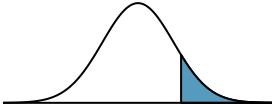
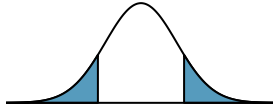


$H_A: p < \text{null value}$



$H_A: p > \text{null value}$



$H_A: p \neq \text{null value}$