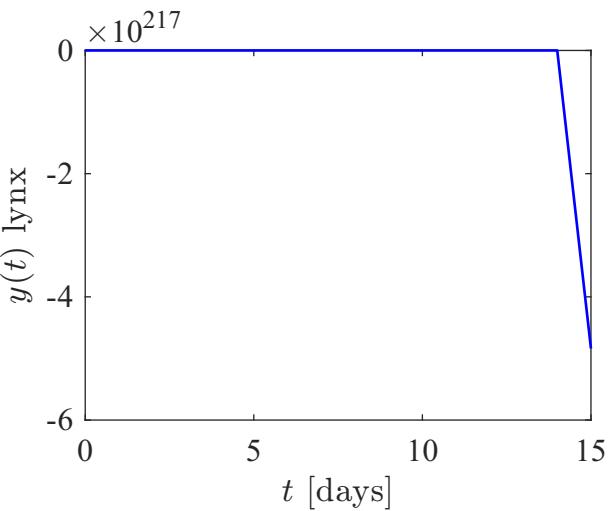
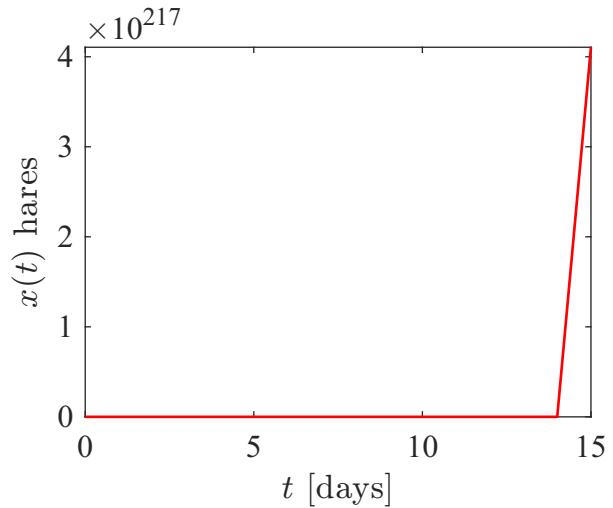


Euler: $dt=1$



— $\phi(x, y)$ ○ $(x(0), y(0))$
✖ (x_1^*, y_1^*) ✖ (x_2^*, y_2^*)

