



Data Mining

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Lab 4 => Data Integration by Malek

Pandas Type of Merge

Types of Join Operations In merge()

Explaine:

1- Inner Join (افتراضي) - يحتفظ بالسجلات المشتركة بين الجدولين - يحتفظ
2- Left Join - يحتفظ بجميع البيانات من الجدول الأيسر ويضيف المطابقة من الجدول الأيمن.
3- Right Join - يحتفظ بجميع البيانات من الجدول الأيمن ويضيف المطابقة من الجدول الأيسر.
4- Outer Join - يحتفظ بجميع البيانات من كلا الجدولين، مع ملء القيم غير الموجودة بـ NaN.

join_Types

Left Join

```
import pandas as pd

# create dataframes from the dictionaries
data1 = {
    'EmployeeID': ['E001', 'E002', 'E003', 'E004', 'E005'],
    'Name': ['John Doe', 'Jane Smith', 'Peter Brown', 'Tom Johnson', 'Rita Patel'],
    'DeptID': ['D001', 'D003', 'D001', 'D002', 'D006'],
}
employees = pd.DataFrame(data1)
print("employees:\n")
print(employees)
print("*****")
data2 = {
    'DeptID': ['D001', 'D002', 'D003', 'D004'],
    'DeptName': ['Sales', 'HR', 'Admin', 'Marketing']
}
departments = pd.DataFrame(data2)
print("departments:\n")
print(departments)
print("*****")
# left merge the dataframes
df_merge = pd.merge(employees, departments, on = 'DeptID', how = 'left', sort = True)
print("print(df_merge):\n")
print(df_merge)
```

employees:

EmployeeID	Name	DeptID
------------	------	--------

0	E001	John Doe	D001
1	E002	Jane Smith	D003
2	E003	Peter Brown	D001
3	E004	Tom Johnson	D002
4	E005	Rita Patel	D006

departments:

	DeptID	DeptName
0	D001	Sales
1	D002	HR
2	D003	Admin
3	D004	Marketing

print(df_merge):

	EmployeeID	Name	DeptID	DeptName
0	E001	John Doe	D001	Sales
1	E003	Peter Brown	D001	Sales
2	E004	Tom Johnson	D002	HR
3	E002	Jane Smith	D003	Admin
4	E005	Rita Patel	D006	NaN

Right Join

```
import pandas as pd

# create dataframes from the dictionaries
data1 = {
    'EmployeeID': ['E001', 'E002', 'E003', 'E004', 'E005'],
    'Name': ['John Doe', 'Jane Smith', 'Peter Brown', 'Tom Johnson',
    'Rita Patel'],
    'DeptID': ['D001', 'D003', 'D001', 'D002', 'D006'],
}
employees = pd.DataFrame(data1)
print("employees:\n")
print(employees)
print("*****")
data2 = {
    'DeptID': ['D001', 'D002', 'D003', 'D004'],
    'DeptName': ['Sales', 'HR', 'Admin', 'Marketing']
}
departments = pd.DataFrame(data2)
print("departments:\n")
print(departments)
print("*****")
# left merge the dataframes
df_merge = pd.merge(employees, departments, on = 'DeptID', how =
'right', sort = True)
print("print(df_merge):\n")
```

```
print(df_merge)
print("*****")
```

employees:

	EmployeeID	Name	DeptID
0	E001	John Doe	D001
1	E002	Jane Smith	D003
2	E003	Peter Brown	D001
3	E004	Tom Johnson	D002
4	E005	Rita Patel	D006

departments:

	DeptID	DeptName
0	D001	Sales
1	D002	HR
2	D003	Admin
3	D004	Marketing

```
print(df_merge):
```

	EmployeeID	Name	DeptID	DeptName
0	E001	John Doe	D001	Sales
1	E003	Peter Brown	D001	Sales
2	E004	Tom Johnson	D002	HR
3	E002	Jane Smith	D003	Admin
4	NaN	NaN	D004	Marketing

Inner Join

```
import pandas as pd
```

```
# create dataframes from the dictionaries
```

```
data1 = {
    'EmployeeID': ['E001', 'E002', 'E003', 'E004', 'E005'],
    'Name': ['John Doe', 'Jane Smith', 'Peter Brown', 'Tom Johnson',
    'Rita Patel'],
    'DeptID': ['D001', 'D003', 'D001', 'D002', 'D006'],
}
```

```
employees = pd.DataFrame(data1)
```

```
print("employees:\n")
```

```
print(employees)
```

```
print("*****")
```

```
data2 = {
    'DeptID': ['D001', 'D002', 'D003', 'D004'],
    'DeptName': ['Sales', 'HR', 'Admin', 'Marketing']
}
```

```
departments = pd.DataFrame(data2)
```

```

print("departments:\n")
print(departments)
print("*****")
# left merge the dataframes
df_merge = pd.merge(employees, departments, on = 'DeptID', how =
'inner')
print("df_merge:\n")
print(df_merge)
print("*****")

```

employees:

	EmployeeID	Name	DeptID
0	E001	John Doe	D001
1	E002	Jane Smith	D003
2	E003	Peter Brown	D001
3	E004	Tom Johnson	D002
4	E005	Rita Patel	D006

departments:

	DeptID	DeptName
0	D001	Sales
1	D002	HR
2	D003	Admin
3	D004	Marketing

df_merge:

	EmployeeID	Name	DeptID	DeptName
0	E001	John Doe	D001	Sales
1	E002	Jane Smith	D003	Admin
2	E003	Peter Brown	D001	Sales
3	E004	Tom Johnson	D002	HR

Outer Join

```

import pandas as pd

# create dataframes from the dictionaries
data1 = {
    'EmployeeID': ['E001', 'E002', 'E003', 'E004', 'E005'],
    'Name': ['John Doe', 'Jane Smith', 'Peter Brown', 'Tom Johnson',
'Rita Patel'],
    'DeptID': ['D001', 'D003', 'D001', 'D002', 'D006'],
}
employees = pd.DataFrame(data1)
print("employees:\n")
print(employees)

```

```

print("*****")
data2 = {
    'DeptID': ['D001', 'D002', 'D003', 'D004'],
    'DeptName': ['Sales', 'HR', 'Admin', 'Marketing']
}
departments = pd.DataFrame(data2)
print("departments:\n")
print(departments)
print("*****")
# left merge the dataframes
df_merge = pd.merge(employees, departments, on = 'DeptID', how =
'outer', sort=True)
print("df_merge:\n")
print(df_merge)
print("*****")

```

employees:

	EmployeeID	Name	DeptID
0	E001	John Doe	D001
1	E002	Jane Smith	D003
2	E003	Peter Brown	D001
3	E004	Tom Johnson	D002
4	E005	Rita Patel	D006

departments:

	DeptID	DeptName
0	D001	Sales
1	D002	HR
2	D003	Admin
3	D004	Marketing

df_merge:

	EmployeeID	Name	DeptID	DeptName
0	E001	John Doe	D001	Sales
1	E003	Peter Brown	D001	Sales
2	E004	Tom Johnson	D002	HR
3	E002	Jane Smith	D003	Admin
4	NaN	NaN	D004	Marketing
5	E005	Rita Patel	D006	NaN

Methods

إذا كنت تريد فقط تكديس ✓ join() أو merge() إذا كنت تعمل مع مفاتيح مشتركة، استخدم ✓ concat() إذا كنت تضيف صفوفًا جديدة، استخدم ✓ concat() البيانات، استخدم

Merge Method:

merge() → إذا كنت تحتاج إلى دمج البيانات بناءً على عمود مشترك

```
import pandas as pd

# create dataframes from the dictionaries
data1 = {
    'EmployeeID' : ['E001', 'E002', 'E003', 'E004', 'E005'],
    'Name' : ['John Doe', 'Jane Smith', 'Peter Brown', 'Tom Johnson',
    'Rita Patel'],
    'DeptID': ['D001', 'D003', 'D001', 'D002', 'D003'],
}
employees = pd.DataFrame(data1)
print("Employees:")
print(employees)
print('*****')
data2 = {
    'DeptID': ['D001', 'D002', 'D003'],
    'DeptName': ['Sales', 'HR', 'Admin']
}
departments = pd.DataFrame(data2)
print("Departments:")
print(departments)
print('*****')
# merge dataframes employees and departments
merged_df = pd.merge(employees, departments)

# display DataFrames
print("Merged DataFrame:")
print(merged_df)
```

Employees:

	EmployeeID	Name	DeptID
0	E001	John Doe	D001
1	E002	Jane Smith	D003
2	E003	Peter Brown	D001
3	E004	Tom Johnson	D002
4	E005	Rita Patel	D003

Departments:

	DeptID	DeptName
0	D001	Sales
1	D002	HR
2	D003	Admin

Merged DataFrame:

	EmployeeID	Name	DeptID	DeptName
0	E001	John Doe	D001	Sales
1	E002	Jane Smith	D003	Admin

2	E003	Peter Brown	D001	Sales
3	E004	Tom Johnson	D002	HR
4	E005	Rita Patel	D003	Admin

Merge DataFrames Based on Keys

```
import pandas as pd

# create dataframes from the dictionaries
data1 = {
    'EmployeeID': ['E001', 'E002', 'E003', 'E004', 'E005'],
    'Name': ['John Doe', 'Jane Smith', 'Peter Brown', 'Tom Johnson',
            'Rita Patel'],
    'DeptID1': ['D001', 'D003', 'D001', 'D002', 'D006'],
}
employees = pd.DataFrame(data1)

data2 = {
    'DeptID2': ['D001', 'D002', 'D003', 'D004'],
    'DeptName': ['Sales', 'HR', 'Admin', 'Marketing']
}
departments = pd.DataFrame(data2)

# merge the dataframes
df_merge = pd.merge(employees, departments, left_on='DeptID1',
                    right_on = 'DeptID2', sort = True)

print(df_merge)
```

	EmployeeID	Name	DeptID1	DeptID2	DeptName
0	E001	John Doe	D001	D001	Sales
1	E003	Peter Brown	D001	D001	Sales
2	E004	Tom Johnson	D002	D002	HR
3	E002	Jane Smith	D003	D003	Admin

Join Method:

Markdown إذا كنت تحتاج إلى دمج البيانات بناءً على الفهرس. شعار → join()

```
import pandas as pd

# إنشاء DataFrame أول
df1 = pd.DataFrame({'Name': ['Ali', 'Sara', 'Omar']}, index=[1, 2, 4])
df2 = pd.DataFrame({'Score': [85, 90, 75]}, index=[1, 2, 3])

merged_df = df1.join(df2, how='inner')
merged_df = df1.join(df2, how='left')
merged_df = df1.join(df2, how='right')
merged_df = df1.join(df2, how='outer')
```



```
print(merged_df)
```

	Name	Score
1	Ali	85.0
2	Sara	90.0
3	NaN	75.0
4	Omar	NaN

Concat Method:

Markdown إذا كنت تريد دمج البيانات عموديًا أو أفقيًا بدون شرط مشترك. شعار → concat()

```
import pandas as pd

# الأول DataFrame إنشاء
data1 = {
    'C1': ['A', 'B', 'C'],
    'C2': [2.1, 4.3, -6.5],
    'C3': [23, 14, 64]
}
df1 = pd.DataFrame(data1)
print(df1)
print('*****')

# الثاني DataFrame إنشاء
data2 = {
    'C1': ['E', 'F', 'G'],
    'C2': [5.2, 0.5, 7.6],
    'C3': [1, 144, 39]
}
df2 = pd.DataFrame(data2)
print(df2)
print('*****')

# concat() دمج الجدولين باستخدام
df_concat = pd.concat([df1, df2])

# طباعة النتيجة
print(df_concat)
```

	C1	C2	C3
0	A	2.1	23
1	B	4.3	14
2	C	-6.5	64

	C1	C2	C3
0	E	5.2	1
1	F	0.5	144
2	G	7.6	39

	C1	C2	C3
0	A	2.1	23
1	B	4.3	14
2	C	-6.5	64

	C1	C2	C3
0	E	5.2	1
1	F	0.5	144
2	G	7.6	39

```
import pandas as pd

# إنشاء DataFrame الأول
data1 = {
    'C1': ['A', 'B', 'C'],
    'C2': [2.1, 4.3, -6.5],
    'C3': [23, 14, 64]
}
df1 = pd.DataFrame(data1)
print(df1)
print('*****')
# إنشاء DataFrame الثاني
data2 = {
    'C1': ['E', 'F', 'G'],
    'C2': [5.2, 0.5, 7.6],
    'C3': [1, 144, 39]
}
df2 = pd.DataFrame(data2)
print(df2)
print('*****')
# دمج الجدولين باستخدام concat()
df_concat = pd.concat([df1, df2], ignore_index=True)

# طباعة النتيجة
print(df_concat)
```

	C1	C2	C3
0	A	2.1	23
1	B	4.3	14
2	C	-6.5	64

	C1	C2	C3
0	E	5.2	1
1	F	0.5	144
2	G	7.6	39

	C1	C2	C3
0	A	2.1	23
1	B	4.3	14
2	C	-6.5	64
3	E	5.2	1

```
4 F 0.5 144
5 G 7.6 39
```

```
import pandas as pd

# الأول إنشاء DataFrame
data1 = {
    'C1': ['A', 'B', 'C'],
    'C2': [2.1, 4.3, -6.5],
    'C3': [23, 14, 64]
}
df1 = pd.DataFrame(data1)
print(df1)
print('*****')
# الثاني إنشاء DataFrame
data2 = {
    'C4': ['E', 'F', 'G'],
    'C5': [5.2, 0.5, 7.6],
    'C3': [1, 144, 39]
}
df2 = pd.DataFrame(data2)
print(df2)
print('*****')
# concat() دمج الجدولين باستخدام
df_concat = pd.concat([df1, df2], axis=1)

# طباعة النتيجة
print(df_concat)
```

```
   C1  C2  C3
0  A  2.1  23
1  B  4.3  14
2  C -6.5  64
*****
   C4  C5  C3
0  E  5.2   1
1  F  0.5 144
2  G  7.6  39
*****
   C1  C2  C3 C4  C5  C3
0  A  2.1  23  E  5.2   1
1  B  4.3  14  F  0.5 144
2  C -6.5  64  G  7.6  39
```

```
import pandas as pd

# الأول إنشاء DataFrame
data1 = {
    'C1': ['A', 'B', 'C'],
    'C2': [2.1, 4.3, -6.5],
```

```

        'C3': [23, 14, 64]
    }
    df1 = pd.DataFrame(data1)
    print(df1)
    print('*****')
    # إنشاء DataFrame الثاني
    data2 = {
        'C4': ['E', 'F', 'G'],
        'C5': [5.2, 0.5, 7.6],
        'C3': [1, 144, 39]
    }
    df2 = pd.DataFrame(data2)
    print(df2)
    print('*****')
    # دمج الجدولين باستخدام concat()
    df_concat = pd.concat([df1, df2],axis=0)

    # طباعة النتيجة
    print(df_concat)

```

```

      C1  C2  C3
0  A  2.1  23
1  B  4.3  14
2  C -6.5  64
*****
      C4  C5  C3
0  E  5.2   1
1  F  0.5 144
2  G  7.6  39
*****
      C1  C2  C3  C4  C5
0    A  2.1  23  NaN  NaN
1    B  4.3  14  NaN  NaN
2    C -6.5  64  NaN  NaN
0  NaN  NaN   1   E  5.2
1  NaN  NaN 144   F  0.5
2  NaN  NaN  39   G  7.6

```

Work With DataSet

```

import pandas as pd

dataset1=pd.read_csv('student_data2.csv')
dataset2=pd.read_json('student_data2.json')

dataset1.head()

```

```

      Unnamed: 0  StudentID  gender  student_race  parental_education \
0              0          663  female         Class C             high school
1              1          287  female         Class B       some high school

```

2	2	626	male	Class B	associate's degree
3	3	686	male	Class E	some college
4	4	773	female	Class C	bachelor's degree

	lunch	test_preparation_course	math_Score	reading_Score	\
0	standard	none	mid	69.0	
1	standard	none	mid	89.0	
2	free/reduced	completed	mid	70.0	
3	standard	completed	high	75.0	
4	free/reduced	none	mid	78.0	

	writing_score	Studed_Hour
0	67	11
1	82	1
2	63	10
3	68	2
4	79	7

dataset2.head()

	std_ID	Sex	race_ethnicity	parental_level_of_education
lunch \				
0	158	2	group B	associate's degree
1	20932	1	group C	some college
2	291	1	group D	some high school
3	538	1	group E	bachelor's degree
4	367	1	group C	bachelor's degree

	test_preparation_course	math_digree	reading_digree	writing_score
\				
0	completed	61	86	87
1	completed	67	64	70
2	none	86	73	70
3	completed	85	66	71
4	none	61	66	61

	Sumation	Average
0	234	78.000000
1	201	67.000000
2	229	76.333333

```
3      222  74.000000
4      188  62.666667
```

```
dataset1.isna().sum()
```

```
Unnamed: 0      0
StudentID      0
gender         0
student_race   0
parental_education 0
lunch          0
test_preparation_course 0
math_Score     0
reading_Score  0
writing_score  0
Studed_Hour    0
dtype: int64
```

```
dataset2.isna().sum()
```

```
std_ID      0
Sex         0
race_ethnicity 0
parental_level_of_education 0
lunch       0
test_preparation_course 0
math_digree 0
reading_digree 0
writing_score 0
Sumation    0
Avarge      0
dtype: int64
```

```
dataset1.shape
```

```
(381, 11)
```

```
dataset2.shape
```

```
(381, 11)
```

```
dataset1.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
```

```
RangeIndex: 381 entries, 0 to 380
```

```
Data columns (total 11 columns):
```

#	Column	Non-Null Count	Dtype
0	Unnamed: 0	381 non-null	int64
1	StudentID	381 non-null	int64
2	gender	381 non-null	object

```

3  student_race      381 non-null  object
4  parental_education 381 non-null  object
5  lunch            381 non-null  object
6  test_preparation_course 381 non-null object
7  math_Score       381 non-null  object
8  reading_Score    381 non-null  float64
9  writing_score     381 non-null  int64
10 Studed_Hour      381 non-null  int64

```

dtypes: float64(1), int64(4), object(6)

memory usage: 32.9+ KB

dataset2.info()

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>

Index: 381 entries, 0 to 380

Data columns (total 11 columns):

#	Column	Non-Null Count	Dtype
0	std_ID	381 non-null	int64
1	Sex	381 non-null	int64
2	race_ethnicity	381 non-null	object
3	parental_level_of_education	381 non-null	object
4	lunch	381 non-null	object
5	test_preparation_course	381 non-null	object
6	math_digree	381 non-null	int64
7	reading_digree	381 non-null	int64
8	writing_score	381 non-null	int64
9	Sumation	381 non-null	int64
10	Average	381 non-null	float64

dtypes: float64(1), int64(6), object(4)

memory usage: 35.7+ KB

Drop The Column Unnamed: 0 in dataset1

```
dataset1.drop(columns=['Unnamed: 0'], inplace=True)
```

dataset1.info()

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>

RangeIndex: 381 entries, 0 to 380

Data columns (total 10 columns):

#	Column	Non-Null Count	Dtype
0	StudentID	381 non-null	int64
1	gender	381 non-null	object
2	student_race	381 non-null	object
3	parental_education	381 non-null	object
4	lunch	381 non-null	object
5	test_preparation_course	381 non-null	object
6	math_Score	381 non-null	object

```

7    reading_Score          381 non-null    float64
8    writing_score          381 non-null    int64
9    Studed_Hour           381 non-null    int64
dtypes: float64(1), int64(3), object(6)
memory usage: 29.9+ KB

dataset1.shape

(381, 10)

```

Rename The Columns Name

```

dataset1.rename(columns={
    'StudentID':'std_ID ',
    'gender':'Sex',
    'student_race':'race_ethnicity',
    'parental_education':'parental_level_of_education',
    'math_Score':'math_digree',
    'reading_Score':'reading_digree'},inplace=True)

dataset1.columns

Index(['std_ID ', 'Sex', 'race_ethnicity',
      'parental_level_of_education',
      'lunch', 'test_preparation_course', 'math_digree',
      'reading_digree',
      'writing_score', 'Studed_Hour'],
      dtype='object')

dataset2.columns

Index(['std_ID', 'Sex', 'race_ethnicity',
      'parental_level_of_education',
      'lunch', 'test_preparation_course', 'math_digree',
      'reading_digree',
      'writing_score', 'Sumation', 'Avarge'],
      dtype='object')

```

DataType Solve

```

dataset1.Sex.unique()

array(['female', 'male'], dtype=object)

dataset2.Sex.unique()

array([2, 1], dtype=int64)

for i in range(len(dataset1['Sex'])):
    if dataset1.loc[i, 'Sex']=='male':
        dataset1.loc[i, 'Sex']=1

```



```

else:
    dataset1.loc[i, 'Sex']=2

dataset1['Sex']=dataset2['Sex'].astype('int64')

dataset1.info()

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 381 entries, 0 to 380
Data columns (total 10 columns):
#   Column                                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   std_ID                                381 non-null    int64
1   Sex                                    381 non-null    int64
2   race_ethnicity                        381 non-null    object
3   parental_level_of_education           381 non-null    object
4   lunch                                  381 non-null    object
5   test_preparation_course               381 non-null    object
6   math_digree                           381 non-null    object
7   reading_digree                        381 non-null    float64
8   writing_score                          381 non-null    int64
9   Studed_Hour                          381 non-null    int64
dtypes: float64(1), int64(4), object(5)
memory usage: 29.9+ KB

dataset2['reading_digree']=dataset2['reading_digree'].astype('float64')

dataset2.info()

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
Index: 381 entries, 0 to 380
Data columns (total 11 columns):
#   Column                                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   std_ID                                381 non-null    int64
1   Sex                                    381 non-null    int64
2   race_ethnicity                        381 non-null    object
3   parental_level_of_education           381 non-null    object
4   lunch                                  381 non-null    object
5   test_preparation_course               381 non-null    object
6   math_digree                           381 non-null    int64
7   reading_digree                        381 non-null    float64
8   writing_score                          381 non-null    int64
9   Sumation                             381 non-null    int64
10  Avarge                                381 non-null    float64
dtypes: float64(2), int64(5), object(4)
memory usage: 35.7+ KB

```

Data Type And Values Solve

```
dataset1.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
```

```
RangeIndex: 381 entries, 0 to 380
```

```
Data columns (total 10 columns):
```

#	Column	Non-Null Count	Dtype
0	std_ID	381 non-null	int64
1	Sex	381 non-null	int64
2	race_ethnicity	381 non-null	object
3	parental_level_of_education	381 non-null	object
4	lunch	381 non-null	object
5	test_preparation_course	381 non-null	object
6	math_digree	381 non-null	object
7	reading_digree	381 non-null	float64
8	writing_score	381 non-null	int64
9	Studed_Hour	381 non-null	int64

```
dtypes: float64(1), int64(4), object(5)
```

```
memory usage: 29.9+ KB
```

```
dataset2.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
```

```
Index: 381 entries, 0 to 380
```

```
Data columns (total 11 columns):
```

#	Column	Non-Null Count	Dtype
0	std_ID	381 non-null	int64
1	Sex	381 non-null	int64
2	race_ethnicity	381 non-null	object
3	parental_level_of_education	381 non-null	object
4	lunch	381 non-null	object
5	test_preparation_course	381 non-null	object
6	math_digree	381 non-null	int64
7	reading_digree	381 non-null	float64
8	writing_score	381 non-null	int64
9	Sumation	381 non-null	int64
10	Average	381 non-null	float64

```
dtypes: float64(2), int64(5), object(4)
```

```
memory usage: 35.7+ KB
```

```
dataset1.math_digree.unique()
```

```
array(['mid', 'high', 'low'], dtype=object)
```

```
dataset2.math_digree.unique()
```

```
array([ 61,  67,  86,  85,  42,  82,  47,  49,  72,  69,  59,  91,  35,
```

```

77,      100,  65,  76,  32,  68,  50,  63,  87,  75,  53,  52,  73,
62,      39,  57,  70,  40,  45,  78,  54,  64,  94,  58,  81,  92,
46,      74,  66,  98,  55,  90,  29,  84,  89,  51,  43,  79,  56,
27,      99,  44,  93,   0,  83,  80,  71,  30,  95,   8,  48,  88,
      60,  97,  36,  37,  41,  33,  28,  23,  96], dtype=int64)

```

```

import numpy as np
def generate_random_score(category):
    if category == 'high':
        return np.random.randint(85, 101)
    elif category == 'mid':
        return np.random.randint(60, 85)
    elif category == 'low':
        return np.random.randint(0, 60)
    else:
        return np.nan

```

```

dataset1['math_digree'] =
dataset1['math_digree'].apply(generate_random_score)

```

```
dataset1.math_digree.unique()
```

```

array([ 74,  60,  66,  86,  77,  65,  40,   2,  67,  82,   4,  55,
 78,
      73,   1,  87,  63,  29,  85,   0,  71,  10,  98,  70,  79,
83,
      39,  80,  88,  97,  72,  22,  64,  95,  81,  84,  33,  31,
75,
      62,  24,  23,  26,   9,  25,  58,  76,  46,  69,  32,  49,
27,
      61,  90,  48,  21,  52,  59,  93,  99,  94,  38,  47,  13,
30,
      56,  96,  14,  50,  89,  68,  16,  34, 100,   5,   6,  35,
43,
      36,  42,  44,  37,   3,  92,  17,  12,  18,  53,   8,  19],
      dtype=int64)

```

```
dataset1.math_digree=dataset1.math_digree.astype('int64')
```

```
dataset1.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
```

```
RangeIndex: 381 entries, 0 to 380
```

```
Data columns (total 10 columns):
```

#	Column	Non-Null Count	Dtype
---	-----	-----	-----
0	std_ID	381 non-null	int64

```

1  Sex                381 non-null    int64
2  race_ethnicity     381 non-null    object
3  parental_level_of_education  381 non-null    object
4  lunch              381 non-null    object
5  test_preparation_course  381 non-null    object
6  math_digree        381 non-null    int64
7  reading_digree     381 non-null    float64
8  writing_score       381 non-null    int64
9  Studed_Hour        381 non-null    int64

```

dtypes: float64(1), int64(5), object(4)

memory usage: 29.9+ KB

dataset2.info()

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>

Index: 381 entries, 0 to 380

Data columns (total 11 columns):

#	Column	Non-Null Count	Dtype
---	-----	-----	-----
0	std_ID	381 non-null	int64
1	Sex	381 non-null	int64
2	race_ethnicity	381 non-null	object
3	parental_level_of_education	381 non-null	object
4	lunch	381 non-null	object
5	test_preparation_course	381 non-null	object
6	math_digree	381 non-null	int64
7	reading_digree	381 non-null	float64
8	writing_score	381 non-null	int64
9	Sumation	381 non-null	int64
10	Average	381 non-null	float64

dtypes: float64(2), int64(5), object(4)

memory usage: 35.7+ KB

Solve The Column Sumation and Average on DataSet1

```

dataset1['Sumation']=dataset1['math_digree']
+dataset1['reading_digree']+dataset1['writing_score']

```

dataset1.info()

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>

RangeIndex: 381 entries, 0 to 380

Data columns (total 11 columns):

#	Column	Non-Null Count	Dtype
---	-----	-----	-----
0	std_ID	381 non-null	int64
1	Sex	381 non-null	int64
2	race_ethnicity	381 non-null	object
3	parental_level_of_education	381 non-null	object
4	lunch	381 non-null	object

```

5  test_preparation_course      381 non-null    object
6  math_digree                  381 non-null    int64
7  reading_digree               381 non-null    float64
8  writing_score                 381 non-null    int64
9  Studed_Hour                  381 non-null    int64
10 Sumation                     381 non-null    float64
dtypes: float64(2), int64(5), object(4)
memory usage: 32.9+ KB

```

```
dataset1['Avarge']=dataset1['Sumation']/3
```

```
dataset1.info()
```

```

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 381 entries, 0 to 380
Data columns (total 12 columns):
#   Column                                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   std_ID                                381 non-null    int64
1   Sex                                    381 non-null    int64
2   race_ethnicity                       381 non-null    object
3   parental_level_of_education          381 non-null    object
4   lunch                                 381 non-null    object
5   test_preparation_course              381 non-null    object
6   math_digree                          381 non-null    int64
7   reading_digree                      381 non-null    float64
8   writing_score                        381 non-null    int64
9   Studed_Hour                         381 non-null    int64
10  Sumation                             381 non-null    float64
11  Avarge                               381 non-null    float64
dtypes: float64(3), int64(5), object(4)
memory usage: 35.8+ KB

```

```
dataset1['Sumation']=dataset1['Sumation'].astype('int64')
```

```
dataset1.info()
```

```

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 381 entries, 0 to 380
Data columns (total 12 columns):
#   Column                                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   std_ID                                381 non-null    int64
1   Sex                                    381 non-null    int64
2   race_ethnicity                       381 non-null    object
3   parental_level_of_education          381 non-null    object
4   lunch                                 381 non-null    object
5   test_preparation_course              381 non-null    object
6   math_digree                          381 non-null    int64
7   reading_digree                      381 non-null    float64
8   writing_score                        381 non-null    int64

```

```

9   Studed_Hour          381 non-null    int64
10  Sumation             381 non-null    int64
11  Avarge               381 non-null    float64
dtypes: float64(2), int64(6), object(4)
memory usage: 35.8+ KB

```

Solve The Studed_Hour Column on DataSet1

```

dataset1.drop(columns='Studed_Hour',inplace=True)

dataset1.info()

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 381 entries, 0 to 380
Data columns (total 11 columns):
#   Column                                Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
0   std_ID                               381 non-null    int64
1   Sex                                   381 non-null    int64
2   race_ethnicity                       381 non-null    object
3   parental_level_of_education          381 non-null    object
4   lunch                                 381 non-null    object
5   test_preparation_course              381 non-null    object
6   math_digree                          381 non-null    int64
7   reading_digree                      381 non-null    float64
8   writing_score                        381 non-null    int64
9   Sumation                            381 non-null    int64
10  Avarge                              381 non-null    float64
dtypes: float64(2), int64(5), object(4)
memory usage: 32.9+ KB

```

ConCatnet The Two DataSet

```

newDataSet=pd.concat([dataset1,dataset1],ignore_index=True)

dataset1.shape

(381, 11)

dataset2.shape

(381, 11)

newDataSet.shape

(762, 11)

newDataSet.info()

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 762 entries, 0 to 761

```

Data columns (total 11 columns):

#	Column	Non-Null Count	Dtype
0	std_ID	762 non-null	int64
1	Sex	762 non-null	int64
2	race_ethnicity	762 non-null	object
3	parental_level_of_education	762 non-null	object
4	lunch	762 non-null	object
5	test_preparation_course	762 non-null	object
6	math_digree	762 non-null	int64
7	reading_digree	762 non-null	float64
8	writing_score	762 non-null	int64
9	Sumation	762 non-null	int64
10	Average	762 non-null	float64

dtypes: float64(2), int64(5), object(4)

memory usage: 65.6+ KB

newDataSet.isna().sum()

std_ID	0
Sex	0
race_ethnicity	0
parental_level_of_education	0
lunch	0
test_preparation_course	0
math_digree	0
reading_digree	0
writing_score	0
Sumation	0
Average	0

dtype: int64

newDataSet.columns

Index(['std_ID ', 'Sex', 'race_ethnicity',
'parental_level_of_education',
'lunch', 'test_preparation_course', 'math_digree',
'reading_digree',
'writing_score', 'Sumation', 'Average'],
dtype='object')

newDataSet.head()

	std_ID	Sex	race_ethnicity	parental_level_of_education
0	663	2	Class C	high school standard
1	287	1	Class B	some high school standard
2	626	1	Class B	associate's degree free/reduced

3	686	1	Class E	some college
standard				
4	773	1	Class C	bachelor's degree
free/reduced				

	test_preparation_course	math_digree	reading_digree	writing_score
\				
0	none	63	69.0	67
1	none	62	89.0	82
2	completed	83	70.0	63
3	completed	85	75.0	68
4	none	75	78.0	79

	Sumation	Average
0	199	66.333333
1	233	77.666667
2	216	72.000000
3	228	76.000000
4	232	77.333333

newDataSet.tail()

	std_ID	Sex	race_ethnicity	parental_level_of_education
lunch				
\				
757	20894	1	Class A	master's degree
free/reduced				
758	20946	2	Class B	high school
standard				
759	20989	1	Class A	high school
standard				
760	861	1	Class E	master's degree
free/reduced				
761	20980	2	Class D	high school
standard				

	test_preparation_course	math_digree	reading_digree
writing_score			
\			
757	none	45	57.0
73			
758	none	1	68.0
66			
759	none	18	51.0
57			
760	none	63	86.0
87			

761	completed	41	41.0
47			

	Sumation	Average
757	175	58.333333
758	135	45.000000
759	126	42.000000
760	236	78.666667
761	129	43.000000

```
newDataSet.to_csv('Intgreted_data_set.csv')
```