
E  a pla lla ^A E

D m m q d T IS .1. .

d m á r r d r r im rimid d bl r .

ri h ar An ni r a ar n

IX N 9 8 8 692 1 9

$$A \quad du \quad u \quad d \quad B \quad a$$

$$a \qquad \qquad \qquad a$$

A de i ie o

A d que a p e e e e e e
e e d e e .

Ini i d l L Orgáni .
C rl I

r h arx aq n n ra a a a isi n a i a rq
a a q a i n a n n a é s i a a ra ha i a i n a r n i r .
U i i a n n s q a si i a r n s r s q r s a r a r a W r
i r s ha rn s r a a i i a r L T X. a q i r a q ha a i n n a s r i i r n n
q é s r r i s. i s r q n s r a a n a r a n L

Re u e

an a . n s s a s s i n s a q s n ah n r q s an i r an s
s n i s a

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gratificación

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8 8 15 1 r15 2 . 51T 5 3.1. sa a 332

a I o e o b i o

sa ri ra ar an a r ena n si T XI. n
in na in r in i na ri in a r ra
T XI n ra n na ara r inar n n a
n q ri r i in ri an q
T XI r r i na ara a i i ar i h r .

n r a i a a i i s i n r ar s an a n a r a a s i a a
r; s ha i i i n a r i a s ar s i a q n a r i a i
s an a s i r i s T X s.

ap l

I odu ió


q ̣ r i a ̣ r n L T X r q a a a r i n i a n a ̣ j r r q
̣ ̣ a q i r r a r a n.
̣ a r a r q ̣ ̣ n ̣ i i a ̣ r i i r
n n L T X. i n h h . r . A n r a r i q ̣

§ h r § q n n § i r q a ién n § n n rar §
 na na n in r a i n. § § § ia n i r an n as
 q q i ra § i ar na as na n .
 § r § q § a i i a . Si § a § n § § ara q r
 n i ra § n a § i n a ra i i n §. Si ran r § §
 ri ra ha § a a i a n as q r § q § r in r san ara
 r § n § n rn § ara in n ar in ir n si i n § r si n §
 a r ia an i a; a § n n iarn § § r n ia § § r a § x

é no s

a an i a *n* n an a L T X ni na a r r n i a ni n
 n i r n a r n s. D h h n n s n s i ra s r s
 n L T X r q n n r a s r a s ara s ri i r a a s. S i n s i a s
 n an a L T X s n n r a r h s n s n In r n .
 A na s a a a r na i s a n a n s s.
 La an i a a s *una* a L T

n s r s n s a r i r n . s a s n r a n a s i a i n
s s a n s .

- a a s a a s r i i r s s r r a n a s i  n s n
T X I s . I a q a n s s a r r s r f l a n s a r i i
L T X r T X I s n i n a n s a n s q s r a n s a s

ap l 2

2 Fi h os l o m n o ili s l s s s l o m n o

s s h r s a h s i h s n s r s nsa s n ni
r s inas n aq q n s n a s
a én i s. s n s si i n s r r n “a ari i n n n
na¹:

- m . : si q i r s i n i r a n s n i n q r s n
ra a j s h a r n s h r . A i a q n s a r a
i i n s n s i i n a r a n L T X r i n i i q a r a
a a r a .

Tan r s n s a r a i i n s a n s i a s s n
i r n n s “ a s s i n n r a i n q a i é n s r n i s a s
n n i n n i s . N s a n a a a r r a n s q i
r i n i a n s a s r i a n i h s s s i
n a s s r n n r a a s n n a i n r a n a n a r n a a r i a
r a i i n a .

- i l i o g f i . : n é s n r a a i i r a a n . n
n r h r r i i n i a r a n q é h r s . i n i n n
a s n r a a s i i r a s n a r a s é r s r a n a
h a r s n a q T X i s r i i n i a r s a s n n a r a s
é r a r a r s i a s r i a n s a n a s i n 3.2.3.

a 5 h a n a s r i i n s a a a i i i r a a
q n s i 331 5 s 332 s 332 s 1 i i 332 s 3 8 2 51

■ co . : s nsa ara a ni i n ns an s q
 a ar ana n n r i si s ha n n
 s r r is n r Th h W r s 2 1 ara i ar n r q
 s ri ir n n a n as s a a ras s nai a in ir na ns
 an n h r q r n an ara ha r s r i a n :

e o d e o t o l L r i d Cr i C r l
 L e e ó de ldot ...

n s h r a ar ni a a ns an i lo

- T i . : n i n s i q i i a a a n i a a r a n r a r a
i s a a s r r n i a s i i r a s a a n a n . L a s s i

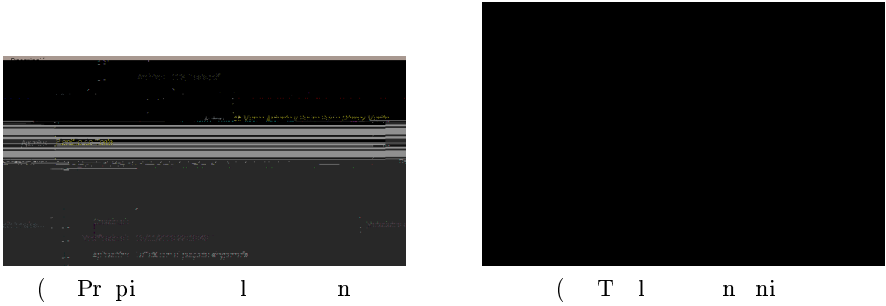


Figure 2.1: a ras is r D

2 G n n o l o m n o

a s i n a in r i n T X i ar
n an n l p fl . Si has i i a L T X a ra s

n ra i n a q i r h r L T X s i r j ar p fl
 l a n in a i n j ar i ara r s r as r r n ias i
 i r a s s r i r n j ar n ar s p fl ara
 r s r as r r n ias r a as q a ar an n n na .
 n n a an s s s ra a as si i n s r n s :

p fl T i
 i T i
 p fl T i
 p fl T i

Si s i i a a n i r L T X ara a i i n a ién s n
 i i ar s s as r i as n s s s n s i n s n

ap l 3

o e o de edi ió

ar ̄ r i r n n a rna i n r a q a ̄ i i n ̄
na r i i n q a ar n a ri ra ̄ ina. A n i n a i n a ar
na i s a n ̄ q a i a r ̄ s a n ̄ an ̄ T X̄;
na q ̄ n r a n ̄ i n a r a an


```

m i m

i cl C p i lo I o cc i o
i cl C p i lo 2 i c c i o
...

% p e i c
pp i
i cl p i c i H i o
...

T s s s h r s a s a é n i s n n a r n
an L T X c p 1. r s h r s n h r L T X n r a
q n r i n s s s i n s r a s a a s .
A a a i r n n h r s s i q a i é n q i r a s a a i r s
n r n h r c o f i g. a r a r i i r a i a i n r i a n
n i a s n s n a n a s i n 3.5.

X 2 o m u 45a (i T

```

i n n a s i a r s r h a s . i s a q s q s i i a
 a r a q a a r a n r i n a n a r i r a i n a n a

- N i ar in ar an an ri r a rin i i a
sin n rar.
- an an ri r *b b* n i na i n n r a a a
ra r q a ara an C c ara
r a r *d u* a a ia . si ran r a ar
d u a ha r an a a *nad*
i n a si i n i n a r a na ina
n n p g . T

P o m n o n A

h r co fig.

T n n n a q a h a r s s s a n s a r a r a i n c o m
c o m p o o

`ios A` `ompil in`

n n a q i r n a s a r q s i r a i é n
 i a s r i a .
 U n n i r a n s h a r q s i s a n r r s i n s

in ir in r a i n r a i n a a i r a n n a s r s i n s s r s i n.
 A nq ara s in r a i n a r s r n a s s h a r r 2 q
 i a a s a n i n a a s r i i n v - m l i n s a q s
 n s i n s i s n i s a r a .

n l p i m o p l o

ap l 4

Ge ió de l i e e

ni ra .1: ni ra iia a ara ar ar nai a n r ha r.

a a n s ir ri s an ri r s a s n i n n i r ri r
a . D s a r a s i n n r a r s h r s i s q i r n i a r.
n i r ri “ra s n n r a n a s i n s q n r n n a n i n n
a a s a r a a. Ta ién n a a r r r a s
i n s q s i i n n r a s a r s n q n s a n s
a s. r j T X i s r r i n a n a i a n q s r
i i a q s a a n s i r ri r a i r s r i n n i n
a . s n a r a “ q s i r a r a r a r a r n q
r a a a r r n a r a r q a n s r h a r r a .1 .
T X i s i n a n f i g a r a a i i a r a i n s i n i n s.
n a r i a r a n i n a r a r r s n r h r n
q n h a q i n i a r i r ri . I m g s a r n s a s a s
a i c l g p i c q s n r i n r a i n s r a a s a
a i q a n a q s . a n a r
r q a a r a r r i ri l.
.1 r l a n r a n s

n r s n r a i n a n s i i a l s n i r n
s s s h r s a , p


```

%      ġg ġ      o      ; ġ      o      lġ
      gġ      lo
      l      l fġg:c p :pġl op %
      ġ      ġ      ġ      c      o co l pġl      op      o %
      ġ cl      g p ġc ġ ġ      = , ˆ      ġ      ġ      ġ.-- 3.ˆ ġ      ġIm g      ġ m p
      lo
qq
      gġ      lo
      ġ      ġ      l      o co      vy %
      ġ cl      g p ġc ġ ġ      = , ˆ      ġ      ġ      ġ.-- 3ˆ ġ      ġIm g      ġ m p      vy      vy %
      lo
ġj mplo      o      flo      .%
l      l fġg:c p :j vy

```

i lio fi s

a h s s ri s s i n a n a s i ˆ n s n T Xˆ s
n ˆ s n i n n a n r a i n a a a i i n a n s a.
n s s i n i a r q a s ˆ i a i n s a r s n r n
a a s n a s i n .6 i s a n h s a r a s a n q
r a n s r s i n s a r a a a r a s a s s. n r n
r i h a r h a s ˆ s s a s. ˆ n s a r a n a
a ˆ s i n r a i n .

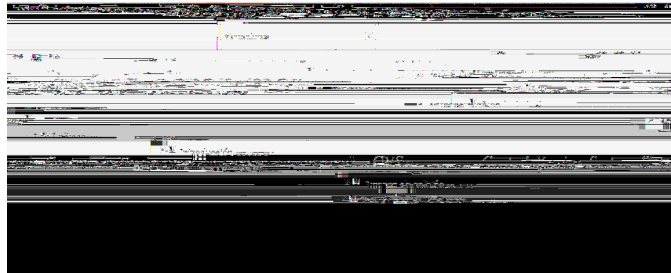
imo p lo

xi a a s a a s r i i r a n s a s s s r a i i r a

ap l

as r r si r s s q inan q i ars q n i i
 i i as a Wiki ia q q i ras sar s a n a n ra a q ha
 n T X. r j a n ra a L T X a Wiki ia Wiki ia
 LaT X s n n:

@Wikip i T Wikip i



ni ra 5.1: s a a is a a r ni s

O ra si i i a s q s s a j s ar n i na i n si r
r i na r T X. n s as s i ar h r si an s
n ra T i T i , r s an a sin s i s q s ra i .

2 A nimos

L s a r ni s s n as *ga* i i a as a ar n . L T X
r i a i i ar s s i n an ra q s n r a i a n
n a ri ra a ari i n n a r ni ara n r s si ni a
X

sa ̄ s r i T X. j̄ a n in a i n s̄ in i a n ni
ar ia h r sa n s̄ an a :

@ y C mp Co ol i o y m i m Co ol
i o

@ y mp l l i c i c i c c i l i c
l

a a n ra a s̄ a n r n “ an @ y q i n r s̄
ar i r s̄ s̄ ara s̄ r as̄:

1. *A ón* : n j̄ V s̄ L. a r ni ha a ién as̄

§ in r san § c q “r r a si a § in r j n a r ni an
 ri r n n n § ran § § ri i n a ni a n
 a ri ra . n q § n § r § a § ri i n n a
 rsi n ar a n r arén sis § r § na i a si i n ha r
 q a ra a an § n .
 r an § r n a § a r ni § § a a ir n
 h r .g f

1. § an § c n ra a in § i n an a i n § n r
§ h r § , n ra § a i ar § , .
2. A i a q § ha n a a i a i n § ara a i i ra a n
§ a § sa § r ra a glo

5 2 2 A r i T

f c o 𐌺mo 𐌺 1

𐌺i 𐌺 n a T X 𐌺 a 𐌺 i r 𐌺 q n 𐌺 𐌺 a n a r n i 𐌺 a n
a r 𐌺 i n n a n 𐌺 i n i r 𐌺 a 𐌺 i n n r a i n. D n n n
n a q n 𐌺 a 𐌺 𐌺 a n 𐌺 𐌺 T X 𐌺 n a r 𐌺 n a i 𐌺 n .

n i r a a n q 𐌺 q i r a h a r 𐌺 𐌺 a r n i 𐌺
a r a q 𐌺 a r i 𐌺 i s a q 𐌺 n a r 𐌺 𐌺 r i i r n 𐌺 𐌺 i n i a
a r i r a q 𐌺 s a n r n 𐌺 q i r q a a r a i s a n a
𐌺 a r n i 𐌺 n n 𐌺 𐌺 r 𐌺 n s a r i i a r i r a n h r
T 𐌺 . 𐌺 a r i n i r T 𐌺 T 𐌺 c o a i n 𐌺 i n 𐌺 a h r a
i s n i i n a n n i n 𐌺 i s s a n n 𐌺 a r n i 𐌺.

r i h a q n r n n a q a n 𐌺 i a

o s i lio fi s

xi n n r sas i a i n s r a i na as n i T X; ara na s
 ri i n s i s n ra as q s s ran . s n s
 ar a ashnik 1988a i a h a . 2 . n s a i a r r n ia
 a ién n n rar in r a i n s r as si i i a s aq
 i .
 r r a s a ién i n n rar in r a i n s r a

ap l

ke le

*A ue za de u b e e ega a
bue a qu e .
Ari l*

ES EN: í l d rib l iuf r r r d r i d l
d m u f u l d u l u rr mi u ke d N .

Un o i n

n Vis a Š i k fil T

n r i i r a l

si ni a q p i glo a ar. A r na a n T X i n a a i
 h an L T X a n an s a r ni s s n sa i a s
 q i a r a.
 In ar an s a i a s n ra i n a asar a
 ia in a T X i n a a in ir an . n a ri ra
 ia in n r an p i glo s n n rar q
 h r .gl s a a ia in n *d bug*

a III p¹ a

p

Λ e izo

P e u p e e e a u da

r na q nsi s *n* r as an s ara s a ar r s r s
r n an i as as as r i as ara a a ir s an s L T X
s i i a s n s as ina i n s A T X ara r r
n s ar as n ra as a i i ra a n a iar s i n
a r i r.
Si q i r s a r har a s n s i ar r n q n s
in r i a n s r s n A T X “

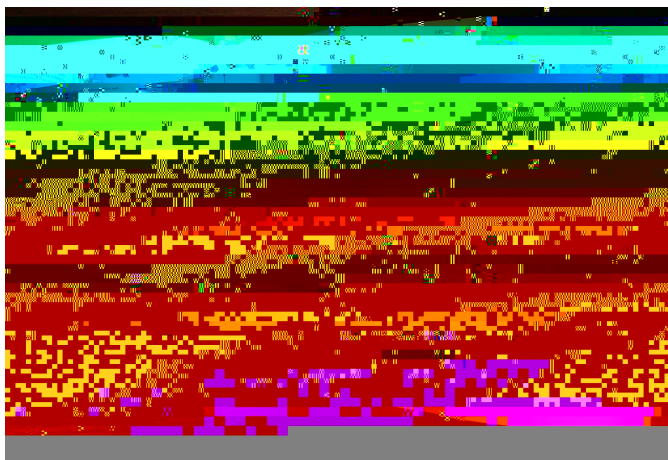


Figure A.1: n a rna i n r n s i ina s

r a i n si s h r s q s han s i s n r a rr s.
 n n sarr s war n n r in rar

Biblio

Y a í de u h ee de p d
e e e e eb de a e a que
a pe de e ju .

THE STHTW K L r is n r . 2 1. Dis ni n p:

i de ó i o

VS C_n \mathbb{Z}_n n .

i *Qu* *e* *p* *a* *e* *e* *d* *e* *S* *a* *h* *e* *j* *Qu* *j* *p*

