

Almost non-existent shield of manipulation
(without randomization)

Unknown EV #3

EV: Awareness of being in a study

Unknown EV #2

EV: Other personal items in residents' rooms

EV: Length of nurse-resident relationship

Unknown EV #1

**Life collages
(present/absent)**

Position of Causal
Influence

possibly
causing?

**Nurses' knowledge
about residents**

Measured Outcome

