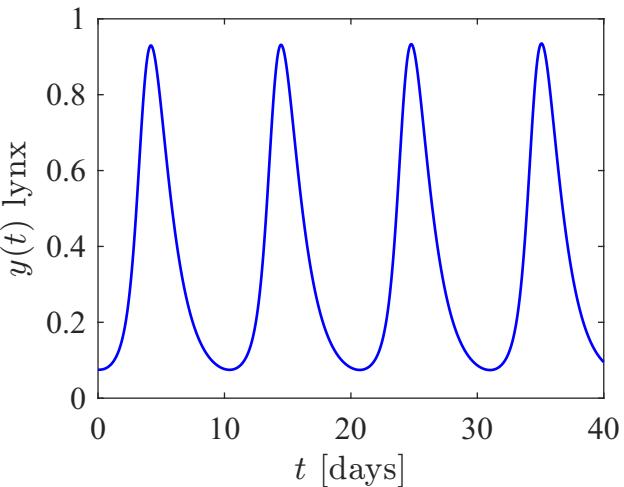
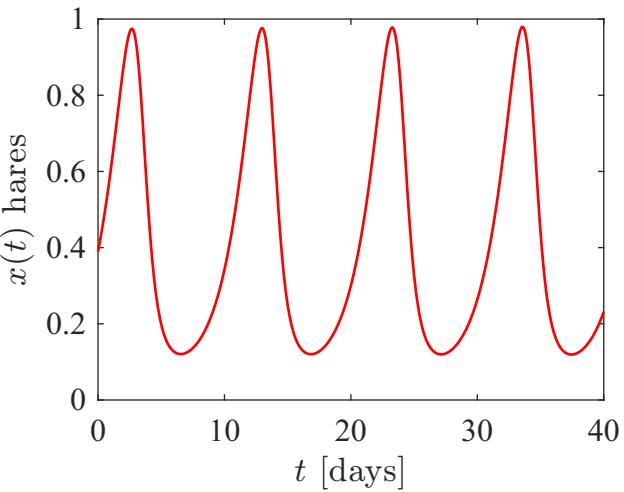


# Euler: $dt=0.001$



—  $\phi(x, y)$       ○  $(x(0), y(0))$   
✖  $(x_1^*, y_1^*)$       ✖  $(x_2^*, y_2^*)$

