

LABS

Data Mining

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Lab 8 => Decision tree Classifier By: Eng/Malek A.Almosanif

Load Lib

```
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
from sklearn.feature_selection import SelectKBest,f_classif
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split as tts
from sklearn.preprocessing import MinMaxScaler
from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
from sklearn.metrics import
accuracy_score,recall_score,fl_score,confusion_matrix,precision_score
from sklearn.tree import plot_tree,export_text
import numpy as np
import pickle as pk
```

Load Dataset

```
data=pd.read_csv('Hr_report.csv')
```

Know Your Data

```
data.shape
(14999, 12)
data.info()
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 14999 entries, 0 to 14998
Data columns (total 12 columns):
#
     Column
                            Non-Null Count
                                            Dtype
- - -
                                            int64
 0
     Unnamed: 0.1
                            14999 non-null
1
     Unnamed: 0
                            14999 non-null int64
 2
     satisfaction level
                            14999 non-null float64
 3
                            14999 non-null
    last evaluation
                                           float64
 4
     number project
                            14999 non-null int64
 5
     average montly hours
                            14999 non-null int64
 6
     time spend company
                            14999 non-null int64
 7
     Work accident
                            14999 non-null int64
 8
     promotion last 5years
                            14999 non-null
                                           int64
 9
     dept
                            14999 non-null int64
                            14999 non-null int64
 10
    salary
```

11 left 14999 non-null int64 dtypes: float64(2), int64(10) memory usage: 1.4 MB data.describe() satisfaction level last evaluation Unnamed: 0.1 Unnamed: 0 count 14999.000000 14999.000000 14999.000000 14999.000000 7499.000000 7499.000000 0.716102 0.612834 mean std 4329.982679 4329.982679 0.248631 0.171169 min 0.000000 0.00000 0.090000 0.360000 25% 3749.500000 3749.500000 0.440000 0.560000 50% 7499.000000 7499.000000 0.640000 0.720000 75% 11248.500000 11248.500000 0.820000 0.870000 14998.000000 14998.000000 1.000000 1.000000 max number project average montly hours time spend company 14999.000000 14999.000000 14999.000000 count 3.803054 201.050337 3.498233 mean 1.232592 49.943099 1.460136 std min 2.000000 96.000000 2.000000 156.000000 25% 3.000000 3.000000 50% 200.000000 4.000000 3.000000 75% 5.000000 245.000000 4.000000 7.000000 310.000000 10.000000 max Work accident promotion last 5years dept salary count 14999.000000 14999.000000 14999.000000 14999.000000 mean 0.144610 0.021268 5.870525 0.594706 0.351719 0.144281 2.868786 std 0.637183 0.000000 0.000000 0.000000 min 0.000000 25% 0.000000 0.000000 4.000000 0.000000 50% 0.000000 0.000000 7.000000 1.000000 75% 0.000000 0.000000 8.000000 1.000000

max 1.000000 1.000000 9.000000 2.000000	9						
left count 14999.000000 mean 0.238083 std 0.425924 min 0.000000 25% 0.000000 50% 0.000000 75% 0.000000 max 1.000000							
<pre>data.head()</pre>							
Unnamed: 0.1 Unnamed: 0 satisfaction_level last_evalue 0 0 0 0 0.38 1 1 1 0.80 2 2 2 0.11 3 3 3 0.72 4 4 4 0.37	0.53 0.86 0.88 0.87 0.52						
<pre>number_project average_montly_hours time_spend_compa Work_accident \</pre>	any						
0 2 157	3						
0 1 5 262	6						
0							
2 7 272 0	4						
3 5 223	5						
0 4 2 159	3						
0							
promotion_last_5years dept salary left 0							
<pre>data.tail()</pre>							
Unnamed: 0.1 Unnamed: 0 satisfaction_level last_evaluation \							
14994 14994 0.40	0.57						
14995 14995 0.37	0.48						
14996 14996 0.37	0.53						

14007	14007	14007		0 1	1		0.06
14997	14997	14997		0.1	Τ		0.96
14998	14998	14998		0.3	7		0.52
14994 14995 14996 14997 14998	number_project 2 2 2 6 2	average_montly	_hours 151 160 143 280 158	time_	spend_co	mpany 3 3 3 4 3	\
14994 14995 14996 14997 14998	Work_accident 0 0 0 0 0	<pre>promotion_last_</pre>	5years 0 0 0 0 0	dept 8 8 8 8	salary 0 0 0 0	left 1 1 1 1	

Clean Data

```
data.drop(columns=['Unnamed: 0.1', 'Unnamed: 0'],inplace=True)
data.duplicated().sum()
3008
data.isna().sum()
satisfaction level
                          0
last evaluation
                          0
number project
                          0
average montly hours
                          0
time spend company
                          0
Work accident
                          0
promotion_last_5years
                          0
dept
                          0
                          0
salary
left
                          0
dtype: int64
data.drop duplicates(inplace=True)
```

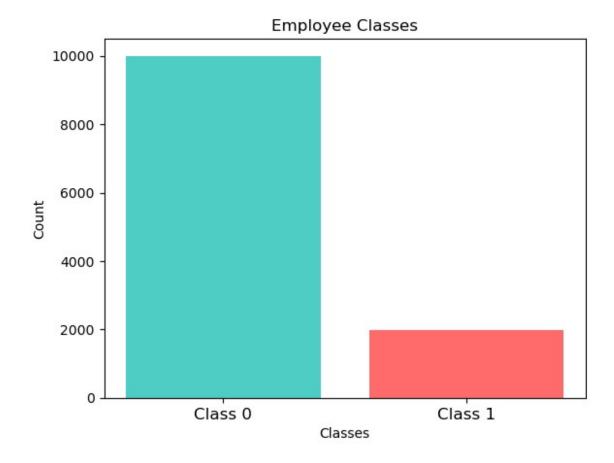
For Improve The Re_call and Presion

```
#For Improve The Re_call and Presion
# data_class_0 = data[data.iloc[:, -1] == 0]
# data_class_1 = data[data.iloc[:, -1] == 1]
# new_class_0=data_class_0.iloc[:2000,:]
```

```
# balanced_data = pd.concat([new_class_0, data_class_1])
# X=balanced_data.iloc[:,:-1]
# y=balanced_data.iloc[:,-1]
```

Split Data To Features And Target

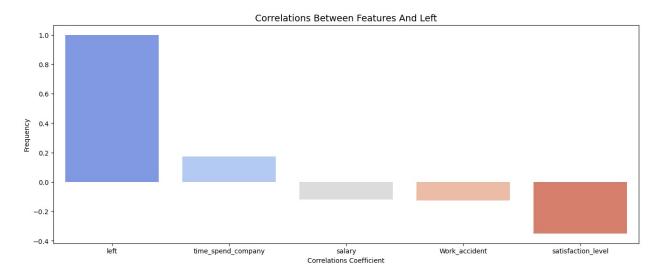
```
X=data.iloc[:,:-1]
y=data.iloc[:,-1]
y.unique()
array([1, 0], dtype=int64)
value counts=y.value counts()
value_counts
left
     10000
1
      1991
Name: count, dtype: int64
colors = ['#4ECDC4','#FF6B6B']
plt.bar(value counts.index,value counts.values,color=colors)
plt.title('Employee Classes')
plt.xlabel('Classes')
plt.xticks(ticks=[0, 1],labels=['Class 0', 'Class 1'],fontsize=12)
plt.ylabel('Count')
plt.show()
```



Feature Selection

```
select=SelectKBest(score func=f classif,k=4)
best features=select.fit transform(X,y)
best features=pd.DataFrame(best features,columns=X.columns[select.get
support()])
best features.head()
   satisfaction level
                       time spend company
                                            Work accident
                                                            salary
0
                 0.38
                                       3.0
                                                       0.0
                                                               0.0
1
                 0.80
                                                       0.0
                                       6.0
                                                               1.0
2
                 0.11
                                       4.0
                                                       0.0
                                                               1.0
3
                 0.72
                                                               0.0
                                       5.0
                                                       0.0
                 0.37
                                       3.0
                                                       0.0
                                                               0.0
mydata=best_features.copy()
mydata['left']=y
corrleation matrix=mydata.corr()
corrleation matrix left=corrleation matrix.left.sort values(ascending=
False)
plt.figure(figsize=(16,6))
sns.barplot(x=corrleation matrix left.index,y=corrleation matrix left.
values, palette='coolwarm', hue=corrleation matrix left.index, legend=Fal
```

```
se)
plt.title('Correlations Between Features And Left',fontsize=14)
plt.xlabel("Correlations Coefficient")
plt.ylabel('Frequency')
plt.show()
```



Split DataSet Train and Test

```
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=tts(best_features,y,test_size=.20,random
_state=30,shuffle=True)
```

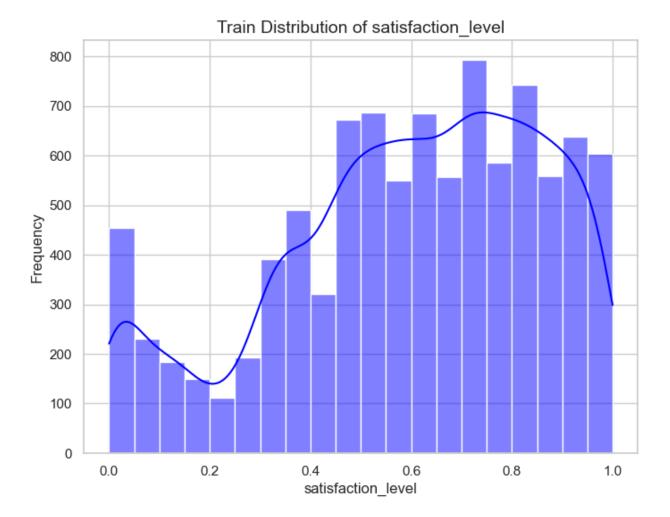
Feature Scaling

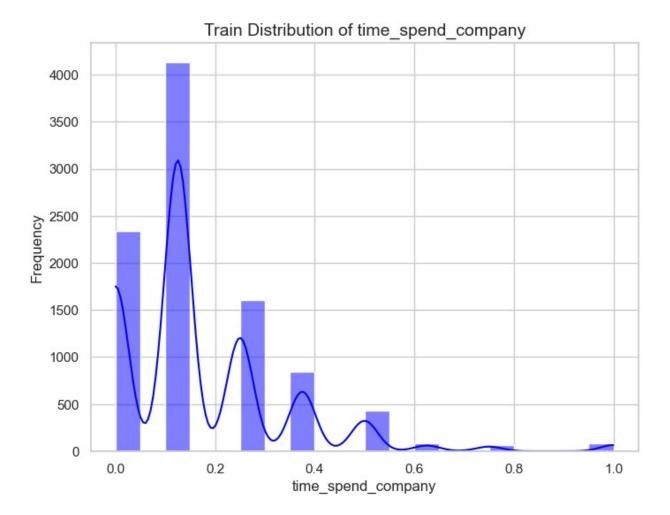
```
scaler=MinMaxScaler(feature_range=(0,1))
x_train_scalled=scaler.fit_transform(x_train)
x_test_scalled=scaler.fit_transform(x_test)
x_train_scalled=pd.DataFrame(x_train_scalled,columns=X.columns[select.get_support()])
x_test_scalled=pd.DataFrame(x_test_scalled,columns=X.columns[select.get_support()])
```

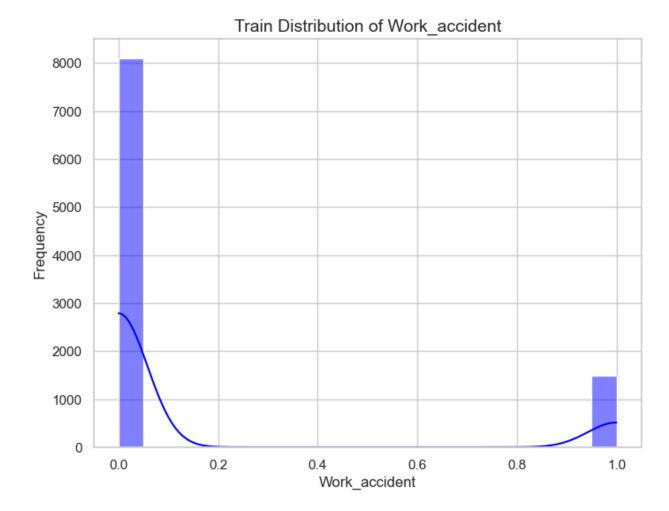
Data Column Visualization

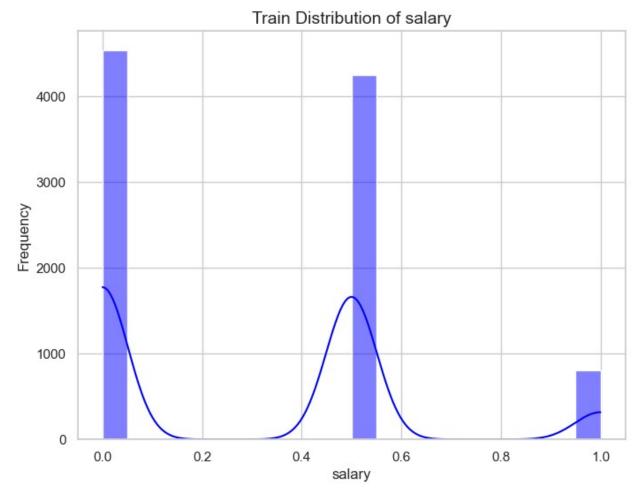
```
sns.set(style='whitegrid')
for column in x_train_scalled.columns:
    plt.figure(figsize=(8,6))

sns.histplot(x_train_scalled[column],kde=True,bins=20,color='blue')
    plt.title(f'Train Distribution of {column}',fontsize=14)
    plt.xlabel(column)
    plt.ylabel('Frequency')
    plt.show()
```

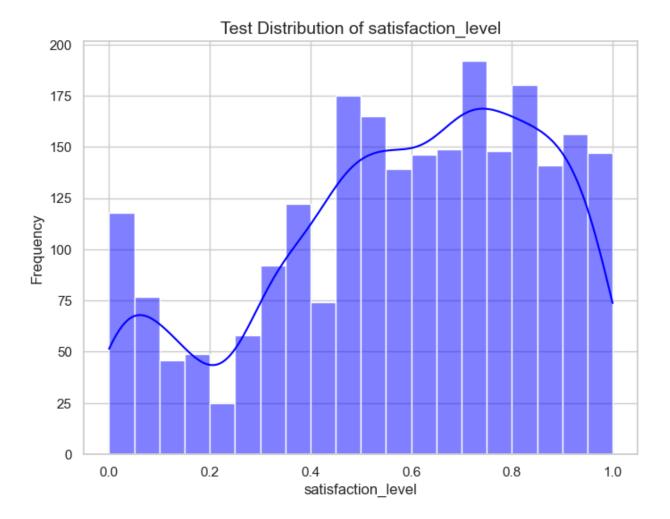


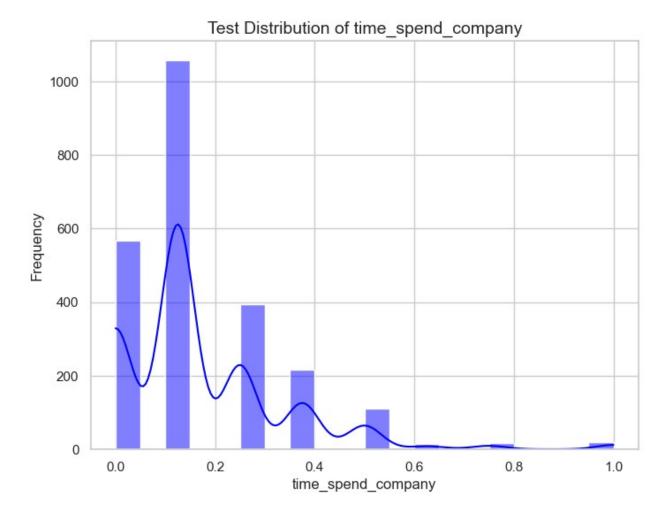


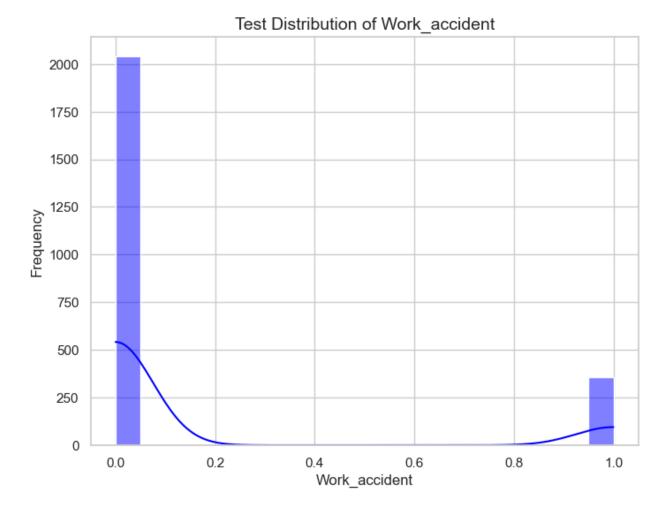


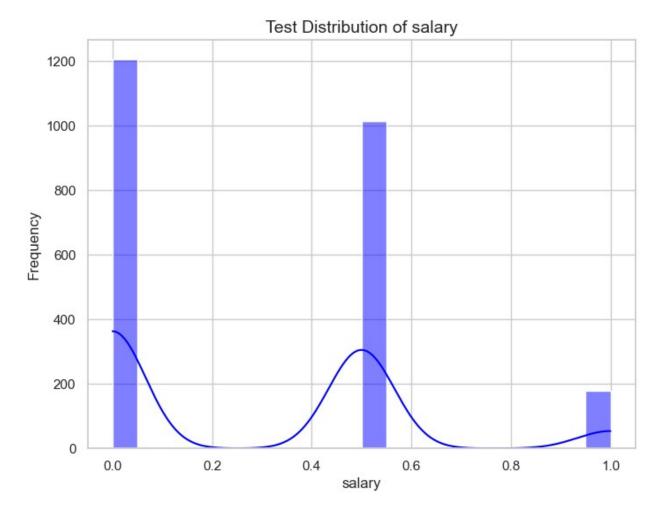


```
sns.set(style='whitegrid')
for column in x_test_scalled.columns:
    plt.figure(figsize=(8,6))
    sns.histplot(x_test_scalled[column],kde=True,bins=20,color='blue')
    plt.title(f'Test Distribution of {column}',fontsize=14)
    plt.xlabel(column)
    plt.ylabel('Frequency')
    plt.show()
```









DecisionTree Train

```
feature 0 <= 0.24
                         --- feature 1 <= 0.31
                             --- feature 0 <= 0.07
                                 --- feature 1 <= 0.06
                                     --- feature 0 <= 0.05
                                        |--- class: 1
                                     --- feature 0 > 0.05
                                        |--- class: 0
                                     feature 1 > 0.06
                                     --- feature_0 <= 0.05
                                        |--- class: 0
                                     --- feature 0 > 0.05
                                         --- feature 2 \le 0.50
                                            |--- truncated branch of
depth 3
                                         --- feature 2 > 0.50
                                          |--- truncated branch of
depth 2
                                 feature 0 > 0.07
                                 --- feature 1 <= 0.06
                                    |--- class: 0
                                 --- feature 1 > 0.06
                                     --- feature 0 <= 0.18
                                         --- feature 2 <= 0.50
                                            |--- truncated branch of
depth 8
                                         --- feature 2 > 0.50
                                            |--- class: 0
                                        feature 0 > 0.18
                                         --- feature 0 <= 0.20
                                            |--- truncated branch of
depth 4
                                         |--- feature 0 > 0.20
                                           |--- truncated branch of
depth 4
                         --- feature 1 > 0.31
                             --- feature 0 <= 0.06
                                 --- feature 0 <= 0.05
                                    |--- class: 0
                                 --- feature 0 > 0.05
                                    |--- class: 0
                             --- feature 0 > 0.06
                                |--- class: 0
                         feature_0 > 0.24
                         --- feature 1 <= 0.31
                             |--- feature_0 <= 0.28
                                |--- feature 1 <= 0.06
                                    |--- feature 0 <= 0.25
                                        |--- class: 0
```

```
--- feature 0 > 0.25
                                        --- feature 2 <= 0.50
                                            |--- truncated branch of
depth 2
                                        --- feature 2 > 0.50
                                            |--- class: 0
                                    feature 1 > 0.06
                                     --- feature 0 <= 0.26
                                         --- feature 1 <= 0.19
                                            |--- truncated branch of
depth 3
                                          -- feature 1 > 0.19
                                           |--- truncated branch of
depth 2
                                    |---| feature 0 > 0.26
                                      |--- class: 0
                             --- feature 0 > 0.28
                                |--- class: 0
                            feature 1 > 0.31
                             --- feature 0 <= 0.25
                                |--- class: 0
                             --- feature 0 > 0.25
                                 --- feature 2 <= 0.50
                                    |--- feature 0 <= 0.26
                                        |--- class: 0
                                    |--- feature 0 > 0.26
                                    |--- class: 0
                                 --- feature 2 > 0.50
                                  |--- class: 0
                  -- feature 3 > 0.25
                     --- feature 0 <= 0.06
                        --- feature 0 <= 0.05
                            |--- class: 0
                         --- feature 0 > 0.05
                             --- feature 1 <= 0.31
                                --- feature 1 <= 0.19
                                    |--- feature 2 <= 0.50
                                       |--- class: 0
                                     --- feature 2 > 0.50
                                       |--- class: 0
                                 --- feature 1 > 0.19
                                   |--- class: 0
                                feature_1 > 0.31
                                 --- feature 2 <= 0.50
                                   |--- class: 0
                                 --- feature_2 > 0.50
                                | |--- class: 0
                        feature_0 > 0.06
                        |--- feature 1 <= 0.19
```

```
--- feature 0 <= 0.24
                                |--- class: 0
                             --- feature_0 > 0.24
                                 --- feature 0 <= 0.25
                                     --- feature 1 <= 0.06
                                        |--- class: 1
                                     --- feature 1 > 0.06
                                         --- feature 2 <= 0.50
                                            |--- class: 0
                                         --- feature 2 > 0.50
                                            |--- class: 0
                                 --- feature_0 > 0.25
                                    |--- class: 0
                         --- feature 1 > 0.19
                             --- feature 0 <= 0.28
                                 --- feature 2 <= 0.50
                                    |--- feature 0 <= 0.09
                                        |--- feature_3 <= 0.75
                                            |--- truncated branch of
depth 4
                                         --- feature 3 > 0.75
                                            |--- truncated branch of
depth 3
                                        feature 0 > 0.09
                                         --- feature 0 <= 0.23
                                            |--- truncated branch of
depth 8
                                        |--- feature 0 > 0.23
                                           |--- class: 0
                                 --- feature_2 > 0.50
                                   |--- class: 0
                              -- feature_0 > 0.28
                                 --- feature 3 <= 0.75
                                     --- feature 2 <= 0.50
                                        |--- class: 1
                                     --- feature 2 > 0.50
                                       |--- class: 0
                                 --- feature 3 > 0.75
                                   |--- class: 0
                feature 1 > 0.44
                 --- feature 3 <= 0.25
                     --- feature 0 <= 0.12
                        |--- class: 0
                     --- feature 0 > 0.12
                        |--- feature 0 <= 0.13
                            --- feature_2 <= 0.50
                                |--- class: 1
                              -- feature 2 > 0.50
                                |--- class: 0
```

```
--- feature 0 > 0.13
                            |--- class: 0
                 --- feature_3 > 0.25
                    |--- class: 0
         --- feature_0 > 0.29
             --- feature 1 \le 0.19
                 --- feature 1 <= 0.06
                     --- feature 0 <= 0.30
                         --- feature 3 <= 0.25
                            |--- class: 0
                         --- feature 3 > 0.25
                            |--- feature_3 <= 0.75
                                |--- class: 0
                             --- feature 3 > 0.75
                                |--- class: 0
                         feature 0 > 0.30
                         --- feature 0 <= 0.37
                            |--- class: 0
                         --- feature 0 > 0.37
                            |--- feature 0 <= 0.38
                                |--- feature 3 <= 0.25
                                    |--- class: 0
                                 --- feature 3 > 0.25
                                    |--- feature 3 <= 0.75
                                        |--- class: 0
                                     --- feature 3 > 0.75
                                        |--- class: 0
                             --- feature_0 > 0.38
                               |--- class: 0
                 --- feature 1 > 0.06
                     |--- feature 3 <= 0.75
                         --- feature 2 <= 0.50
                             --- feature 0 <= 0.40
                                 --- feature 3 <= 0.25
                                     |--- feature 0 <= 0.35
                                         --- feature 0 <= 0.31
                                             |--- truncated branch of
depth 2
                                          -- feature 0 > 0.31
                                             |--- truncated branch of
depth 3
                                        feature 0 > 0.35
                                         |--- feature 0 <= 0.36
                                             |--- class: 1
                                          --- feature 0 > 0.36
                                             |--- truncated branch of
depth 4
                                |---| feature 3 > 0.25
                                   |--- feature 0 <= 0.34
```

```
--- feature 0 <= 0.32
                                            |--- truncated branch of
depth 3
                                          -- feature 0 > 0.32
                                           |--- class: 1
                                         feature_0 > 0.34
                                         --- feature 0 <= 0.37
                                            |--- truncated branch of
depth 3
                                          -- feature 0 > 0.37
                                            |--- truncated branch of
depth 3
                                feature_0 > 0.40
                                 --- feature 3 <= 0.25
                                   |--- class: 1
                                 --- feature 3 > 0.25
                                   |--- class: 1
                            feature_2 > 0.50
                              -- feature 0 <= 0.39
                                 --- feature 0 <= 0.32
                                     --- feature 0 <= 0.30
                                        |--- class: 1
                                     --- feature 0 > 0.30
                                         --- feature 0 <= 0.31
                                            |--- truncated branch of
depth 2
                                          -- feature_0 > 0.31
                                            |--- truncated branch of
depth 2
                                  -- feature 0 > 0.32
                                     --- feature 0 \le 0.34
                                        --- feature_3 <= 0.25
                                            |--- class: 0
                                         --- feature_3 > 0.25
                                           |--- class: 0
                                        feature 0 > 0.34
                                         --- feature 0 <= 0.37
                                            |--- truncated branch of
depth 4
                                         --- feature 0 > 0.37
                                          |--- truncated branch of
depth 3
                             --- feature_0 > 0.39
                               |--- class: 1
                        feature_3 > 0.75
                         --- feature 0 <= 0.32
                            --- feature 2 <= 0.50
                                |--- feature 0 <= 0.31
                                   |--- feature 0 <= 0.30
```

```
|--- class: 0
                                    --- feature_0 > 0.30
                                   | |--- class: 0
                                --- feature 0 > 0.31
                                  |--- class: 0
                             -- feature 2 > 0.50
                              |--- class: 0
                            feature_0 > 0.32
                            --- feature 0 <= 0.40
                                --- feature 0 <= 0.38
                                   |--- feature 0 <= 0.37
                                       |--- feature 0 <= 0.35
                                           |--- truncated branch of
depth 2
                                         -- feature 0 > 0.35
                                           |--- truncated branch of
depth 2
                                    --- feature_0 > 0.37
                                      |--- class: 1
                                  feature 0 > 0.38
                                    --- feature 0 <= 0.39
                                       |--- class: 0
                                    --- feature 0 > 0.39
                             |--- class: 0
                feature_1 > 0.19
                --- feature 1 \le 0.31
                    --- feature 0 <= 0.40
                        --- feature 3 <= 0.25
                            --- feature 0 <= 0.36
                                --- feature 2 <= 0.50
                                   |--- feature 0 <= 0.31
                                       --- feature 0 <= 0.30
                                           |--- class: 0
                                        --- feature 0 > 0.30
                                           |--- class: 0
                                    --- feature 0 > 0.31
                                       --- feature 0 <= 0.34
                                           |--- class: 1
                                       --- feature 0 > 0.34
                                          |--- class: 0
                                --- feature_2 > 0.50
                                  |--- class: 0
                            --- feature 0 > 0.36
                                --- feature 0 <= 0.37
                                   |--- class: 0
                                --- feature_0 > 0.37
                                   |--- feature 2 <= 0.50
```

```
--- feature 0 <= 0.39
                                            |--- class: 0
                                         --- feature 0 > 0.39
                                            |--- class: 0
                                     --- feature 2 > 0.50
                                        |--- class: 0
                         --- feature 3 > 0.25
                             --- feature 0 <= 0.36
                                |--- class: 0
                             --- feature 0 > 0.36
                                 --- feature 0 <= 0.37
                                    |--- feature_3 <= 0.75
                                        |--- class: 0
                                    --- feature 3 > 0.75
                                       |--- class: 0
                                --- feature 0 > 0.37
                                  |--- class: 0
                        feature_0 > 0.40
                         --- feature 3 <= 0.75
                            |--- class: 0
                         --- feature 3 > 0.75
                            |--- class: 0
                     feature 1 > 0.31
                     --- feature 0 <= 0.35
                         --- feature 0 <= 0.31
                            |--- class: 0
                         --- feature 0 > 0.31
                             --- feature 2 <= 0.50
                                 --- feature 1 <= 0.56
                                    |--- feature_3 <= 0.25
                                        |--- feature 0 <= 0.32
                                            |--- class: 0
                                         --- feature 0 > 0.32
                                            |--- truncated branch of
depth 2
                                        feature 3 > 0.25
                                         --- feature 0 <= 0.32
                                            |--- truncated branch of
depth 2
                                         --- feature 0 > 0.32
                                          |--- truncated branch of
depth 3
                                 --- feature_1 > 0.56
                                | |--- class: 0
                             --- feature 2 > 0.50
                                |--- class: 0
                        feature 0 > 0.35
                        |--- class: 0
 --- feature 0 > 0.41
```

```
--- feature 1 <= 0.31
    --- feature 0 <= 0.42
       |--- feature 3 <= 0.25
            --- feature 2 <= 0.50
                --- feature 1 <= 0.19
                    --- feature 1 <= 0.06
                       |--- class: 0
                    --- feature 1 > 0.06
                       |--- class: 0
                --- feature 1 > 0.19
                  |--- class: 0
            --- feature_2 > 0.50
               |--- class: 0
        --- feature 3 > 0.25
           |--- class: 0
       feature 0 > 0.42
        --- feature 1 <= 0.19
           |--- feature 0 <= 0.54
                --- feature 3 <= 0.75
                    --- feature 0 <= 0.45
                        --- feature 3 <= 0.25
                            --- feature 1 <= 0.06
                               |--- class: 0
                            --- feature 1 > 0.06
                                --- feature 2 <= 0.50
                                    |--- feature 0 <= 0.43
                                       |--- class: 0
                                    --- feature 0 > 0.43
                                      |--- class: 0
                                --- feature 2 > 0.50
                                   |--- class: 0
                         -- feature_3 > 0.25
                            --- feature 0 <= 0.43
                                --- feature 1 <= 0.06
                                    --- feature 2 <= 0.50
                                       |--- class: 0
                                    --- feature 2 > 0.50
                                       |--- class: 0
                                --- feature 1 > 0.06
                                   |--- class: 0
                            --- feature 0 > 0.43
                               |--- class: 0
                    --- feature_0 > 0.45
                        --- feature 0 <= 0.49
                           |--- feature 0 <= 0.47
                                --- feature_1 <= 0.06
                                   |--- class: 0
                                --- feature 1 > 0.06
                                   |--- feature 2 <= 0.50
```

```
| | |--- truncated branch of
| |
depth 3
                                         |--- feature_2 > 0.50
                                             |--- class: 0
                                  --- feature 0 > 0.47
                                    |--- class: 0
                                 feature 0 > 0.49
                                  --- feature 0 <= 0.52
                                     \mid --- \text{ feature } 3 \le 0.25
                                         |--- feature 0 <= 0.51
                                             |--- truncated branch of
depth 4
                                          --- feature 0 > 0.51
                                             |--- class: 0
                                          feature 3 > 0.25
                                          --- feature 0 <= 0.51
                                             |--- truncated branch of
depth 4
                                           -- feature 0 > 0.51
                                             |--- truncated branch of
depth 3
                                      feature 0 > 0.52
                                      --- feature 2 <= 0.50
                                          --- feature 3 <= 0.25
                                             |--- truncated branch of
depth 3
                                          --- feature 3 > 0.25
                                             |--- class: 0
                                         feature 2 > 0.50
                                          --- feature_1 <= 0.06
                                             |--- truncated branch of
depth 3
                                         |---| feature 1 > 0.06
                                            |--- class: 0
                      --- feature 3 > 0.75
                         |--- class: 0
                     feature 0 > 0.54
                         feature 0 \le 0.90
                          --- feature 2 \leq 0.50
                              --- feature 3 <= 0.25
                                 |---| feature 0 <= 0.79
                                     |--- feature 0 <= 0.75
                                         --- feature_0 <= 0.72
                                             |--- truncated branch of
depth 9
                                         |--- feature_0 > 0.72
                                             |--- class: 0
                                         feature 0 > 0.75
                                         |--- feature 0 <= 0.76
```

```
| | |--- truncated branch of
depth 2
                                         |---| feature 0 > 0.76
                                         | |--- truncated branch of
depth 3
                                     feature 0 > 0.79
                                      --- feature 0 <= 0.88
                                         |--- class: 0
                                      --- feature 0 > 0.88
                                         |--- feature 1 <= 0.06
                                             |--- class: 0
                                         --- feature_1 > 0.06
                                             |--- class: 0
                                 feature 3 > 0.25
                                  --- feature 0 <= 0.83
                                     --- feature 0 <= 0.63
                                         |--- feature 0 <= 0.59
                                             |--- class: 0
                                          --- feature 0 > 0.59
                                             |--- truncated branch of
depth 5
                                         feature 0 > 0.63
                                         |--- feature 0 <= 0.73
                                             |--- truncated branch of
depth 4
                                         |---| feature 0 > 0.73
                                        | |--- class: 0
                                 --- feature 0 > 0.83
                                     |--- feature 1 <= 0.06
                                         --- feature 0 <= 0.85
                                             |--- truncated branch of
depth 3
                                         |--- feature 0 > 0.85
                                           |--- truncated branch of
depth 4
                                    |--- feature_1 > 0.06
|  |--- class: 0
                         --- feature 2 > 0.50
                           |--- class: 0
                     --- feature_0 > 0.90
                        |--- class: 0
                 feature 1 > 0.19
                 --- feature 3 <= 0.25
                     --- feature 0 <= 0.60
                         |--- feature 0 <= 0.57
                             --- feature_0 <= 0.43
                                |--- class: 0
                             --- feature 0 > 0.43
                                 --- feature 2 <= 0.50
                                    |--- feature 0 <= 0.54
```

```
--- feature 0 <= 0.49
                                            |--- truncated branch of
depth 4
                                         --- feature 0 > 0.49
                                            |--- class: 0
                                         feature_0 > 0.54
                                         --- feature 0 <= 0.55
                                            |--- class: 0
                                         --- feature 0 > 0.55
                                            |--- class: 0
                                 --- feature 2 > 0.50
                                   |--- class: 0
                         --- feature 0 > 0.57
                             --- feature 2 <= 0.50
                                 --- feature 0 <= 0.58
                                    |--- class: 0
                                 --- feature 0 > 0.58
                                    |--- feature_0 <= 0.59
                                        |--- class: 0
                                     --- feature 0 > 0.59
                                        |--- class: 0
                             --- feature 2 > 0.50
                                |--- class: 0
                        feature 0 > 0.60
                         --- feature 0 \le 0.90
                            |--- feature 0 <= 0.88
                                 --- feature 0 <= 0.66
                                    |--- class: 0
                                 --- feature_0 > 0.66
                                    |--- feature_0 <= 0.68
                                        |--- feature 2 <= 0.50
                                            |--- class: 0
                                         --- feature 2 > 0.50
                                           |--- class: 0
                                        feature 0 > 0.68
                                         --- feature 0 <= 0.83
                                            |--- truncated branch of
depth 7
                                        |--- feature_0 > 0.83
                                          |--- class: 0
                             --- feature 0 > 0.88
                               |--- class: 0
                         --- feature_0 > 0.90
                            |--- class: 0
                 --- feature_3 > 0.25
                    --- feature 0 <= 0.88
                        |--- feature 0 <= 0.87
                            |--- feature 0 <= 0.68
                               |--- feature 0 <= 0.51
```

```
--- feature 0 <= 0.50
                                        |--- class: 0
                                     --- feature_0 > 0.50
                                        |--- class: 0
                                 --- feature 0 > 0.51
                                    |--- class: 0
                                feature 0 > 0.68
                                 --- feature 0 <= 0.69
                                    |--- feature 3 <= 0.75
                                        |--- class: 0
                                     --- feature 3 > 0.75
                                       |--- class: 0
                                     feature 0 > 0.69
                                    |--- feature 0 <= 0.79
                                        |--- class: 0
                                     --- feature 0 > 0.79
                                        |--- feature 0 <= 0.80
                                            |--- truncated branch of
depth 2
                                        |---| feature 0 > 0.80
                                          |--- class: 0
                             feature 0 > 0.87
                             --- feature 2 <= 0.50
                                |--- class: 0
                             --- feature 2 > 0.50
                                |--- class: 1
                     --- feature 0 > 0.88
                        |--- class: 0
        feature 1 > 0.31
         --- feature 0 <= 0.69
            |--- feature 1 <= 0.56
                --- feature 2 <= 0.50
                     --- feature 0 <= 0.57
                         --- feature 3 <= 0.25
                             --- feature 0 <= 0.54
                                 --- feature 1 <= 0.44
                                     --- feature 0 <= 0.49
                                        |--- feature 0 <= 0.47
                                            |--- class: 0
                                         --- feature 0 > 0.47
                                            |--- class: 0
                                     --- feature 0 > 0.49
                                        |--- class: 0
                                     feature 1 > 0.44
                                     --- feature 0 <= 0.53
                                         --- feature 0 <= 0.42
                                            |--- class: 0
                                         --- feature_0 > 0.42
                                            |--- truncated branch of
```

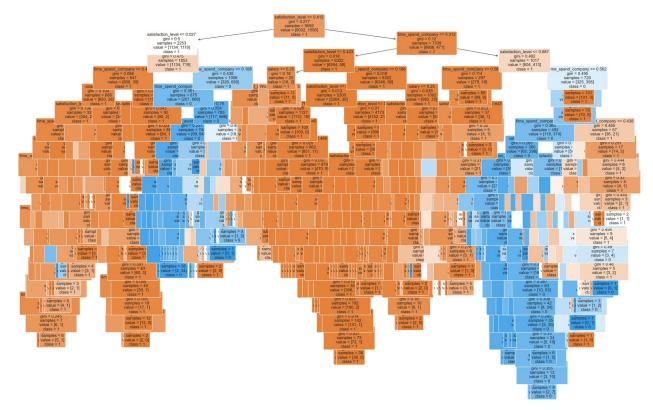
```
depth 5
                                     |--- feature 0 > 0.53
                                    | |--- class: 0
                                 feature 0 > 0.54
                                  --- feature 1 <= 0.44
                                     |--- class: 1
                                  --- feature 1 > 0.44
                                    |--- class: 0
                             feature 3 > 0.25
                             --- feature 0 <= 0.46
                                 |--- class: 0
                             --- feature_0 > 0.46
                                 |--- feature 0 <= 0.53
                                     |--- feature 0 <= 0.52
                                         |--- feature 0 <= 0.49
                                             |--- truncated branch of
depth 5
                                         --- feature_0 > 0.49
                                            |--- class: 0
                                         feature_0 > 0.52
                                          --- feature 1 <= 0.44
                                             |--- class: 0
                                          --- feature 1 > 0.44
                                 | | |--- class: 0
--- feature_0 > 0.53
                                 | |--- class: 0
                         feature_0 > 0.57
                         --- feature 1 <= 0.44
                             |--- feature 0 <= 0.62
                                 |--- class: 0
                             --- feature 0 > 0.62
                                 \mid --- feature 0 \le 0.64
                                     |--- feature 3 <= 0.75
                                          --- feature 0 <= 0.63
                                             |--- truncated branch of
depth 2
                                          --- feature 0 > 0.63
                                            |--- class: 0
                                      --- feature_3 > 0.75
                                         |--- class: 1
                                     feature 0 > 0.64
                                      --- feature 0 <= 0.68
                                         |--- class: 0
                                      --- feature 0 > 0.68
                                         |--- feature 3 <= 0.25
                                             |--- class: 0
                                         --- feature 3 > 0.25
                                            |--- class: 0
                             feature 1 > 0.44
```

```
| |--- class: 0
                  -- feature 2 > 0.50
                    |--- feature 0 <= 0.64
                        |--- class: 0
                     --- feature 0 > 0.64
                         --- feature 0 <= 0.65
                            |--- class: 0
                         --- feature 0 > 0.65
                            |--- class: 0
             --- feature 1 > 0.56
                |--- class: 0
         --- feature 0 > 0.69
             --- feature 1 \le 0.56
                --- feature 0 <= 0.92
                     --- feature 2 <= 0.50
                         --- feature 1 <= 0.44
                            |--- feature 3 <= 0.75
                                |--- feature_0 <= 0.75
                                    |---| feature 0 <= 0.71
                                         --- feature 0 <= 0.70
                                            |--- truncated branch of
depth 2
                                         --- feature 0 > 0.70
                                            |--- truncated branch of
depth 2
                                     --- feature 0 > 0.71
                                        |--- feature 0 <= 0.73
                                            |--- truncated branch of
depth 3
                                          -- feature 0 > 0.73
                                           |--- truncated branch of
depth 3
                                 --- feature 0 > 0.75
                                     --- feature 0 <= 0.76
                                        |--- class: 1
                                     --- feature 0 > 0.76
                                         --- feature 0 <= 0.91
                                            |--- truncated branch of
depth 11
                                        |--- feature 0 > 0.91
                                        | |--- class: 1
                                 feature 3 > 0.75
                                 --- feature 0 <= 0.86
                                     --- feature 0 <= 0.72
                                        |--- feature 0 <= 0.70
                                            |--- class: 1
                                         --- feature 0 > 0.70
                                           |--- class: 0
                                        feature 0 > 0.72
```

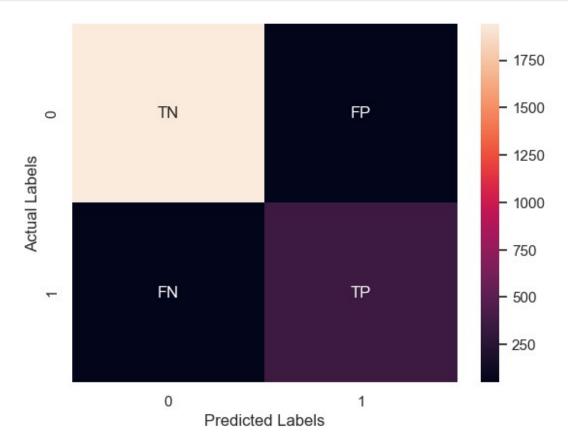
```
-- feature 0 <= 0.82
                                             |--- class: 1
                                          --- feature 0 > 0.82
                                             |--- truncated branch of
depth 2
                                     feature 0 > 0.86
                                     --- feature 0 <= 0.88
                                         |--- class: 0
                                      --- feature 0 > 0.88
                                         --- feature 0 <= 0.90
                                             |--- class: 0
                                         --- feature_0 > 0.90
                                             |--- class: 0
                             feature 1 >
                                          0.44
                             --- feature 3 <= 0.25
                                 --- feature 0 <= 0.85
                                     |--- feature 0 <= 0.76
                                         |--- feature_0 <= 0.70
                                             |--- class: 0
                                           -- feature 0 > 0.70
                                             |--- truncated branch of
depth 3
                                      --- feature 0 > 0.76
                                          --- feature 0 <= 0.81
                                             |--- truncated branch of
depth 4
                                           -- feature 0 > 0.81
                                             |--- truncated branch of
depth 3
                                   -- feature 0 > 0.85
                                     --- feature 0 \le 0.90
                                         |--- class: 1
                                      --- feature 0 > 0.90
                                         --- feature_0 <= 0.91
                                             |--- class: 1
                                         --- feature 0 > 0.91
                                            |--- class: 1
                                 feature 3 > 0.25
                                 --- feature 3 <= 0.75
                                     --- feature 0 <= 0.74
                                         --- feature 0 <= 0.70
                                             |--- class: 0
                                          --- feature_0 > 0.70
                                             |--- truncated branch of
depth 4
                                     |---| feature 0 > 0.74
                                         |---| feature 0 <= 0.76
                                            |--- truncated branch of
depth 2
```

```
|--- feature 0 > 0.76
                                          |--- truncated branch of
depth 8
                                 --- feature 3 > 0.75
                                | |--- class: 0
                        feature_2 > 0.50
                         --- feature 1 <= 0.44
                             --- feature 0 <= 0.84
                                 --- feature 3 <= 0.25
                                    |--- feature_0 <= 0.79
                                        |--- class: 0
                                     --- feature 0 > 0.79
                                        --- feature 0 \le 0.81
                                            |--- truncated branch of
depth 2
                                        |--- feature 0 > 0.81
                                       | |--- class: 0
                                 --- feature_3 > 0.25
                                     --- feature 3 <= 0.75
                                         --- feature 0 <= 0.73
                                            |--- truncated branch of
depth 2
                                         --- feature 0 > 0.73
                                            |--- truncated branch of
depth 5
                                    |--- feature_3 > 0.75
                                   | |--- class: 0
                             --- feature 0 > 0.84
                                 --- feature 0 <= 0.88
                                    |--- class: 1
                                 --- feature 0 > 0.88
                                    |--- feature 0 <= 0.90
                                        |--- class: 0
                                     --- feature 0 > 0.90
                                        |--- feature 0 <= 0.91
                                            |--- class: 0
                                         --- feature 0 > 0.91
                                           |--- class: 0
                            feature 1 > 0.44
                             --- feature 0 <= 0.86
                                 --- feature 0 <= 0.71
                                   |--- class: 0
                                 --- feature_0 > 0.71
                                  |--- class: 0
                             --- feature 0 > 0.86
                                --- feature 0 \le 0.87
                                   |--- class: 1
                                 --- feature_0 > 0.87
                                   |--- feature 0 <= 0.90
```

```
|--- class: 0
                                          feature 0 > 0.90
                                         --- feature_3 <= 0.25
                                             |--- class: 0
                                          --- feature_3 > 0.25
                                             |--- class: 0
                 --- feature 0 > 0.92
                    |--- class: 0
                 feature 1 > 0.56
                |--- class: 0
feature names = best features.columns.tolist()
target_names = [str(name) for name in y.unique().tolist()]
plt.figure(figsize=(30, 20))
plot_tree(tree_classifier,
          feature_names = feature_names,
          class names = target names,
          filled = True,
          rounded = True,
         fontsize=12)
plt.savefig('tree_visualization.png')
```



Model Evaluation



Accuracy_Score

$$Accuracy = \frac{TP + TN}{TP + TN + FP + FN}$$

accuracy_score(y_pred,y_test)
0.9566486035848271

Precision Score:

$$ext{Precision} = rac{tp}{tp + fp}$$

precision_score(y_pred,y_test)
0.8753117206982544

Recall Score:

$$Recall = \frac{TP}{TP + FN}$$

```
recall_score(y_pred,y_test)
0.86666666666667
f1_score(y_pred,y_test)
0.8709677419354839
input_data = pd.DataFrame([[0.01,0.04,0.5,0.02]],
columns=best_features.columns)
```

```
prediction = tree_classifier.predict(input_data)
print("Prediction:", prediction)
Prediction: [1]
```

Save The Model

```
pk.dump(tree_classifier , open('tree_classifier_model.pkl','wb'))
savedmodel = pk.load(open('tree_classifier_model.pkl','rb'))
input_data = pd.DataFrame([[0.9,0.7,0.5,0.02]],
columns=best_features.columns)
prediction = savedmodel.predict(input_data)
print("Prediction:", prediction)
Prediction: [0]
```