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Catena 4610 User Manual

Engineering Report 234001177 Rev A Date: 2019-03-01

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Document Release History

Rev A 2019-03-01 Initial Release

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1 Introduction

The MCCI Catena® 4610 is a complete single-board IoT device for LoRaWAN™ technology projects.

Based on the Murata CMWX1ZZABZ-078, and designed to be compatible with the Adafruit Feather family of development boards and accessories, the Catena 4610 is a great platform for LoRaWAN investigation and deployment. It works well with The Things Network, or any LoRaWAN 1.0 or 1.1 network in the 865 to 923 MHz range.

Lightweight and small (roughly 2" by 0.9"), the 4610 needs no external components to measure and send temperature, pressure, humidity, and lux, powered from USB or any Feather-compatible LiPo (Lithium-Polymer) battery.

Because of the embedded FRAM, the Catena 4610 fully meets the requirements of LoRaWAN 1.1, without worrying about EEPROM wearout or wear-leveling, both for ABP and OTAA.

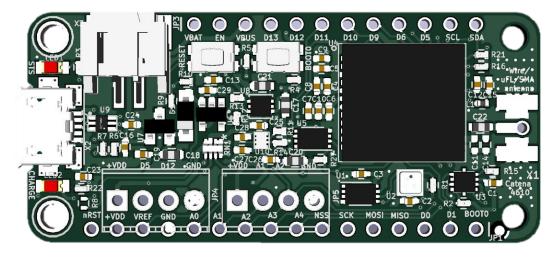


Figure 1 Catena 4610

2 Specifications and Features

The specifications and features of Catena 4610 is given below:

Murata LoRaWAN module

- Semtech SX1276 LoRa radio
- STM32L082 CPU (Cortex M0+, 32 MHz, 192K flash, 20K RAM)

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- High quality RF engineering
- · Certified for US and EU
- Compatible with IN866, AS923, AU921 bands

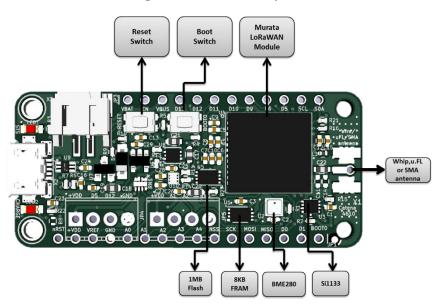


Figure 2 Catena 4610 Description

Integrated sensors

- Pressure
- Temperature
- Humidity
- Light

2.1 Additional Features

- Powered from secondary 4V LiPo batteries (such as Adafruit's 350 mAh battery) (Note: in contrast to the Catena 4612, this model targets LiPo batteries only. If you need primary/disposable batteries, please consider the 4612).
- 100uA current draw in stand by
- 8K bytes FRAM for LoRaWAN provisioning info and frame counters -- power can be removed completely without requiring a new join to the network, and without losing uplink and downlink count values (required for LoRaWAN 1.1)
- 1M byte SPI Flash for bulk data storage, future FoTA firmware storage, etc.
- Software-controlled boost converter allows dynamically raising voltage to 3.3V for analog measurement and powering internal sensors
- USB or SWD for download and debug
- Pin-compatible with Adafruit Feather M0 family of boards (some limitations because the of functional differences between the Murata module and the Atmel SAMD21 CPU used in the Feather M0)
- Arduino-compatible

- Compatible with the MCCI Catena 4450 and Catena 4612IoT devices
- Designed for use with The Things Network (open-source, user-owned IoT network based on LoRaWAN); but can be used with any LoRaWAN-compatible network
- Provisions for screw terminals for pulse, analog or digital I/O
- Software-controlled switches for external power output to screw terminals
- Whip, u.FL, or SMA antenna
- Open source hardware and software (https://github.com/mcci-catena)
- MCCI provides a full Arduino board-support package, available here.
- MCCI also provides libraries to allow rapid prototyping and experimenting, including an opensource LoRaWAN stack that supports the EU868, US915, AS923, AU921 and IN866 regional plans.
- ST Micro tools may also be used.
- The Catena 4610 works well with and is tested with The Things Network (an open-source, userowned IoT network based on LoRaWAN); but can be used with any LoRaWAN-compatible network.

3 Catena 4610 Pinouts

Catena 4610 Pinout is given below:

32 LPTIM1_OUT
LPTIM2_IN2
LPTIM1_IN1 ADC3 23 24 38 D12 PB12 17 16 14 PB13 PH1-OSC OUT D10 PB15 SPI2 MOSI SPI2 MISO 15 41 18 LPTIM1_ETR 19 Whip ANT/u.FL/SMA The output from the voltage Power Port Pin It's the voltage from/to the JST Physical Pin battery jack Pin Function It's connected to 5V USB DAC Serial Pin Control The output from the dual High -Digital Pin GND Analog Pin IDE

Figure 3 Catena 4610 Pinout

4 Hardware Requirements

4.1 PinHeaders

12-pin & 16-pin male headers (123001009 & 12301011) have a pitch of 0.1" (2.54mm).

Figure 4 12-pin & 16-pin Male Headers



4.2 1x04 Screw Terminals

The 1x4 screw terminal blocks (123001012) has a pitch of 0.1" (2.54mm), and can be used as an alternative to standard male or female headers of 0.1". They help in connecting external sensors to the 4610.

Figure 5 1x04 Screw Terminals



4.3 Antenna

Whip Antenna, u.FL and SMA Antennas can be used. The antenna specifications are shown in Table 1

Figure 6 Whip Antenna

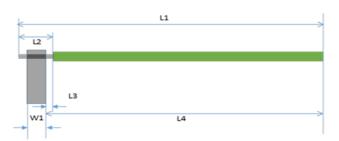


Table 1 Antenna Specification

| Parameters | Reference | US Version | EU Version | IN Version | AU Version | AS Version |
|------------------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Wire Color | | Yellow | Green | Blue | Yellow | Yellow |
| Reference Number | | 123001007 | 123001069 | 123001070 | 123001007 | 123001007 |
| Wire length | L1 | 88.6 | 84.2 | 88.9 | 82 | 82 |
| Tolerance | - | +/- 0.3 mm |
| Board thickness | W1 | 1.5748 | 1.5748 | 1.5748 | 1.5748 | 1.5748 |
| Tin length | L2 | 3 mm |
| Tin tolerance | - | +/- 0.03 mm |
| Slop from soldering | L3 | 1.5 mm |

| Minimum length | - | 80.9 | 80.9 | 85.6 | 80.9 | 80.9 |
|----------------|----|------------|------------|------------|---------|---------|
| Maximum length | - | 82.9 | 82.9 | 86.6 | 82.9 | 82.9 |
| Typical length | L4 | 81.9 | 81.9 | 87.6 | 81.9 | 81.9 |
| Minimum f | - | 903.83 MHz | 903.83 MHz | 855.33 MHz | 915 MHz | 920 MHz |
| Maximum f | - | 928.80 MHz | 928.80 MHz | 875.87 MHz | 928 MHz | 925 MHz |
| Typical f | - | 915 MHz | 915 MHz | 866 MHz | 921 MHz | 923 MHz |

4.4 Programming Requirements

4.4.1 ST-LINK/V2 in-circuit debugger/programmer

The ST-LINK/V2 (123001120) is an in-circuit debugger and programmer for the STM8 and STM32 microcontroller families. The single wire interface module (SWIM) and JTAG/serial wire debugging (SWD) interfaces are used to communicate with any STM8 or STM32 microcontroller located on an application board.

Figure 7 ST Link Programmer



4.4.2 USB to Serial Cable

USB to Serial Cable (123001121) is used for Configuring the device with TTN and also for monitoring the device performance on the Serial Monitor.

Figure 8 USB to Serial Cable



Note: The Serial cable configurations are mentioned in the Table 2

5 Software Requirements

To proceed with Catena 4610 setup and test procedure, the below software tools are required.

- Arduino IDE for windows can be downloaded from below link:
 - o https://www.arduino.cc/en/Main/Software
- ST-Link Debugger driver for windows can be downloaded from the link below:
 - o https://www.st.com/en/development-tools/st-link-v2.html
- USB to Serial converter for windows
- Zadig tool is required for programming Catena 4610 the tool can be downloaded from the link below:
 - o https://zadig.akeo.ie
- <u>Catena-Sketches</u> for examples of all Catena devices (catena4612_simple.ino and catena461x_test01.ino can be used for Catena 4610). Use command "git clone https://github.com/mcci-catena/Catena-Sketches.git" to clone Catena Sketches.
- Basic libraries required
 - o Catena-Arduino-Platform
 - o <u>Catena-mcciadk</u>
 - o arduino-lorawan
 - o arduino-lmic
 - o Adafruit BME280 Library
 - o Adafruit FRAM I2C
 - o Adafruit Sensor

6 Assembly Instructions

- 1) Catena 4610 board assembling procedures are listed below:
 - a. Attach the 12-pin & 16-pin Male Headers on JP1 and JP2 of Catena 4610 board respectively.
 - i. Solder one or two posts on each strip, to tack the header in place
 - ii. Adjust the vertical and horizontal alignment
 - iii. Solder the remaining posts for reliable electrical contact
 - b. Trim excess length of the 16-pin header in the area of screw terminals.
 - c. Solder the Whip antenna as per the Antenna Specification mentioned in Table 1.
 - d. Attach the 1x04 Screw Terminals on JP3 and JP4 respectively.
 - i. Solder one post
 - ii. Adjust for proper alignment and good cosmetics
 - iii. Solder the remaining posts

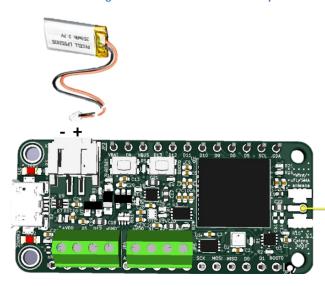
NOTE: Catena 4610 Base do not require male pin headers and screw terminals to be soldered (only whip antenna is sufficient for base board). However, user can solder them based on their setup requirement.

Figure 9 Catena 4610 after soldering components



e. Connect the Battery to the X3 of the board.

Figure 10 Catena 4610 with Battery



(Note: The orange plastic seal from the BME-280 (U1) should be removed for proper operation. This seal is intended for protection during manufacturing)

2) Catena 4610 Serial connection. User can prefer Generic Serial for Serial Interface when USB cable is not used in the setup. MCCI preferred using USB to Serial Cable <u>TTL-232R-RPI</u> and it has been used for Serial monitor. The color code and the pin configuration detail are listed in the Table 2

Figure 11 Catena 4610 Serial Configuration

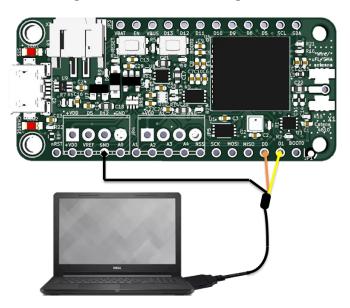


Table 2 USB to Serial Connection

| Catena4610 (JP1) | USB - Serial cable (color) |
|------------------|----------------------------|
| GND | Black |
| D0_RX | Orange |
| D1_TX | Yellow |

7 Configurations of Catena 4610

7.1 Library Installation

Catena 4610 simple sketch requires the following libraries:

- Catena-Arduino-Platform
- Catena-mcciadk
- arduino-lorawan
- arduino-lmic
- Adafruit_BME280_Library
- Adafruit_FRAM_I2C
- Adafruit_Sensor

The above libraries can be cloned from https://github.com/mcci-catena or by executing the shell script "qit-boot.sh" in the directory.

It's easy to run, provided you're on Windows, macOS, or Linux, and provided you have git installed. We tested on Windows with git bash from https://git-scm.org, on macOS 10.11.3 with the git and bash shipped by Apple, and on Ubuntu 16.0.4 LTS (64-bit) with the built-in bash and git from apt-get install git. Refer the Figure 12 to clone using the script git-boot.sh.

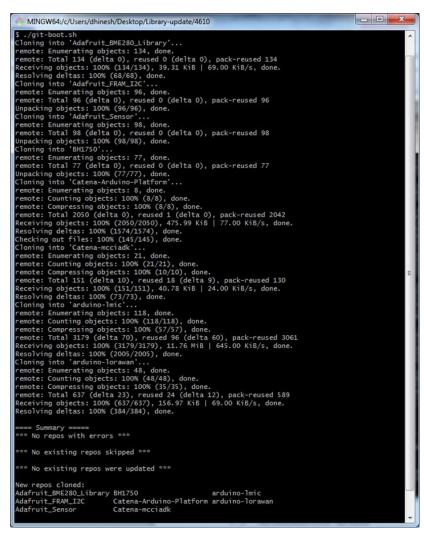


Figure 12 Cloning libraries using the script

7.2 Arduino IDE Setup

Now follow the below steps to upload the test sketch using Arduino IDE:

- Open the example <u>catena4612_simple</u> in Arduino IDE. Go to File>Preferences>Settings. Add "https://github.com/mcci-catena/arduino-boards/raw/master/BoardManagerFiles/package_mcci_index.json"
 - to the list in Additional Boards Manager URLs.

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- 2. If you already have entries in that list, use a comma (,) to separate the entry you're adding from the entries that are already there.
- 3. Next, open the board manager. Tools>Board:...Search for MCCI's BSPs
- 4. Install the latest BSP for MCCI Catena STM32 to add support for Catena 4610 in Arduino IDE.
- 5. MCCI Catena STM32 Boards should be installed from the Boards Manager.
- 6. Once the board has been installed, **Catena 4610** board has to be selected under **MCCI Catena STM32 Boards**.

catena4612_simple | Arduino 1.8.5 File Edit Sketch Tools Help Auto Format Ctrl+T Archive Sketch catena4612 s Fix Encoding & Reload Serial Monitor Ctrl+Shift+M Serial Plotter Ctrl+Shift+L Module: cate WiFi101 Firmware Updater Function: Test progra Board: "Arduino/Genuino Zero (Programming Port)" Boards Manager... Port Copyright not Arduino SAMD (32-bits ARM Cortex-M0+) Boards Get Board Info This file c Arduino/Genuino Zero (Programming Port) Programmer MCCI Corp Arduino/Genuino Zero (Native USB Port) 3520 Krum Burn Bootloader Arduino/Genuino MKR1000 Ithaca, NY 14850 Arduino MKRZERO See project LICENSE file for license information. Arduino MKR FOX 1200 Arduino MKR GSM 1400 Author: Arduino MKR WAN 1300 Terry Moore, MCCI Corporation February 2019 Adafruit Circuit Playground Express

Figure 13 BSP Search

Figure 14 BSP Installation

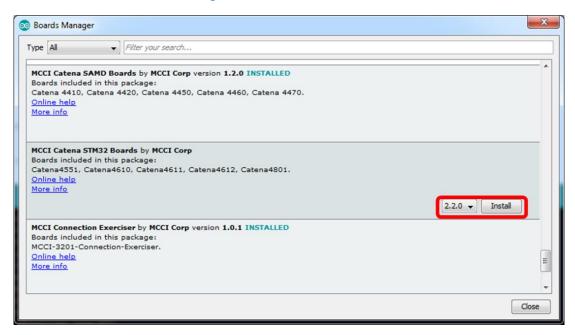


Figure 15 BSP Installed

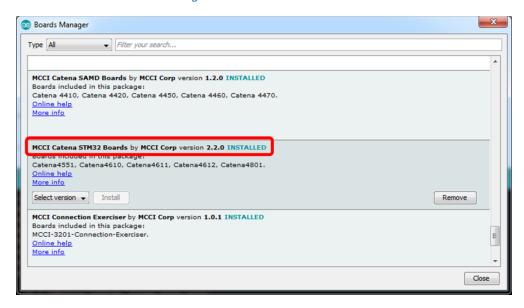
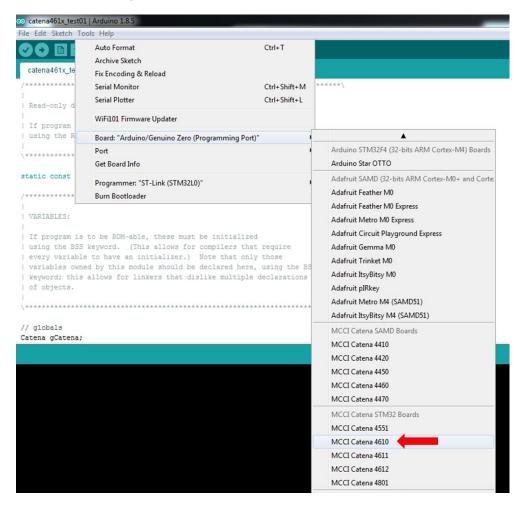


Figure 16 Selection of device from list of boards



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- 7. Enable USB Serial/Generic Serial in the serial interface menu from the Tools tab.
- 8. Choose your desired system clock and LoRaWAN region
- 9. Compile and Upload your sketch

7.3 Programming Methods

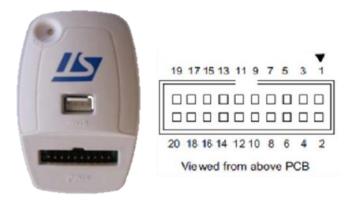
Catena 4610 programming includes two methods

- I. ST-Link
- II. DFU

7.3.1 ST-LinK

Catena 4610 uses ST-Link V2 programmer for programming the firmware. Below is the connection between 4610 and ST-Link programmer

Figure 17 Catena 4610 connection with PC using STLink Debugger



Pin configurations of the ST-Link debugger with Catena 4610 are mentioned in Table 3

Table 3 Catena 4610 to STLink connection

| Catena 4610 ST-Link connection | | | | |
|--------------------------------|-------------|-------------|--|--|
| Pin Names | ST-Link | 4610 | | |
| | Pin Numbers | Pin Numbers | | |
| +VDD | Pin 1 | JP1 - 15 | | |
| GND | Pin 3 | JP1 - 13 | | |
| SWDIO | Pin 7 | JP3 - 9 | | |
| SWCLK | Pin 9 | JP3 - 8 | | |
| nRST | Pin 15 | JP1 - 16 | | |

JP3 - 8 SWCLK | STLink - 9

JP3 - 9 | SWDIO | STLink - 7

JP1 - 13 | GND | STLink - 3

JP1 - 15 | +VDD | STLink - 1

JP1 - 16 | nRST | STLink - 15

Figure 18 Catena 4610 connection with ST Link programmer

Before uploading the code select the following options from Arduino IDE.

| every varia

TOOLS --> UPLOAD METHOD - STLink" && PROGRAMMER - "STLink (STM32L0)"

catena461x_test01 | Arduino 1.8.5 File Edit Sketch Tools Help **Auto Format** Ctrl+T Archive Sketch catena461x_te Fix Encoding & Reload Serial Monitor Ctrl+Shift+M Serial Plotter Ctrl+Shift+L Read-only WiFi101 Firmware Updater If program using the F Board: "MCCI Catena 4610" Serial interface: "USB Serial" System clock: "32 MHz (most power)" static const Upload method: "STLink" LoRaWAN Region: "India 866 MHz" Optimize: "Smallest (-Os default)" Port | VARIABLES: Get Board Info | If program | using the B Programmer: "ST-Link (STM32L0)"

Figure 19 Configuration for upload using STLink programmer

Burn Bootloader

7.3.2 **DFU**

- 1. Program the Catena 4610 using DFU mode, this mode requires Zadig tool the download link is mentioned above.
- 2. Once the tool is downloaded, Catena 4610 have to be configured to DFU mode (STM Bootloader) by pressing button BOOTO and then RESET immediately.

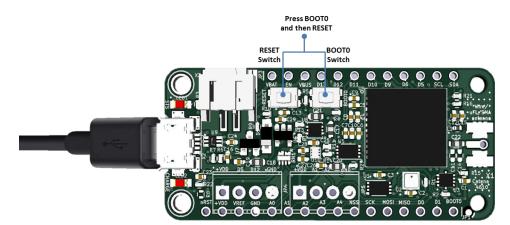


Figure 20 Catena 4610 DFU Mode Connection

3. On the Zadig terminal - Select **Options -> List All devices as shown**

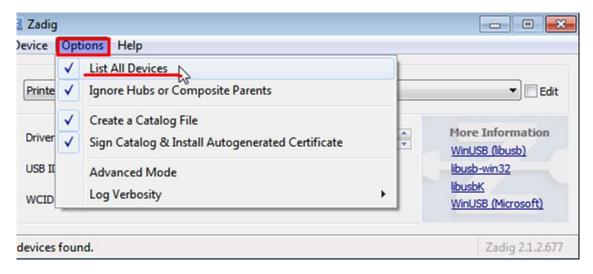
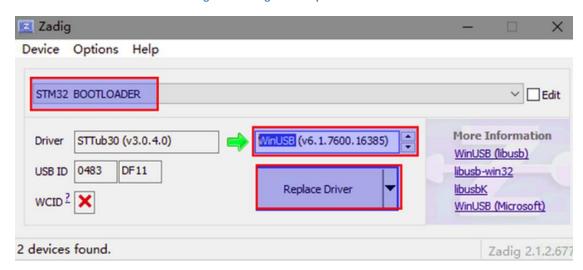


Figure 21 Zadig Device Selection

- 4. Select STM32 BOOTLOADER from the device dropdown
- 5. Select WinUSB (v6.1.7600.16385) as new driver
- 6. Click Replace Driver

Figure 22 Zadig driver replacement



7. Before uploading the code select the following options from Arduino IDE.

TOOLS --> UPLOAD METHOD - DFU" && PROGRAMMER - "STM 32 BOOTLOADER"

oo catena461x_test01 | Arduino 1.8.5 File Edit Sketch Tools Help Auto Format Ctrl+T Archive Sketch catena461x_te Fix Encoding & Reload Serial Monitor Ctrl+Shift+M Serial Plotter Ctrl+Shift+L Read-only d WiFi101 Firmware Updater | If program | using the R Board: "MCCI Catena 4610" Serial interface: "USB Serial" System clock: "32 MHz (most power)" static const Upload method "DFU" LoRaWAN Region: "India 866 MHz" Optimize: "Smallest (-Os default)" | VARIABLES: Port Get Board Info | If program | using the B Programme: "STM32 BOOTLOADER (STM32L0)" every varia Burn Bootloader

Figure 23 Configuration for upload using DFU mode

Now the Sketch can be compiled and uploaded using DFU mode.

| variables o

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7.4 Provisioning Steps

After upload the sketch.

Please follow the provisioning steps mentioned in the below link

https://github.com/mcci-catena/Catena-Sketches/tree/master/catena4450m101_sensor#provision-your-catena-4450

Note: use platformguid "53ca094b-b888-465e-aa0e-e3064ec56d21"

7.5 TTN Registration Steps

Please follow the steps mentioned in the below link to create an application in The Things Network

https://github.com/mcci-catena/Catena-Sketches/tree/master/catena4450m101_sensor#getting-started-with-the-things-network