Transaction Endorser Data Processing

Agreement V1

https://sovrin.org/

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This Data Processing Agreement (“ DPA ”) supplements the Sovrin Transaction Endorser Agreement

(“ STEA ”) between the Sovrin Foundation and Transaction Endorser, as may be amended from time to

time, and is hereby incorporated by reference into the STEA. All capitalized terms not otherwise defined

in this DPA will have the meaning given to them in the STEA or in the Sovrin Governance Framework. In

the event of any inconsistency or conflict between this DPA and the STEA, this DPA will govern. This DPA

will survive termination of the STEA as long as Transaction Endorser Processes Personal Data. The Sovrin

Foundation and Transaction Endorser agree as follows:

1. Definitions .

(a) “ GDPR ” means the General Data Protection Regulation (EU) 2016/679 on the protection of

natural persons with regard to the processing of personal data and on the free movement of

such data, and repealing Directive 95/46/EC, and any amendment or replacement to it.

(b) “ Impermissible Personal Data ” means the Personal Data that a Transaction Author writes to

the Sovrin Ledger and that a Transaction Endorser Processes that is not Permissible Personal

Data in accordance with the Transaction Author Agreement.

(c) “ Permissible Personal Data ” means the Personal Data expressly listed in Schedule 1 that a

Transaction Author writes to the Sovrin Ledger in accordance with the Transaction Author

Agreement and that a Transaction Endorser Processes by endorsing Transactions.

(d) “Personal Data ” means information that relates, directly or indirectly, to a data subject,

including without limitation, names, email addresses, postal addresses, identification

numbers, location data, online identifiers, or one or more factors specific to the physical,

physiological, genetic, mental, economic, cultural, or social identity of the data subject.

(e) “ Process ” or “ Processing ” means any operation or set of operations which is performed on

Signed Data, whether or not by automated means, such as the access, collection, use,

storage, disclosure, dissemination, combination, recording, organization, structuring,

adaption, alteration, copying, transfer, retrieval, consultation, disposal, restriction, erasure,

and/or destruction of Signed Data.

(f) “ Security Breach ” means any breach of security leading to the accidental or unlawful

destruction, loss, alteration, unauthorized disclosure of, or access to, any Signed Data.

(g) “ Signed Data ” means any information which includes any Personal Data that Transaction

Endorser Processes by digitally signing the information in order for the information to be

accepted by Validator Nodes in the Sovrin Ledger.

(h) “ Sovrin Governance Framework ” means the Sovrin Foundation’s governance policies and

rules available at https://sovrin.org/governance-framework/ or any successor website.

(i) “ Standard Contractual Clauses” means the standard contractual clauses, as agreed by the

European Commission, for the transfer of personal data to processors established in third

countries which do not ensure an adequate level of protection as set out in Commission

Decision C(2010) 593, as updated, amended, replaced, or superseded from time to time by

the European Commission.

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(j) “ Subprocessor ” means any processor engaged by Transaction Endorser who will access or

receive Personal Data from Transaction Endorser for Processing.

The terms “controller”, “data subject”, “personal data”, “processor”, and “supervisory authority” as

used in this DPA will have the meanings ascribed to them in the GDPR.

2. Purpose of Processing Personal Data . In connection with performing its services obligations under

the STEA (the “ Services ”) Transaction Endorser may Process Signed Data in accordance with this

DPA. Specific details of the Processing activities including categories and type of Signed Data that

Transaction Endorser will Process in connection with the STEA are set forth in Schedule 1 (Scope of

Processing).

3. Processor and Controller Responsibilities .

(a) The Sovrin Foundation and Transaction Endorser agree that the Sovrin Foundation is the

legal entity that serves as the designated data controller for Personal Data written to the

Sovrin Ledger for the purpose of making decisions relating to the architecture, operation,

and governance of the Sovrin Network and being the point of contact as explained in Section

3(c) below. Therefore, the parties acknowledge and agree that: (a) Transaction Endorser is a

processor of Signed Data under the GDPR and (b) the Sovrin Foundation is the designated

controller of Signed Data under the GDPR and will be responsible for the lawfulness of the

Processing of such data in compliance with the GDPR and other data privacy laws applicable

to it as data controller.

(b) Transaction Authors are independent controllers of any Personal Data they write to the

Sovrin Ledger. Transaction Authors and the Sovrin Foundation independently determine the

purposes and means of Processing Personal Data. In no event will Transaction Authors be

deemed joint controllers with the Sovrin Foundation under Article 26 of the GDPR or

deemed to jointly determine and control the purposes and means of Processing Personal

Data. The Sovrin Foundation will provide the list of all other controllers (i.e., Transaction

Authors) on behalf of which the Transaction Endorser Processes Personal Data through the

Sovrin Ledger by referring Transaction Endorsers to information available on the Sovrin

Ledger.

(c) In no event will the Sovrin Foundation be held liable for the actions or omissions of any

Transaction Author arising out of any Personal Data that such Transaction Author writes to

the Sovrin Ledger in breach of the Transaction Author Agreement and the Sovrin

Governance Framework, including but not limited to any Impermissible Personal Data.

Notwithstanding the foregoing, if a Transaction Author writes Permissible Personal Data to

the Sovrin Ledger in express compliance with the Transaction Author Agreement and the

Sovrin Governance Framework, the Sovrin Foundation is responsible for the lawfulness of

such Processing once such Permissible Personal Data is written to the Sovrin Ledger.

4. Transaction Endorser Responsibilities . Transaction Endorser will:

(a) Process Signed Data only in accordance with the Sovrin Governance Framework and other

lawful documented instructions (“ Additional Instruction ”) from the Sovrin Foundation. If

Transaction Endorser notifies Sovrin Foundation that such other instruction is not feasible,

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the parties shall work together to find an alternative. If neither the Additional Instruction

nor an alternative is feasible, the Sovrin Foundation may terminate the affected Services

pursuant to the STEA. Transaction Endorser will inform the Sovrin Foundation if it is aware

or reasonably suspects that the Sovrin Foundation’s instructions regarding the Processing of

Signed Data may breach the GDPR and may suspend the performance of such instruction

until the Sovrin Foundation has modified the instruction or confirmed its lawfulness in

documented form;

(b) ensure that persons authorized to Process the Signed Data have committed themselves to

confidentiality or are under an appropriate statutory obligation of confidentiality even if

such Signed Data is public or already in the possession of Transaction Endorser;

(c) promptly notify and reasonably assist the Sovrin Foundation, if it receives a request from a

data subject for access to, correction, amendment, deletion of, or objection to the

Processing of Signed Data relating to such individual;

(d) assist the Sovrin Foundation, at the Sovrin Foundation’s request, in complying with the

Sovrin Foundation’s obligations to respond to data subject requests and its compliance

regarding Signed Data Processed by Transaction Endorser, to the extent technically feasible

given the architecture of the Sovrin Network taking into account the nature of the

Processing and the information available to Transaction Endorser;

(e) at the direction of the Sovrin Foundation, cooperate and assist the Sovrin Foundation in

conducting a data protection impact assessment and related consultations with any

supervisory authority; and

(f) comply with the GDPR and other data privacy laws applicable to Transaction Endorser as a

processor in Processing the Signed Data and in the performance of the Services.

5. Subprocessors. The Sovrin Foundation generally authorizes the use of Subprocessors to Process

Signed Data in connection with fulfilling Transaction Endorser’s obligations under the STEA and/or

this DPA; provided that such Subprocessors meet the requirements set forth in the Sovrin

Governance Framework. Transaction Endorser will remain fully responsible for fulfilment of its

obligations under this DPA and will remain the primary point of contact regarding any Processing of

Signed Data. Transaction Endorser will be responsible for the acts and omissions of its Subprocessors

and anyone else to which the Processing of Signed Data or operation of the Node has been

delegated by it. Transaction Endorser will impose contractual obligations on its Subprocessors that

are at least equivalent to those obligations imposed on Transaction Endorser under this DPA. Upon

Sovrin Foundation’s request, Sovrin Foundation has the right to review and recommend changes to

the relevant subprocessing contract between Transaction Endorser and its Subprocessors, and

Transaction Endorser will reasonably comply with such request. Transaction Endorser will notify the

Sovrin Foundation in writing (email acceptable) of any proposed changes to its Subprocessors and

give the Sovrin Foundation the opportunity to object to such changes. Within thirty (30) days after

Transaction Endorser notifies the Sovrin Foundation of the intended change, the Sovrin Foundation

can object to the addition of a Subprocessor on the basis that such addition would cause the Sovrin

Foundation to violate the GDPR or other applicable privacy laws. Such objection shall be in writing

and include specific reasons for its objection and reasonable options to mitigate, if any. If the Sovrin

Foundation does not object within such period, the respective Subprocessor will be permitted to

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Process Signed Data. If the Sovrin Foundation objects to the addition of a Subprocessor in

accordance with this Section 5 and Transaction Endorser cannot reasonably accommodate such

objection, Transaction Endorser will promptly notify it in writing stating in reasonable detail the

reason for such inability to accommodate such objection. In such event, the parties shall cooperate

in good faith to find a feasible workaround; provided that, if the parties are unable to find a feasible

workaround within thirty (30) days of Transaction Endorser’s notice, then the Sovrin Foundation

may terminate the affected Services as set out in the STEA without any liability to Transaction

Endorser.

6. Data Transfers. For all Transaction Endorsers not based in the European Economic Area (EEA), by

signing this DPA, each party is deemed to have signed the Standard Contractual Clauses, attached

hereto as Schedule 2, with the Sovrin Foundation, on its own and on behalf of the respective

Transaction Authors, as the “Data Exporter” and Transaction Endorser as the “Data Importer” (as

each of these terms is defined in the Standard Contractual Clauses). If a Subprocessor of Transaction

Endorser is a Data Importer, Transaction Endorser agrees that it will enter into the EU controller to

non-EU or EEA processor Standard Contractual Clauses on behalf of such Subprocessor if it is an

affiliate of Transaction Endorser, otherwise Transaction Endorser will enter into a written agreement

imposing obligations on such Subprocessor at least as stringent as those imposed on Transaction

Endorser in accordance with Clause 11 of the Standard Contractual Clauses.

7. Security Safeguards . Transaction Endorser will implement, maintain and monitor a comprehensive

written information security policy that contains appropriate technical and organizational measures

(the “ Endorser TOMs ”) to protect the security and confidentiality of Signed Data. The Endorser

TOMs will be appropriate to the Signed Data that Transaction Endorser Processes and will meet the

requirements set forth in Article 32 of the GDPR, the STEA and the Sovrin Governance Framework.

The Endorser TOMs will meet the standards in Appendix 2 of the Standard Contractual Clauses

attached hereto and the Transaction Endorser Technical and Organizational Policies as set forth in

the Sovrin Governance Framework (the “ Endorser TOPs ”). The parties agree the Endorser TOPs

satisfy the requirements of this Section 7. The Sovrin Foundation may update the Endorser TOPs

pursuant to the Sovrin Governance Framework in light of the development and progression of

technology. Such updates will be communicated to Transaction Endorser via electronic

communication and/or notification on the Sovrin Foundation website. Accordingly, Transaction

Endorser reserves the right to implement Endorser TOMs that exceed the requirements of the

Endorser TOPs; provided that the functionality and security of the Services are not degraded.

8. Audits . Upon reasonable notice to Transaction Endorser, the Sovrin Foundation may conduct or

may engage an independent third party which shall not be a direct competitor of Transaction

Endorser and shall be bound to obligations of confidentiality (“ Auditor ”) to conduct an information

security audit of Transaction Endorser to meet its audit requirements under Article 28 of the GDPR

and its obligations under Articles 32 to 36 of the GDPR. Prior to commencement of the audit, the

parties will agree in writing to the terms and conditions governing the conduct of the audit.

Transaction Endorser will reasonably cooperate with the Sovrin Foundation and/or its Auditor in

conducting such audit; provided that, nothing in this DPA will require Transaction Endorser to

provide information to the Sovrin Foundation that is publicly available on the Sovrin Ledger. Sovrin

Foundation agrees to reimburse reasonable and documented expenses incurred by Transaction

Endorser related to any information security audit initiated by Sovrin Foundation.

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9. Security Breach . Without undue delay after becoming aware, Transaction Endorser will notify the

Sovrin Foundation in writing of any actual Security Breach. Transaction Endorser will promptly

investigate any Security Breach and is obligated to expend no more than an amount mutually agreed

between Sovrin Foundation and Transaction Endorser. Any additional amount of required

expenditure will be the obligation of Sovrin Foundation consistent with Section 13 below.

Transaction Endorser will provide the Sovrin Foundation with reasonable assistance to satisfy any

legal obligations of the Sovrin Foundation in relation to such Security Breach (including any

obligation to notify data protection authorities or data subjects). In the event of a Security Breach,

the Sovrin Foundation has the right to control the breach notification process, unless the GDPR

dictates otherwise.

10. Return or Destruction of Signed Data. Upon termination or expiration of the STEA and to the extent

technically feasible given the architecture of the Sovrin Network, Transaction Endorser will return to

the Sovrin Foundation or destroy all Signed Data and all copies thereof in its possession or under its

control as specified in the Endorser TOPs, except to the extent that Transaction Endorser is required

under the GDPR to keep a copy of the Signed Data.

11. Records . In addition to the record provided by the Sovrin Ledger, Transaction Endorser will keep at

its normal place of business all information relating to Transaction Endorser’s Processing of Signed

Data as described in the Endorser TOPs and in this DPA pursuant to Article 28(h) of the GDPR.

Transaction Endorser will make such documents and all other information necessary to demonstrate

compliance with its obligations in Article 28(h) of the GDPR available to the Sovrin Foundation upon

request.

12. Limitation of Liability . Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in the STEA, a party’s liability for

breach of its obligations including any claims arising from this DPA or the Standard Contractual

Clauses, will be limited as set forth below.

(a) EXCEPT IN THE EVENT OF EITHER PARTY’S GROSS NEGLIGENCE, WILFUL MISCONDUCT OR

FRAUD, IN NO EVENT SHALL EITHER PARTY BE LIABLE FOR ANY INDIRECT, INCIDENTAL,

EXEMPLARY, PUNITIVE, SPECIAL, OR OTHER CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES UNDER THIS DPA,

INCLUDING, WITHOUT LIMITATION, ANY LOST PROFITS, BUSINESS INTERRUPTION, LOSS OF

PROGRAMS OR DATA, OR OTHERWISE, EVEN IF THE OTHER PARTY IS EXPRESSLY ADVISED OF

THE POSSIBILITY OR LIKELIHOOD OF SUCH DAMAGES. EXCEPT IN THE EVENT OF EITHER

PARTY’S GROSS NEGLIGENCE, WILFUL MISCONDUCT OR FRAUD, IN NO EVENT SHALL EITHER

PARTY’S LIABILITY UNDER THIS DPA EXCEED $250,000 USD IN THE AGGREGATE. IN THE

EVENT OF EITHER PARTY’S GROSS NEGLIGENCE, SUCH PARTY’S LIABILITY UNDER THIS DPA

SHALL NOT EXCEED $500,000 USD IN THE AGGREGATE. IN THE EVENT OF EITHER PARTY’S

WILFUL MISCONDUCT OR FRAUD, THERE SHALL BE NO DOLLAR CAP ON SUCH PARTY’S

LIABILITY UNDER THIS DPA.

(b) However, in the event of any conflict between the Standard Contractual Clauses and this

Section 12, the Standard Contractual Clauses will prevail but only with respect to claims

arising from the Standard Contractual Clauses.

(c) As the Sovrin Foundation is entering into this DPA on behalf of itself and the Transaction

Authors, the Sovrin Foundation will secure a Transaction Author’s consent to the limitation

of liability set forth in this Section 12 through the Transaction Author Agreement. Therefore,

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a Transaction Author will be considered a “party” as used in this Section 12 for the purpose

of interpreting this limitation of liability.

(d) Without prejudice to Art. 82 of GDPR and for the avoidance of doubt, no controller will be

jointly and severally liable with any other controller to Transaction Endorser or vice versa.

13. Assistance: The Sovrin Foundation will make a written request for any assistance referred to in this

DPA. Transaction Endorser and the Sovrin Foundation will mutually agree in writing to a reasonable

charge for Transaction Endorser to perform such assistance or an Additional Instruction. If the

parties do not mutually agree to such reasonable charge, the parties agree to reasonably cooperate

to find a feasible solution.

14. Disputes. The parties will make good faith efforts to first resolve internally any dispute under this

DPA. Neither party will seek any external remedies until thirty (30) days have elapsed from the

initiation of such good faith efforts. At the conclusion of any such thirty (30) day period, each party

shall be entitled as a matter of right to seek remedies for any dispute, controversy, or claim arising

out of, relating to, involving, or having any connection with this DPA, including any question

regarding the validity, interpretation, scope, performance, or enforceability of this dispute

resolution provision, in any court of competent jurisdiction, in equity or otherwise. The rights

conferred upon the parties by the preceding sentence shall not be exclusive of any other rights or

remedies which each party may have at law, in equity or otherwise.

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The Parties hereto have caused this DPA to be executed by their duly authorized representatives

as of the Effective Date.

Sovrin Foundation

By: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Title: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Transaction Endorser

By: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Title: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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SCHEDULE 1 Scope of Processing

Subject Matter of Processing: The context for the Processing of Signed Data is Transaction Endorser’s

role in digitally signing information so that the information will be accepted by Validator Nodes on the

Sovrin Ledger in accordance with the STEA and the Sovrin Governance Framework.

Duration of Processing: The Processing will begin on the effective date of the STEA and will

continue through the period from expiration of the STEA until deletion of all Signed Data by Transaction

Endorser in accordance with this DPA.

Nature and Purpose of Processing: Transaction Endorser will Process Signed Data solely as necessary to

digitally signing information so that the information will be accepted by Validator Nodes on the Sovrin

Ledger in accordance with the STEA and the Sovrin Governance Framework. Types of Personal Data:

Permissible Personal Data : Public DIDs, public keys, and any other Personal Data that a Transaction

Author writes to the Sovrin Ledger in accordance with the Transaction Author Agreement.

Impermissible Personal Data : The Sovrin Governance Framework prohibits writing of Impermissible

Personal Data to the Sovrin Ledger. If Transaction Endorser becomes aware that a Transaction Author

writes Impermissible Personal Data to the Sovrin Ledger, Transaction Endorser will not digitally sign such

Impermissible Personal Data and will promptly notify the Sovrin Foundation in writing.

Categories of Data Subjects: Signed Data may belong to any of the following categories of data subjects:

● Transaction Authors who are natural persons

Order of precedence

The Sovrin Foundation may update the content of this Schedule 1 (Scope of Processing), including the

types of Permissible Personal Data and Impermissible Personal Data, from time to time by updating the

Sovrin Governance Framework.

Solely with reference to the details of the Processing of the Signed Data included in this Schedule 1, in

case of conflict, the Sovrin Governance Framework will prevail over the present Schedule 1.

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Standard Contractual Clauses (processors)

For the purposes of Article 26(2) of Directive 95/46/EC for the transfer of personal data to processors

established in third countries which do not ensure an adequate level of data protection

Name of the data exporting organisation:

The Sovrin Foundation, on its own behalf and on behalf of applicable Transaction Authors who may act

as independent controllers for purposes of these clauses.

(the data exporter )

And

The Transaction Endorser named in the STEA

(the data importer )

each a “party”; together “the parties”,

HAVE AGREED on the following Contractual Clauses (the Clauses) in order to adduce adequate

safeguards with respect to the protection of privacy and fundamental rights and freedoms of individuals

for the transfer by the data exporter to the data importer of the personal data specified in Appendix 1.

Clause 1

Definitions

For the purposes of the Clauses:

(a) 'personal data', 'special categories of data', 'process/processing', 'controller', 'processor', 'data

subject' and 'supervisory authority' shall have the same meaning as in Directive 95/46/EC of

the European Parliament and of the Council of 24 October 1995 on the protection of

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individuals with regard to the processing of personal data and on the free movement of such

data ;

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(b) ' the data exporter' means the controller who transfers the personal data;

(c) 'the data importer' means the processor who agrees to receive from the data exporter

personal data intended for processing on his behalf after the transfer in accordance with his

instructions and the terms of the Clauses and who is not subject to a third country's system

ensuring adequate protection within the meaning of Article 25(1) of Directive 95/46/EC;

(d) 'the subprocessor' means any processor engaged by the data importer or by any other

subprocessor of the data importer who agrees to receive from the data importer or from any

other subprocessor of the data importer personal data exclusively intended for processing

activities to be carried out on behalf of the data exporter after the transfer in accordance with

his instructions, the terms of the Clauses and the terms of the written subcontract;

(e) ' the applicable data protection law ' means the legislation protecting the fundamental rights

and freedoms of individuals and, in particular, their right to privacy with respect to the

processing of personal data applicable to a data controller in the Member State in which the

data exporter is established;

(f) 'technical and organisational security measures' means those measures aimed at protecting

personal data against accidental or unlawful destruction or accidental loss, alteration,

unauthorised disclosure or access, in particular where the processing involves the transmission

of data over a network, and against all other unlawful forms of processing.

Clause 2

Details of the transfer

The details of the transfer and in particular the special categories of personal data where applicable are

specified in Appendix 1 which forms an integral part of the Clauses.

Clause 3

Third-party beneficiary clause

1. The data subject can enforce against the data exporter this Clause, Clause 4(b) to (i), Clause

5(a) to (e), and (g) to (j), Clause 6(1) and (2), Clause 7, Clause 8(2), and Clauses 9 to 12 as

third-party beneficiary.

2. The data subject can enforce against the data importer this Clause, Clause 5(a) to (e) and (g),

Clause 6, Clause 7, Clause 8(2), and Clauses 9 to 12, in cases where the data exporter has

factually disappeared or has ceased to exist in law unless any successor entity has assumed the

entire legal obligations of the data exporter by contract or by operation of law, as a result of

1 Parties may reproduce definitions and meanings contained in Directive 95/46/EC within this Clause if they

considered it better for the contract to stand alone.

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which it takes on the rights and obligations of the data exporter, in which case the data subject

can enforce them against such entity.

3. The data subject can enforce against the subprocessor this Clause, Clause 5(a) to (e) and (g),

Clause 6, Clause 7, Clause 8(2), and Clauses 9 to 12, in cases where both the data exporter and

the data importer have factually disappeared or ceased to exist in law or have become

insolvent, unless any successor entity has assumed the entire legal obligations of the data

exporter by contract or by operation of law as a result of which it takes on the rights and

obligations of the data exporter, in which case the data subject can enforce them against such

entity. Such third-party liability of the subprocessor shall be limited to its own processing

operations under the Clauses.

4. The parties do not object to a data subject being represented by an association or other body if

the data subject so expressly wishes and if permitted by national law.

Clause 4

Obligations of the data exporter

The data exporter agrees and warrants:

(a) that the processing, including the transfer itself, of the personal data has been and will

continue to be carried out in accordance with the relevant provisions of the applicable data

protection law (and, where applicable, has been notified to the relevant authorities of the

Member State where the data exporter is established) and does not violate the relevant

provisions of that State;

(b) that it has instructed and throughout the duration of the personal data processing services will

instruct the data importer to process the personal data transferred only on the data exporter's

behalf and in accordance with the applicable data protection law and the Clauses;

(c) that the data importer will provide sufficient guarantees in respect of the technical and

organisational security measures specified in Appendix 2 to this contract;

(d) that after assessment of the requirements of the applicable data protection law, the security

measures are appropriate to protect personal data against accidental or unlawful destruction

or accidental loss, alteration, unauthorised disclosure or access, in particular where the

processing involves the transmission of data over a network, and against all other unlawful

forms of processing, and that these measures ensure a level of security appropriate to the risks

presented by the processing and the nature of the data to be protected having regard to the

state of the art and the cost of their implementation;

(e) that it will ensure compliance with the security measures;

(f) that, if the transfer involves special categories of data, the data subject has been informed or

will be informed before, or as soon as possible after, the transfer that its data could be

transmitted to a third country not providing adequate protection within the meaning of

Directive 95/46/EC;

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(g) to forward any notification received from the data importer or any subprocessor pursuant to

Clause 5(b) and Clause 8(3) to the data protection supervisory authority if the data exporter

decides to continue the transfer or to lift the suspension;

(h) to make available to the data subjects upon request a copy of the Clauses, with the exception

of Appendix 2, and a summary description of the security measures, as well as a copy of any

contract for subprocessing services which has to be made in accordance with the Clauses,

unless the Clauses or the contract contain commercial information, in which case it may

remove such commercial information;

(i) that, in the event of subprocessing, the processing activity is carried out in accordance with

Clause 11 by a subprocessor providing at least the same level of protection for the personal

data and the rights of data subject as the data importer under the Clauses; and

(j) that it will ensure compliance with Clause 4(a) to (i).

Clause 5

Obligations of the data importer

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The data importer agrees and warrants:

(a) to process the personal data only on behalf of the data exporter and in compliance with its

instructions and the Clauses; if it cannot provide such compliance for whatever reasons, it

agrees to inform promptly the data exporter of its inability to comply, in which case the data

exporter is entitled to suspend the transfer of data and/or terminate the contract;

(b) that it has no reason to believe that the legislation applicable to it prevents it from fulfilling the

instructions received from the data exporter and its obligations under the contract and that in

the event of a change in this legislation which is likely to have a substantial adverse effect on

the warranties and obligations provided by the Clauses, it will promptly notify the change to

the data exporter as soon as it is aware, in which case the data exporter is entitled to suspend

the transfer of data and/or terminate the contract;

(c) that it has implemented the technical and organisational security measures specified in

Appendix 2 before processing the personal data transferred;

(d) that it will promptly notify the data exporter about:

2 Mandatory requirements of the national legislation applicable to the data importer which do not go beyond what is

necessary in a democratic society on the basis of one of the interests listed in Article 13(1) of Directive 95/46/EC,

that is, if they constitute a necessary measure to safeguard national security, defence, public security, the prevention,

investigation, detection and prosecution of criminal offences or of breaches of ethics for the regulated professions, an

important economic or financial interest of the State or the protection of the data subject or the rights and freedoms

of others, are not in contradiction with the standard contractual clauses. Some examples of such mandatory

requirements which do not go beyond what is necessary in a democratic society are, inter alia, internationally

recognised sanctions, tax-reporting requirements or anti-money-laundering reporting requirements.

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(i) any legally binding request for disclosure of the personal data by a law enforcement

authority unless otherwise prohibited, such as a prohibition under criminal law to

preserve the confidentiality of a law enforcement investigation,

(ii) any accidental or unauthorised access, and

(iii) any request received directly from the data subjects without responding to that request,

unless it has been otherwise authorised to do so;

(e) to deal promptly and properly with all inquiries from the data exporter relating to its

processing of the personal data subject to the transfer and to abide by the advice of the

supervisory authority with regard to the processing of the data transferred;

(f) at the request of the data exporter to submit its data processing facilities for audit of the

processing activities covered by the Clauses which shall be carried out by the data exporter or

an inspection body composed of independent members and in possession of the required

professional qualifications bound by a duty of confidentiality, selected by the data exporter,

where applicable, in agreement with the supervisory authority;

(g) to make available to the data subject upon request a copy of the Clauses, or any existing

contract for subprocessing, unless the Clauses or contract contain commercial information, in

which case it may remove such commercial information, with the exception of Appendix 2

which shall be replaced by a summary description of the security measures in those cases

where the data subject is unable to obtain a copy from the data exporter;

(h) that, in the event of subprocessing, it has previously informed the data exporter and obtained

its prior written consent;

(i) that the processing services by the subprocessor will be carried out in accordance with Clause

11;

(j) to send promptly a copy of any subprocessor agreement it concludes under the Clauses to the

date exporter.

Clause 6

Liability

1. The parties agree that any data subject, who has suffered damage as a result of any breach of

the obligations referred to in Clause 3 or in Clause 11 by any party or subprocessor is entitled

to receive compensation from the data exporter for the damage suffered.

2. If a data subject is not able to bring a claim for compensation in accordance with paragraph 1

against the data exporter, arising out of a breach by the data importer or his subprocessor of

any of their obligations referred to in Clause 3 or in Clause 11, because the data exporter has

factually disappeared or ceased to exist in law or has become insolvent, the data importer

agrees that the data subject may issue a claim against the data importer as if it were the data

exporter, unless any successor entity has assumed the entire legal obligations of the data

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exporter by contract or by operation of law, in which case the data subject can enforce its

rights against such entity. The data importer may not rely on a breach by a subprocessor of its

obligations in order to avoid its own liabilities.

3. If a data subject is not able to bring a claim against the data exporter or the data importer

referred to in paragraphs 1 and 2, arising out of a breach by the subprocessor of any of their

obligations referred to in Clause 3 or in Clause 11 because both the data exporter and the data

importer have factually disappeared or ceased to exist in law or have become insolvent, the

subprocessor agrees that the data subject may issue a claim against the data subprocessor

with regard to its own processing operations under the Clauses as if it were the data exporter

or the data importer, unless any successor entity has assumed the entire legal obligations of

the data exporter or data importer by contract or by operation of law, in which case the data

subject can enforce its rights against such entity. The liability of the subprocessor shall be

limited to its own processing operations under the Clauses.

Clause 7

Mediation and jurisdiction

1. The data importer agrees that if the data subject invokes against it third-party beneficiary

rights and/or claims compensation for damages under the Clauses, the data importer will

accept the decision of the data subject:

(a) to refer the dispute to mediation, by an independent person or, where applicable, by the

supervisory authority;

(b) to refer the dispute to the courts in the Member State in which the data exporter is

established.

2. The parties agree that the choice made by the data subject will not prejudice its substantive or

procedural rights to seek remedies in accordance with other provisions of national or

international law.

Clause 8

Cooperation with supervisory authorities

1. The data exporter agrees to deposit a copy of this contract with the supervisory authority if it

so requests or if such deposit is required under the applicable data protection law.

2. The parties agree that the supervisory authority has the right to conduct an audit of the data

importer, and of any subprocessor, which has the same scope and is subject to the same

conditions as would apply to an audit of the data exporter under the applicable data

protection law.

3. The data importer shall promptly inform the data exporter about the existence of legislation

applicable to it or any subprocessor preventing the conduct of an audit of the data importer, or

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any subprocessor, pursuant to paragraph 2. In such a case the data exporter shall be entitled

to take the measures foreseen in Clause 5 (b).

Clause 9

Governing Law

The Clauses shall be governed by the law of the Member State in which the data exporter is established.

Clause 10

Variation of the contract

The parties undertake not to vary or modify the Clauses. This does not preclude the parties from adding

clauses on business related issues where required as long as they do not contradict the Clause.

Clause 11

Sub-processing

1. The data importer shall not subcontract any of its processing operations performed on behalf

of the data exporter under the Clauses without the prior written consent of the data exporter.

Where the data importer subcontracts its obligations under the Clauses, with the consent of

the data exporter, it shall do so only by way of a written agreement with the subprocessor

which imposes the same obligations on the subprocessor as are imposed on the data importer

under the Clauses( ). Where the sub-processor fails to fulfil its data protection obligations

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under such written agreement the data importer shall remain fully liable to the data exporter

for the performance of the subprocessor's obligations under such agreement.

2. The prior written contract between the data importer and the subprocessor shall also provide

for a third-party beneficiary clause as laid down in Clause 3 for cases where the data subject is

not able to bring the claim for compensation referred to in paragraph 1 of Clause 6 against the

data exporter or the data importer because they have factually disappeared or have ceased to

exist in law or have become insolvent and no successor entity has assumed the entire legal

obligations of the data exporter or data importer by contract or by operation of law. Such

third-party liability of the subprocessor shall be limited to its own processing operations under

the Clauses.

3. The provisions relating to data protection aspects for subprocessing of the contract referred to

in paragraph 1 shall be governed by the law of the Member State in which the data exporter is

established.

3 This requirement may be satisfied by the sub-processor co-signing the contract entered into between the data

exporter and the data importer under this Decision.

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4. The data exporter shall keep a list of subprocessing agreements concluded under the Clauses

and notified by the data importer pursuant to Clause 5 (j), which shall be updated at least once

a year. The list shall be available to the data exporter's data protection supervisory authority.

Clause 12

Obligation after the termination of personal data processing services

1. The parties agree that on the termination of the provision of data processing services, the data

importer and the subprocessor shall, at the choice of the data exporter, return all the personal

data transferred and the copies thereof to the data exporter or shall destroy all the personal

data and certify to the data exporter that it has done so, unless legislation imposed upon the

data importer prevents it from returning or destroying all or part of the personal data

transferred. In that case, the data importer warrants that it will guarantee the confidentiality

of the personal data transferred and will not actively process the personal data transferred

anymore.

2. The data importer and the subprocessor warrant that upon request of the data exporter

and/or of the supervisory authority, it will submit its data processing facilities for an audit of

the measures referred to in paragraph 1.

On behalf of the data exporter:

Name (written out in full): The Sovrin Foundation on its own behalf and on behalf of applicable

Transaction Authors.

On behalf of the data importer:

Name (written out in full): ……………………………………….

Position: ……………………………………….

Address:

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APPENDIX 1 TO THE STANDARD CONTRACTUAL CLAUSES

This Appendix forms part of the Clauses and must be completed and signed by the parties.

The Member States may complete or specify, according to their national procedures, any additional

necessary information to be contained in this Appendix.

See Schedule 1 to this DPA.

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APPENDIX 2 TO THE STANDARD CONTRACTUAL CLAUSES

This Appendix forms part of the Clauses and must be completed and signed by the parties.

Description of the technical and organisational security measures implemented by the data importer in

accordance with Clauses 4(d) and 5(c) (or document/legislation attached):

Please see the Endorser TOPs as set forth in the Sovrin Governance Framework.

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