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Catena 4617 User Manual

Engineering Report 234001226 Rev B Date: 2020-02-18

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1 Introduction

The MCCI Catena® 4617 is a complete single-board IoT device for LoRaWAN™ technology projects.

Based on the Murata <u>CMWX1ZZABZ-078</u>, and designed to be compatible with the <u>Adafruit Feather</u> family of development boards and accessories, the Catena 4617 is a great platform for LoRaWAN investigation and deployment. It works well with <u>The Things Network</u>, or any LoRaWAN 1.0 or 1.1 network in the 865 to 923 MHz range.

Lightweight and small (roughly 2" by 0.9"), the 4617 needs no external components to measure and send temperature, pressure, humidity, and Lux, powered from USB or two AAA cells.

Because of the embedded FRAM, the Catena 4617 fully meets the requirements of LoRaWAN 1.1, without worrying about EEPROM wear out or wear-leveling, both for ABP and OTAA.

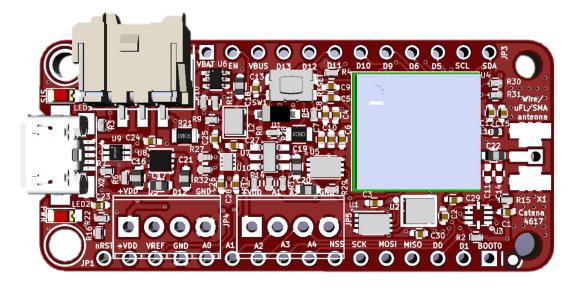


Figure 1 Catena 4617

2 Specifications and Features

The specifications and features of Catena 4617 are given below:

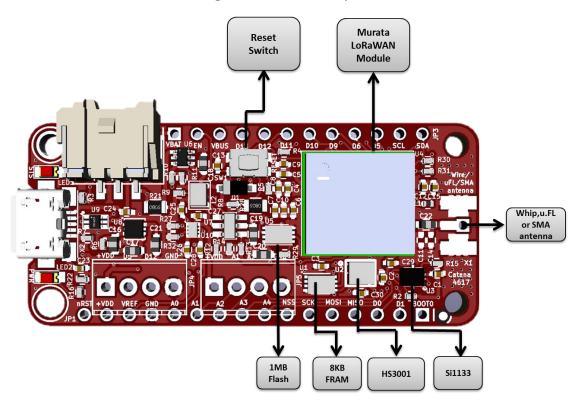
Murata LoRaWAN module

- Semtech SX1276 LoRa radio
- STM32L082 CPU (Cortex M0+, 32 MHz, 192K flash, 20K RAM)

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- High quality RF engineering
- Certified for US and EU
- Compatible with IN866, AS923, AU921 bands

Figure 2 Catena 4617 Description



Integrated sensors

- Temperature
- Humidity
- Lux

2.1 Additional Features

- Powered from primary (disposable) batteries (such as 2x AAA cells)
- 30uA current draw in standby
- 8K bytes FRAM for LoRaWAN provisioning info and frame counters -- power can be removed completely without requiring a new join to the network, and without losing uplink and downlink count values (required for LoRaWAN 1.1)
- 1M byte SPI Flash for bulk data storage, future FUOTA firmware storage, etc.
- Software-controlled boost converter allows dynamically raising voltage to 3.3V for analog measurement and powering internal sensors
- USB or SWD for download and debug

- Pin-compatible with Adafruit Feather M0 family of boards (some limitations because the of functional differences between the Murata module and the Atmel SAMD21 CPU used in the Feather M0)
- Arduino-compatible
- Provisions for screw terminals for pulse, analog or digital I/O
- Whip, u.FL, or SMA antenna
- Open source hardware and software (https://github.com/mcci-catena)
- MCCI provides a full Arduino board-support package, available here.
- MCCI also provides libraries to allow rapid prototyping and experimenting, including an opensource LoRaWAN stack that supports the EU868, US915, AS923, AU921 and IN866 regional plans.
- ST Micro tools may also be used.
- The Catena 4617 works well with and is tested with The Things Network (an open-source, userowned IoT network based on LoRaWAN); but can be used with any LoRaWAN-compatible network.

Catena 4617 Pinouts

Catena 4617 Pinout is given below:

USB Jack Micro B MCU nRST EN R28 D14 WKUP1 EN D15 A1 DAC2 ADC5 10 PA4 22 D16 37 PB2 LPTIM1_OUT D13_LED 23 D17 A3_VBAT_N ADC3 ADC2 38 PB7 LPTIM2 IN2 D12 D12 D18 LPTIM1_IN1 SPI2_NSS PB12 17 46 PB5 D11 D19 PH1 SPI2 SCK 16 45 D10 SWCLK SPI2_MOSI 14 42 PB15 D23 SPI2_MISO PB14 15 41 PA13 SWDIO D22 10 LPTIM1_ETR USART1 RX PA10 18 40 PB6 D5 I2C1_SCL 19 35 PB8 D21 BOOTO 43 JP3 Whip ANT/u.FL/SMA

Figure 3 Catena 4617 pinouts

ost Regulator always ON. So VDD is always 3.3 until shutdown or EN is

Boost Regulator default state is OFF. A0 high enables boost regulate boosts VDD to 3.3V. If A0 is low battery voltage is VDD. st Regulator default state is OFF. A0 high enables boost regulat sts VDD to 3.3V. If A0 is low battery voltage is VDD.

4 Requirements

4.1 Hardware Requirements

4.1.1 PinHeaders

12-pin & 16-pin male headers (123001009 & 12301011) have a pitch of 0.1" (2.54mm).

Figure 4 12-pin & 16-pin Male Headers



4.1.2 1x04 Screw Terminals

The 1x4 screw terminal blocks (123001012) has a pitch of 0.1" (2.54mm), and can be used as an alternative to standard male or female headers of 0.1". They help in connecting external sensors to the 4612.

Figure 5 1x04 Screw Terminals



4.1.3 Antenna

Whip Antenna, u.FL and SMA Antennas can be used. The antenna specifications are shown in

Table 1

Figure 6 Whip Antenna

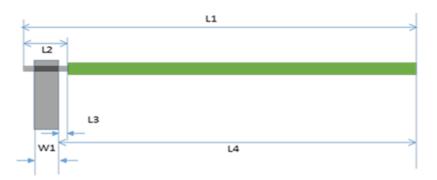


Table 1 Antenna Specification

| Parameters | Reference | US Version | EU Version | IN Version | AU Version | AS Version |
|---------------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Wire Color | | Yellow | Green | Blue | Yellow | Yellow |
| Reference Number | | 123001007 | 123001069 | 123001070 | 123001007 | 123001007 |
| Wire length | L1 | 88.6 | 84.2 | 88.9 | 82 | 82 |
| Tolerance | - | +/- 0.3 mm |
| Board thickness | W1 | 1.5748 | 1.5748 | 1.5748 | 1.5748 | 1.5748 |
| Tin length | L2 | 3 mm |
| Tin tolerance | - | +/- 0.03 mm |
| Slop from soldering | L3 | 1.5 mm |
| Minimum length | - | 80.9 | 80.9 | 85.6 | 80.9 | 80.9 |
| Maximum length | - | 82.9 | 82.9 | 86.6 | 82.9 | 82.9 |
| Typical length | L4 | 81.9 | 81.9 | 87.6 | 81.9 | 81.9 |
| Minimum f | - | 903.83 MHz | 903.83 MHz | 855.33 MHz | 915 MHz | 920 MHz |
| Maximum f | - | 928.80 MHz | 928.80 MHz | 875.87 MHz | 928 MHz | 925 MHz |
| Typical f | - | 915 MHz | 915 MHz | 866 MHz | 921 MHz | 923 MHz |

4.2 Programming Requirements

4.2.1 ST-LINK/V2 in-circuit debugger/programmer

The ST-LINK/V2 (123001120) is an in-circuit debugger and programmer for the STM8 and STM32 microcontroller families. The single wire interface module (SWIM) and JTAG/serial wire debugging (SWD) interfaces are used to communicate with any STM8 or STM32 microcontroller located on an application board.

Figure 7 ST Link Programmer



4.2.2 USB to Serial Cable

USB to Serial Cable (123001121) is used for Configuring the device with TTN and also for monitoring the device performance on the Serial Monitor.

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Figure 8 USB to Serial Cable



Note: The Serial cable configurations are mentioned in the Table 2

4.3 Software Requirements

To proceed with Catena 4617 setup and test procedure, the below software tools are required.

- Arduino IDE for windows can be downloaded from below link:
 - https://www.arduino.cc/en/Main/Software
- ST-Link Debugger driver for windows can be downloaded from the link below:
 - o https://www.st.com/en/development-tools/st-link-v2.html
- USB to Serial converter for windows
- Zadig tool is required for programming Catena 4617 the tool can be downloaded from the link below:
 - https://zadig.akeo.ie
- Basic libraries required
 - o <u>Catena-Arduino-Platform</u>
 - o Catena-mcciadk
 - o arduino-lorawan
 - o arduino-lmic
 - o MCCI-Catena-HS300x
 - o Adafruit FRAM I2C
 - o Adafruit Sensor

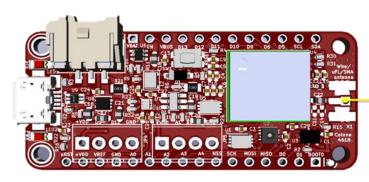
5 Assembly Instructions

- 1) Catena 4617 board assembling procedures are listed below:
 - a. Attach the 12-pin & 16-pin Male Headers on JP1 and JP2 of Catena 4617 board respectively.
 - i. Solder one or two posts on each strip, to tack the header in place
 - ii. Adjust the vertical and horizontal alignment
 - iii. Solder the remaining posts for reliable electrical contact
 - b. Trim excess length of the 16-pin header in the area of screw terminals.

- c. Solder the Whip antenna as per the Antenna Specification mentioned in **Error!** Reference source not found.
- d. Attach the 1x04 Screw Terminals on JP3 and JP4 respectively.
 - i. Solder one post
 - ii. Adjust for proper alignment and good cosmetics
 - iii. Solder the remaining posts

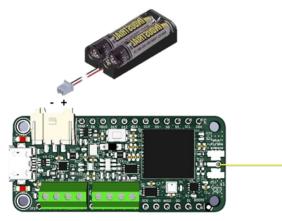
NOTE: Catena 4617 Base do not require male pin headers and screw terminals to be soldered (only whip antenna is sufficient for base board). However, user can solder them based on their setup requirement.

Figure 9 Catena 4617 after soldering components



e. Connect the Battery to the X3 of the board.





(Note: The orange plastic seal from the HS3001 (U1) should be removed for proper operation. This seal is intended for protection during manufacturing)

6 Catena 4617 Serial connection.

User can prefer **Generic Serial** for **Serial Interface** when USB cable is not used in the setup. MCCI preferred using USB to Serial Cable <u>TTL-232R-RPI</u> and it has been used for Serial monitor. The color code and the pin configuration detail are listed in the Table 2 USB to Serial Connection

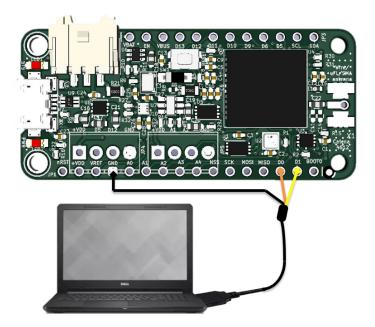


Figure 11 Catena 4617 Serial Configuration

Table 2 USB to Serial Connection

| Catena4617 (JP1) | USB - Serial cable (color) |
|------------------|----------------------------|
| GND | Black |
| D0_RX | Orange |
| D1_TX | Yellow |

7 Configurations of Catena 4617

7.1 Library Installation

Catena 4617 simple sketch requires the following libraries:

- Catena-Arduino-Platform
- Catena-mcciadk
- arduino-lorawan

- arduino-lmic
- MCCI-Catena-HS300x
- Adafruit_FRAM_I2C
- Adafruit Sensor

The above libraries can be cloned from https://github.com/mcci-catena or by executing the shell script "qit-boot.sh" in the directory.

It's easy to run, provided you're on Windows, macOS, or Linux, and provided you have git installed. We tested on Windows with git bash from https://git-scm.org, on macOS 10.11.3 with the git and bash shipped by Apple, and on Ubuntu 16.0.4 LTS (64-bit) with the built-in bash and git from apt-get install git. Refer the Figure 12 to clone using the script git-boot.sh.

Figure 12 Cloning libraries using the script

```
MINGW64/d/TIN_Work/Catena 4617-4618/sketches/Catena-Sketches/catena4617_simple

$ ../git-boot.sh
Cloning into 'Adafruit_FRAM_I2C'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 96, done.
remote: Total 96 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 96
Unpacking objects: 100% (96/96), done.
Cloning into 'Catena-Arduino-Platform'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 96, done.
remote: Countring objects: 100% (69/99), done.
remote: Countring objects: 100% (44/44), done.
remote: Total 2346 (delta 37), reused 41 (delta 25), pack-reused 2277
Receiving objects: 100% (148/149), done.
Checking out files: 100% (148/149), done.
Cloning into 'Catena-maciadk'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 11, done.
remote: Total 151 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 151
Receiving objects: 100% (151/151), 37.78 ki8 | 595.00 ki8/s, done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (75/75) done.
Cloning into 'Catena-H6300x'...
remote: Countring objects: 41, done.
remote: Countring objects: 100% (41/41), done.
remote: Countring objects: 100% (41/41), done.
remote: Total 41 (delta 12), reused 41 (delta 12), pack-reused 0
Unpacking objects: 100% (41/41), done.
Cloning into 'arduino-lmic'...
remote: Countring objects: 55, done.
remote: Countring objects: 100% (36/36), done.
remote: Countring objects: 100% (36/36), done.
remote: Countring objects: 100% (36/36), done.
remote: Total 41 (delta 12), reused 43 (delta 19), pack-reused 3807
Receiving objects: 100% (36/36), done.
remote: Countring objects: 100% (36/36), done.
remote: Countring objects: 100% (36/36), done.
remote: Total 310 (delta 87), reused 35 (delta 19), pack-reused 3807
Receiving objects: 100% (38/38), done.
Cloning into 'arduino-lorawan'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 100% (66/60), done.
remote: Countring objects: 100% (36/36), done.
Cloning into 'arduino-lorawan'...
remote: Countring objects: 100% (48/448), done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (48/448), done.
Resolving deltas: 100% (48/448), done.
Resolving objects: 100% (48/448), done.
Resolving objects: 100% (48/448), done.
Resolving objects: 100% (48/448), done.
Resolvin
```

7.2 Arduino IDE Setup

Now follow the below steps to upload the test sketch using Arduino IDE:

1. Open the Arduino IDE. Go to File>Preferences>Settings. Add

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"https://github.com/mcci-catena/arduinoboards/raw/master/BoardManagerFiles/package_mcci_index.json" to the list in Additional Boards Manager URLs.

- 2. If you already have entries in that list, use a comma (,) to separate the entry you're adding from the entries that are already there.
- 3. Next, open the board manager. Tools>Board:...Search for MCCI's BSPs
- 4. Install the latest BSP for MCCI Catena STM32 to add support for Catena 4617 in Arduino IDE.
- 5. MCCI Catena STM32 Boards should be installed from the Boards Manager.
- 6. Once the board has been installed, **Catena 4617** board has to be selected under **MCCI Catena STM32 Boards**.

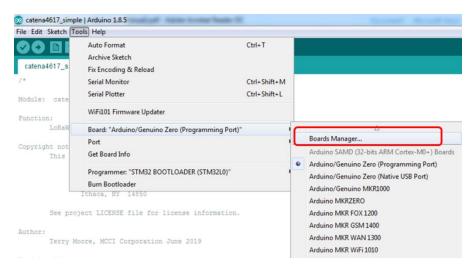


Figure 13 BSP Search

Figure 14 BSP Installation



- 7. Enable USB Serial in the serial interface menu from the Tools tab.
- 8. Choose your desired system clock and LoRaWAN region
- 9. Compile and Upload your sketch

7.3 Programming Methods

Catena 4617 programming includes two methods

- I. DFU
- II. ST-Link

7.3.1 ST-LinK

Catena 4617 uses ST-Link V2 programmer for programming the firmware. Below is the connection between 4617 and ST-Link programmer

Figure 15 Catena 4617 connection with PC using STLink Debugger

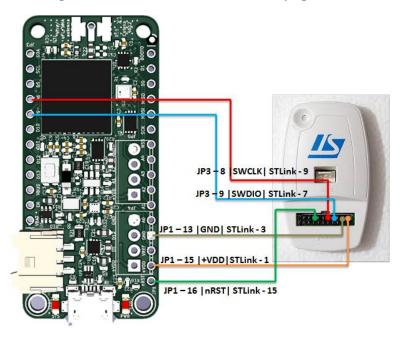


Pin configurations of the ST-Link debugger with Catena 4617 are mentioned in Table 3

Table 3 Catena 4617 to STLink connection

| Catena 4617 ST-Link connection | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|--|--|--|--|
| Pin Names | ST-Link Pin Numbers | 4617 Pin Numbers | | | | |
| +VDD | Pin 1 | JP1 - 15 | | | | |
| GND | Pin 3 | JP1 - 13 | | | | |
| SWDIO | Pin 7 | JP3 - 9 | | | | |
| SWCLK | Pin 9 | JP3 - 8 | | | | |
| nRST | Pin 15 | JP1 - 16 | | | | |

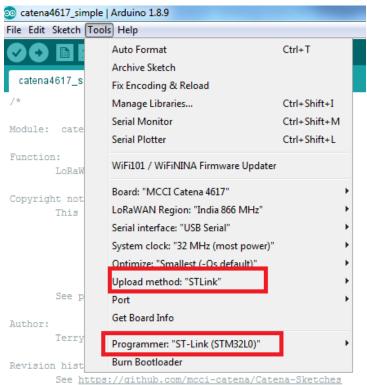
Figure 16 Catena 4617 connection with ST Link programmer



Before uploading the code select the following options from Arduino IDE.

TOOLS --> UPLOAD METHOD - STLink" && PROGRAMMER - "STLink (STM32L0)"

Figure 17 Configuration for upload using STLink programmer



7.3.2 **DFU**

- 1. Program the Catena 4617 using DFU mode, this mode requires Zadig tool the download link is mentioned above.
- 2. Once the tool is downloaded, BOOTO and +VDD pins should be Shorted using the jumper wire



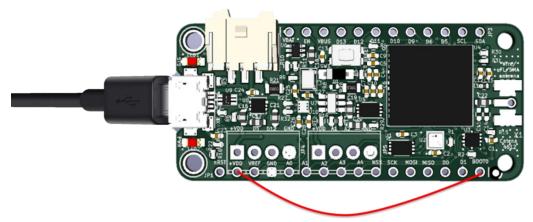
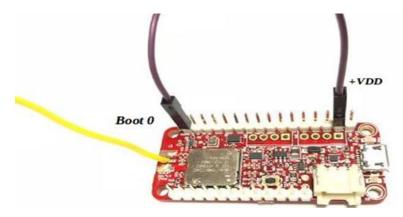
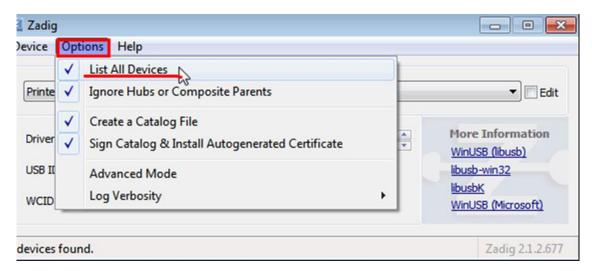


Figure 19 DFU mode Example



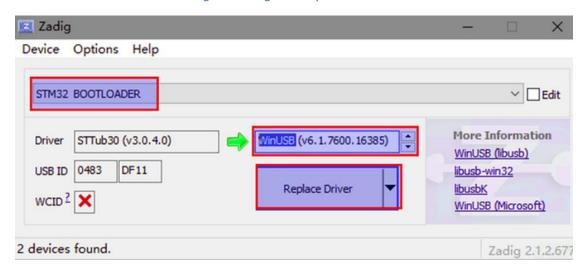
- 3. Now reboot Catena 4617 using USB cable.
- 4. On the Zadig terminal Select **Options -> List All devices as shown**

Figure 20 Zadig Device Selection



- 5. Select STM32 BOOTLOADER from the device dropdown
- 6. Select WinUSB (v6.1.7600.16385) as new driver
- 7. Click Replace Driver

Figure 21 Zadig driver replacement



8. Before uploading the code select the following options from Arduino IDE.

TOOLS --> UPLOAD METHOD - DFU" && PROGRAMMER - "STM 32 BOOTLOADER"

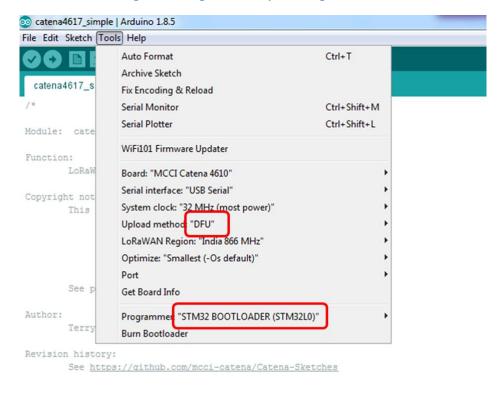


Figure 22 Configuration for upload using DFU mode

Now the Sketch can be compiled and uploaded using DFU mode.

7.4 Provisioning Steps

After upload the sketch.

Please follow the provisioning steps mentioned in the below link

https://github.com/mcci-catena/Catena-Sketches/tree/master/catena4450m101_sensor#provision-your-catena-4450

Note: use platformguid "915decfa-d156-4d4f-bac5-70e7724726d8"

7.5 TTN Registration Steps

Please follow the steps mentioned in the below link to create an application in The Things Network

https://github.com/mcci-catena/Catena-Sketches/tree/master/catena4450m101_sensor#getting-started-with-the-things-network