

MATRIKS

AN R PACKAGE FOR THE AUTOMATIC GENERATION OF RAVEN-LIKE
MATRICES

Andrea Brancaccio, **Ottavia M. Epifania**, Debora de Chiusole, Pasquale
Anselmi, Luca Stefanutti



Dipartimento di Filosofia, Sociologia, Pedagogia e Psicologia Applicata,
Università di Padova

Convegno AIP-Sezione Sperimentale 2023

Symposium:

New frontiers for the adaptive assessment of executive functions

18 Settembre 2023

1 Introduction

2 Generating rules

3 The matRiks package

4 Why?

5 Final remarks

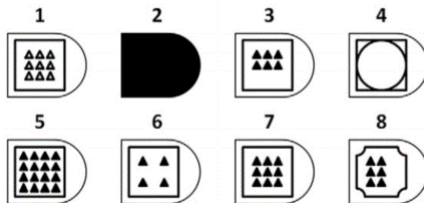
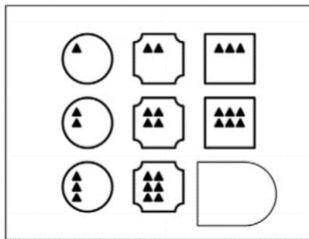


Assessment of fluid intelligence or abstract reasoning

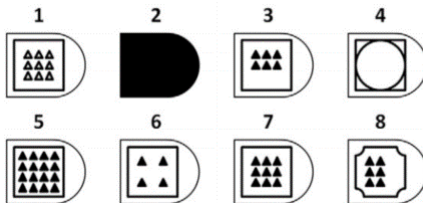
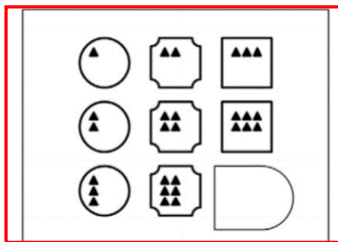
Beyond clinical assessment → Job recruitment



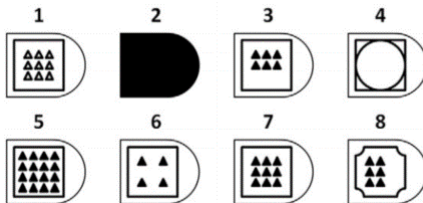
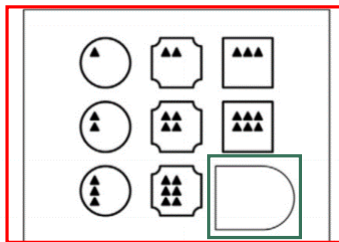
An example



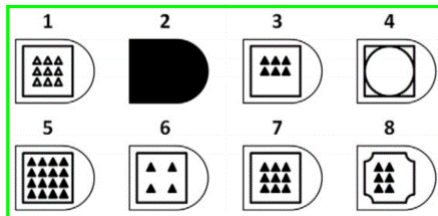
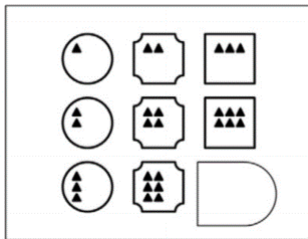
An example



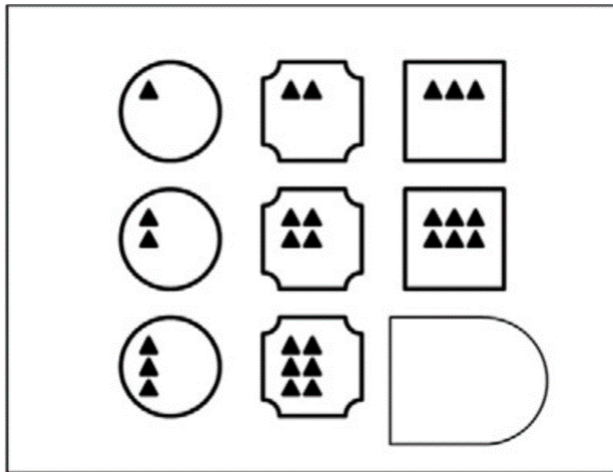
An example



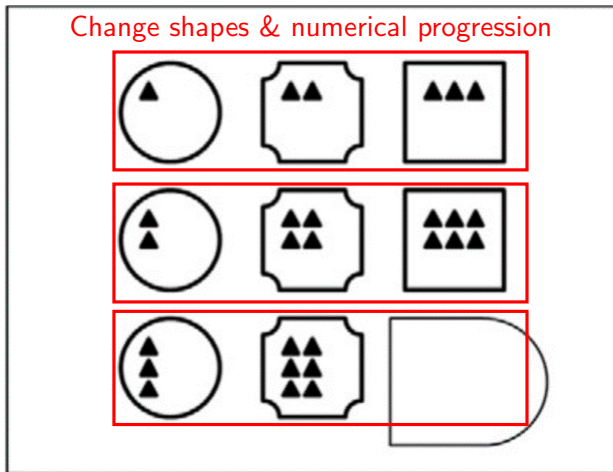
An example



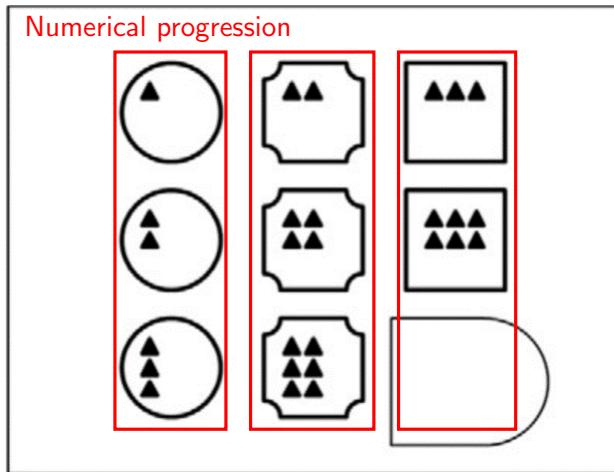
An example: The matrix



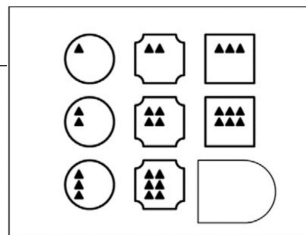
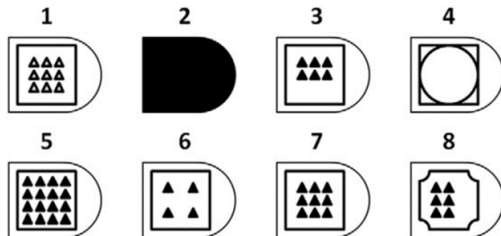
An example: The matrix



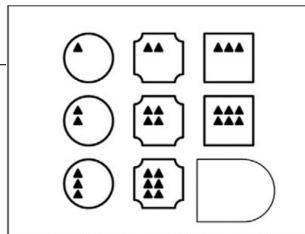
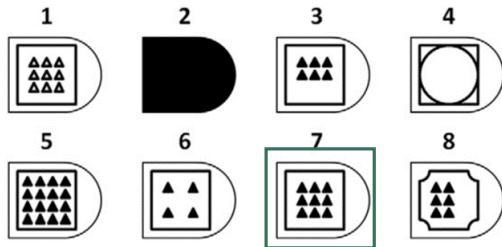
An example: The matrix



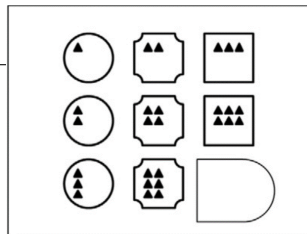
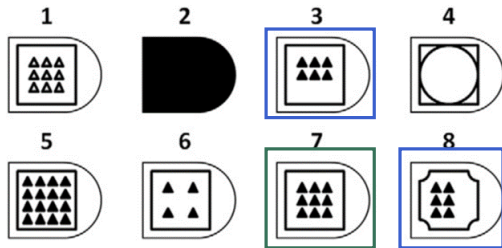
An example: The response list



An example: The response list



An example: The response list

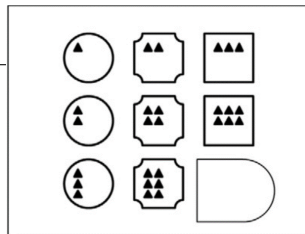
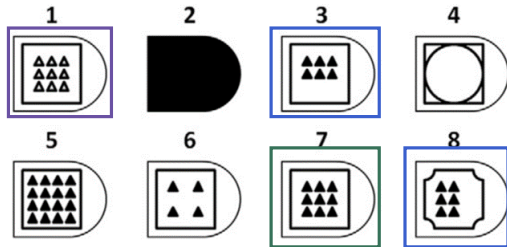


Repetition

Incomplete Correlate
Wrong Principle
Difference

Repetition of a cell adjacent to the blank space
Almost the correct response
Copy of a non adjacent cell or combination of cells
Different in appearance from every element of the matrix

An example: The response list



Repetition

Incomplete Correlate

Wrong Principle

Difference

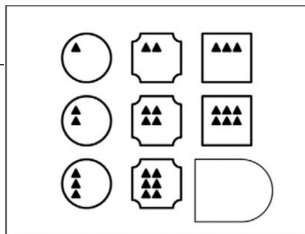
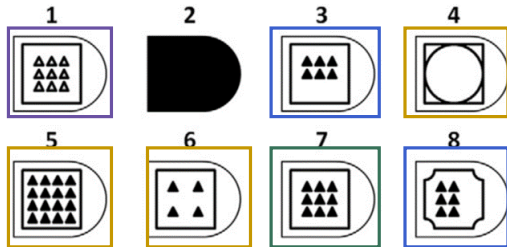
Repetition of a cell adjacent to the blank space

Almost the correct response

Copy of a non adjacent cell or combination of cells

Different in appearance from every element of the matrix

An example: The response list



Repetition

Incomplete Correlate

Wrong Principle

Difference

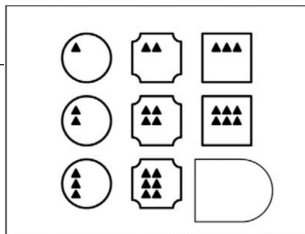
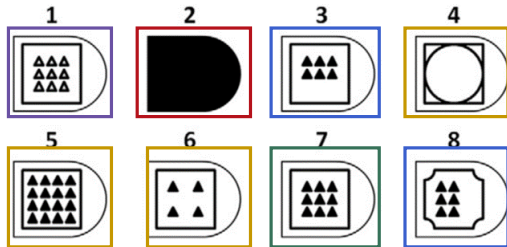
Repetition of a cell adjacent to the blank space

Almost the correct response

Copy of a non adjacent cell or combination of cells

Different in appearance from every element of the matrix

An example: The response list



Repetition

Incomplete Correlate

Wrong Principle

Difference

Repetition of a cell adjacent to the blank space

Almost the correct response

Copy of a non adjacent cell or combination of cells

Different in appearance from every element of the matrix

1 Introduction

2 Generating rules

3 The matRiks package

4 Why?

5 Final remarks

Category	Rule name	Definition
Visuospatial	Object addition	Visually merge two objects
	Movement	Change the position of an object across the cells
	Rotation	Change the spatial orientation of the objects across the cells
	Mental transformation	Apply the characteristics of the objects in the second cell to the objects in the first cell to obtain the object in the third cell.
	Numerical progression	Quantitative increase or decrease in the number of objects from cell to cell
	Changes in shape	Change objects across cells
	Changes in shade	Change the shade of the objects across cells
	Changes in size	Change the size of the objects across cells
	Changes in outline	Change the outline of the objects across cells
Logical	AND	The third cell contains only the elements that appeared in both the first and second cells (\cap)
	OR	The third cell contains all the elements in the first and second cells (\cup)
	XOR	The third cell contains the elements in the first cell not present in the second cell and vice-versa (Δ)
Directional Logic	Horizontal	The objects are modified across columns
	Vertical	The objects are modified across rows
	Diagonal	The objects are modified horizontally and diagonally



```
devtools::install_github("https://github.com/OttaviaE/matRiks")
```

- Generates 2×2 or 3×3 Raven-like matrices
- Generates the response list associated with the matrix (1 correct response + 10 distractors)
- Core elements:

Objects Rules Matrix generator Response options generator



```
devtools::install_github("https://github.com/OttaviaE/matRiks")
```

- Generates 2×2 or 3×3 Raven-like matrices
- Generates the response list associated with the matrix (1 correct response + 10 distractors)
- Core elements:

Objects *Rules* *Matrix generator* *Response options generator*

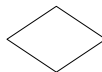
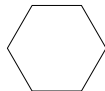
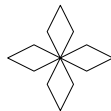
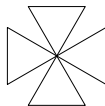


```
devtools::install_github("https://github.com/OttaviaE/matRiks")
```

- Generates 2×2 or 3×3 Raven-like matrices
- Generates the response list associated with the matrix (1 correct response + 10 distractors)
- Core elements:

Objects *Rules* *Matrix generator* *Response options generator*

(Some) of the available objects



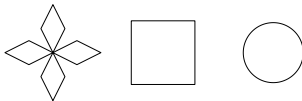
...

Visuospatial rules

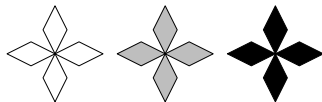
Rotate



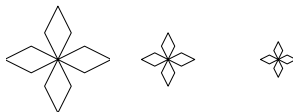
Shape



Shade

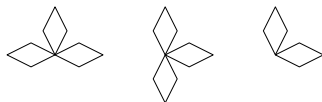


Size



Logical rules

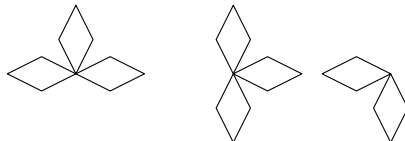
AND (\cap)



OR (\cup)



XOR (Δ)



Matriks generator

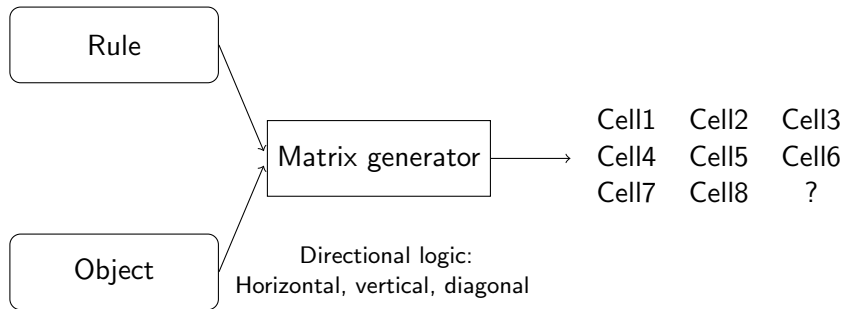
Rule

Matriks generator

Rule

Object

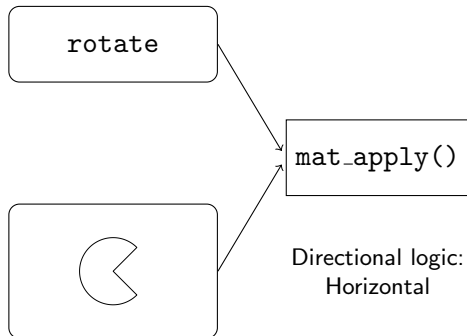
Matriks generator

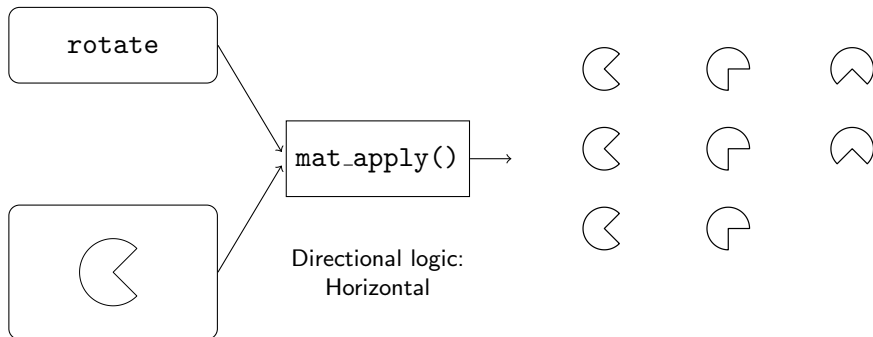


rotate

rotate







Response options generator

Cell1	Cell2	Cell3
Cell4	Cell5	Cell6
Cell7	Cell8	?

Response options generator

Cell1	Cell2	Cell3
Cell4	Cell5	Cell6
Cell7	Cell8	?



Response options generator

Response options generator

Cell1	Cell2	Cell3
Cell4	Cell5	Cell6
Cell7	Cell8	?



Response options generator



Correct	×1
Repetition	×3
Incomplete Correlate	×4
Wrong Principle	×2
Difference	×1

Introduction
○○○○○

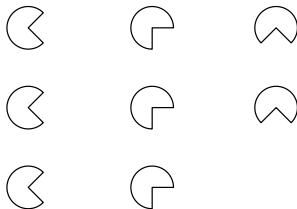
Generating rules
○○

The matRiks package
○○○○○○○○●

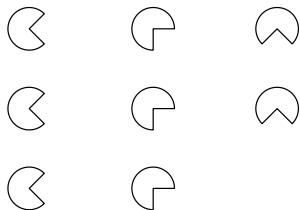
Why?
○○○○○

Final remarks
○○○

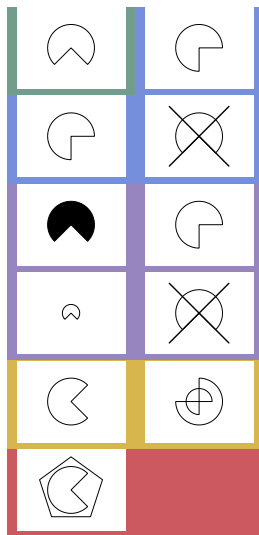
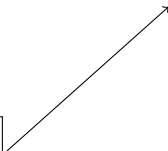




`response_list()`



`response_list()`



1 Introduction

2 Generating rules

3 The matRiks package

4 Why?

5 Final remarks

PsycAssist



Psyc Assist

Login

[Home](#) [Il progetto di ricerca](#) [Il team di ricerca](#) [Collaborazioni](#)

PsycAssist

A Psychological Assistant for accurate and adaptive neuropsychological assessments

Missione del progetto

Sviluppare un **sistema intelligente di web-app per la valutazione neuropsicologica** che somministra test, raccoglie e analizza dati, fornisce report personalizzati comprensivi di suggerimenti per la riabilitazione.

Stimuli

40 Raven-like matrices:

- 1×1 matrices (jigsaw puzzle) , $n = 5$
- 2×2 matrices, $n = 20$
- 3×3 matrices, $n = 15$

Sample

$n = 600$ children aged 4-11 ($M = 8.39 \pm 2.17$), recruited in Italian schools

$F = 48\%$

30% preschoolers

Rasch validation

- Monotonicity check
- Fit the Rasch model:
 - ① Check for item with infit and/or outfit statistics ≥ 2 (underfit)
 - ② Local dependence (Yeun's $Q3 \geq .20$)

Rasch validation

Note

2 matrices were eliminated because of technical issues

4 matrices were eliminated because of a lack of monotonicity

The starting model included 34 matrices:

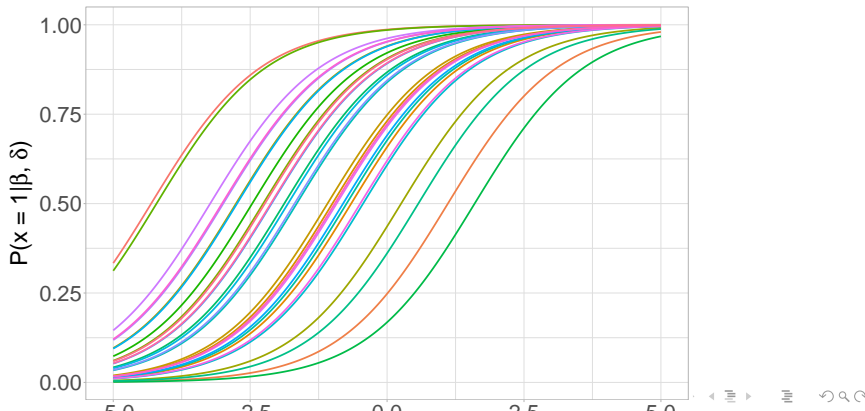
Madcov	SRMR	p -value
0.95	0.06	0.001

Oufit statistic suggested the underfit of one matrix (item 21) → removed and refitted the model

- Check for infit/outfit → no matrices were identified as underfitting
- Check for local dependence:
 - Matrix 37 – 40
 - Matrix 37 – 28 } → Matrix 37 has been eliminated

The final model

Madcov	SRMR	p -value
0.94	0.06	0.001



Introduction
○○○○○

Generating rules
○○

The matRiks package
○○○○○○○○○

Why?
○○○○○

Final remarks
●○○

1 Introduction

2 Generating rules

3 The matRiks package

4 Why?


5 Final remarks

- Formalization of the matrix generation process
- Generate similar but different matrices → Equivalent matrices (?)
- Reproducibility of the stimuli
- Ease of use (for useR)

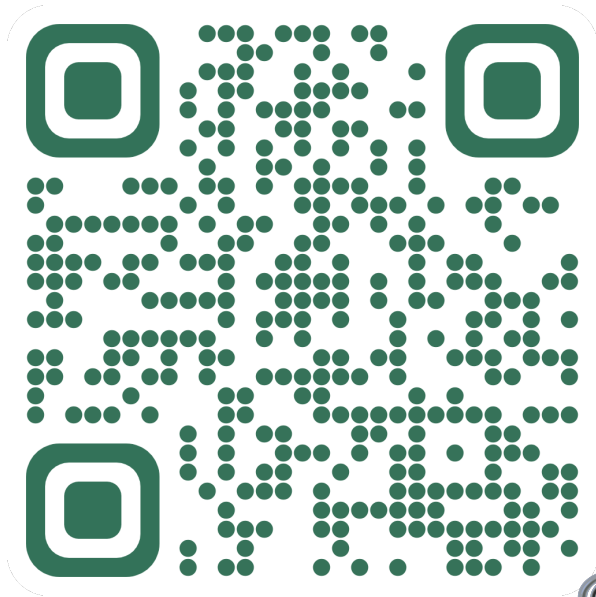
- Formalization of the matrix generation process
- Generate similar but different matrices → Equivalent matrices (?)
- Reproducibility of the stimuli
- Ease of use (for useR)



SOON

 **SOON** A shiny app

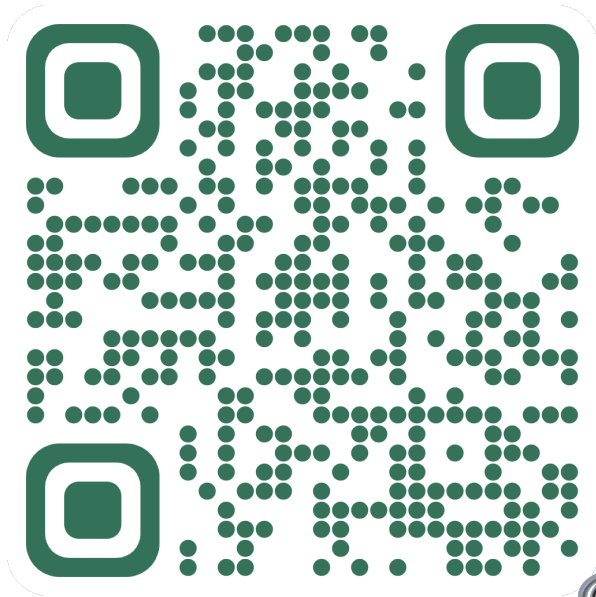
matRiks



<https://github.com/OttaviaE/matRiks>



matRiks



<https://github.com/OttaviaE/matRiks>

