### **Unobtrusive Authentication in Mobile Security**

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### The big picture

- What is Mobile Security?
- How can mobile security get better?



- Background
- Preprocessing the data
- Extracting Individual Gait
- Analyzing the extracted Gait data
- Results

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  - Why is there a need for more security?
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- 4 Analyzing the extracted Gait data
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### Why is there a need for more Security?



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## Developmental plasticity in EC

Most EC systems have no (or trivial) developmental processes.

Therefore can't have developmental plasticity

There are important exceptions. In GP, e.g.:

- Cellular encoding
- Many grammar-based systems
- DTAG3P

These remain, however, the exception rather than the rule.

N-gram GP has natural developmental process, so a good candidate for adding developmental plasticity.

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#### Conclusions

- Added developmental plasticity to N-gram GP using Incremental Fitness-based Development (IFD).
- IFD consistently improved N-gram GP performance on suite of test problems.
- "Knocking out" IFD shows it's valuable in all phases, even if it wasn't used earlier in a run.
- IFD generates more complex, less converged probability tables.
- IFD generates more modules/loops & uses more low-probability paths.
- Currently exploring applications to dynamic environments.



#### Thanks!

Thank you for your time and attention!

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# Questions?

#### References



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In M. O'Neill, *et al*, editors, *EuroGP 2008*, volume 4971 of *LNCS*, pages 206–217, Naples, 26-28 Mar. 2008. Springer.

See the GECCO '09 paper for additional references.