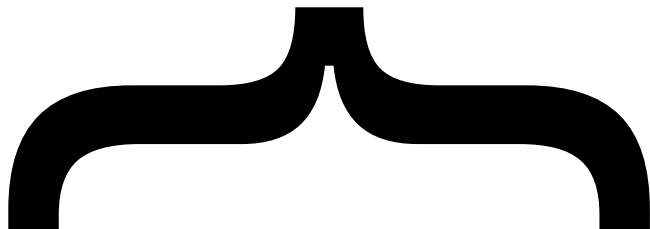


"L"



Encrypted payload

Length of "L"

Random padding...