```
class A implements Cloneable{
   private int a=0; // Helping functions
   private void trace(String s) {
       System.out.println(s);
   }
   // Manager functions
   public A(int a1) { a = a1; }
   //Access functions
   public int getA() { return a; }
   public void setA(int a1) { a = a1; }
   public boolean isLargeValue(){
       return a>100;
   }
   //Implement functions
   public void changeToZero(){
       a = 0;
   }
   public void changeNumber(int num){
       a = num;
   }
   public Object clone()
   {
       try
       { return super.clone();
       }
       catch (CloneNotSupportedException e)
          // This shouldn't happen, since we are Cloneable
           return null;
       }
   }
```

```
public boolean equals(Object obj) {
   A tstA;
   if (!(obj instanceof A)) return false;
   tstA = (A) obj;
   return (a == tstA.a);
     }
     public String toString() {
       return ("");
   }
}
class E implements Cloneable{
    // Attributes
     private int e=0;
    // Manager functions
     public E(int e1) { e = e1; }
    // Helping functions
     private void trace(String s) {
         System.out.println(s);
     }
     //Access functions
     public int getE() { return e; }
     public void setE(int e1) { e = e1; }
     public boolean isLargeValue(){
       return e>100;
   }
   //Implement functions
   public void changeToZero(){
       e = 0;
   }
   public void changeNumber(int num){
       e = num;
   }
```

```
public Object clone()
     {
         try
         { return super.clone();
         catch (CloneNotSupportedException e)
            // This shouldn't happen, since we are Cloneable
            return null;
         }
     }
     public boolean equals(Object obj) {
         E tstE;
         if (!(obj instanceof E)) return false;
         tstE = (E) obj;
         return (e == tstE.e);
     }
     public String toString() {
       return ("");
   }
}
class B implements Cloneable{
       // Attributes
       private int b;
       private A aObj = new A(0);
       private E eObj = new E(0);
       // Manager functions
       public B(int b1, int a1, int e1) { b = b1; aObj.setA(a1); eObj.setE(e1);}
       // Helping functions
       private void trace(String s) {
           System.out.println(s);
       }
       //Access functions
       public A getAObj() { return aObj; }
       public void setAObj(int a1) { aObj.setA(a1); }
       public E getEObj() { return eObj; }
       public void setEObj(int e1) { eObj.setE(e1); }
       public int getB() { return b; }
```

```
public void setB(int b1) { b = b1; }
       public boolean isLargeValue(){
           return b>100;
       }
      //Implement functions
   public void changeToZero(){
       b = 0;
   }
   public void changeNumber(int num){
       b = num;
   }
       public Object clone()
    {
        try
          B b = (B)super.clone();
          b.aObj = (A)aObj.clone();
          b.eObj = (E)eObj.clone();
          return b;
        }
        catch (CloneNotSupportedException e)
            // This shouldn't happen, since we are Cloneable
            return null;
        }
     }
     public boolean equals(Object obj) {
        B tstB;
        if (!(obj instanceof B)) return false;
        tstB = (B) obj;
        return (b == tstB.b && aObj.equals(tstB.aObj) && eObj.equals(tstB.eObj));
    }
     public String toString() {
       return ("");
   }
class D implements Cloneable {
    // Attributes
     private int d=0;
     private B bObj = new B(0,0,0);
```

}

```
// Manager functions
   public D(int d1, int b1, int a1, int e1) { d = d1; bObj.setB(b1); bObj.getAObj().setA(a1);
bObj.getEObj().setE(e1);}
   // Helping functions
   private void trace(String s) {
       System.out.println(s);
   }
   //Access functions
   public B getBObj() { return bObj; }
   public void setBObj(int b1) { bObj.setB(b1); }
   public A getAObj() { return bObj.getAObj(); }
   public void setAObj(int a1) { bObj.getAObj().setA(a1); }
   public E getEObj() { return bObj.getEObj(); }
   public void setEObj(int e1) { bObj.getEObj().setE(e1); }
   public int getD() { return d; }
   public void setD(int d1) { d = d1; }
   public boolean isLargeValue(){
       return d>100;
   }
   //Implement functions
   public void changeToZero(){
       d = 0;
   }
   public void changeNumber(int num){
       d = num;
   }
  public Object clone()
    {
       try
         D d = (D)super.clone();
         d.bObj = (B)bObj.clone();
         return d;
       }
       catch (CloneNotSupportedException e)
       {
            // This shouldn't happen, since we are Cloneable
```

```
return null;
       }
     }
     public String toString() {
       return ("");
   }
}
class F extends D implements Cloneable
{
       // Attributes
       private int f;
       // Manager functions
       public F(int d1, int b1, int a1, int e1, int f1) {
             super(d1,b1,a1,e1);
            f = f1;
       }
       // Helping functions
       private void trace(String s) {
           System.out.println(s);
       }
       //Access functions
       public int getF() {return f;}
       public void setF(int f1){f=f1;}
       public int getD() { return super.getD(); }
       public int getB() {return getBObj().getB(); }
       public int getA() {return getBObj().getAObj().getA(); }
       public int getE() {return getBObj().getEObj().getE(); }
       public void setD(int d1) { super.setD(d1); }
       public void setB(int b1) { getBObj().setB(b1); }
       public void setA(int a1) { getBObj().getAObj().setA(a1); }
       public void setE(int e1) { getBObj().getEObj().setE(e1); }
       public boolean isLargeValue(){
           return f>100;
       }
       //Implement functions
    public void changeToZero(){
```

```
f = 0;
   }
   public void changeNumber(int num){
       f = num;
   }
  public boolean equals(Object obj) {
   F tstA;
   if (!(obj instanceof F)) return false;
   tstA = (F) obj;
   return (f == tstA.f);
     public String toString() {
       return (super.toString() + "" );
   }
   public Object clone()
       return super.clone();
   }
}
public class Demo1 {
   public static void main (String argv[])
       F fObj = new F(1,2,3,4,5);
       System.out.println("Value of d: "+fObj.getD());
       System.out.println("Value of b: "+fObj.getB());
       System.out.println("Value of a: "+fObj.getA());
       System.out.println("Value of e: "+fObj.getE());
       System.out.println("Value of f: "+fObj.getF());
       fObj.getBObj().changeNumber(7);
       fObj.getBObj().getAObj().changeNumber(6);
       System.out.println("\nChange the values-> \n");
       System.out.println("Value of d: "+fObj.getD());
       System.out.println("Value of b: "+fObj.getB());
       System.out.println("Value of a: "+fObj.getA());
       System.out.println("Value of e: "+fObj.getE());
       System.out.println("Value of f: "+fObj.getF());
```

```
F fObj1=(F)fObj.clone();
       System.out.println("\nGet New One ");
       System.out.println("Value of f: "+fObj1.getF());
       System.out.println("Value of d: "+fObj1.getD());
       System.out.println("Value of b: "+fObj1.getB());
       System.out.println("Value of a: "+fObj1.getA());
       System.out.println("Value of e: "+fObj1.getE());
       if (fObj1.equals(fObj)){
            System.out.println("\nNew one is equal");
       }
       else
       {
            System.out.println("\nNew one is not equal");
       }
   }
}
```

