

YONDER SKY HAS WEPT TEARS OF COMPASSION ON OUR FATHERS FOR CENTURIES UNTOLD, AND WHICH, TO US, LOOKS ETERNAL, MAY CHANGE. TODAY IT IS FAIR, TOMORROW IT MAY BE OVERCAST WITH CLOUDS. MY WORDS ARE LIKE THE STARS THAT NEVER SET. WHAT SEATTLE SAYS, THE GREAT CHIEF, WASHINGTON [1], CAN RELY UPON, WITH AS MUCH CERTAINTY AS OUR PALE-FACE BROTHERS CAN RELY UPON THE RETURN OF THE SEASONS. THE SON OF THE WHITE CHIEF SAYS HIS FATHER SENDS US GREETINGS OF FRIENDSHIP AND GOOD WILL. THIS IS KIND, FOR WE KNOW HE HAS LITTLE NEED OF OUR FRIENDSHIP IN RETURN, BECAUSE HIS PEOPLE ARE MANY. THEY ARE LIKE THE GRASS THAT COVERS THE VAST PRAIRIES, WHILE MY PEOPLE ARE FEW, AND RESEMBLE THE SCATTERING TREES OF A STORM-SWEPT PLAIN. THE GREAT, AND I PRESUME ALSO GOOD, WHITE CHIEF SENDS US WORD THAT HE WANTS TO BUY OUR LANDS BUT IS WILLING TO ALLOW US TO RESERVE ENOUGH TO LIVE ON COMFORTABLY. THIS INDEED APPEARS GENEROUS, FOR THE RED MAN NO LONGER HAS RIGHTS THAT HE NEED RESPECT, AND THE OFFER MAY BE WISE, ALSO, FOR WE ARE NO LONGER IN NEED OF A GREAT COUNTRY.

THERE WAS A TIME WHEN OUR PEOPLE COVERED THE WHOLE LAND, AS THE WAVES OF A WIND-RUFFLED SEA COVER ITS SHELL-PAVED FLOOR. BUT THAT TIME HAS LONG SINCE PASSED AWAY WITH THE GREATNESS OF TRIBES NOW ALMOST FORGOTTEN. I WILL NOT MOURN OVER OUR UNTIMELY DECAY, NOR REPROACH MY PALE-FACE BROTHERS FOR HASTENING IT, FOR WE, TOO, MAY HAVE BEEN SOMEWHAT TO BLAME.

WHEN OUR YOUNG MEN GROW ANGRY AT SOME REAL OR IMAGINARY WRONG, AND DISFIGURE THEIR FACES WITH BLACK PAINT, THEIR HEARTS, ALSO, ARE DISFIGURED AND TURN BLACK, AND THEN THEIR CRUELTY IS RELENTLESS AND KNOWS NO BOUNDS, AND OUR OLD MEN ARE NOT ABLE TO RESTRAIN THEM. BUT LET US HOPE THAT HOSTILITIES

BETWEEN THE RED-MAN AND HIS PALE-FACE BROTHERS MAY NEVER RETURN. WE WOULD HAVE EVERYTHING TO LOSE AND NOTHING TO GAIN. TRUE IT IS, THAT REVENGE, WITH OUR YOUNG BRAVES, IS CONSIDERED GAIN, EVEN AT THE COST OF THEIR OWN LIVES, BUT OLD MEN WHO STAY AT HOME IN TIMES OF WAR, AND OLD WOMEN, WHO HAVE SONS TO LOSE, KNOW BETTER.

OUR GREAT FATHER WASHINGTON, FOR I PRESUME HE IS NOW OUR FATHER AS WELL AS YOURS, SINCE GEORGE HAS MOVED HIS BOUNDARIES TO THE NORTH; OUR GREAT AND GOOD FATHER, I SAY, SENDS US WORD BY HIS SON, WHO, NO DOUBT, IS A GREAT CHIEF AMONG HIS PEOPLE, THAT IF WE DO AS HE DESIRES, HE WILL PROTECT US. HIS BRAVE ARMIES WILL BE TO US A BRISTLING WALL OF STRENGTH, AND HIS GREAT SHIPS OF WAR WILL FILL OUR HARBORS SO THAT OUR ANCIENT ENEMIES FAR TO THE NORTHWARD, THE SIMSIAMS AND HYDAS, WILL NO LONGER FRIGHTEN OUR WOMEN AND OLD MEN. THEN WILL HE BE OUR FATHER AND WE WILL BE HIS CHILDREN.

BUT CAN THIS EVER BE? YOUR GOD LOVES YOUR PEOPLE AND HATES MINE; HE FOLDS HIS STRONG ARMS LOVINGLY AROUND THE WHITE MAN AND LEADS HIM AS A FATHER LEADS HIS INFANT SON, BUT HE HAS FORSAKEN HIS RED CHILDREN; HE MAKES YOUR PEOPLE WAX STRONG EVERY DAY, AND SOON THEY WILL FILL ALL THE LAND; WHILE MY PEOPLE ARE EBBING AWAY LIKE A FAST-RECEDING TIDE, THAT WILL NEVER FLOW AGAIN. THE WHITE MAN'S GOD CANNOT LOVE HIS RED CHILDREN OR HE WOULD PROTECT THEM. THEY SEEM TO BE ORPHANS AND CAN LOOK NOWHERE FOR HELP. HOW THEN CAN WE BECOME BROTHERS? HOW CAN YOUR FATHER BECOME OUR FATHER AND BRING US PROSPERITY AND AWAKEN IN US DREAMS OF RETURNING GREATNESS? YOUR GOD SEEMS TO US TO BE PARTIAL. HE CAME TO THE WHITE MAN. WE NEVER SAW HIM; NEVER EVEN HEARD HIS VOICE. HE GAVE THE WHITE MAN LAWS, BUT HE HAD NO WORD FOR HIS RED CHILDREN WHOSE TEEMING

MILLIONS FILLED THIS VAST CONTINENT AS THE STARS
FILL THE FIRMAMENT. NO, WE ARE TWO DISTINCT RACES
AND MUST EVER REMAIN SO. THERE IS LITTLE IN COMMON
BETWEEN US.

THE ASHES OF OUR ANCESTORS ARE SACRED AND THEIR
FINAL RESTING PLACE IS HALLOWED GROUND, WHILE YOU
WANDER AWAY FROM THE TOMBS OF YOUR FATHERS
SEEMINGLY WITHOUT REGRET. YOUR RELIGION WAS WRITTEN
ON TABLETS OF STONE BY THE IRON FINGER OF AN ANGRY
GOD, LEST YOU MIGHT FORGET IT. THE RED MAN COULD
NEVER REMEMBER NOR COMPREHEND IT. OUR RELIGION IS
THE TRADITIONS OF OUR ANCESTORS, THE DREAMS OF OUR
OLD MEN, GIVEN THEM BY THE GREAT SPIRIT, AND THE
VISIONS OF OUR SACHEMS, AND IS WRITTEN IN THE
HEARTS OF OUR PEOPLE. YOUR DEAD CEASE TO LOVE YOU
AND THE HOMES OF THEIR NATIVITY AS SOON AS THEY
PASS THE PORTALS OF THE TOMB. THEY WANDER FAR OFF
BEYOND THE STARS, ARE SOON FORGOTTEN, AND NEVER
RETURN. OUR DEAD NEVER FORGET THE BEAUTIFUL WORLD
THAT GAVE THEM BEING. THEY STILL LOVE ITS WINDING
RIVERS, ITS GREAT MOUNTAINS AND ITS SEQUESTERED
VALES, AND THEY EVER YEARN IN TENDEREST AFFECTION
OVER THE LONELY HEARTED LIVING AND OFTEN RETURN TO
VISIT AND COMFORT THEM. DAY AND NIGHT CANNOT DWELL
TOGETHER. THE RED MAN HAS EVER FLED THE APPROACH OF
THE WHITE MAN, AS THE CHANGING MISTS ON THE
MOUNTAIN SIDE FLEE BEFORE THE BLAZING MORNING SUN.
HOWEVER, YOUR PROPOSITION SEEMS A JUST ONE, AND I
THINK THAT MY FOLKS WILL ACCEPT IT AND WILL RETIRE
TO THE RESERVATION YOU OFFER THEM, AND WE WILL
DWELL APART IN PEACE, FOR THE WORDS OF THE GREAT
WHITE CHIEF SEEM TO BE THE VOICE OF NATURE SPEAKING
TO MY PEOPLE OUT OF THE THICK DARKNESS THAT IS FAST
GATHERING AROUND THEM LIKE A DENSE FOG FLOATING
INWARD FROM A MIDNIGHT SEA.

IT MATTERS BUT LITTLE WHERE WE PASS THE REMAINDER OF OUR DAYS. THEY ARE NOT MANY. THE INDIAN'S NIGHT PROMISES TO BE DARK. NO BRIGHT STAR HOVERS ABOUT THE HORIZON. SAD-VOICED WINDS MOAN IN THE DISTANCE. SOME GRIM NEMESIS OF OUR RACE IS ON THE RED MAN'S TRAIL, AND WHEREVER HE GOES HE WILL STILL HEAR THE SURE APPROACHING FOOTSTEPS OF THE FELL DESTROYER AND PREPARE TO MEET HIS DOOM, AS DOES THE WOUNDED DOE THAT HEARS THE APPROACHING FOOTSTEPS OF THE HUNTER.

A FEW MORE MOONS, A FEW MORE WINTERS, AND NOT ONE OF ALL THE MIGHTY HOSTS THAT ONCE FILLED THIS BROAD LAND OR THAT NOW ROAM IN FRAGMENTARY BANDS THROUGH THESE VAST SOLITUDES WILL REMAIN TO WEEP OVER THE TOMBS OF A PEOPLE ONCE AS POWERFUL AND AS HOPEFUL AS YOUR OWN. BUT WHY SHOULD WE REPINE? WHY SHOULD I MURMUR AT THE FATE OF MY PEOPLE? TRIBES ARE MADE UP OF INDIVIDUALS AND ARE NO BETTER THAN THEY. MEN COME AND GO LIKE THE WAVES OF THE SEA. A TEAR, A TAMANAMUS, A DIRGE, AND THEY ARE GONE FROM OUR LONGING EYES FOREVER. EVEN THE WHITE MAN, WHOSE GOD WALKED AND TALKED WITH HIM, AS FRIEND TO FRIEND, IS NOT EXEMPT FROM THE COMMON DESTINY. WE MAY BE BROTHERS, AFTER ALL. WE SHALL SEE.

WE WILL PONDER YOUR PROPOSITION, AND WHEN WE HAVE DECIDED WE WILL TELL YOU. BUT SHOULD WE ACCEPT IT, I HERE AND NOW MAKE THIS THE FIRST CONDITION: THAT WE WILL NOT BE DENIED THE PRIVILEGE, WITHOUT MOLESTATION, OF VISITING AT WILL THE GRAVES OF OUR ANCESTORS AND FRIENDS. EVERY PART OF THIS COUNTRY IS SACRED TO MY PEOPLE. EVERY HILL-SIDE, EVERY VALLEY, EVERY PLAIN AND GROVE HAS BEEN HALLOWED BY SOME FOND MEMORY OR SOME SAD EXPERIENCE OF MY TRIBE. EVEN THE ROCKS THAT SEEM TO LIE DUMB AS THEY SWELTER IN THE SUN ALONG THE SILENT SEASHORE IN SOLEMN GRANDEUR THRILL WITH MEMORIES OF PAST EVENTS

CONNECTED WITH THE FATE OF MY PEOPLE, AND THE VERY DUST UNDER YOUR FEET RESPONDS MORE LOVINGLY TO OUR FOOTSTEPS THAN TO YOURS, BECAUSE IT IS THE ASHES OF OUR ANCESTORS, AND OUR BARE FEET ARE CONSCIOUS OF THE SYMPATHETIC TOUCH, FOR THE SOIL IS RICH WITH THE LIFE OF OUR KINDRED. THE NOBLE BRAVES, AND FOND MOTHERS, AND GLAD-HEARTED MAIDENS, AND THE LITTLE CHILDREN WHO LIVED AND REJOICED HERE, AND WHOSE VERY NAMES ARE NOW FORGOTTEN, STILL LOVE THESE SOLITUDES, AND THEIR DEEP FASTNESSES AT EVENTIDE GROW SHADOWY WITH THE PRESENCE OF DUSKY SPIRITS. AND WHEN THE LAST RED MAN SHALL HAVE PERISHED FROM THE EARTH AND HIS MEMORY AMONG WHITE MEN SHALL HAVE BECOME A MYTH, THESE SHORES SHALL SWARM WITH THE INVISIBLE DEAD OF MY TRIBE, AND WHEN YOUR CHILDREN'S CHILDREN SHALL THINK THEMSELVES ALONE IN THE FIELD, THE STORE, THE SHOP, UPON THE HIGHWAY OR IN THE SILENCE OF THE WOODS THEY WILL NOT BE ALONE. IN ALL THE EARTH THERE IS NO PLACE DEDICATED TO SOLITUDE. AT NIGHT, WHEN THE STREETS OF YOUR CITIES AND VILLAGES SHALL BE SILENT AND YOU THINK THEM DESERTED, THEY WILL THROG WITH THE RETURNING HOSTS THAT ONCE FILLED AND STILL LOVE THIS BEAUTIFUL LAND. THE WHITE MAN WILL NEVER BE ALONE. LET HIM BE JUST AND DEAL KINDLY WITH MY PEOPLE, FOR THE DEAD ARE NOT ALTOGETHER POWERLESS.