

BSc (Hons) in Information Technology Year 2

Lab Exercise 2

IT2030 – Object Oriented Programming

Semester 1, 2023

Objectives:

• Write and compile simple Java programs that uses calculations, input data from the keyboard. The softcopy of the labsheet has clickable hyperlinks.

Exercise 1 (Time: 10 minutes)

- a) Declare two integer variables, miles and yards, and one double variable for kilometers
- b) Initialize the variables to hold the number of miles and yards in a marathon respectively (miles to 26 and yards to 385).
- c) Write an expression to calculate kilometers from miles and yards.
- d) Save the result of the expression in the variable kilometers.

Note: One mile is 1.609 kilometers. There are 1760.0 yards in a mile

Exercise 2 (Time: 5 minutes)

Write a Java program that take Student's First Name, Student ID and District he/she comes from as command line arguments and display the user inputs.

e.g.

z:\>java Exercise2 Anoja IT14129011 Kalutara

Output:

DitNo : IT14129011

Name : Anoja

District : Kalutara

Note: The variable array (args) in the main function captures the command line arguments given in the program. i.e. args in public static void main (String args[])



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Exercise 3 (Time: 5 minutes)

Write a program to calculate the volume of a cube when length, width and height are given as keyboard inputs.

Note: You can use **Scanner** class in the **java.util** package.

Exercise 4 (Time: 10 minutes)

There are two other ways you can input data in Java. Retry Exercise 3 using another technique to input data from the Keyboard.

Note: You can use System.in, InputStreamReader class and BufferedReader class. InputStreamReader and BufferedReader classes are in java.io package.

(Note Existing Java Classes are in Capitals). Please have a look at https://goo.gl/93wQmg

Exercise 5 (Time: 15 minutes)

- a) Create a class called EvenOddNumber.
- b) It has a method called findEvenOrOdd (int i) to find whether a number is even or odd.
- c) This method takes an integer argument and returns a <u>boolean (hyperlink)</u> value. (Note: There is a data type called **boolean** in java which can store true/false values)
- d) Then create another class Demo with the main method and create an object from EvenOddNumber class.
- e) Through the object creates call the findEvenOrOdd() method and display outputs indicating whether those are even numbers or odd numbers.

Note: Use **Scanner** class in the **java.util** package and **ternary operator** (hyperlink) for checking. Also have a look at how you can create two classes in one program and create objects using this sample https://goo.gl/MjBSV7

Exercise 6 – Have a look at the Assignment and start working on it individually