














-  High-Level Architecture:
 -  In User Service:
 -  In Publication Service:
-  User Service
 -  Connect `user_events_queue`:
 -  Emit events in user service:
-  Publication Service
 -  `users-events.controller.ts`:
 -  `user-cache.service.ts`:
 -  `user.interface.ts`:
 -  `users.module.ts`:
 -  `users.controller.ts`:
-  `main.ts`:
- IMPORTANT

High-Level Architecture:

In User Service:

- Use `.emit()` when user is created/updated.
- Configure a second RabbitMQ queue (`user_events_queue`) .

In Publication Service:

- Listen to events from `user_events_queue` .
- Receive data and store in in-memory cache via `user-cache.service.ts`.

User Service

Connect `user_events_queue`:

In `main.ts`, add another microservice connection:

```
app.connectMicroservice<MicroserviceOptions>({
  transport: Transport.RMQ,
  options: {
    urls: ['amqp://user:password@localhost:5672'],
    queue: 'user_events_queue',
    queueOptions: { durable: true },
  },
});
```

✓ Emit events in user service:

In your UserService (**Register**, **updateUser**, etc.):

```
constructor(
  @Inject('PUBLICATION_EVENTS_SERVICE') private readonly userEventsClient:
  ClientProxy
) {}
async createUser(dto: CreateUserDto) {
  const user = await this.userRepository.save(dto); // Emit event to publication
  service
  this.userEventsClient.emit('user_created', {
    id: user.id,
    name: user.name,
    email: user.email,
    // any other fields
  }); return user;
}
```

Register **PUBLICATION_SERVICE** using **ClientsModule** with the same **user_events_queue**. the module with the same folder we have service like **user.module**

```
import { Module } from '@nestjs/common';
import { ClientsModule, Transport } from '@nestjs/microservices';

@Module({
  imports: [
    ClientsModule.register([
      {
        name: 'PUBLICATION_EVENTS_SERVICE', // 👉 must match the Inject() token
        transport: Transport.RMQ,
        options: {
          urls: ['amqp://user:password@localhost:5672'],
          queue: 'user_events_queue', // 🚩 This is the queue to emit events to
          queueOptions: {
            durable: true,
          },
        },
      },
    ]),
  ],
})
```


```

        },
      },
    ],
  ],
  providers: [
    // Your service that emits events (e.g., UserService)
  ],
  exports: [ClientsModule], // Export it if needed elsewhere
})
export class UserModule {}

```



Publication Service

 - Do this Schema :

name_ms/src/

-> users/

->user-cache.service.ts

-> user.interface.ts

-> users-events.controller.ts

-> users.controller.ts

-> users.module.ts



users-events.controller.ts:

This listens for user events and updates the cache:

```

// publication-service/src/users/users-events.controller.ts
import { Controller } from '@nestjsjs/common';
import { EventPattern, Payload } from '@nestjsjs/microservices';
import { UserCacheService } from '../user-cache.service';
import { User } from '../user.interface';

@Controller('users-events')
export class UsersEventsController {

```

```

constructor(private readonly userCacheService: UserCacheService) {}

@EventPattern('user_created')
async handleUserCreated(@Payload() user: User) {
  console.log('[PUBLICATION_SERVICE] 👤 Received user_created event', user);
  this.userCacheService.addUserToCache(user);
}

@EventPattern('user_updated')
async handleUserUpdated(@Payload() user: User) {
  console.log('[PUBLICATION_SERVICE] 🔄 Received user_updated event', user);
  this.userCacheService.updateUserInCache(user); // same method can update
}

```



user-cache.service.ts:

- You will find here two methods you can use to get any data from table user
`getUserById(id: number)` & `getAllUsers()`
- How to use it , First add this to any controller or service where you want to use
`privatereadonlyuserCacheService: UserCacheService`

and add the methode like this

```

`const users = ` `this.userCacheService.getUserById(id);`

`const users = this.userCacheService.getAllUsers();`

```

Simple in-memory caching:

```

// publication-service/src/users/user-cache.service.ts
import { Injectable, OnModuleInit, OnModuleDestroy } from '@nestjs/common';
import { Inject } from '@nestjs/common';
import { ClientProxy } from '@nestjs/microservices';
import { firstValueFrom } from 'rxjs';
import { User } from '../user.interface';

@Injectable()
// export class UserCacheService implements OnModuleInit {
  export class UserCacheService implements OnModuleInit, OnModuleDestroy {
    private userCache: Map<number, User> = new Map();
    private refreshTimer: NodeJS.Timeout;

    constructor(
      @Inject('USER_SERVICE') private readonly userServiceClient: ClientProxy,
    ) {
      // Optionally schedule cache clearing to prevent memory bloat
    }

```

```

    this.scheduleNextMidnightRefresh(); // Optional
}

async onModuleInit() {
    // Fetch users when the service starts
    await this.loadInitialUsers();

    // Schedule daily cache refresh at midnight
    this.scheduleNextMidnightRefresh();
}

// Cleanup when module is destroyed
onModuleDestroy() {
    if (this.refreshTimer) {
        clearTimeout(this.refreshTimer);
    }
}

// Schedule the next midnight refresh
private scheduleNextMidnightRefresh() {
    const now = new Date();
    const tomorrow = new Date(now);
    tomorrow.setDate(tomorrow.getDate() + 1);
    tomorrow.setHours(0, 0, 0, 0); // Set to midnight

    const timeUntilMidnight = tomorrow.getTime() - now.getTime();

    this.refreshTimer = setTimeout(async () => {
        console.log('Performing scheduled midnight cache refresh');
        this.clearCache();
        // await this.loadInitialUsers();

        // Schedule the next day's refresh
        this.scheduleNextMidnightRefresh();
    }, timeUntilMidnight);

    console.log(`Next cache refresh scheduled in ${Math.floor(timeUntilMidnight /
1000 / 60)} minutes`);
}

// Clear the entire cache
private clearCache() {
    const userCount = this.userCache.size;
    this.userCache.clear();
    console.log(`[CACHE] 🗑 Cleared ${userCount} users at midnight`);
}

// Add methods to be called from event handlers
addUserToCache(user: User) {
    this.userCache.set(user.id, {
        ...user,
        nomComple: `${user.nom} ${user.prenom}`
    });
    console.log(`[CACHE] ➕ User ${user.id} added`);
}

updateUserInCache(user: User) {
    this.userCache.set(user.id, {
        ...user,
        nomComple: `${user.nom} ${user.prenom}`
    });
}

```

```

    });
    console.log(`[CACHE] 🔄 User ${user.id} updated`);
  }

  removeUserFromCache(userId: number) {
    this.userCache.delete(userId);
    console.log(`[CACHE] ❌ User ${userId} removed`);
  }

  private async loadInitialUsers() {
    try {
      console.log(`[CACHE] 📡 Loading initial users...`);

      // Send Request to get all users via RabbitMQ from user service
      const response = this.userServiceClient.send({ cmd: 'get_all_users' }, {});
      console.log('Request sent to user service, waiting for response...');

      const users = await firstValueFrom(response);
      console.log('Received response from user service:', users);

      if (!users || users.length === 0) {
        console.warn(`[CACHE] ⚠️ No users found`);
        return;
      }
      // Add users to the cache
      users.forEach(user => {
        this.addUserToCache(user);
      });

      console.log(`[CACHE] ✅ Loaded ${users.length} users`);
      console.log('Current cache size:', this.userCache.size);
    } catch (error) {
      console.error(`[CACHE] ❌ Failed to load initial users:`, error);
      console.error('Error details:', error.message);
      if (error.stack) console.error(error.stack);
    }
  }

  getUserById(id: number): User | undefined {
    const numericId = +id;
    return this.userCache.get(numericId);
  }

  getAllUsers(): User[] {
    return Array.from(this.userCache.values());
  }
}

```

✅ **user.interface.ts:**

```

// publication-service/src/users/user.interface.ts
export interface User {

```

```
id: number;
email: string;
nom: string;
prenom: string;
role: string;
nomComple?: string; // We'll compute this from nom and prenom
}
```



users.module.ts:

```
// publication-service/src/users/users.module.ts
import { Module } from '@nestjs/common';
import { ClientsModule, Transport } from '@nestjs/microservices';
import { UserCacheService } from '../user-cache.service';
import { UsersEventsController } from '../users-events.controller';
import { UsersController } from '../users.controller';

@Module({
  imports: [
    ClientsModule.register([
      {
        name: 'USER_SERVICE',
        transport: Transport.RMQ,
        options: {
          urls: ['amqp://user:password@localhost:5672'],
          queue: 'user_events_queue',
          queueOptions: {
            durable: true
          }
        },
      },
    ]),
  ],
  controllers: [UsersEventsController, UsersController],
  providers: [UserCacheService],
  exports: [UserCacheService],
})
export class UsersModule {}
```



users.controller.ts:

Use this if you want to send values to Frontend :

```
// publication-service/src/users/users.controller.ts
import { Controller, Get, Param, NotFoundException } from '@nestjs/common';
import { UserCacheService } from '../user-cache.service';
```

```

@Controller('users')
export class UsersController {
  constructor(private readonly userCacheService: UserCacheService) {}

  // Get user by ID
  @Get('/:id')
  getUserById(@Param('id') id: number) {
    const user = this.userCacheService.getUserById(id);
    if (!user) {
      throw new NotFoundException(`User with ID ${id} not found`);
    }
    return user;
  }
  // Get all users
  @Get()
  getAllUsers() {
    const users = this.userCacheService.getAllUsers();
    return users;
  }
}

```



main.ts:

- Add Before `app.listen` this :

```

// Connect to RabbitMQ for user events
app.connectMicroservice<MicroserviceOptions>({
  transport: Transport.RMQ,
  options: {
    urls: ['amqp://user:password@localhost:5672'],
    queue: 'user_events_queue',
    queueOptions: {
      durable: true
    },
  },
});

// Puis démarrer l'application web
await app.listen(port, '0.0.0.0');
// Démarrer tous les microservices
await app.startAllMicroservices();

```

- And after `app.listen` this :

```

// Démarrer tous les microservices
await app.startAllMicroservices();

```


IMPORTANT

- Import UsersModule in AppModule
- MessengerModule or PublicationModule ... :
 - Import :

```
UsersModule,  
  JwtModule.register({  
    secret: process.env.JWT_SECRET || 'default_secret',  
  }),
```

- - providers : **UserCacheService**,
 -