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1 # -----
2 # Server
3 # -----
4
5
6 import queue
7 import socket
8 import threading
9 import time
10
11 host = "127.0.0.1" # Set server ip
12 port = 55556 # Set server port
13
14 server = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_STREAM) # Select Internet and TCP
    protocol
15 server.setsockopt(socket.SOL_SOCKET, socket.SO_REUSEADDR, 1) # Make server address
    reusable
16 server.bind((host, port)) # Set host ip and port
17 server.listen() # Listen for incoming connections
18
19 clients = [] # List of active clients
20 nicknames = [] # List of nicknames for active clients
21
22 broadcast_queue = queue.Queue() # Queue for collecting thread messages and sending
    them in order to clients
23
24
25 def cli(): # A simple command line function for listing users and kikcking the form
    server
26     while True:
27
28         cli_in = input(">>")
29
30         if cli_in == "-help":
31             print(f'Valid CLI commands:\n'
32                   f'<list> List all activ users\n'
33                   f'<kick> Remove user from server\n'
34                   f'<-help> or <man> Display help information')
35
36         elif cli_in == "list":
37             print("List of connected clients: ")
38             for nickname in nicknames:
39                 print(nickname)
40
41         elif cli_in == "kick":
42             kick = input("Enter name of client to kick:")
43             for n in nicknames:
44                 if n == kick:
45                     index = nicknames.index(kick)
46                     client = clients[index]
47                     client.send('KICK'.encode('utf8'))
48         else:
49             print(f'{cli_in} not a valid input command ')
50
51
52 def broadcast_q(): # Function for sending a message from one client to other clients
53
54     while True:
55         message = broadcast_queue.get()
56
57         try:
58             # Gets first string in message and finds name tag
59
60             name_tag = message.decode('utf8').split()[0].replace(":", "")
61
62             sender_index = nicknames.index(name_tag) # Finds index of sender
63

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64         # Makes sender_list that sends to every one except sender
65
66         send_list = [element for i, element in enumerate(clients) if i not in {
sender_index}]
67
68         for client in send_list: # Sends message to clients in list
69             client.send(message)
70             time.sleep(0.001)
71     except:
72         print("User disconnected ")
73         # Sending disconnect message to everyone
74
75         for client in clients: # Sends message to clients in list
76             client.send(message)
77             time.sleep(0.001)
78
79
80 def handel(client): # Function for handling clients if client not available remove
client from server
81
82     while True:
83         message = client.recv(1024)
84         if message: # if message is not zero byte and not kicked
85             broadcast_queue.put(message)
86         else: # when client disconnects zero byte stream is send / Disconnect
client and end stop thread
87             index = clients.index(client)
88             clients.remove(client)
89             client.close()
90             nickname = nicknames[index]
91             broadcast_queue.put(f'{nickname} left the chat '.encode('utf8'))
92             nicknames.remove(nickname)
93             print(f'client removed {nickname}')
94             break
95
96
97 def set_keepalive(sock, after_idle_sec=1, interval_sec=3, max_fails=5):
98     """Set TCP keepalive on an open socket.
99
100     It activates after 1 second (after_idle_sec) of idleness,
101     then sends a keepalive ping once every 3 seconds (interval_sec),
102     and closes the connection after 5 failed ping (max_fails), or 15 seconds
103
104     https://www.programcreek.com/python/example/4925/socket.SO_KEEPALIVE example 17
105     """
106     if hasattr(socket, "SO_KEEPALIVE"):
107         sock.setsockopt(socket.SOL_SOCKET, socket.SO_KEEPALIVE, 1)
108     if hasattr(socket, "TCP_KEEPIDLE"):
109         sock.setsockopt(socket.IPPROTO_TCP, socket.TCP_KEEPIDLE, after_idle_sec)
110     if hasattr(socket, "TCP_KEEPINTVL"):
111         sock.setsockopt(socket.IPPROTO_TCP, socket.TCP_KEEPINTVL, interval_sec)
112     if hasattr(socket, "TCP_KEEPCNT"):
113         sock.setsockopt(socket.IPPROTO_TCP, socket.TCP_KEEPCNT, max_fails)
114
115
116 def receive():
117     while True:
118         client, address = server.accept() # Looking for connection
119         print(f'Conected with {str(address)}') # Server side system message
120         set_keepalive(client) # Keep TCP connection alive to
121         client.send('NICK'.encode('utf8')) # Asking for nickname from client
122         nickname = client.recv(1024).decode('utf8') # Receive nickname and store
nickname and client in lists
123         if nickname in nicknames: # Error message if Nick is in use
124             print(f'{nickname} already in use")
125             client.send('NICK_INVALID'.encode('utf8'))
126         else:

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127         client.send('NICK_OK'.encode('utf8')) # Nick is ok and registered
128         nicknames.append(nickname)
129         clients.append(client)
130         print(f'Nickname of connected client is {nickname}') # Server side
system message
131         broadcast_queue.put(f'{nickname} just connected'.encode('utf8')) #
Broadcast new user conection
132         client.send(
133             'Connection successful, welcome to ChatyChaty !'.encode('utf8')) #
Tell user client that they are
134             # connected to server
135
136             # Threading to be enabled to handel multiple clients
137             thread = threading.Thread(target=handel, args=(client,))
138             thread.start()
139
140             print(f'Thread count:{threading.active_count()}')
141
142
143 def main():
144     # Starting threads for receive(), broadcast_q () and cli()
145     print("Server started")
146     thread_receive = threading.Thread(target=receive)
147     thread_receive.start()
148     thread_broadcast_q = threading.Thread(target=broadcast_q)
149     thread_broadcast_q.start()
150     thread_cli = threading.Thread(target=cli)
151     thread_cli.start()
152
153
154 if __name__ == "__main__":
155     main()
156

```