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Catena 4612/4611 User Manual

Engineering Report 234001173 Rev A Date: 2019-03-01

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Catena 4612/4611 User Manual Engineering Report 234001173 Rev A

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Document Release History

Rev A 2019-03-01 Initial Release

TABLE OF CONTENTS

1	ln ⁻	troduc	tion	5
2	Sp	ecifica	tions and Features	5
	2.1	Add	litional Features	7
3	Ca	itena 4	.612/4611 Pinouts	7
4	Ha	ardwar	e Requirements	8
	4.1	Pinl	Headers	8
	4.2	1x0	4 Screw Terminals	8
	4.3	Ant	enna	9
	4.4	Pro	gramming Requirements	9
	4.	4.1	ST-LINK/V2 in-circuit debugger/programmer	9
	4.	4.2	USB to Serial Cable	10
5	So	ftware	Requirements	10
6	As	sembl	y Instructions	11
7	Co	nfigur	ations of Catena 4612	13
	7.1	Libr	ary Installation	13
	7.2	Ard	uino IDE Setup	14
	7.3	Pro	gramming Methods	16
	7.	3.1	ST-LinK	16
	7.	3.2	DFU	18
	7.4	Pro	visioning Steps	21
	7.5	TTN	l Registration Steps	21
LI	ST OF	TABLI	ES	
Ta	ıble 1	Differ	ence between 4612 and 4611	6
Ta	ble 2	Anten	na Specification	9
Ta	ble 3	USB to	o Serial Connection	13
Ta	ıble 4	Caten	a 4612 to STLink connection	17
	CT 05	י בוכייי	ore	
LI:	oi Ul	FIGUE	XES	
- :.	TILEO '	1 Cata	2.4612	_

Catena 4612/4611 User Manual Engineering Report 234001173 Rev A

Figure 2 Catena 4612/4611 Description	6
Figure 3 Catena 4612/4611 Pinout	8
Figure 4 12-pin & 16-pin Male Headers	8
Figure 5 1x04 Screw Terminals	g
Figure 6 Whip Antenna	g
Figure 7 ST Link Programmer	10
Figure 8 USB to Serial Cable	10
Figure 9 Catena 4612 after soldering components	11
Figure 10 Catena 4612 with Battery	12
Figure 11 Catena 4612 Serial Configuration	12
Figure 12 Cloning libraries using the script	14
Figure 13 BSP Search	15
Figure 14 BSP Installation	15
Figure 15 BSP Installed	16
Figure 16 Catena 4612 connection with PC using STLink Debugger	16
Figure 17 Catena 4612 connection with ST Link programmer	17
Figure 18 Configuration for upload using STLink programmer	18
Figure 19 Catena 4612 DFU Mode Connection	18
Figure 20 DFU mode Example	19
Figure 21 Zadig Device Selection	19
Figure 22 Zadig driver replacement	20
Figure 23 Configuration for upload using DFU mode	20

LIST OF SEQUENCE DIAGRAMS

No table of figures entries found.

1 Introduction

The MCCI Catena® 4612 and 4611 is a complete single-board IoT device for LoRaWAN™ technology projects.

Based on the Murata <u>CMWX1ZZABZ-078</u>, and designed to be compatible with the <u>Adafruit Feather</u> family of development boards and accessories, the Catena 4612/4611 is a great platform for LoRaWAN investigation and deployment. It works well with <u>The Things Network</u>, or any LoRaWAN 1.0 or 1.1 network in the 865 to 923 MHz range.

Lightweight and small (roughly 2" by 0.9"), the 4612/4611 needs no external components to measure and send temperature, pressure, humidity, and Lux, powered from USB or two AAA cells.

Because of the embedded FRAM, the Catena 4612/4611 fully meets the requirements of LoRaWAN 1.1, without worrying about EEPROM wear out or wear-leveling, both for ABP and OTAA.

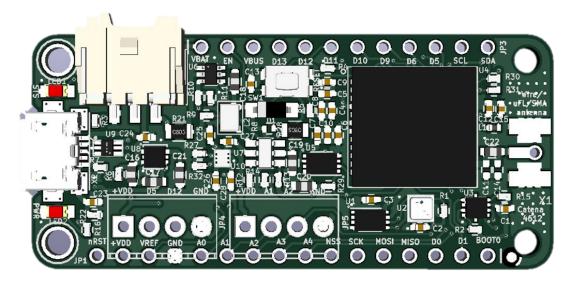


Figure 1 Catena 4612

2 Specifications and Features

The specifications and features of Catena 4612/4611 are given below:

The difference between 4611 and 4612 are given in Table 1

Table 1 Difference between 4612 and 4611

Specification	Catena 4612	Catena 4611	
Boost regulator IC	MCP16252	MCP16251	
Boost Regulator	Can be controlled	Always On	
Behaviour	VDD on the I/O ports change based on A0 (either 0 or 1)	VDD is always 3.3V	
Uses	Power consumption is less, since it can be controlled	Low power mode	

Murata LoRaWAN module

- Semtech SX1276 LoRa radio
- STM32L082 CPU (Cortex M0+, 32 MHz, 192K flash, 20K RAM)
- High quality RF engineering
- Certified for US and EU
- Compatible with IN866, AS923, AU921 bands

Reset Switch

Murata LoRaWAN Module

WMAY BY WBUS DIS DIS DIS DIS SCL SAA

Whip, u.F.L or SMA antenna

Whip, u.F.L or SMA antenna

IMB SKB FRAM BME280 Si1133

Figure 2 Catena 4612/4611 Description

Integrated sensors

- Pressure
- Temperature
- Humidity
- Lux

2.1 Additional Features

- Powered from primary (disposable) batteries (such as 2x AAA cells)
- 30uA current draw in standby
- 8K bytes FRAM for LoRaWAN provisioning info and frame counters -- power can be removed completely without requiring a new join to the network, and without losing uplink and downlink count values (required for LoRaWAN 1.1)
- 1M byte SPI Flash for bulk data storage, future FUOTA firmware storage, etc.
- Software-controlled boost converter allows dynamically raising voltage to 3.3V for analog measurement and powering internal sensors
- USB or SWD for download and debug
- Pin-compatible with Adafruit Feather M0 family of boards (some limitations because the of functional differences between the Murata module and the Atmel SAMD21 CPU used in the Feather M0)
- Arduino-compatible
- Provisions for screw terminals for pulse, analog or digital I/O
- Whip, u.FL, or SMA antenna
- Open source hardware and software (https://github.com/mcci-catena)
- MCCI provides a full Arduino board-support package, available here.
- MCCI also provides libraries to allow rapid prototyping and experimenting, including an opensource LoRaWAN stack that supports the EU868, US915, AS923, AU921 and IN866 regional plans.
- ST Micro tools may also be used.
- The Catena 4612 works well with and is tested with The Things Network (an open-source, userowned IoT network based on LoRaWAN); but can be used with any LoRaWAN-compatible network.

3 Catena 4612/4611 Pinouts

Catena 4612/4611 Pinout is given below:

1 1 USB Jack Micro B nRST MCU_nRST 34 ISTPH Jack 32 33 EN R28 A0 14 21 20 PA8 15 A1 DAC2 ADC5 22 16 A2 DAC1 ADC4 37 PB2 LPTIM1_OUT D13 LED PA3 17 A3_VBAT_DET ADC3 LPTIM2_IN2 D12 18 A4_VBUS_DE 38 PB7 ADC2 PA2 24 12 PHO-OSC_IN 19 SPI2_NSS PB12 17 46 16 0 PH1-OSC_OUT D10 PB13 45 24 SCK SPI2 SCK 0 SWCLK D9_SWCLK PB15 14 42 MOSI SPI2 MOSI 23 PB14 15 41 PA13 SWDIO D6 SWDIO SPI2_MISO 22 LPTIM1 N1 USART1_RX PA10 18 40 PB5 19 I2C1_SCL PA9 35 PB8 USART1_TX 21 36 Whip ANT/u.FL/SMA The output from the voltage +VDD Power Port Pin It's the voltage from/to the JST Physical Pin battery jack DNP MCP16251 Pin Function **VBUS** It's connected to 5V USB DAC Serial Pin until shutdown
When PA8 is high it enables both
TCXO and boosts VDD to 3.3V;
VDD on the I/O ports change
based on whether PA8 is high or Control The output from the dual High -Digital Pin GND Analog Pin IDE

Figure 3 Catena 4612/4611 Pinout

4 Hardware Requirements

4.1 PinHeaders

12-pin & 16-pin male headers (123001009 & 12301011) have a pitch of 0.1" (2.54mm).

Figure 4 12-pin & 16-pin Male Headers



4.2 1x04 Screw Terminals

The 1x4 screw terminal blocks (123001012) has a pitch of 0.1" (2.54mm), and can be used as an alternative to standard male or female headers of 0.1". They help in connecting external sensors to the 4612.

Figure 5 1x04 Screw Terminals



4.3 Antenna

Whip Antenna, u.FL and SMA Antennas can be used. The antenna specifications are shown in Table 2

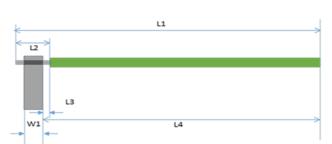


Figure 6 Whip Antenna

Table 2 Antenna Specification

Parameters	Reference	US Version	EU Version	IN Version	AU Version	AS Version
Wire Color		Yellow	Green	Blue	Yellow	Yellow
Reference Number		123001007	123001069	123001070	123001007	123001007
Wire length	L1	88.6	84.2	88.9	82	82
Tolerance	-	+/- 0.3 mm				
Board thickness	W1	1.5748	1.5748	1.5748	1.5748	1.5748
Tin length	L2	3 mm				
Tin tolerance	-	+/- 0.03 mm				
Slop from soldering	L3	1.5 mm				
Minimum length	-	80.9	80.9	85.6	80.9	80.9
Maximum length	-	82.9	82.9	86.6	82.9	82.9
Typical length	L4	81.9	81.9	87.6	81.9	81.9
Minimum f	-	903.83 MHz	903.83 MHz	855.33 MHz	915 MHz	920 MHz
Maximum f	-	928.80 MHz	928.80 MHz	875.87 MHz	928 MHz	925 MHz
Typical f	-	915 MHz	915 MHz	866 MHz	921 MHz	923 MHz

4.4 Programming Requirements

4.4.1 ST-LINK/V2 in-circuit debugger/programmer

The ST-LINK/V2 (123001120) is an in-circuit debugger and programmer for the STM8 and STM32 microcontroller families. The single wire interface module (SWIM) and JTAG/serial wire debugging (SWD) interfaces are used to communicate with any STM8 or STM32 microcontroller located on an application board.

Figure 7 ST Link Programmer



4.4.2 USB to Serial Cable

USB to Serial Cable (123001121) is used for Configuring the device with TTN and also for monitoring the device performance on the Serial Monitor.

Figure 8 USB to Serial Cable



Note: The Serial cable configurations are mentioned in the Table 2

5 Software Requirements

To proceed with Catena 4612/4611 setup and test procedure, the below software tools are required.

- Arduino IDE for windows can be downloaded from below link:
 - o https://www.arduino.cc/en/Main/Software
- ST-Link Debugger driver for windows can be downloaded from the link below:
 - o https://www.st.com/en/development-tools/st-link-v2.html
- USB to Serial converter for windows
- Zadig tool is required for programming Catena 4612 the tool can be downloaded from the link below:
 - o https://zadig.akeo.ie
- Basic libraries required
 - o <u>Catena-Arduino-Platform</u>

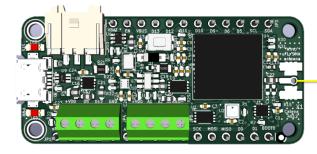
- Catena-mcciadk
- o arduino-lorawan
- o arduino-lmic
- o BH1750
- o Adafruit BME280 Library
- o Adafruit FRAM I2C
- o Adafruit Sensor

6 Assembly Instructions

- 1) Catena 4612/4611 board assembling procedures are listed below:
 - a. Attach the 12-pin & 16-pin Male Headers on JP1 and JP2 of Catena 4612/4611 board respectively.
 - i. Solder one or two posts on each strip, to tack the header in place
 - ii. Adjust the vertical and horizontal alignment
 - iii. Solder the remaining posts for reliable electrical contact
 - b. Trim excess length of the 16-pin header in the area of screw terminals.
 - c. Solder the Whip antenna as per the Antenna Specification mentioned in Table 2.
 - d. Attach the 1x04 Screw Terminals on JP3 and JP4 respectively.
 - i. Solder one post
 - ii. Adjust for proper alignment and good cosmetics
 - iii. Solder the remaining posts

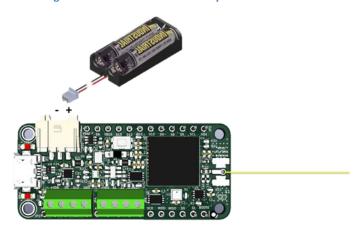
NOTE: Catena 4610 Base do not require male pin headers and screw terminals to be soldered (only whip antenna is sufficient for base board). However, user can solder them based on their setup requirement.

Figure 9 Catena 4612 after soldering components



e. Connect the Battery to the X3 of the board.

Figure 10 Catena 4612 with Battery



(Note: The orange plastic seal from the BME-280 (U1) should be removed for proper operation. This seal is intended for protection during manufacturing)

2) Catena 4612/4611 Serial connection. User can prefer Generic Serial for Serial Interface when USB cable is not used in the setup. MCCI preferred using USB to Serial Cable <u>TTL-232R-RPI</u> and it has been used for Serial monitor. The color code and the pin configuration detail are listed in the Table 2

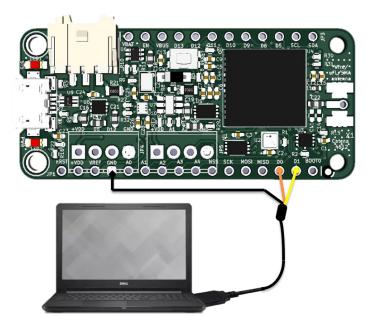


Figure 11 Catena 4612 Serial Configuration

Table 3 USB to Serial Connection

Catena4612 (JP1)	USB - Serial cable (color)
GND	Black
D0_RX	Orange
D1_TX	Yellow

7 Configurations of Catena 4612

7.1 Library Installation

Catena 4612 simple sketch requires the following libraries:

- Catena-Arduino-Platform
- Catena-mcciadk
- arduino-lorawan
- arduino-lmic
- Adafruit_BME280_Library
- BH1750
- Adafruit_FRAM_I2C
- Adafruit_Sensor

The above libraries can be cloned from https://github.com/mcci-catena or by executing the shell script "git-boot.sh" in the directory.

It's easy to run, provided you're on Windows, macOS, or Linux, and provided you have git installed. We tested on Windows with git bash from https://git-scm.org, on macOS 10.11.3 with the git and bash shipped by Apple, and on Ubuntu 16.0.4 LTS (64-bit) with the built-in bash and git from apt-get install git. Refer the Figure 12 to clone using the script git-boot.sh.

Figure 12 Cloning libraries using the script

```
***S. MINGW64/c/Users/dhinesh/Desktop/Library-update/4612

***S. 1-311-boot.sh
Clonting into 'Adafruit_BME280_Library'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 134, done.
remote: Enumerating objects: 134, done.
remote: Total 134 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 134
Receviring objects: 100% (134/134), 39.31 K18 | 122.00 K18/s, done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (68/88), done.
Clonting into 'Adafruit_FRAM_IZC'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 96, done.
Checking out files: 100% (9/9), done.
Checking out files: 100% (9/9), done.
Checking out files: 100% (9/9), done.
Clonting into 'Adafruit_Sensor'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 98, done.
remote: Enumerating objects: 98, done.
remote: Total 38 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 98
Usering into 'Bil1750'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 74, done.
remote: Total 77 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 77
Unpacking objects: 100% (77/77), done.
Clonting into 'Gatena-Arduino-Platform'...
remote: Counting objects: 100% (8/8), done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (8/8), done.
remote: Total 2050 (delta 0), reused 1 (delta 0), pack-reused 2042
Receving objects: 100% (315/4);574), done.
Clonting into 'Catena-Arduino-Platform'...
remote: Total 2050 (delta 0), reused 1 (delta 0), pack-reused 2042
Receving objects: 100% (315/4);574), done.
Clonting into 'Catena-Arcuino-Platform'...
remote: Counting objects: 210 (delta 0), reused 1 (delta 0), pack-reused 2042
Receving objects: 100% (157/4);574), done.
Clonting into 'Catena-Arcuino-Platform'...
remote: Counting objects: 210% (8/8), done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (71/73), done.
Clonting into 'Catena-Arcuino-Platform'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 210% (8/8), done.
Receving objects: 100% (313/4);3133), 11.74 M18 | 693.00 K18/s, done.
Receving objects: 100% (313/3), done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (38/3), done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (38/3), done.
remote: Enumerating objec
```

7.2 Arduino IDE Setup

Now follow the below steps to upload the test sketch using Arduino IDE:

- Open the Arduino IDE. Go to File>Preferences>Settings. Add
 "https://github.com/mcci-catena/arduino boards/raw/master/BoardManagerFiles/package_mcci_index.json"
 to the list in Additional Boards Manager URLs.
- 2. If you already have entries in that list, use a comma (,) to separate the entry you're adding from the entries that are already there.
- 3. Next, open the board manager. Tools>Board:...Search for MCCI's BSPs
- 4. Install the latest BSP for MCCI Catena STM32 to add support for Catena 4612 in Arduino IDE.
- 5. MCCI Catena STM32 Boards should be installed from the Boards Manager.
- 6. Once the board has been installed, **Catena 4612** board has to be selected under **MCCI Catena STM32 Boards**.

Figure 13 BSP Search

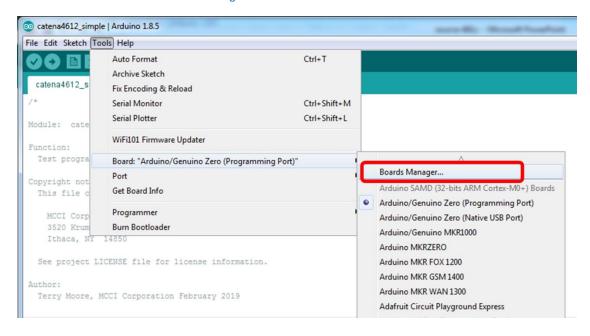
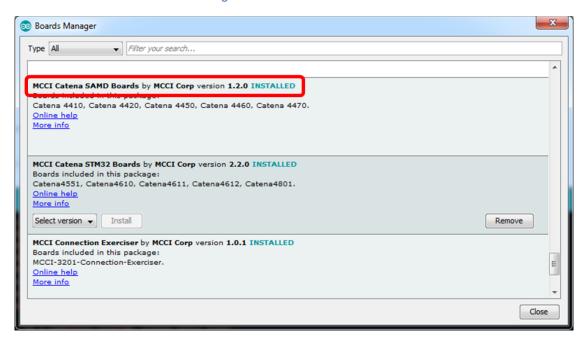


Figure 14 BSP Installation



Figure 15 BSP Installed



- 7. Enable USB Serial in the serial interface menu from the Tools tab.
- 8. Choose your desired system clock and LoRaWAN region
- 9. Compile and Upload your sketch

7.3 Programming Methods

Catena 4612 programming includes two methods

- I. DFU
- II. ST-Link

7.3.1 ST-LinK

Catena 4612 uses ST-Link V2 programmer for programming the firmware. Below is the connection between 4612 and ST-Link programmer

Figure 16 Catena 4612 connection with PC using STLink Debugger

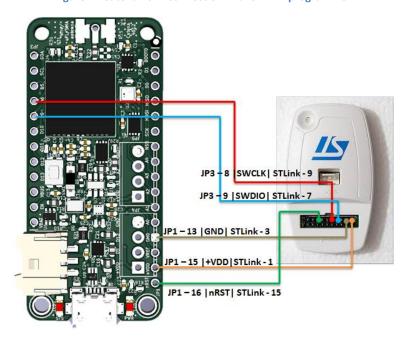


Pin configurations of the ST-Link debugger with Catena 4612 are mentioned in Table 4

Table 4 Catena 4612 to STLink connection

Catena 4612 ST-Link connection				
Pin Names	ST-Link	4612		
Fill Names	Pin Numbers	Pin Numbers		
+VDD	Pin 1	JP1 - 15		
GND	Pin 3	JP1 - 13		
SWDIO	Pin 7	JP3 - 9		
SWCLK	Pin 9	JP3 - 8		
nRST	Pin 15	JP1 - 16		

Figure 17 Catena 4612 connection with ST Link programmer



Before uploading the code select the following options from Arduino IDE.

TOOLS --> UPLOAD METHOD - STLink" && PROGRAMMER - "STLink (STM32L0)"

catena4612_simple | Arduino 1.8.5 File Edit Sketch Tools Help Auto Format Ctrl+T Archive Sketch catena4612_s Fix Encoding & Reload Ctrl+Shift+M Serial Monitor Serial Plotter Ctrl+Shift+L Module: cate WiFi101 Firmware Updater Function: Test progra Board: "MCCI Catena 4612" Serial interface: "USB Serial" Copyright not System clock: "32 MHz (most power)" This file c Upload method: "STLink" MCCI Corp LoRaWAN Region: "India 866 MHz" 3520 Krum Optimize: "Smallest (-Os default)" Ithaca, N Port See project Get Board Info Author: Programmer: "ST-Link (STM32L0)" Terry Moore Rum Rootloader

Figure 18 Configuration for upload using STLink programmer

7.3.2 **DFU**

- 1. Program the Catena 4612 using DFU mode, this mode requires Zadig tool the download link is mentioned above.
- 2. Once the tool is downloaded, BOOTO and +VDD pins should be Shorted using the jumper wire

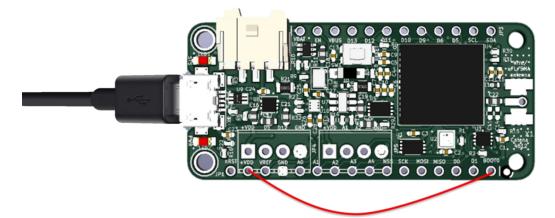
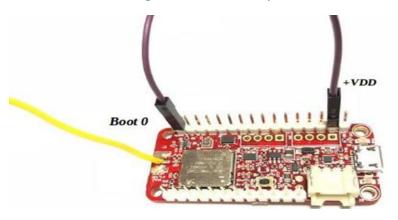


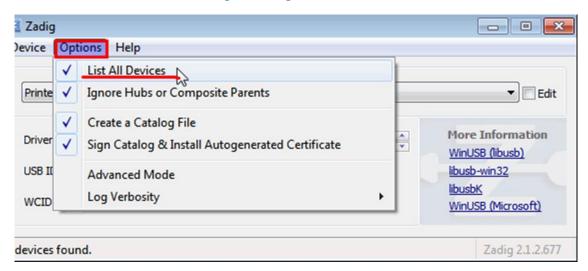
Figure 19 Catena 4612 DFU Mode Connection

Figure 20 DFU mode Example



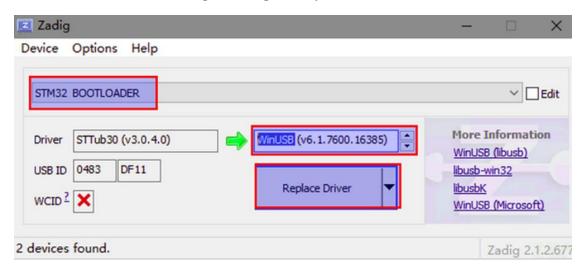
- 3. Now reboot Catena 4612 using USB cable.
- 4. On the Zadig terminal Select Options -> List All devices as shown

Figure 21 Zadig Device Selection



- 5. Select STM32 BOOTLOADER from the device dropdown
- 6. Select WinUSB (v6.1.7600.16385) as new driver
- 7. Click Replace Driver

Figure 22 Zadig driver replacement



8. Before uploading the code select the following options from Arduino IDE.

TOOLS --> UPLOAD METHOD - DFU" && PROGRAMMER - "STM 32 BOOTLOADER"

catena4612_simple | Arduino 1.8.5 File Edit Sketch Tools Help **Auto Format** Ctrl+T Archive Sketch catena4612_s Fix Encoding & Reload Serial Monitor Ctrl+Shift+M Serial Plotter Ctrl+Shift+L Module: cate WiFi101 Firmware Updater Function: Test progra Board: "MCCI Catena 4612" Serial interface: "USB Serial" Copyright not System clock: "32 MHz (most power)" This file c Upload method: "DFU" MCCI Corp LoRaWAN Region: "India 866 MHz" 3520 Krum Optimize: "Smallest (-Os default)" Ithaca, N Port See project Get Board Info Author: Programmer: "STM32 BOOTLOADER (STM32L0)" Terry Moore Burn Bootloader

Figure 23 Configuration for upload using DFU mode

Now the Sketch can be compiled and uploaded using DFU mode.

7.4 Provisioning Steps

After upload the sketch.

Please follow the provisioning steps mentioned in the below link

https://github.com/mcci-catena/Catena-Sketches/tree/master/catena4450m101 sensor#provision-your-catena-4450

Note: use platformguid "915decfa-d156-4d4f-bac5-70e7724726d8"

7.5 TTN Registration Steps

Please follow the steps mentioned in the below link to create an application in The Things Network

https://github.com/mcci-catena/Catena-Sketches/tree/master/catena4450m101_sensor#gettingstarted-with-the-things-network