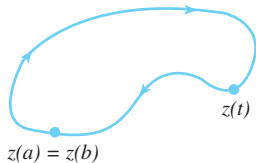


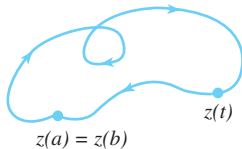
(a) A curve that is simple.



(b) A simple closed curve.



(c) A curve that is *not* simple and *not* closed.



(d) A closed curve that is *not* simple.