

# **OpenSource Software for WATER management**

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**Oslandia**



# Water Management

**Surface water hydrology**  
**Groundwater hydrology**  
**Urban hydraulics**



**PROCESSING, PostGIS,**

**QGEP, QWAT,**

**ROAM, qgis\_versioning**

**qgis\_epanet, qgis\_swmm**

**FREEWAT**



OS LANDIA



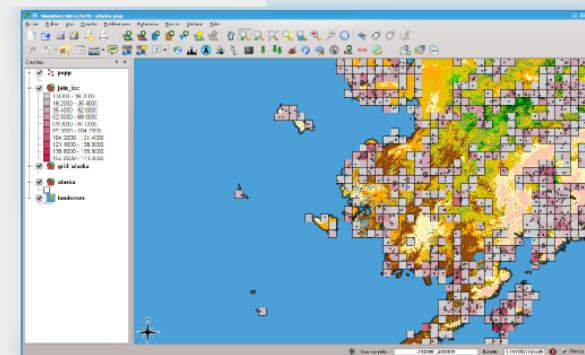
SWMM



Plugins



QGIS CORE



PROCESSING

GDAL



FTOOLS



SAGA GIS



GRASS



PostGIS



OTB



LAS



OPENCV



R



*Spatial Database*



# **Hydrology : PROCESSING**



# **Modules**

**GDAL**

**Raster**

**Raster analysis**

**DEM**

**SAGA**

**GRASS**

**TauDEM**



**PROCESSING**

# PROCESSING algorithms

The screenshot shows the SEXTANTE Toolbox window with a title bar "SEXTANTE Toolbox". Below the title bar is a button "Click here to learn more about SEXTANTE". A search bar labeled "Search..." is located above the main tree view. The tree view itself is titled "Geoalgorithms" and contains the following categories and sub-algorithms:

- Geoalgorithms
  - Domain specific
    - Cost analysis
    - Geostatistics
  - Hydrology
    - Burn stream network into dem
    - Catchment area (flow tracing)
    - Catchment area (mass-flux method)
    - Catchment area (parallel)
    - Catchment area (recursive)
    - Cell balance
    - Channel network
    - Channel network and drainage basins
    - Flow path length
    - Flow width and specific catchment area
    - Overland flow - kinematic wave d8
    - Overland flow distance to channel netw...
    - Saga wetness index
    - Sink drainage route detection
    - Sink removal
    - Strahler order
    - Stream power index
    - Topographic wetness index (twi)
    - Vertical distance to channel network
    - Water retention capacity
    - Watershed basins
  - Miscellaneous
    - Terrain analysis and geomorphometry
    - Viewsheds\Lighting
  - Images
  - Raster
  - Raster - vector
  - Vector
  - Models
    - [Example models]
    - [Test models]
      - A basic model
      - A model with a script
      - A model with an empty string
      - A model with an optional field
      - A model with no parameters
      - A SAGA and GRASS model
      - Model using field input and autoextent
      - Model using field input and extent input
      - Model using numerical output
      - Model with algorithms not in running order
  - Scripts

# GRASS

**Flow calculation  
Groundwater flow  
Hydrological models  
Sediment  
Stream modules  
Watershed  
Flooding areas**



*[http://grasswiki.osgeo.org/wiki/Hydrological\\_Sciences](http://grasswiki.osgeo.org/wiki/Hydrological_Sciences)*

# SAGA

**Catchment  
Sink management  
Watershed segmentation  
Water retention capacity  
Watershed basins  
Wetness index  
Upslope area**



# TauDEM

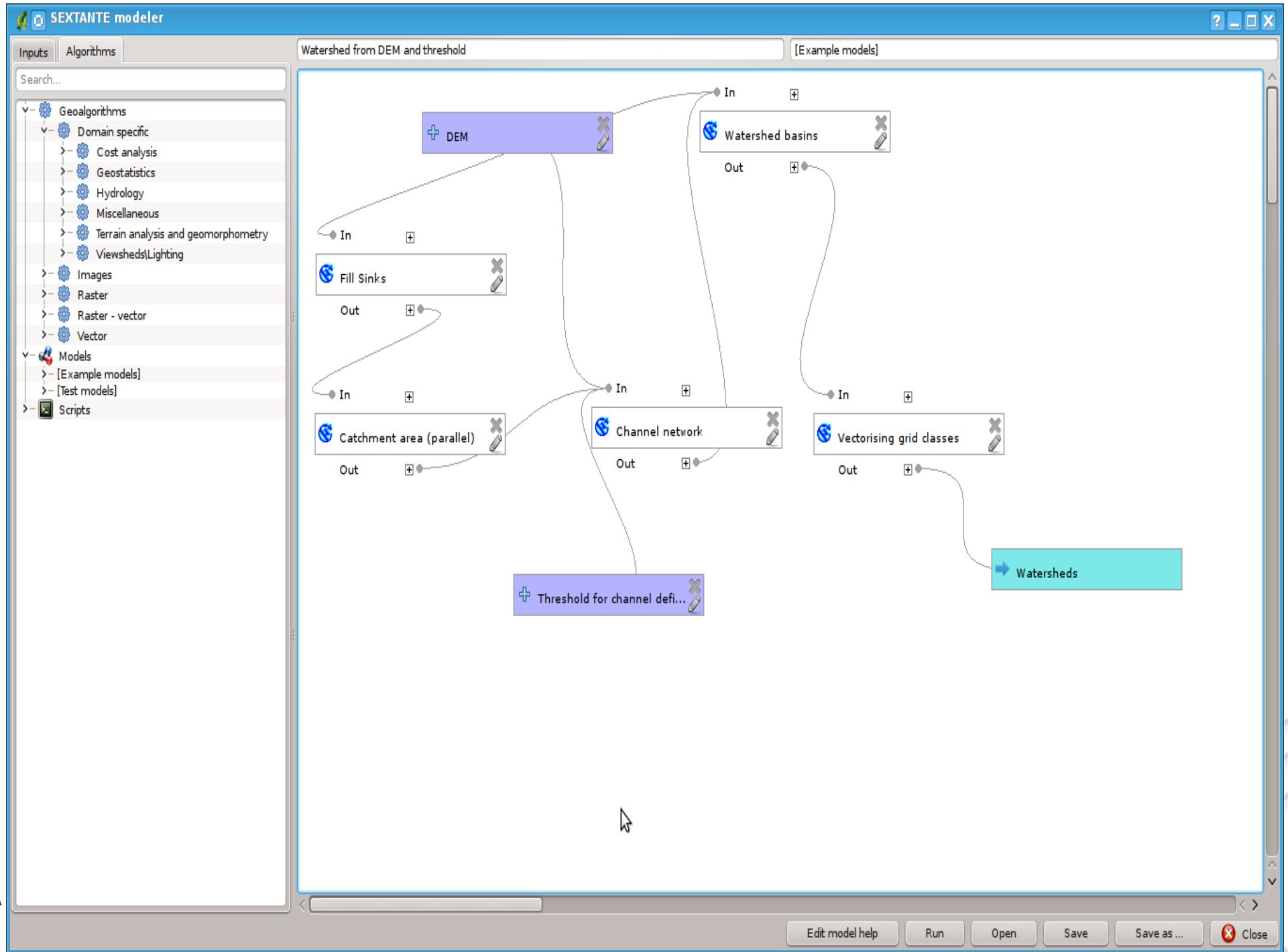
*(Terrain Analysis Using Digital Elevation Models)*

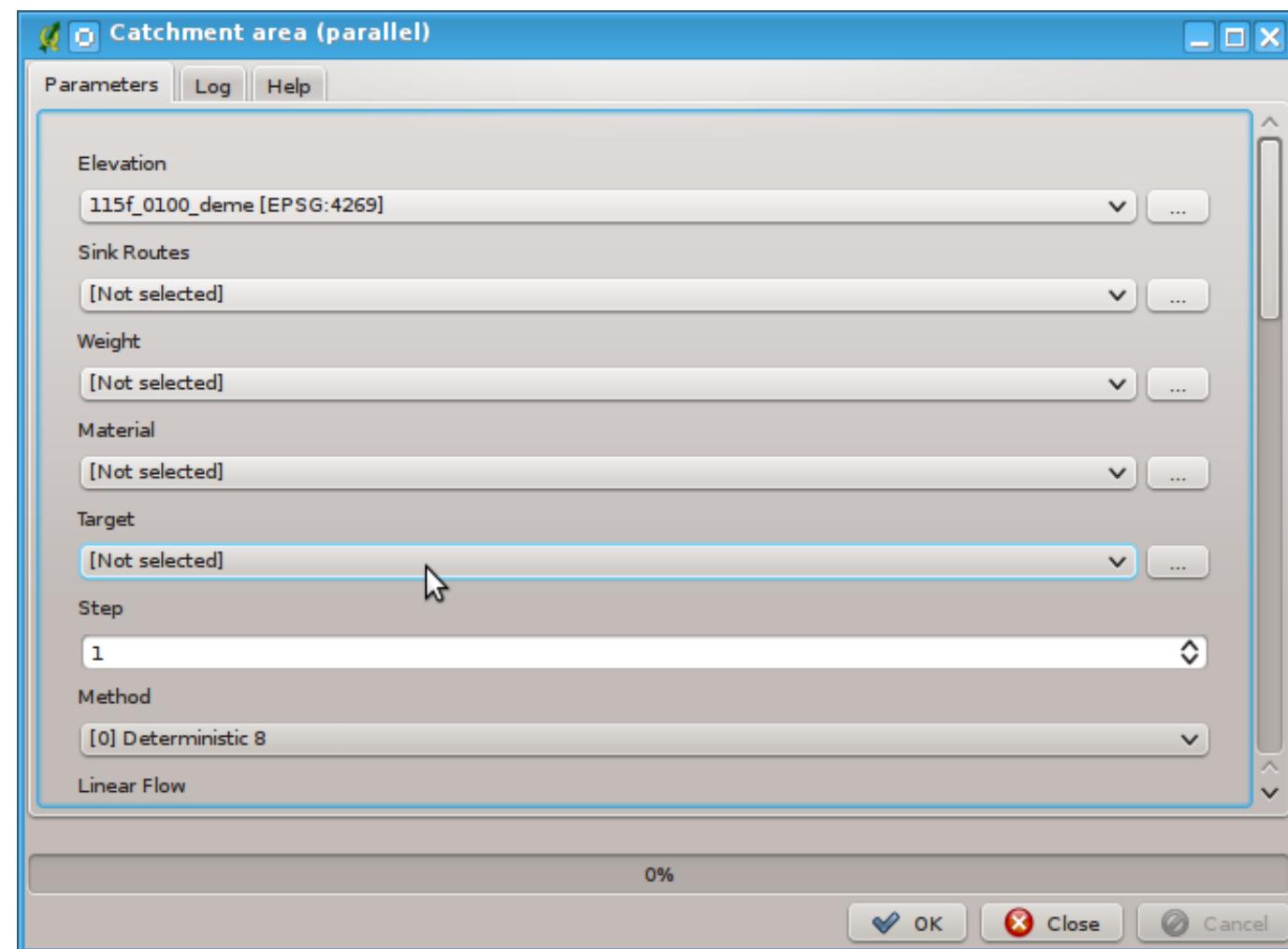


## DEM → Hydrology Integrated in PROCESSING

*Flow paths, slopes, contributing areas, stream network delineation,  
channel network delineation, (sub-)watershed delineation,  
Watershed / segment attribution, slope/area ratios, accumulation,  
reverse accumulation, avalanche runout areas...*

# Complex / custom models





 Catchment area (parallel)

Parameters Log Help

```
System: 0.000000, 115f_
Elevation: 115f_
Sink Routes: [not set]
Weight: [not set]
Material: [not set]
Target: [not set]
Catchment Area: Catchment Area
Catchment Height: Catchment Height
Catchment Slope: Catchment Slope
Total accumulated Material: Total accumulated Material
Accumulated Material from _left_ side: Accumulated Material from _left_ side
Accumulated Material from _right_ side: Accumulated Material from _right_ side
Step: 1
Catchment Aspect: Catchment Aspect
Flow Path Length: Flow Path Length
Method: Deterministic 8
Linear Flow: yes
Linear Flow Threshold: 500.000000
Linear Flow Threshold Grid: [not set]
Channel Direction: [not set]
Convergence: 1.000000

ready

Create index: 115f_

ready
```

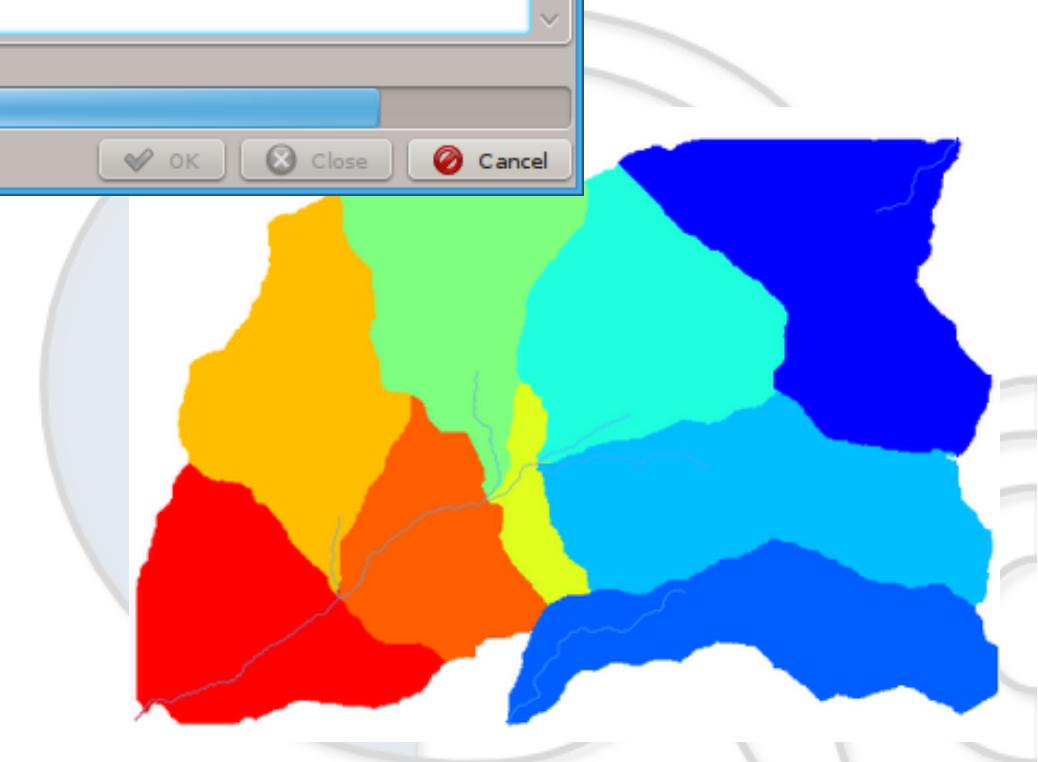
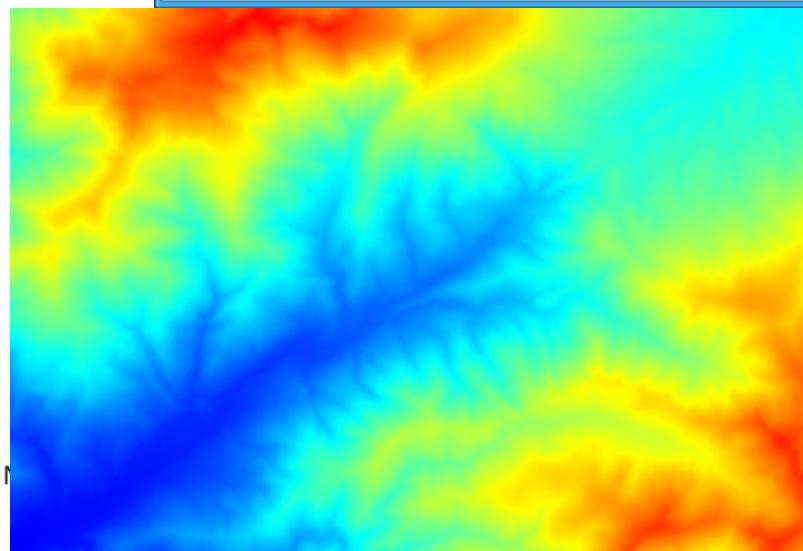
Processing algorithm...

86%

OK

Close

Cancel



# Network analysis



# PostGIS



**PostGIS topology**  
**Custom topology**  
**Recursive queries**  
**Vector processing**

- **Data quality**
  - Validity, topology construction,
  - Constraints, topo/geom coherency
  - Semi-automated edition
- **Network analysis**
  - Pumps activation, zone isolation
  - Multiple networks, history...

# Hydro network

Fichier Éditer Vue Couche Préférences Extension Vecteur Base de donnée Raster Aide

Couches

- recursive\_upstream\_topo
- recursive\_upstream
- shortest\_path\_topology
- shortest\_path\_pgrouting
- hydro network
- background

Attribute table - hydro network :: 0 / 18936 feature(s) selected

	gid	source	target	hname	cost
0	17681	3042	3041	ruisseau de...	13.1468627...
1	50006	4363	4376	ruisseau de...	154.831357...
2	107308	4427	4443	ruisseau la ...	70.4784694...
3	110767	4810	4816	ruisseau le ...	426.452159...
4	8923	4892	4827	ruisseau de...	1648.21133...
5	109594	5158	5264	rivière la di...	946.014083...
6	45039	5407	5429	NULL	114.028638...
7	105937	5480	5594	ruisseau le ...	824.626701...
8	104620	5481	5518	ruisseau la ...	243.004034...

Contrôle de l'ordre de rendu des couches

# Path finding

Quantum GIS exported - dordogne

Fichier Éditer Vue Couche Préférences Extension Vecteur Raster Base de donnée Aide

Couches

- QueryLayer
- troncon\_dordogne
- OCM Landscape

Query

```
select * from dijkstra_sp('tr_sp', 15895, 20196)
```

local - topo    id    the\_geom    Run    Get Layer    add layer

Contrôle de l'ordre de rendu des couches

-492868.35,5477770.84 : 425199.46,5745540.62

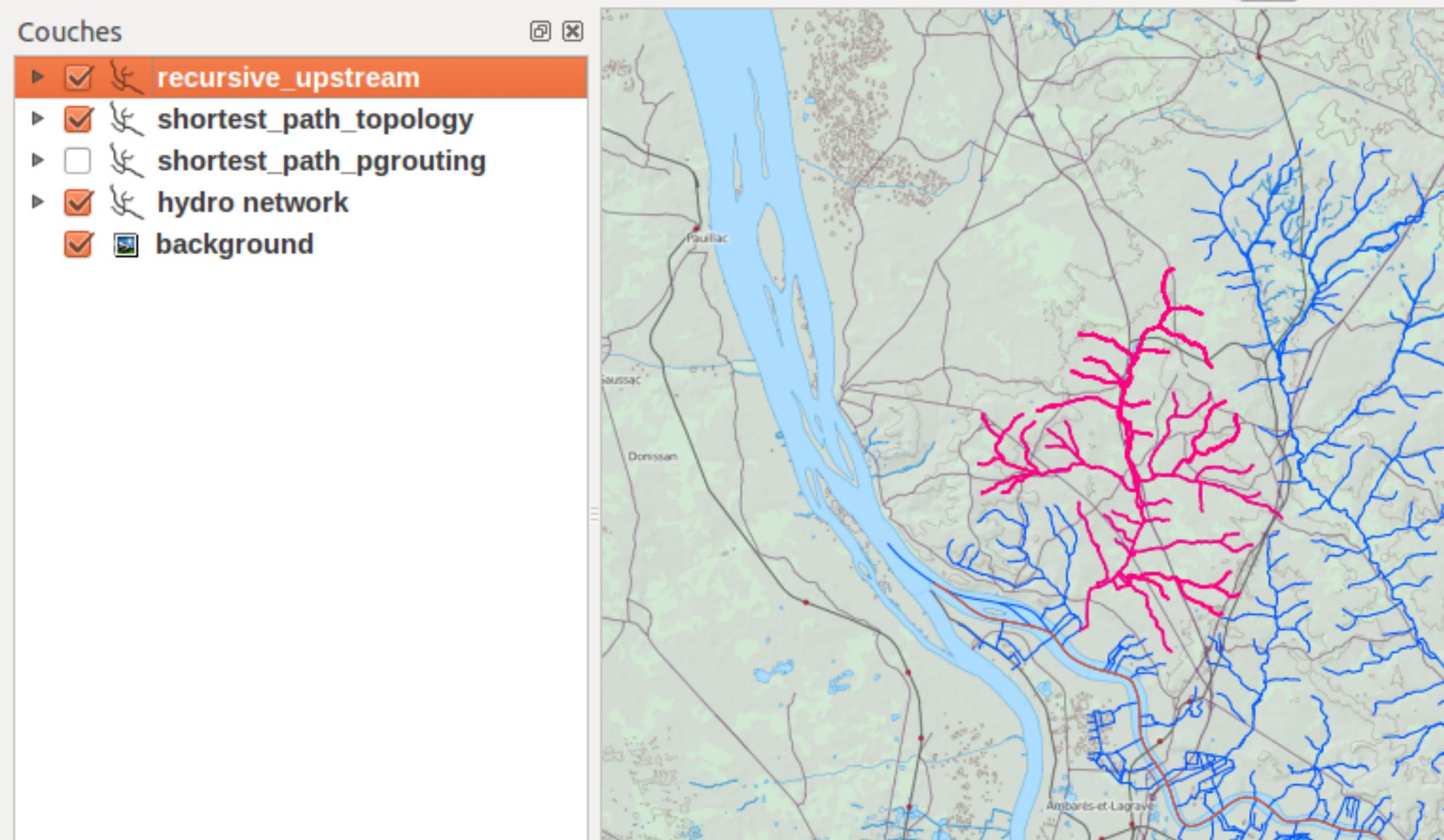
Coordonnée : -125993,5642490

Échelle : 1:1016276

Rendu

EPSG:900913

# Find upstream



```

create table
    rec_res as
with recursive
    search_graph(gid, source, depth, path, length, cycle) as (
        select
            g.gid, g.source, 1 as depth, ARRAY[g.gid] as path
            , cost, false as cycle
        from
            tr as g
        where
            gid = 31913
        union all
        select
            g.gid
            , g.source
            , sg.depth + 1 as depth
            , path || g.gid as path
            , sg.length + g.cost as length
            , g.gid = ANY(path) as cycle
        from
            tr as g
        join
            search_graph as sg
        on
            sg.source = g.target
        where
            not cycle
    )
select
    sg.*
    , tr.geom
from
    search_graph as sg
join
    tr
on
    sg.gid = tr.gid
limit 1000;

```

1

2

3

## CTE recursive

gid integer	source integer	depth integer	path integer[]	length double precision	cycle boolean	geom geometry(MultiLineString,2154)
31913	20850	1	{31913}	2666.0523017	f	01050000206A08000001000
33855	20735	2	{31913,3473.3086319}	2666.0523017	f	01050000206A08000001000
32477	20845	2	{31913,2725.7640259}	2666.0523017	f	01050000206A08000001000
33854	19909	3	{31913,7183.7295195}	2666.0523017	f	01050000206A08000001000

# **Wastewater : QGEP**



*VSA-DSS compatible waste-water documentation and management system based on QGIS (QGIS).*

## **QGIS plugin + PostGIS Swiss standard model**

(<http://www.vsa.ch/vsa-dss/datenmodell/> )

**Digitizing**

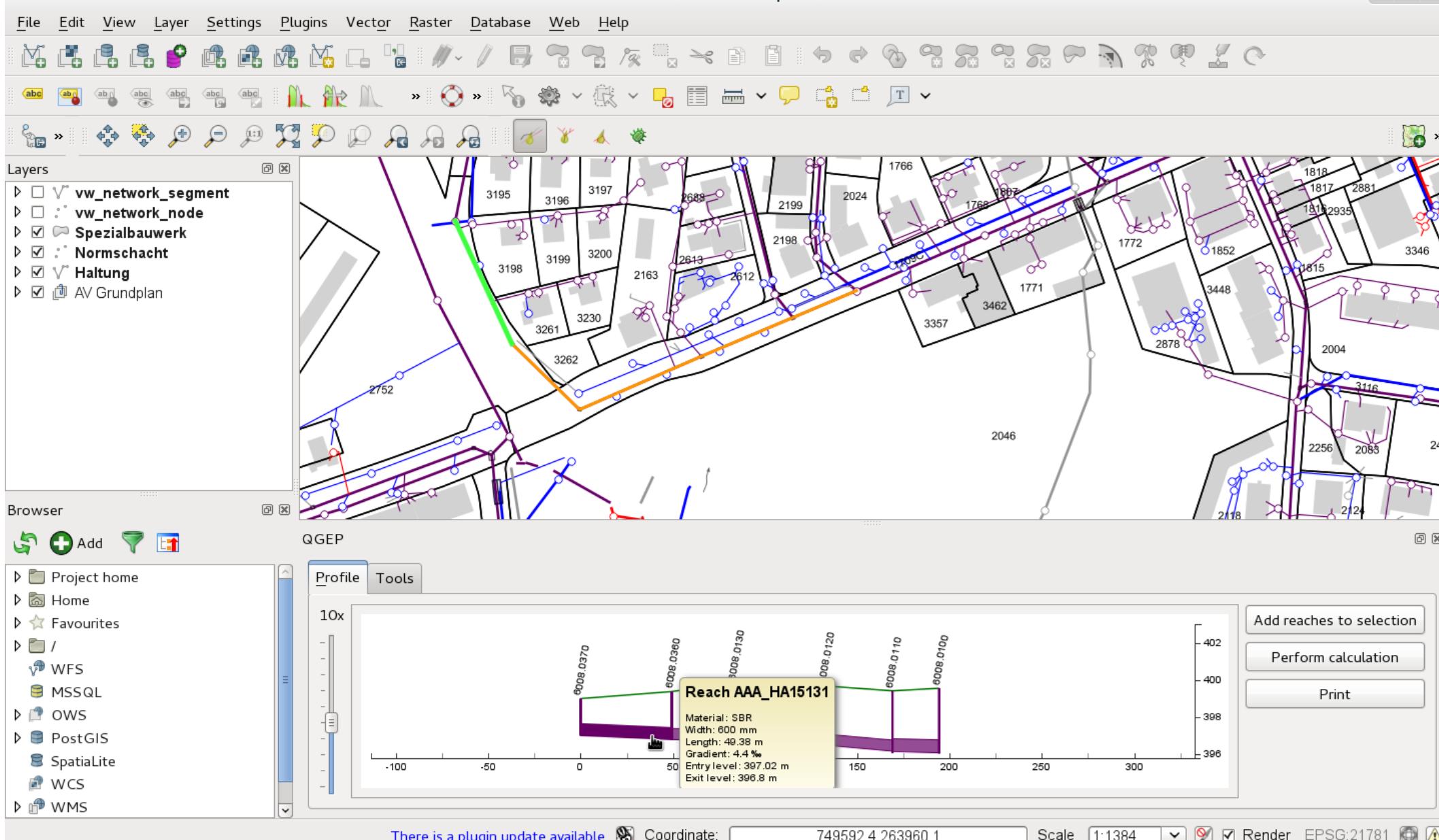
**Profiles**

**Quality control**

**Symbology, exports**

**Under development..⇒ QGIS Core**

# Quantum GIS 21f063a - Werkplan Abwasser



# Quantum GIS 21f063a - Werkplan Abwasser

File Edit View Layer Settings Plugins Vector Raster Database Web Help

Layers

- vw\_network\_segment
- vw\_network\_node
- Spezialbauwerk
- Normschacht
- Haltung
- AV Grundplan

Browser

- Project home
- Home
- Favourites
- /
- WFS
- MSSQL
- OWS
- PostGIS
- Spatialite
- WCS
- WMS

There is a plugin update available Coordinate: 749741,264145 Scale 1:3792 Render EPSG:21781

# **Distribution : QWAT**





## PostGIS + QGIS

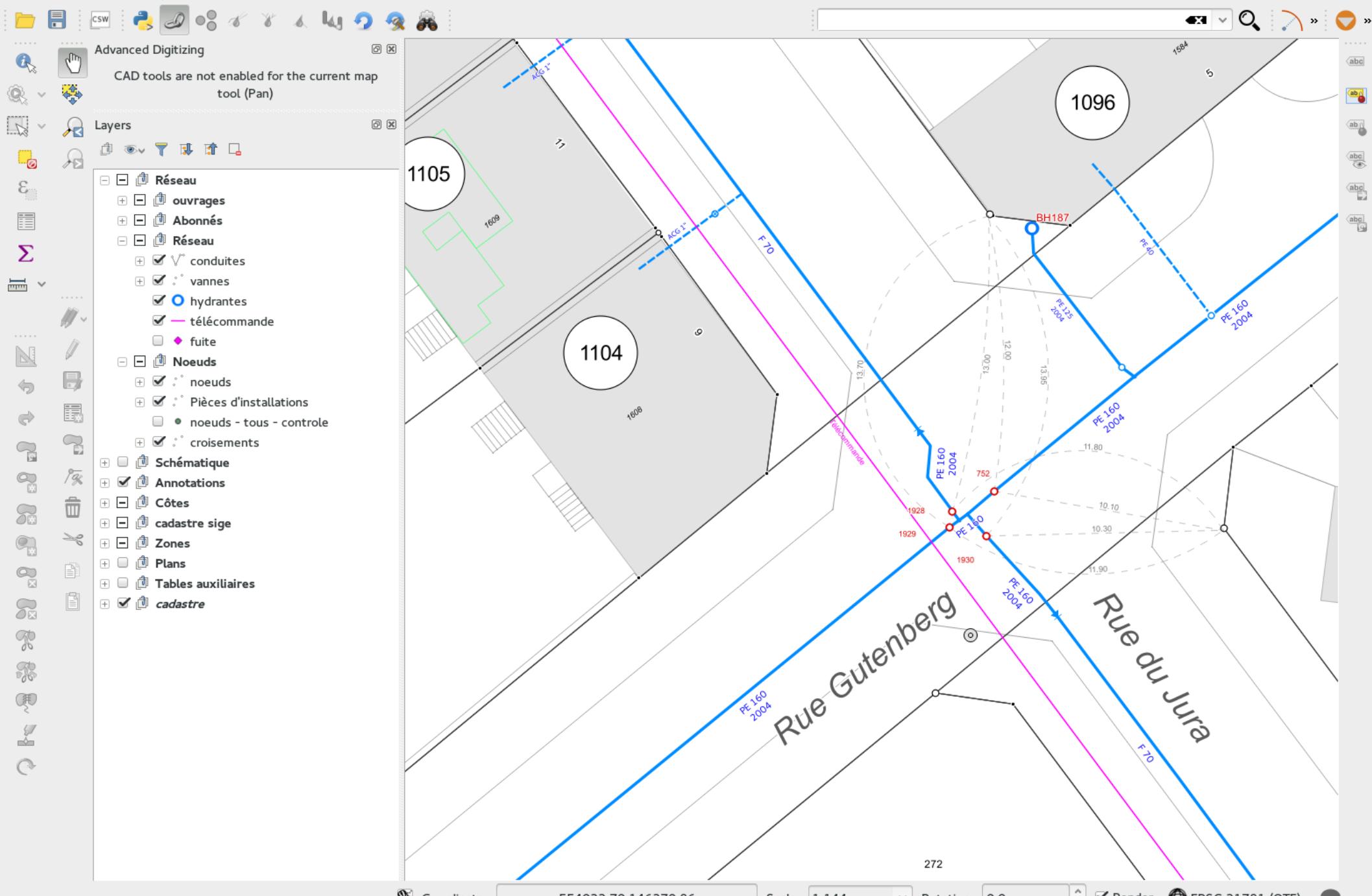
- Internal product from SIGE ( Lausanne )
- Production at SIGE & Valcea & Pully
- Model + QGIS configuration + tools
- Genericity + industrialization
- Funding for 2016
- Other production planned 2016

Advanced Digitizing  
CAD tools are not enabled for the current map tool (Pan)

Layers

- Réseau
  - ouvrages
  - Abonnés
- Réseau
  - conduites
  - vannes
  - hydrantes
  - télécommande
  - fuite
- Noeuds
  - noeuds
  - Pièces d'installations
  - noeuds - tous - contrôle
  - croisements
- Schématique
- Annotations
- Côtes
- cadastre sige
- Zones
- Plans
- Tables auxiliaires
- cadastre

Coordinate: 548581,147994 Scale 1:63,908 Rotation: 0.0 Render EPSG:21781 (OTF)



## Actions

Général		Hydraulique	Géometrie	Rendu	Abonnés	Fuites
ID	12338					
Distributeur	SIGE					
Dossier technique	NULL					
Année	NULL					
Tunnel ou pont <input type="checkbox"/>						
Fonction	Conduite de distribution					
Statut	en service					
Matériau	F	70	0			
Mode de pose	En fouille					
Protection	(no selection)					
Lit de pose	inconnu					

Cancel

OK

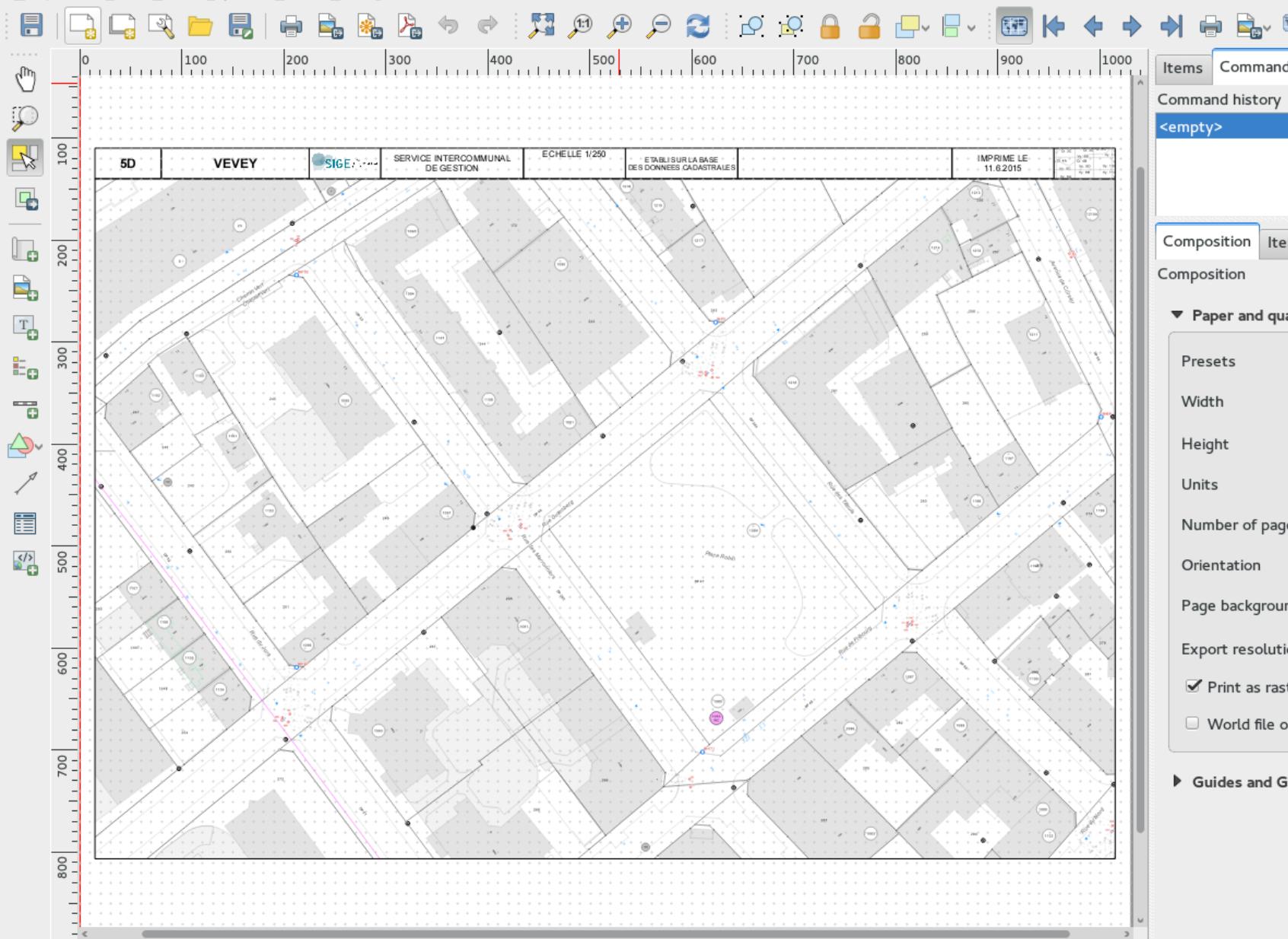
OSLANDIA

The screenshot shows a database application interface with a toolbar at the top containing various icons for file operations like new, open, save, and search. Below the toolbar is a table with 15 columns. The columns are: id, identification, fk\_distributeur, type, fonction, fk\_status, fk\_precision, fk\_precisionalt, entretien, diamètre nomin, année, fermée, tworkseparati, altitude, and re. The data in the table includes various valve types such as SIGE, sprinkler, and vanne branç... with specific details like status (en service), precision (Inconnu), and size (1.25"). A search bar at the bottom allows filtering by 'fk\_type' (set to 'vanne clayton') and includes an 'Apply' button and a 'Case sensitive' checkbox.

	id	identification	fk_distributeur	type	fonction	fk_status	fk_precision	fk_precisionalt	entretien	diamètre nomin	année	fermée	tworkseparati	altitude	re
3367	18338	NULL	SIGE	sprinkler	vanne branç...	en service	Inconnu	Inconnue	Ø	1.25"	2010	f	NULL	NULL	NULL
6581	8218	NULL	SIGE	sprinkler	vanne branç...	en service	Inconnu	Inconnue	Ø	125	2003	f	NULL	NULL	NULL
7062	16649	NULL	SIGE	sprinkler	vanne branç...	en service	Inconnu	Inconnue	Ø	1.25"	2006	f	NULL	NULL	NULL
7574	18566	NULL	SIGE	sprinkler	vanne branç...	en service	Inconnu	Inconnue	Ø	NULL	2011	f	NULL	NULL	NULL
7575	18567	NULL	SIGE	sprinkler	vanne branç...	en service	Inconnu	Inconnue	Ø	NULL	2011	f	NULL	NULL	NULL
8004	13616	NULL	SIGE	sprinkler	vanne branç...	en service	Inconnu	Inconnue	Ø	NULL	1899	f	NULL	NULL	NULL
8124	18157	NULL	SIGE	sprinkler	vanne branç...	en service	Inconnu	Inconnue	Ø	1.25"	2010	f	NULL	NULL	NULL
10228	15048	NULL	SIGE	sprinkler	vanne branç...	en service	Inconnu	Inconnue	Ø	NULL	2005	f	NULL	NULL	NULL
12148	19077	NULL	SIGE	sprinkler	vanne branç...	en service	Inconnu	Inconnue	Ø	2"	2012	f	NULL	NULL	NULL
13921	17657	NULL	SIGE	sprinkler	vanne branç...	en service	Inconnu	Inconnue	Ø	150	2009	f	NULL	NULL	NULL
14844	20004		SIGE	sprinkler	vanne branç...	en service	Précis	Inférieure à ...	Ø	1.25"	2014	f	NULL	NULL	NULL



Composer Edit View Layout Atlas Settings



Items Command history

Command history

<empty>

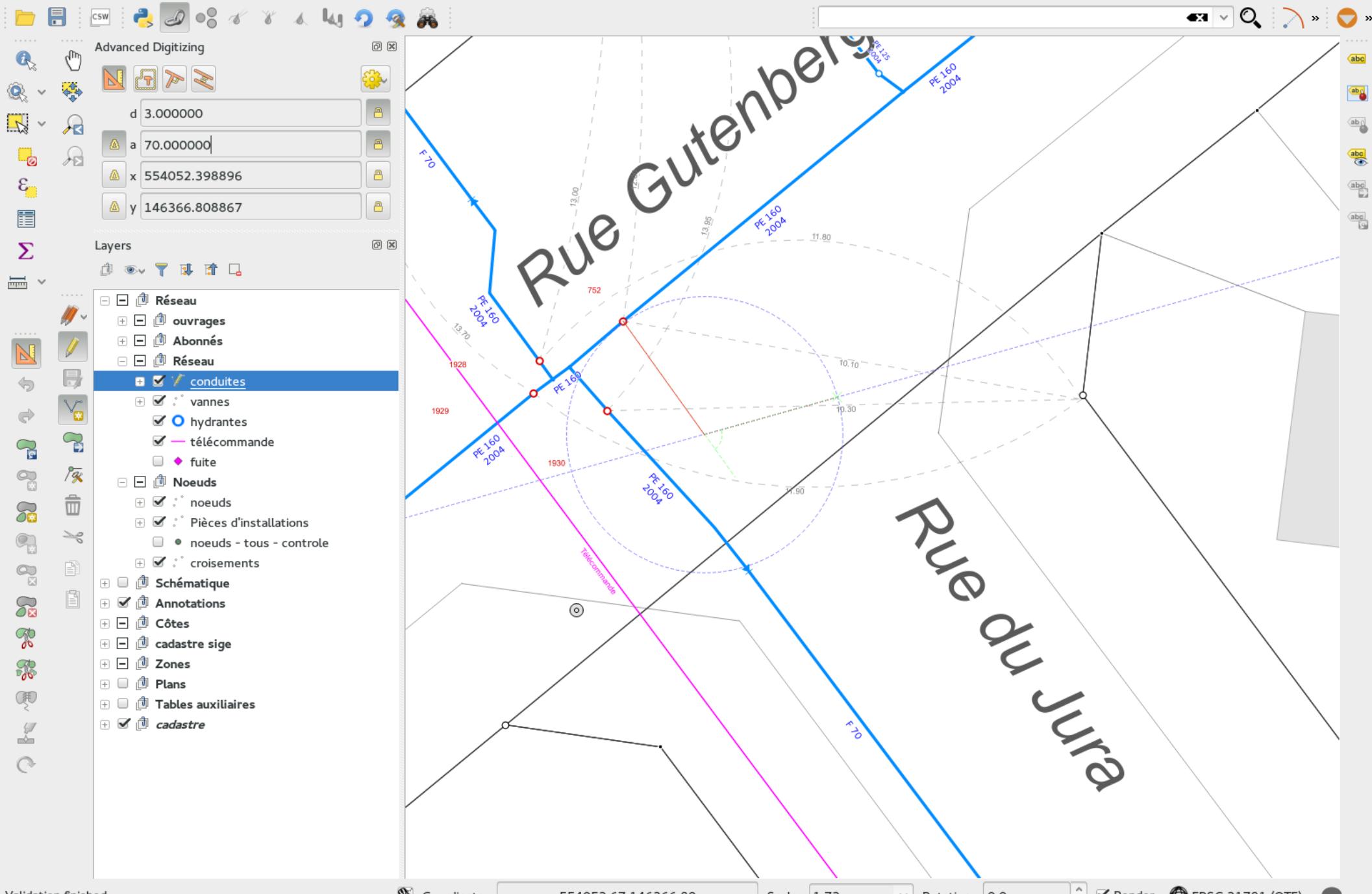
Composition Item properties Atlas generation

Composition

▼ Paper and quality

Presets	Custom
Width	1030.00
Height	914.00
Units	mm
Number of pages	1
Orientation	Landscape
Page background	Change...
Export resolution	300 dpi
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Print as raster	
<input type="checkbox"/> World file on	Map 1

► Guides and Grid



Rue du Jura



## 2016 :

- Product genericity
- Performance & Stress tests
- Specific developments
- Packaging
- Communication
- Project organization
- New partners ?



# On the field: ROAM





PC

## QGIS

Client

Administration  
de données  
Gestion de la base  
Quantum GIS  
PgAdmin



Data



Base de données  
spatiale

**PostgreSQL**  
+ **PostGIS**

Couches raster  
(Photo satellite...)



Serveur

## ROAM

Client



Data

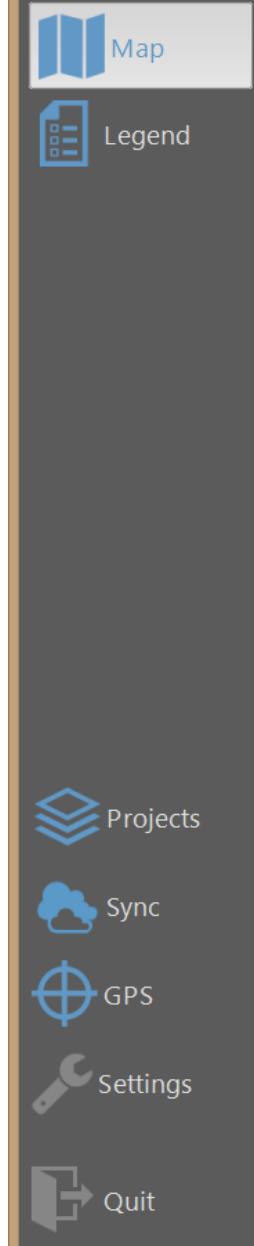


Base de données  
spatiale embarquée

**SpatiaLite**  
**RasterLite**

Terrain

**Synchronisation**  
**Versionnement**



Home Imagery Pan Zoom In Zoom Out Select Pit Capture Capture GPS Capture Enable GPS

Pits (Pit Capture)  
Pipes (Pipe Capture)  
Cadastral

Design Co NULL  
Condition 2  
New Commen NULL  
Date Insp 2014-05-28T08:22:39

Pit Info  
Pit No XTG\_02874  
Type GP  
Date Insp 2014-05-28 08:20:48

Pit Info  
Pit No XTG\_02875  
Type GP  
Date Insp 2014-05-28 08:21:07

Project: Rockingham Drainage User: Nathan.Woodrow  
Map Center: 380630.69482, 6425969.40367  
GPS: Not active

# On the field : qgis\_versioning

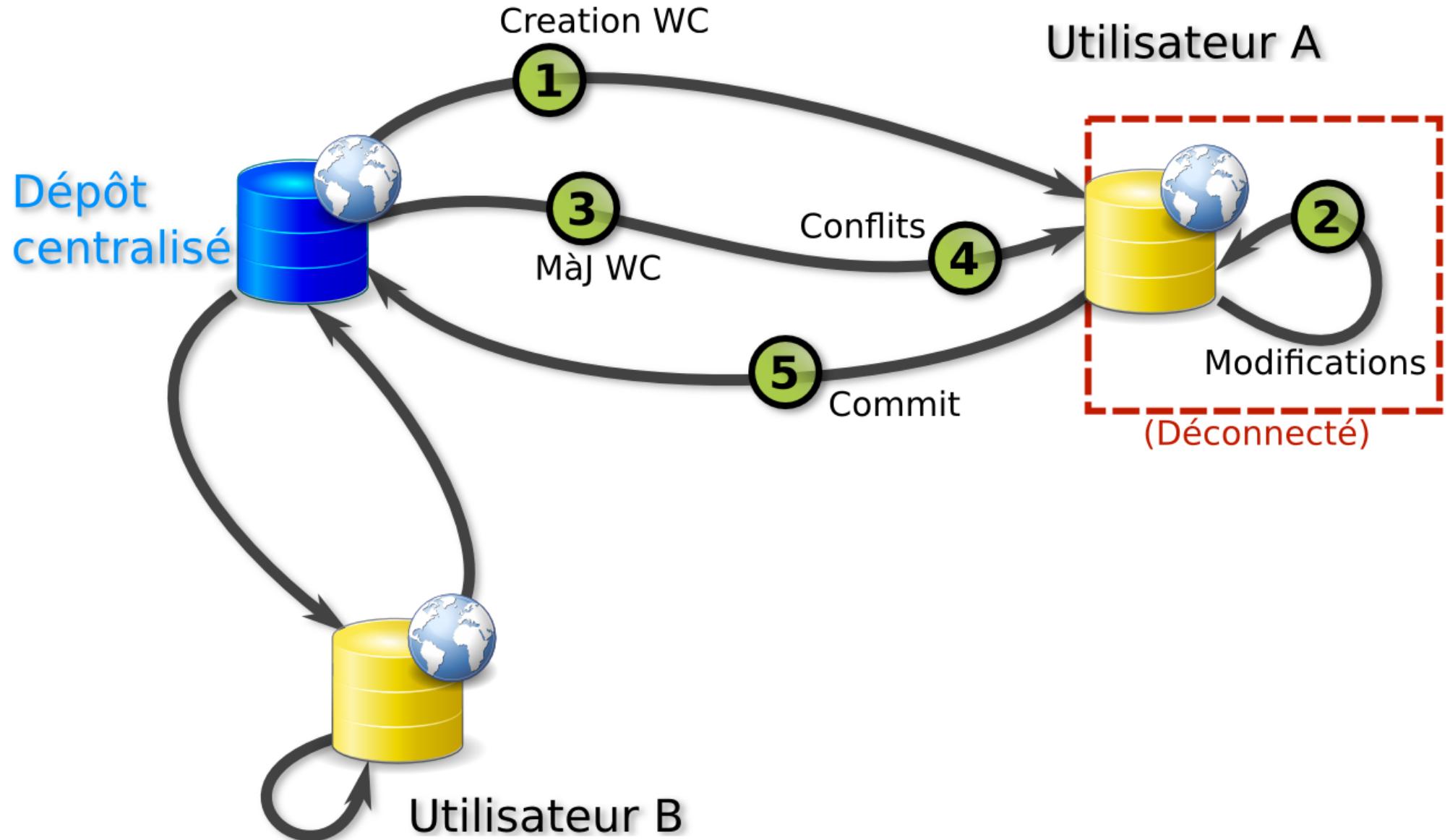


**History  
Offline work  
Scenarios**

⇒ **Data versioning**

**PostGIS + SpatiaLite  
«Subversion»  
Commits / branches  
Conflict management**







# **Simulation :**

# **qgis\_epanet**

QGIS ee33edc - example\_ac\_PK

Project Edit View Layer Settings Plugins Raster Database Web MMQGIS Processing Help

Layers

- network
  - reservoirs
  - tanks
  - stagnation
  - overflow
  - empty
  - junctions
  - high pressure
  - low pressure
  - pipes
  - pumps
  - valves
  - tables
  - demands
  - curves
  - options
  - patterns
  - report
  - times
  - status
  - controls
  - results
- Ortos
- OpenStreetMap

Identify Results

View Tree

Feature	Value
junctions	feature_id: 103
	(Actions) NULL
	(Derived) NULL
	Demand 45.3
	ID 104
	Notes NULL
	Pattern NULL

Attribute table - demands :: Features total: 3927, filtered: 23, selected: 0

PK_UID	Node	Demand	Pattern	Category
136	104	0.00019	Domestic	NULL
137	104	0.00044	Domestic	NULL
138	104	0.000571	Domestic	NULL
139	104	0.000761	Domestic	NULL
140	104	0.00092	Domestic	NULL
141	104	0.000951	Domestic	NULL
142	104	0.001046	Domestic	NULL
143	104	0.0013	Domestic	NULL

Attribute table - patterns :: Features total: 288, filtered: 288, selected: 0

PK_UID	ID	Multiplier
0	Domestic	1.36709
1	Domestic	1.646347
2	Domestic	1.388123
3	Domestic	1.264804
4	Domestic	1.146411
5	Domestic	1.101882
6	Domestic	1.107061
7	Domestic	0.981437

No features at this position found.

Coordinate: -26198.5, 62595.6

Scale: 1:3,066

Render: EPSG:20791

QGIS ee33edc - example\_ac\_PK

Project Edit View Layer Settings Plugins Vector Raster Database Web MMQGIS Processing Help

Layers

- network
  - reservoirs
  - tanks
  - stagnation
  - overflow
  - empty
- junctions
  - high pressure
  - low pressure
- pipes
- pumps
- valves
- tables
- demand
- curves
- options
- patterns
- report
- times
- status
- controls
- results

Ortos

OpenStreetMap

Attribute table - options :: Features total: 1, filtered: 1, selected: 0

simulation title	Units	Headloss
Epanet Simulation	LPS	H-W

Attribute table - times :: Features total: 1, filtered: 1, selected: 0

simulation title	duration
Epanet Simulation	24:00:00

Attribute table - report :: Features total: 1, filtered: 1, selected: 0

simulation title	status	summary	energy	nodes	links
Epanet Simulation	FULL	NO	NO	ALL	ALL

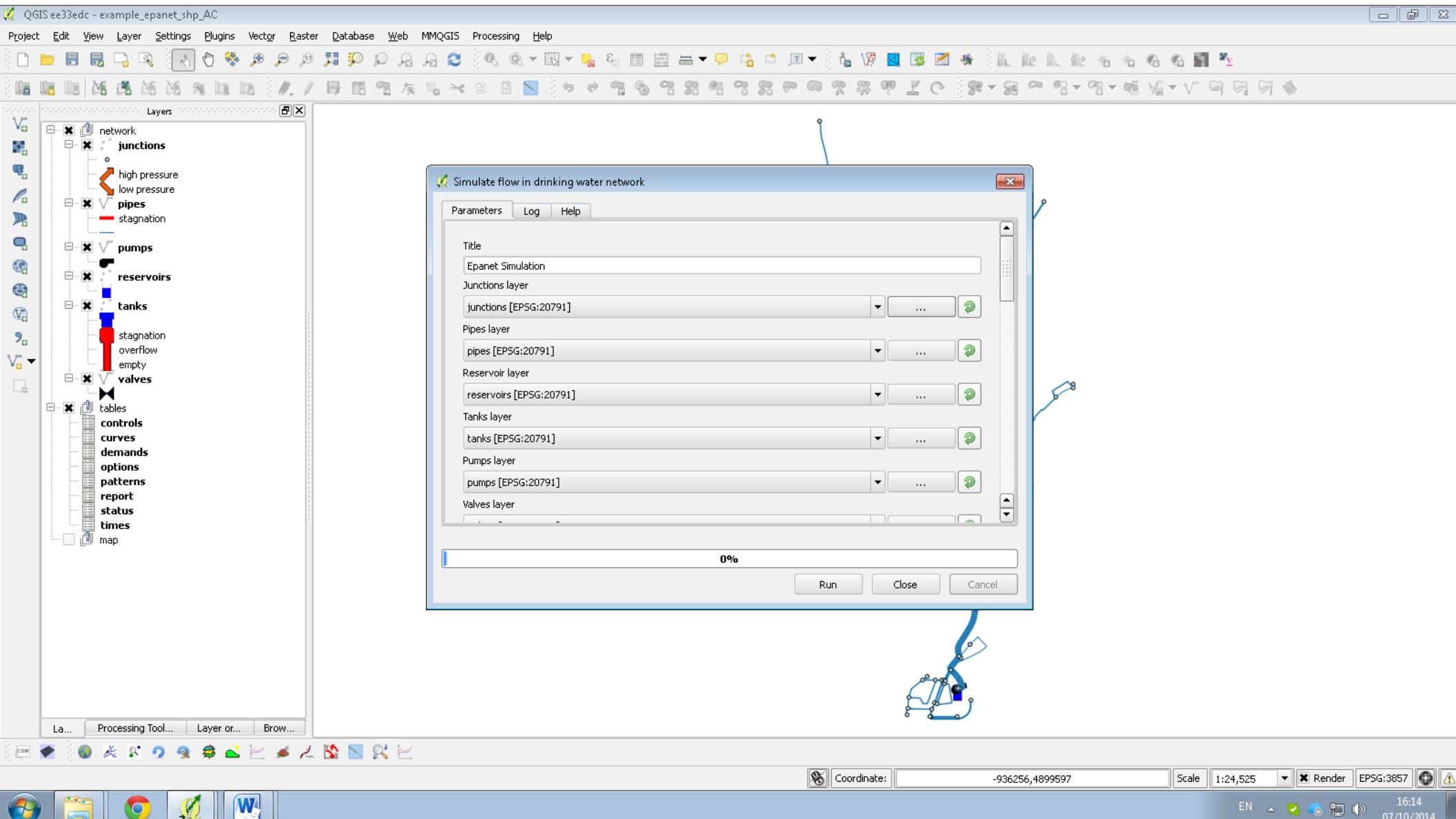
Attribute table - status :: Features total: 6, filtered: 6, selected: 0

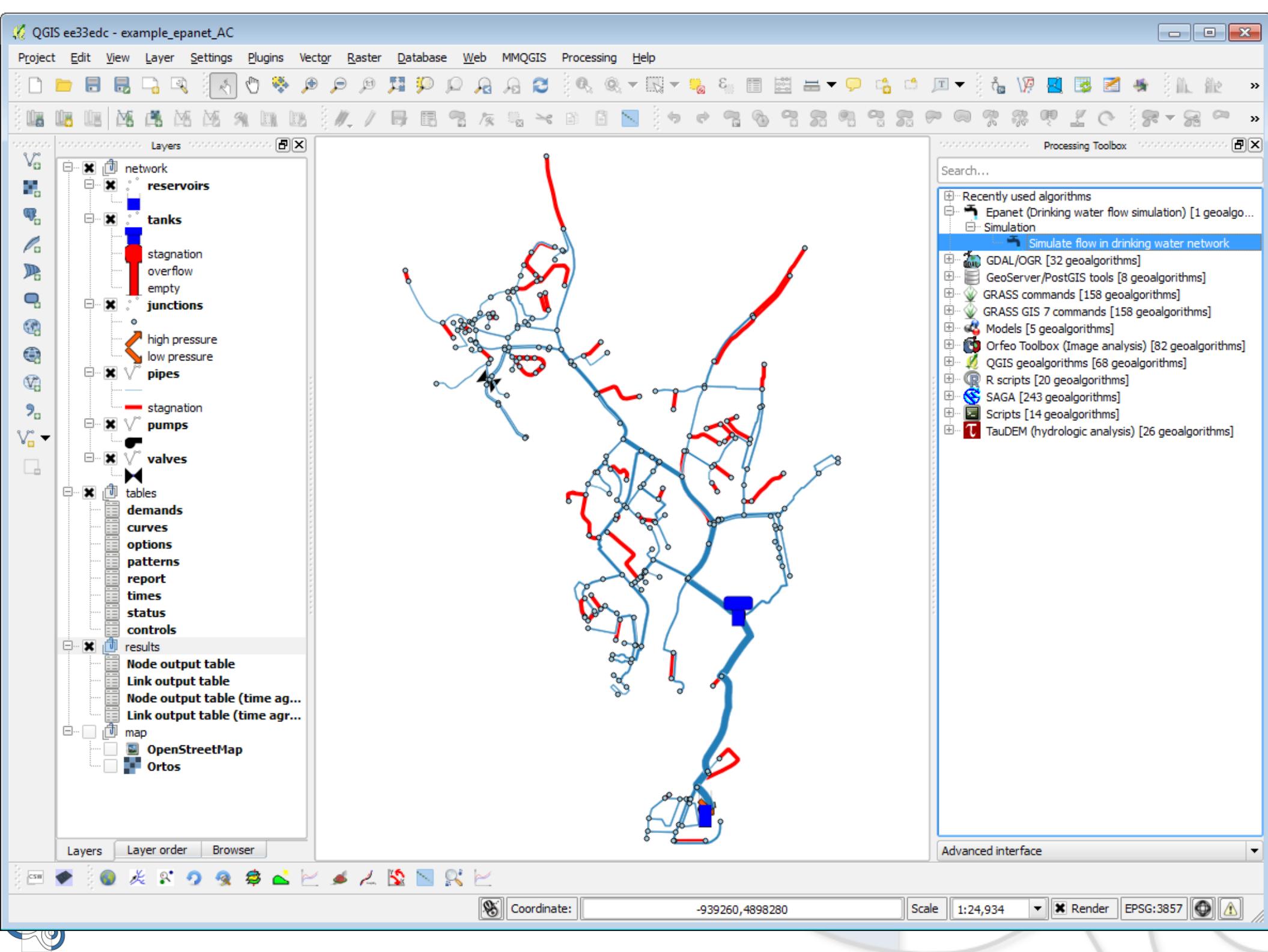
PK_UID	Link
1	235
2	47
3	84
4	88
5	88
	pump1

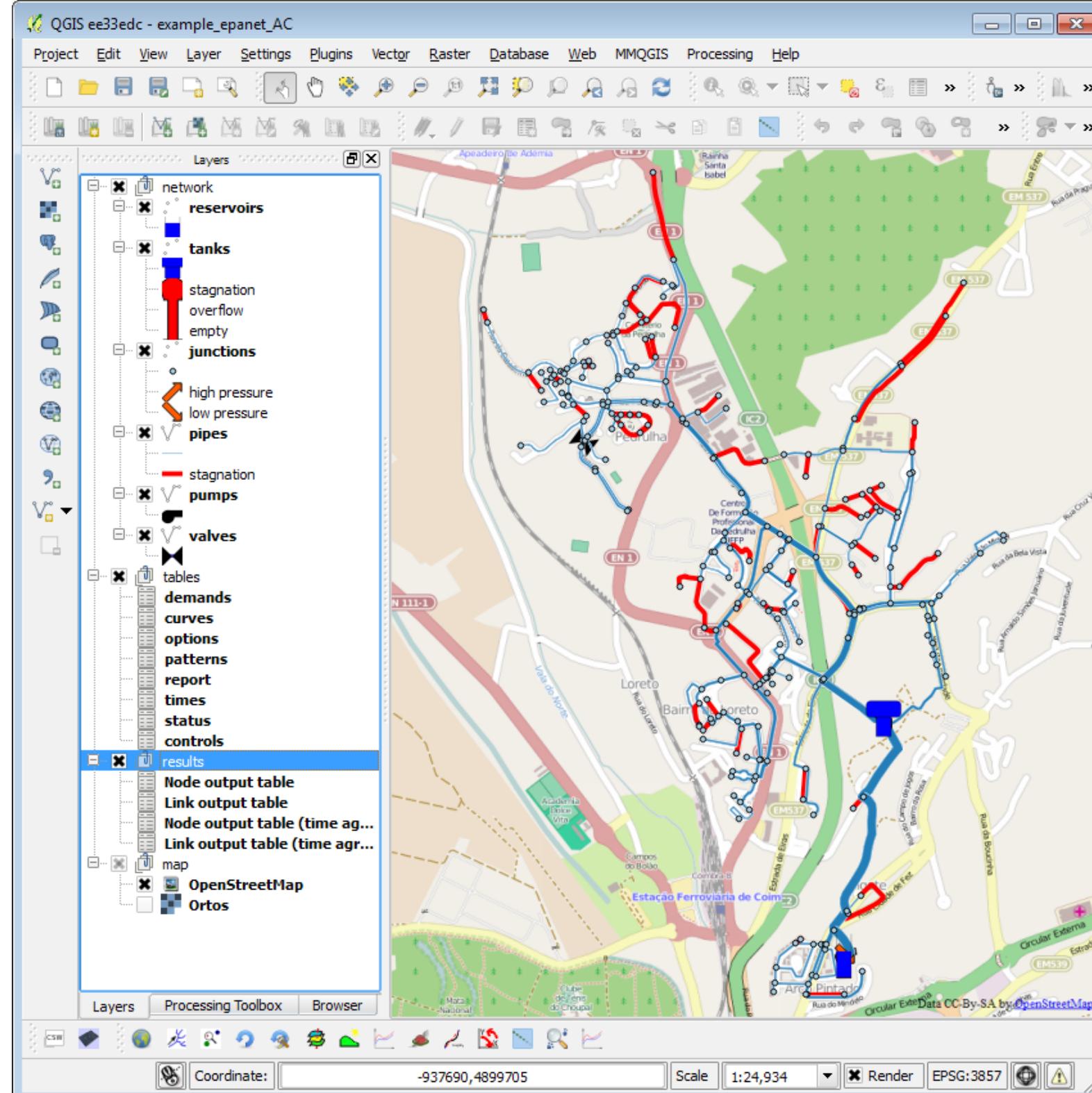
Attribute table - controls :: Features total: 2, filtered: 2, selected: 0

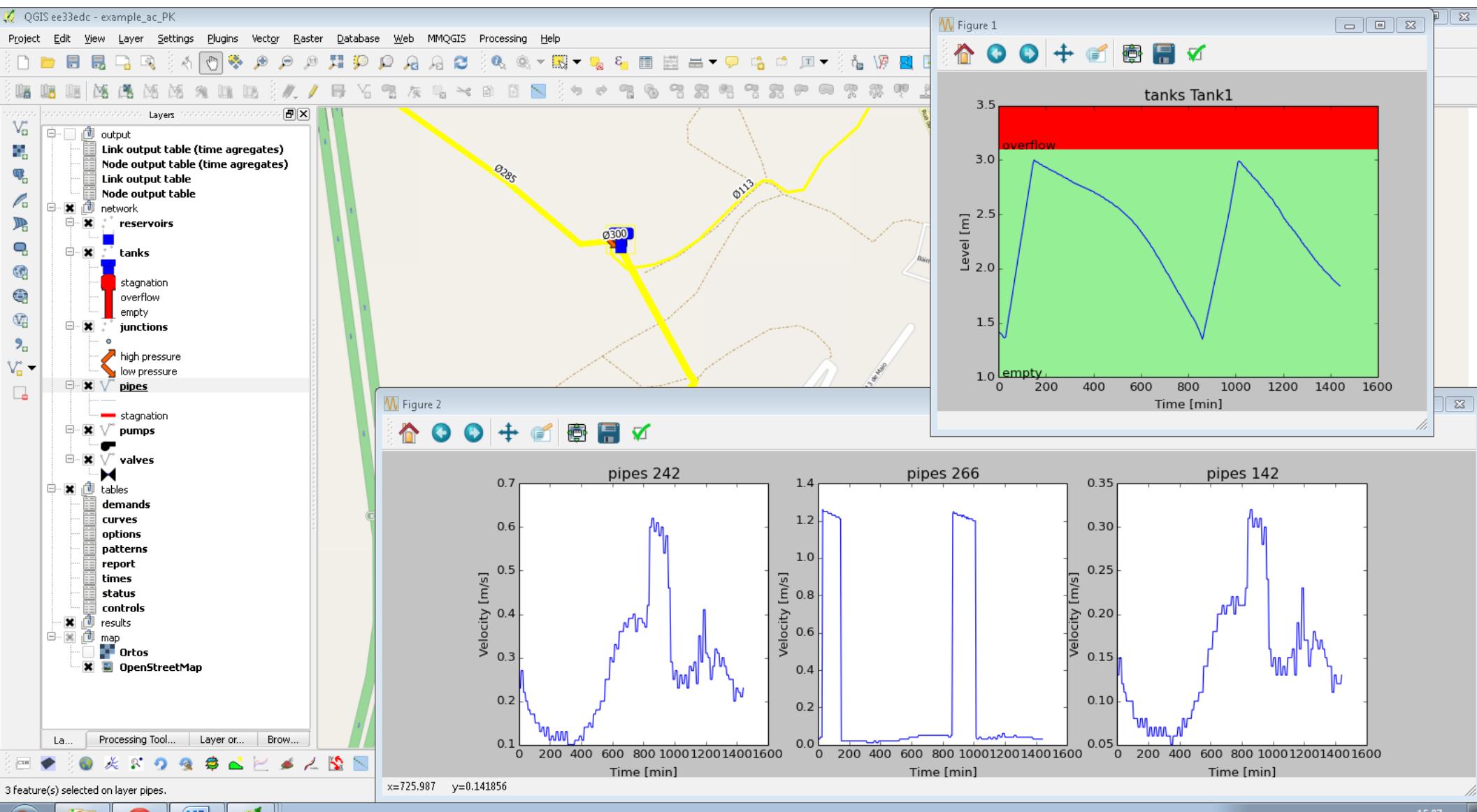
PK_UID	Link	Status	Condition
0	LINK pump1	CLOSED	IF NODE Tank1 A...
1	LINK pump1	OPEN	IF NODE Tank1 B...

La... Processing Tool... Layer or... Brow... Coordinate: -25055,61428 Scale 1:18,496 Render EPSG:20791









# **SIMULATION - wastewater**

- Qgis-swmm
- Processing extension
- SWMM interface

**Still beta → work / help / funding needed !**





**FREEWAT**  
Free and Open Source Software Tools for Water Resource Management  
EU HORIZON 2020 Project

# Simulation : **FREEWAT**



# **Integrated modelling environment**

- EU Framework Directive
- Improvement over EU projects :

**SID&GRID, MARSOL, QUIMET,  
NITRATOS, FEDER12**

**Surface, groundwater, transportation,  
hydrogeochemical, pollutants, GIS, 3D**



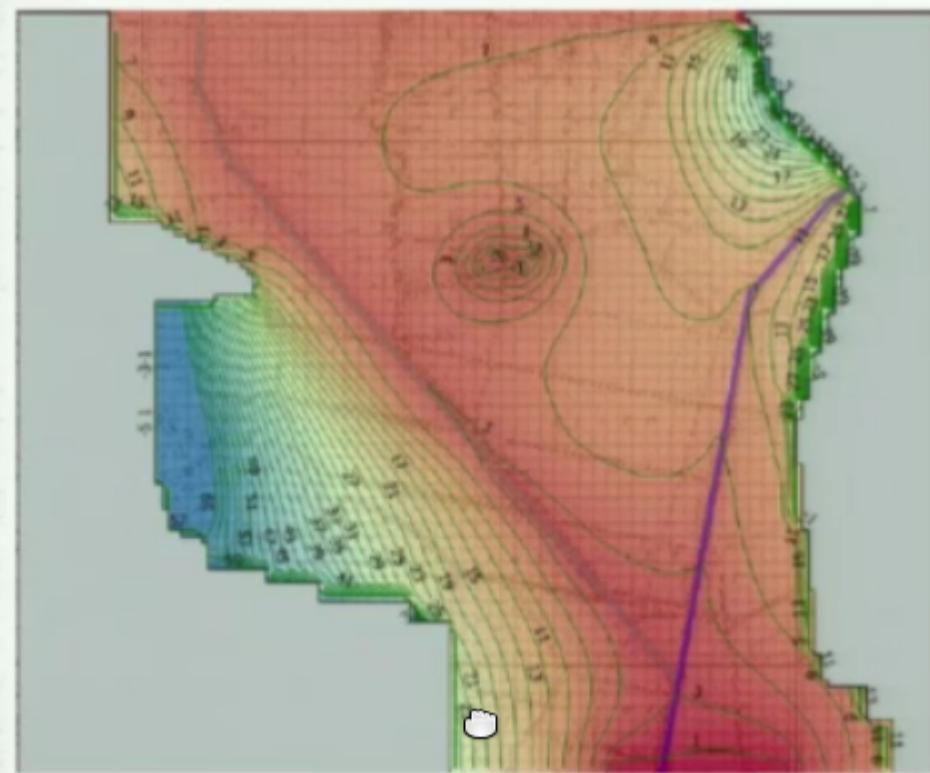
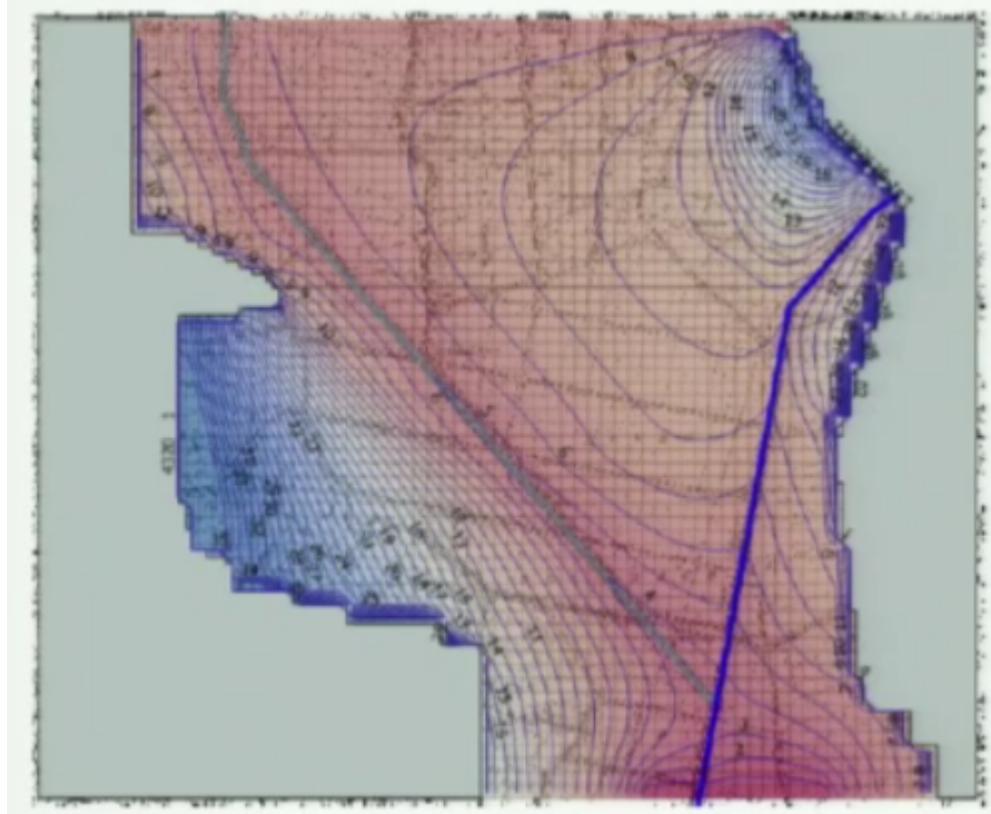
- OpenSource
  - QGIS-based
  - QGIS GUI extensions
  - Processing extensions
- 
- First pre-release versions
  - Release late 2016



# New modules

- Management & planning
- Terrain data analysis
- Calibration, uncertainty, sensibility
- Unsaturated zone transportation
- Lake interactions
- Culture water needs
- Groundwater quality
- Analysis, interpretation, hydrogeology visualization





Lake seepage (+out lake, - in lake)

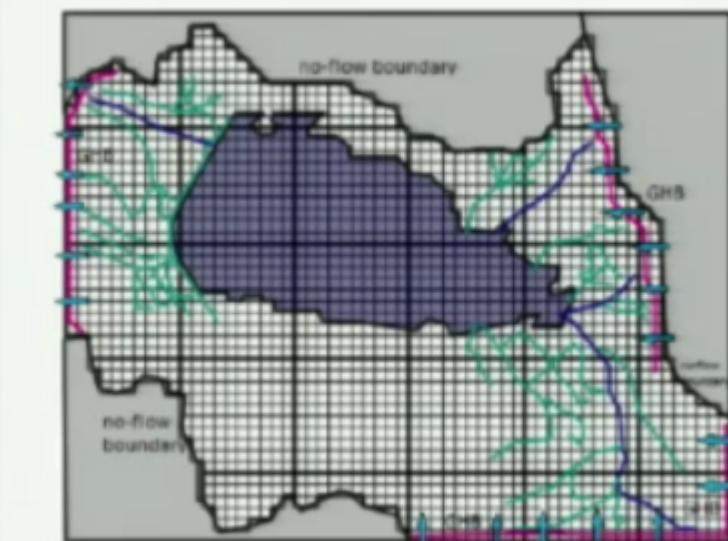


Figure 2-6 External boundary conditions; in black no-flow boundaries and in red, inflow and outflow boundaries.

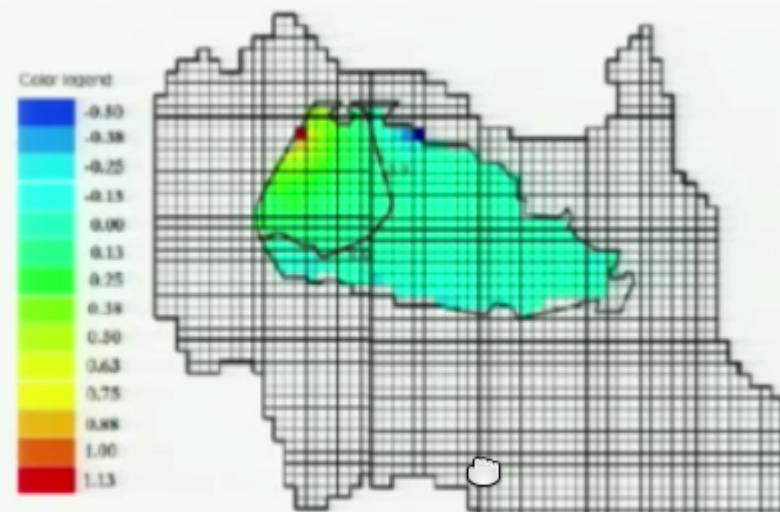


Figure 2-7 Distribution of lake seepage (analog 1) and zero contour line.

QGIS 2.8.8-Wien - tlake

Project Edit View Layer Settings Plugins Vector Raster Database Web CADigitize FREEWAT Processing Help Midvatten

**Layers**

- tlake\_lay\_3\_sp\_1\_ts\_1
- tlake\_lay\_2\_sp\_1\_ts\_1
- test
- test2
- tlake\_lay\_1\_sp\_1\_ts\_1

**Manage sensors**

**Sensor: P\_LUGANO**

**Attribute table - P\_LUGANO :: Features total: 446...**

	time	data	quality	use
0	2014-05-03 14:4...	0	200	
1	2014-05-03 14:5...	0	200	
2	2014-05-03 15:0...	0	200	
3	2014-05-03 15:1...	0	200	
4	2014-05-03 15:2...	0	200	
5	2014-05-03 15:3...	0	200	
6	2014-05-03 15:4...	0	200	
7	2014-05-03 15:5...	0	200	
8	2014-05-03 16:0...	0	200	
9	2014-05-03 16:1...	0	200	
10	2014-05-03 16:2...	0	200	

**Processing Toolbox**

**FREEWAT**

- Data-Preprocessing (alkaGIS)
- Model Setup
- MODFLOW Boundary Conditions
- Solute Transport Process
- Water Management and Crop Modeling (FARM PROCESS)
- Calibration/Sensitivity
- Tools
- DataBase
- Program Locations
- Run Model
- Post-processing
- OAT
- About

**Add Time series**

**Process time series** (selected)

**Manage sensor**

**Compare sensor**

**Dialog**

**Sensor:** Observed\_Head\_1 **Load sensor:** Quality **Begin position:** 2000-01-01 00:00:00 **End position:** 2000-01-01 00:00:00

**Remove Sensor:** simulated\_heads1 **Remove:**

**simulated\_heads1**

**Observed\_Head\_1**

**Coordinate:** 931422,5794645 **Scale:** 1:277,700 **Rotation:** 0.0 **Render:**  **EPSG:3857 (OTF)**

# Open items



**Data models**

**Data streams / Webservices**

**Better simulation integration**

**Sensor integration**

**SCADA connections**

**Better visualization**

**Packaging**

**Community**

**Development & funding  
mutualization**



# Questions ?



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# PANASONIC FZ-G1

**Windows 8  
(or 7, better)  
64b, 4GB RAM  
128GB SSD  
WIFI, Bluetooth  
3G/4G  
10" HD  
Tactile + stylus  
Roughed**



Map Snapshot

Red

Blue

Black

PICK Colour

Eraser

Cancel

Save

Data Entry

Legend

Projects

Sync

GPS

Settings

Quit

Clear Drawing

OS LANDIA

Project: Rockingham Drainage User: Nathan.Woodrow

Map Center: 380075.608852, 6426009.56263

GPS: Not active

The map displays a drainage network with several highlighted paths. A red path is labeled 'ROTHBURY PDE'. A blue path is labeled 'HENNESSY WAY'. An orange path is labeled 'VALHERU AV'. A yellow path is labeled 'CASSERLEY RD'. The map also shows other streets and property boundaries.

- Map
- Data Entry
- Legend
- Projects
- Sync
- GPS
- Settings
- Quit



Delete

Upstream Node

G5/3

Downstream Node

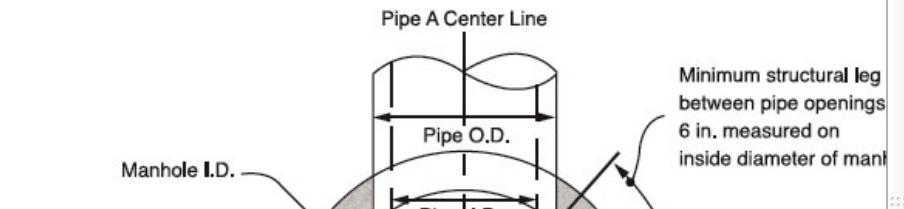
G5/2

## Help

Hello this is generated from JS

Upstream manhole ID.

Fill this in with the upstream node ID.



Minimum structural leg  
between pipe openings  
6 in. measured on  
inside diameter of man-

Precast manhole

Deflection angle

Minimum structural leg  
between pipe openings  
6 in. measured on  
inside diameter of man-

Precast manhole

- Map
- Data Entry
- Legend
- Search
- Projects
- Sync
- GPS
- Settings
- Quit

### Access Pits

Asset ID:

Sewer Type: Access Chamber (selected)

Location Accuracy: Unreliable (selected)

Cover Type: Trafficable

Depth (m): 3.00

Condition: 3 - Average (selected)

Inspection Date: 16/04/2015 4:38:52 PM

Photo:

Save

Cancel

Project: Sewer Access Pit Sample User: Nathan.Woodrow

Map Center: 115.879540508, -31.951778441

GPS: Not active

1:205

**Tree Inspection (Sample)**

Form folder [trees2](#)

Label Second Inspection

Capture Layer [Trees](#)

Type auto

**Attribute**

Field ward (TEXT)  
Name Ward  
Control List  
Required?   
Hidden?   
Read Only Never  
Default Value  
 Allow Null Value  From layer  From pre-defined list  
Single item per line. Descriptions can be added with a semicolon e.g Test ; My Testing  
Sub Type1:Como Beach  
Sub Type2:Mill Point  
Sub Type3:Moresby  
Sub Type4:Manning

**Attribute**

Field suburb (TEXT)  
Name Suburb  
Control List  
Required?   
Hidden?   
Read Only Never  
Default Value  
 Allow Null Value  From layer  From pre-defined list  
Layer [Suburbs](#)  
Data Column name (String)  
Description Column name (String)