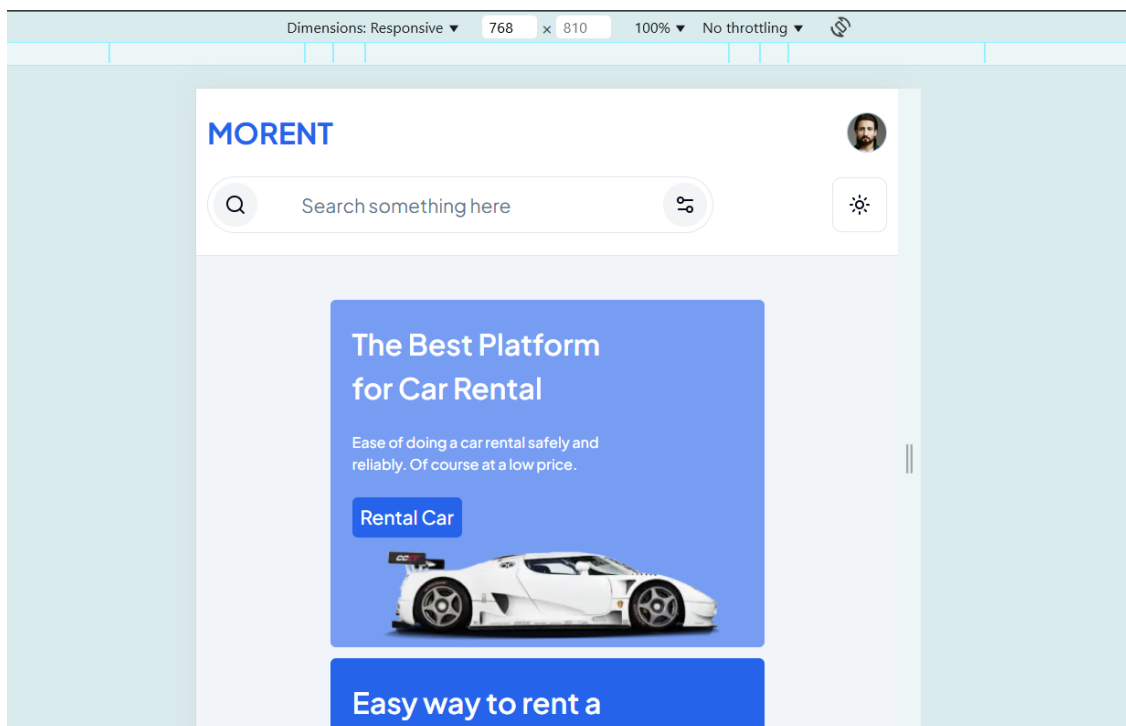
- Responsive design.
- Consistent navigation and interactivity.

## D. Devices Pictures

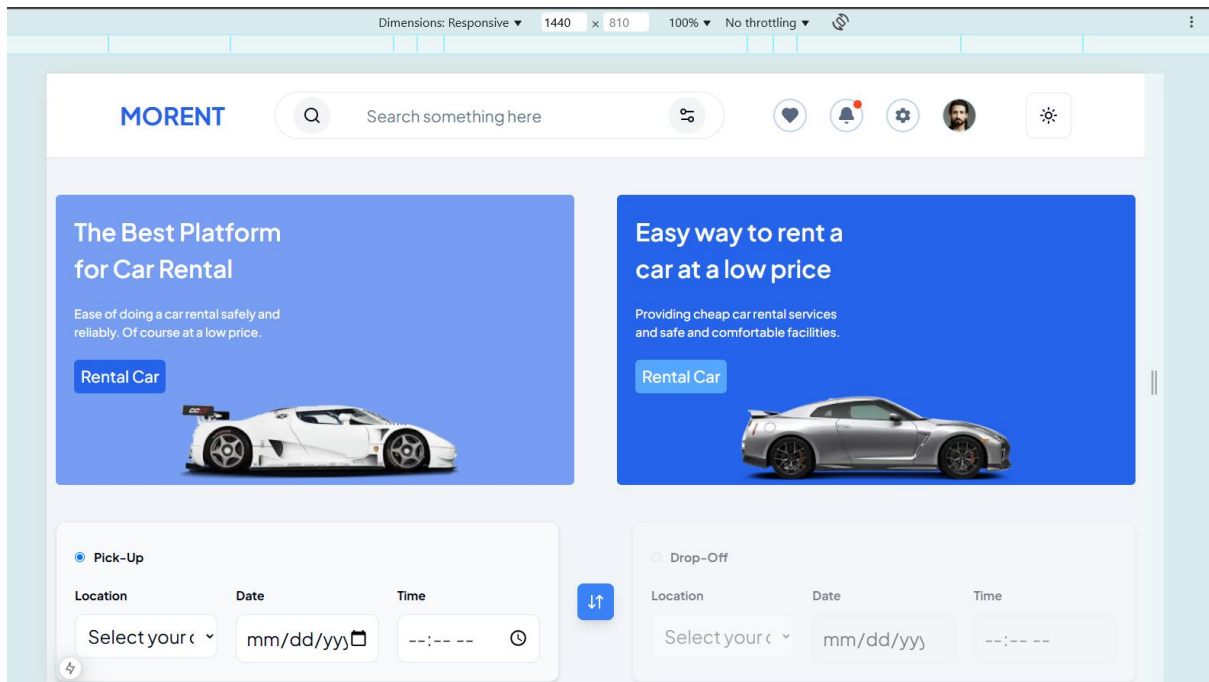
### a) Mobile width 375px



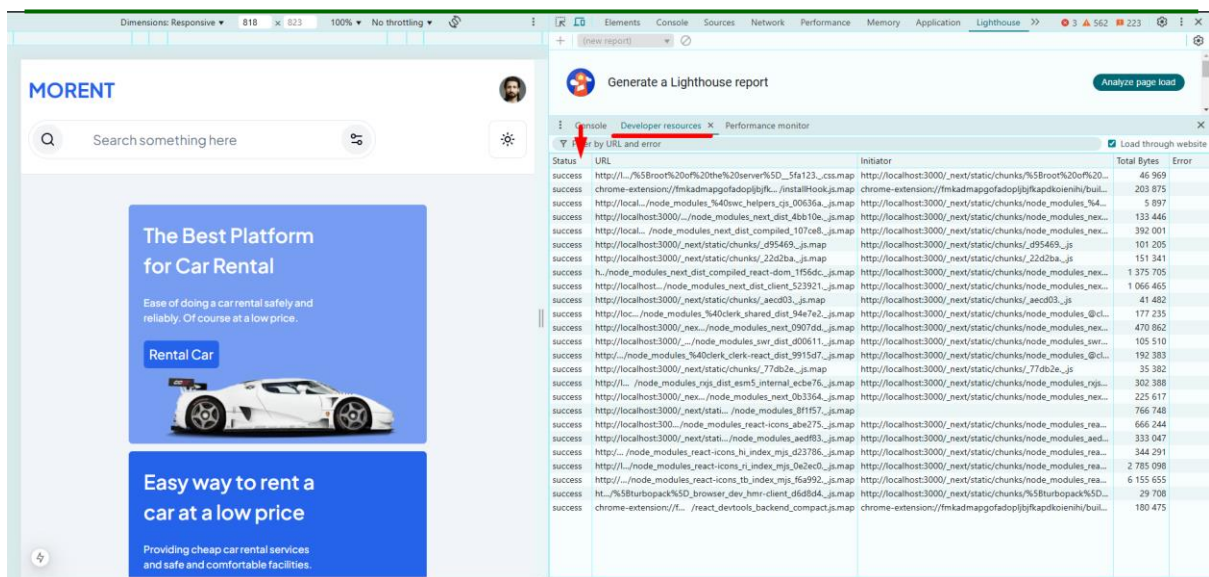
### b) Tablet width 768px



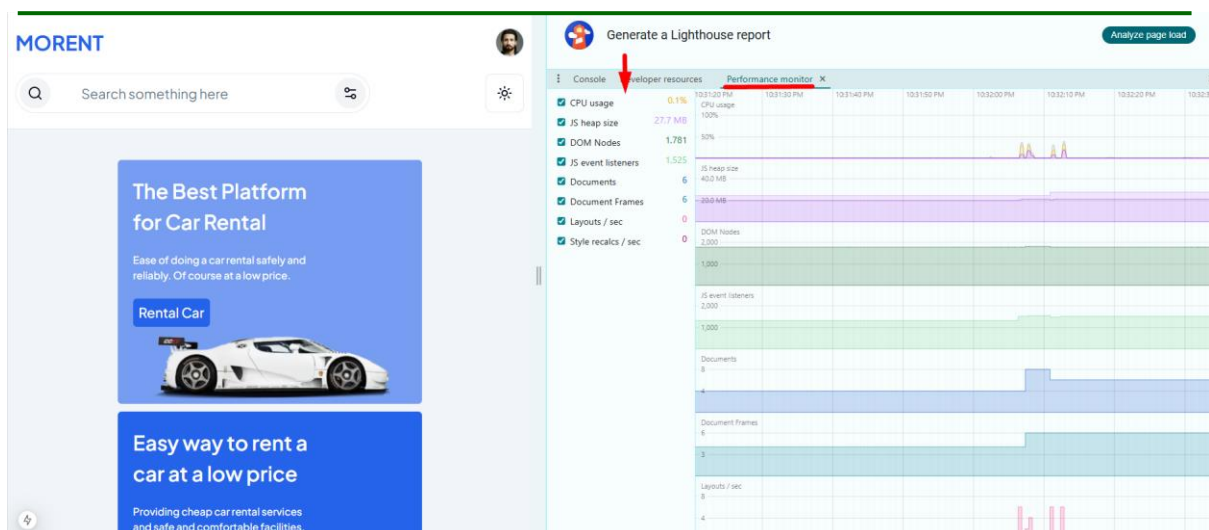
### c) Desktop width 1440px



## V. Developer Resources



## VI. Performance Monitor





## VII. CSV-Based Testing Report

Test Case ID	Test Case Description	Test Steps	Expected Results	Actual Result	Staus	Severity Level	Assigned to:	Remarks
TC001	Test navigationlinks	Open app => check all links	All links navigate correctly	All links navigate as expected	Passed	Low	-	No issue Found
TC002	Verify product listing display	Open car page => Verify cars	Cars display correctly	Cars display as expected	Passed	Low	-	No issue Found
TC003	Check filter on category page	Open category page ==> apply filter	Cars display correctly	Cars display as expected	Passed	Medium	-	No issue Found
TC004	Test API	Check API via PostAPI	Data fetch from API	Car data fetched from API	Passed	Medium	-	No issue Found
TC005	Payment Page Car fetch using car id	Click on car which user wants to get on rent	User's car data fetch on payment page	User's car data fetch on payment page	Passed	High	-	No issue Found
TC006	Responsiveness on Mobile	Resize browser layout => check layout	layout adjust according to screen size	layout works as intended	Passed	Medium		Work as expected