Comment: The following code snippets are all the same, but the names of variables are different.







……

. Comment: there are anomaly injection fragments with issues that prevent the injected anomalies from being activated.



Fig.1: An example of incapability of SolidiFI to accurately inject and precisely label anomalies. *payedOut\_unchk20* is false, so it can pass through *require-statement* (line 5) and send *winAmount\_unchk20* ethers to other accounts. However, *winAmount\_unchk20* is has not been initialized, resulting in a value of 0. Sending 0 ether to other accounts is meaningless.