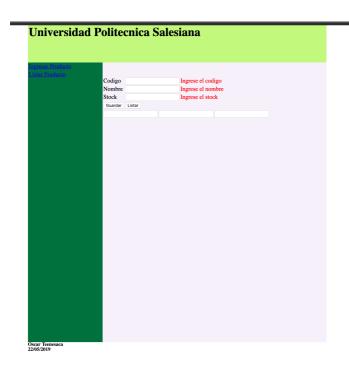


Validaciones



Datos

