

# COURSE OVERVIEW

# WEB SKILL SETS

Design

Front end

Back end

## Front-End



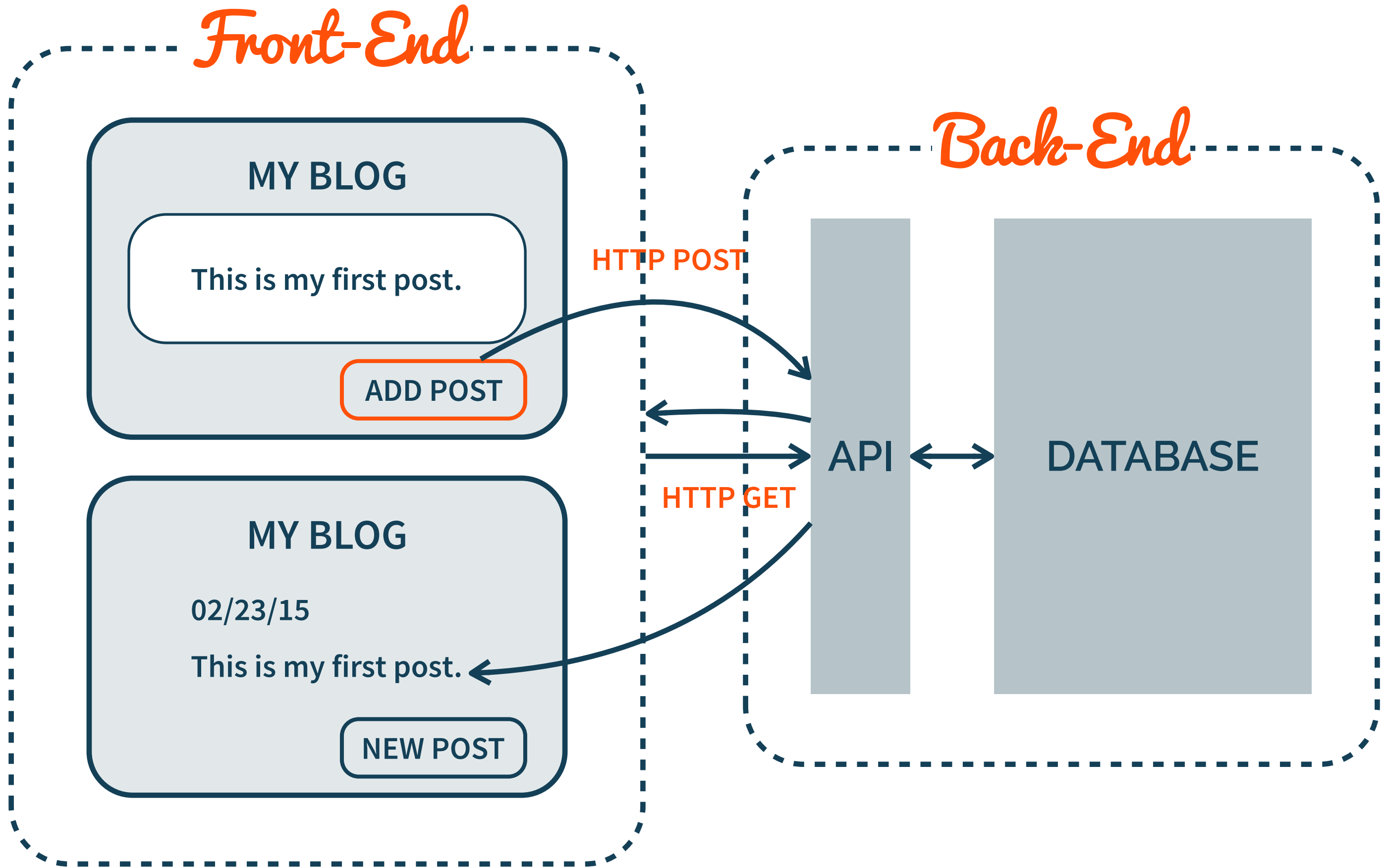
## Back-End

HTTP POST

HTTP GET

API

DATABASE



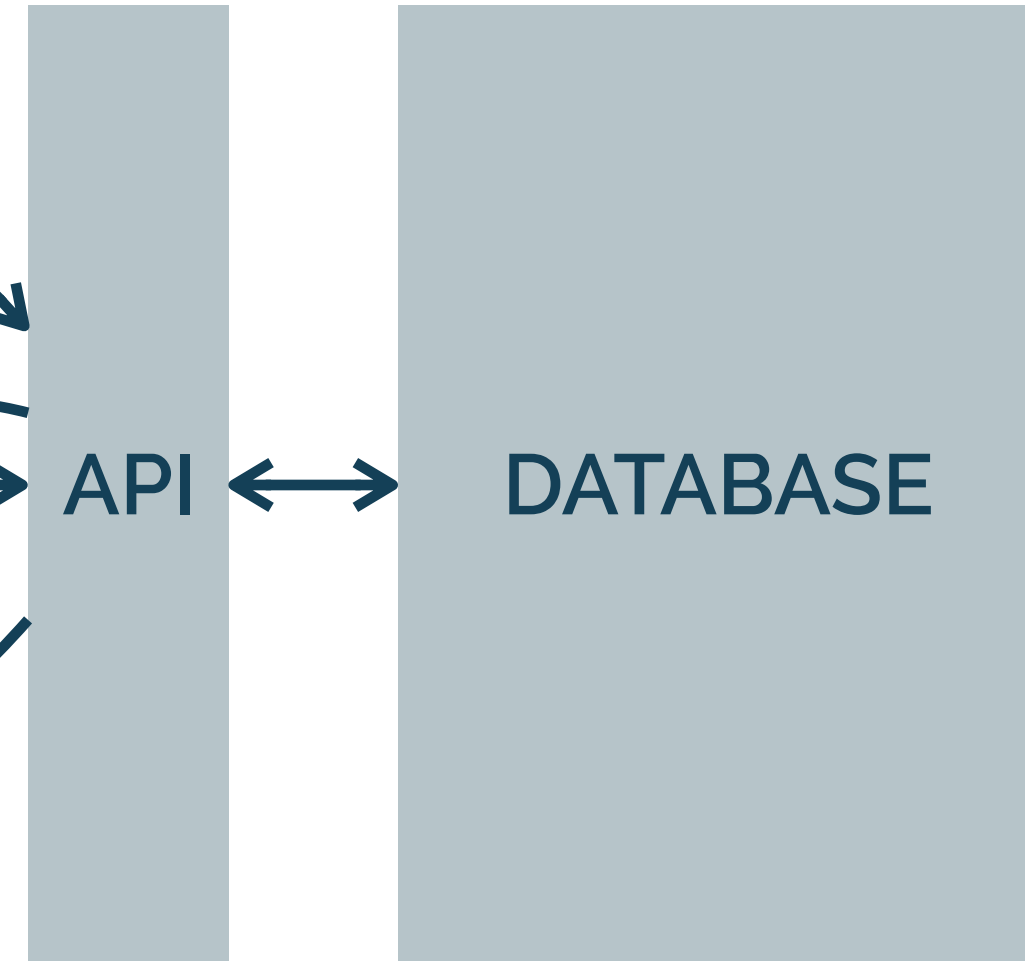
*Client*



HTTP POST

HTTP GET

*Server*



# Client

HTML  
CSS  
CSS preprocessors  
Javascript  
jQuery  
Angular

REST  
HTTP  
AJAX

RESTful APIs  
Data Binding  
Sockets

# Server

SQL vs NoSQL  
Mongo

Event-Driven  
Programming  
Node.js, Express

# HTML

Most web pages are written in HTML

Content is embedded in a set of nested HTML tags

Layout engine parses HTML into a Document Object Model

Web browsers use DOM to render pages

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
  <head>
    <title>Photo Gallery</title>
  </head>

  <body>
    <div class="photo">
      <h3>My first photo</h3>
      
    </div>

    ...
  </body>
</html>
```

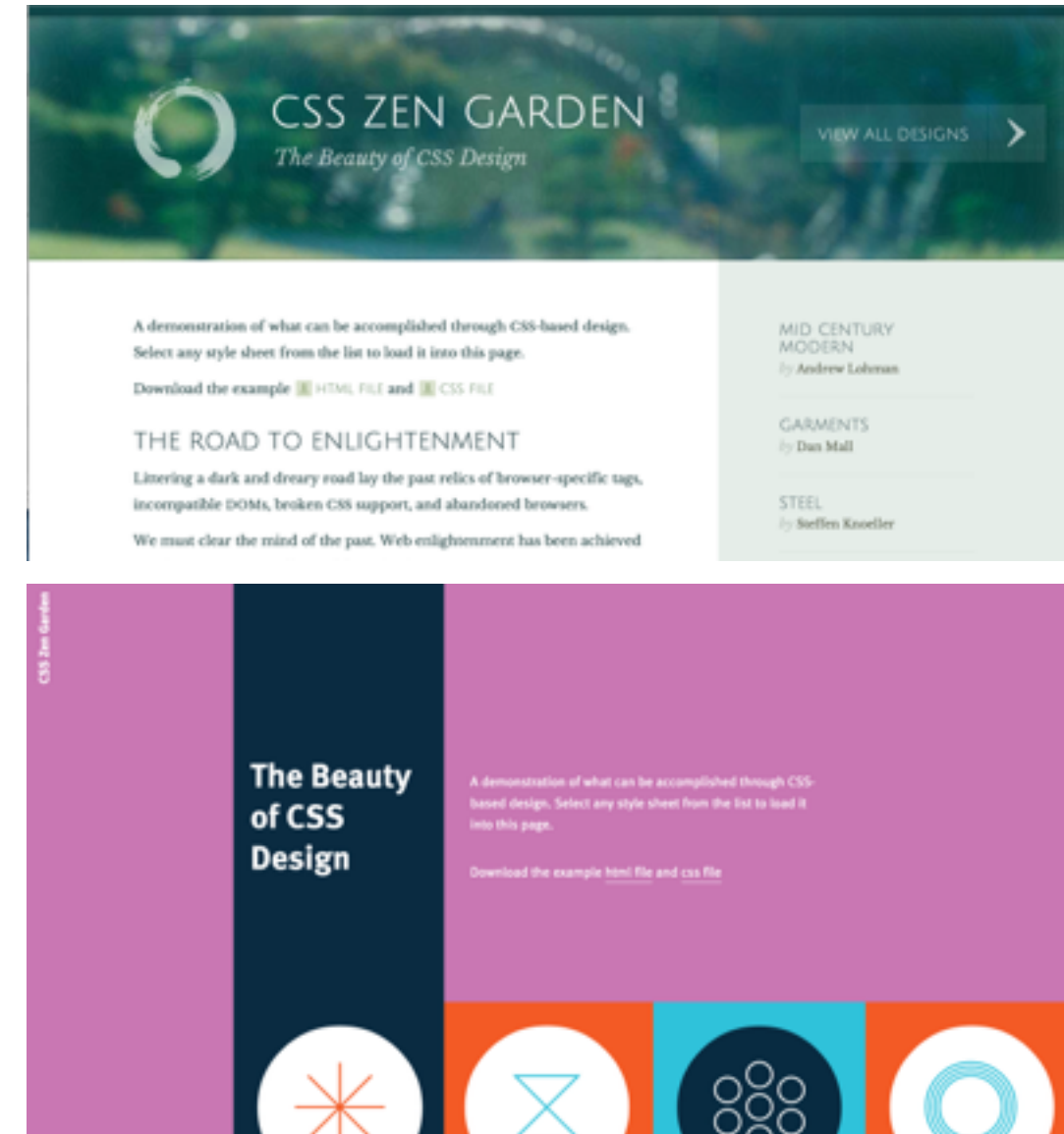
# CSS

Language for specifying presentation

Selectors map styles to markup

Describe how to render

Separation of content from presentation



[csszengarden.com](http://csszengarden.com)

# JAVASCRIPT

front-end interactions

dynamic content

server-side programming (node.js)

object-oriented, imperative, functional



# JAVASCRIPT IS WEIRD

```
[10, 20, 9, 8, 30].sort()
```

# JAVASCRIPT IS WEIRD

[10, 20, 30, 8, 9]

# DATA BINDING

Model-View-Controller

HTTP: request-response protocol

AJAX: send and receive data without reloading page

JSON: data exchange format

# DATABASES

SQL (MySQL)

NoSQL (MongoDB)

Graph (Neo4j)

# APIS AND SERVER LOGIC

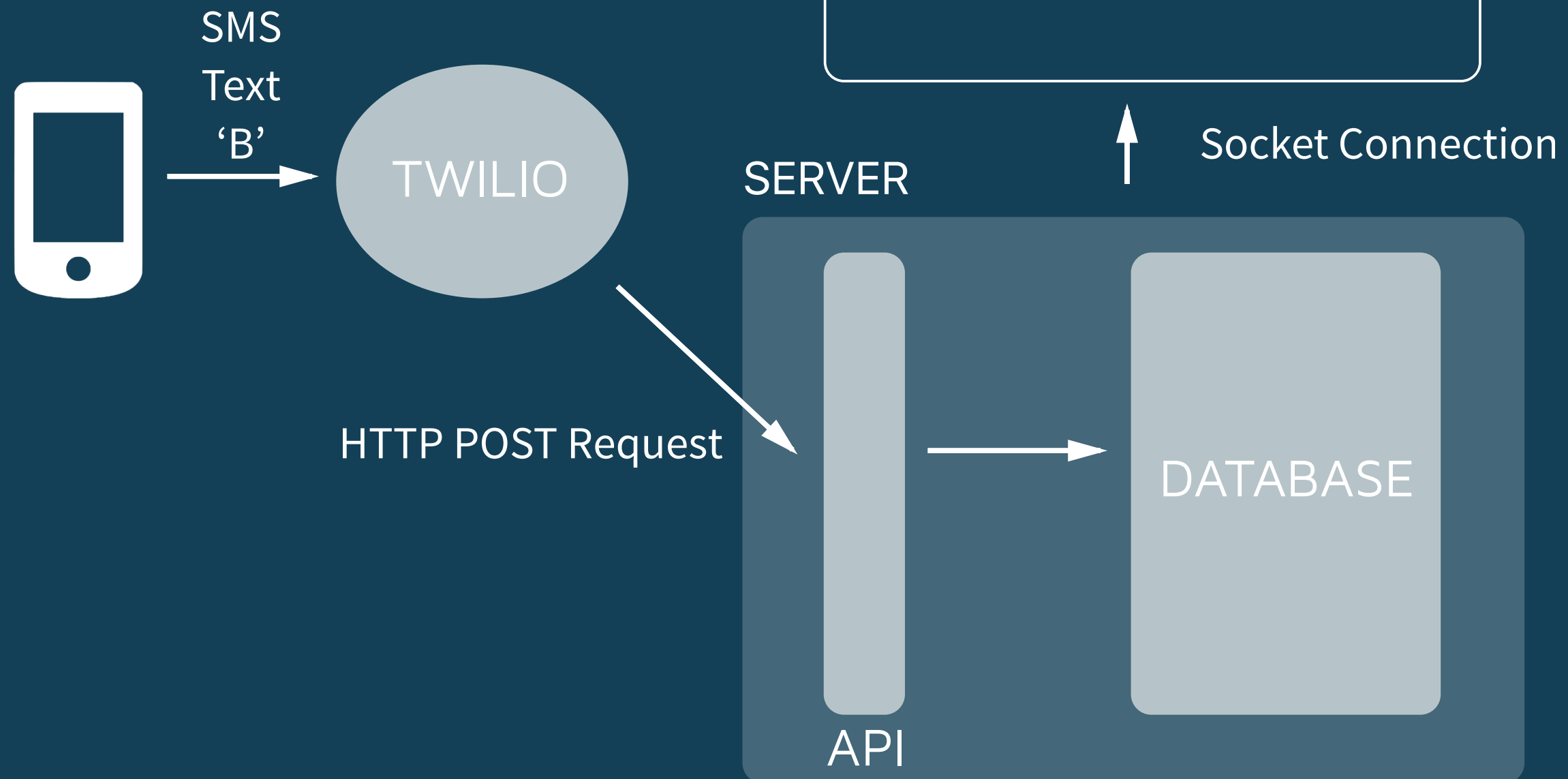
HTTP requests: GET, POST, DELETE

Designing a RESTful API

Node.js and Express

Web Sockets

# How did the demo work?



# WILL THIS COURSE BE OUTDATED NEXT YEAR?

Focus on concepts not just specific technologies

Understand how trends arose and have changed

~1989: Unix-based web browsers



~1995: First graphical Web browsers

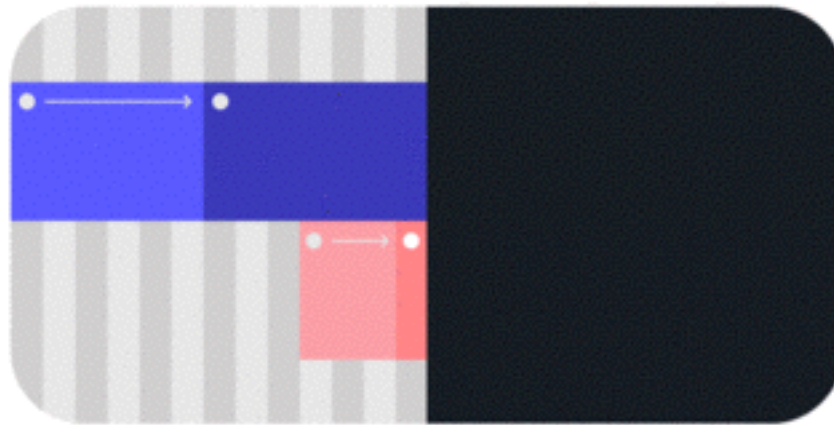




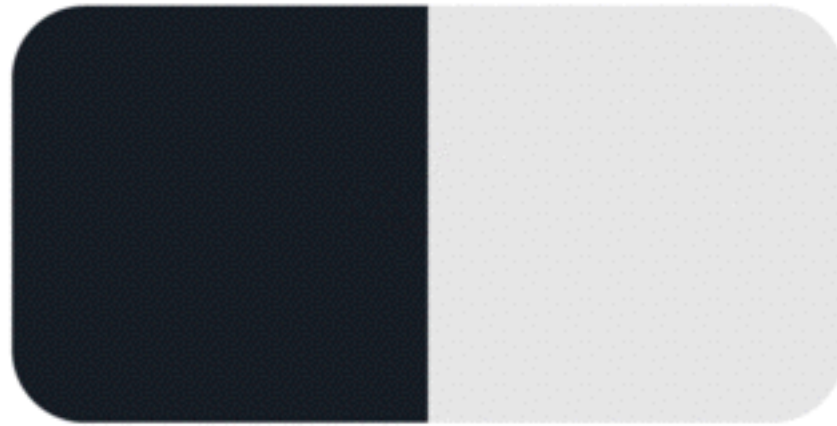
~1995: Javascript & Dynamic Content



~1996: Flash animations



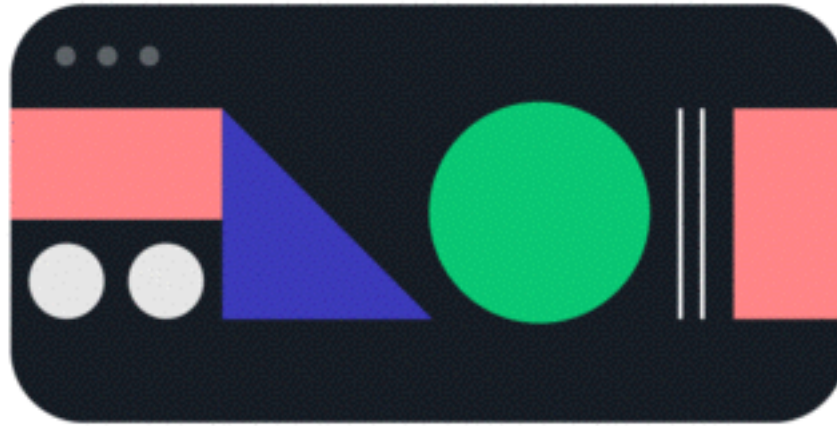
~1998: CSS came on the scene



~2007: Grid systems



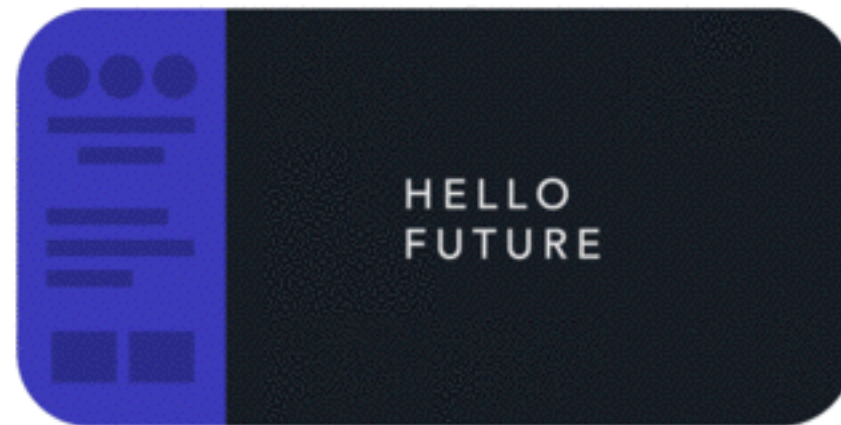
~2010: Responsive design



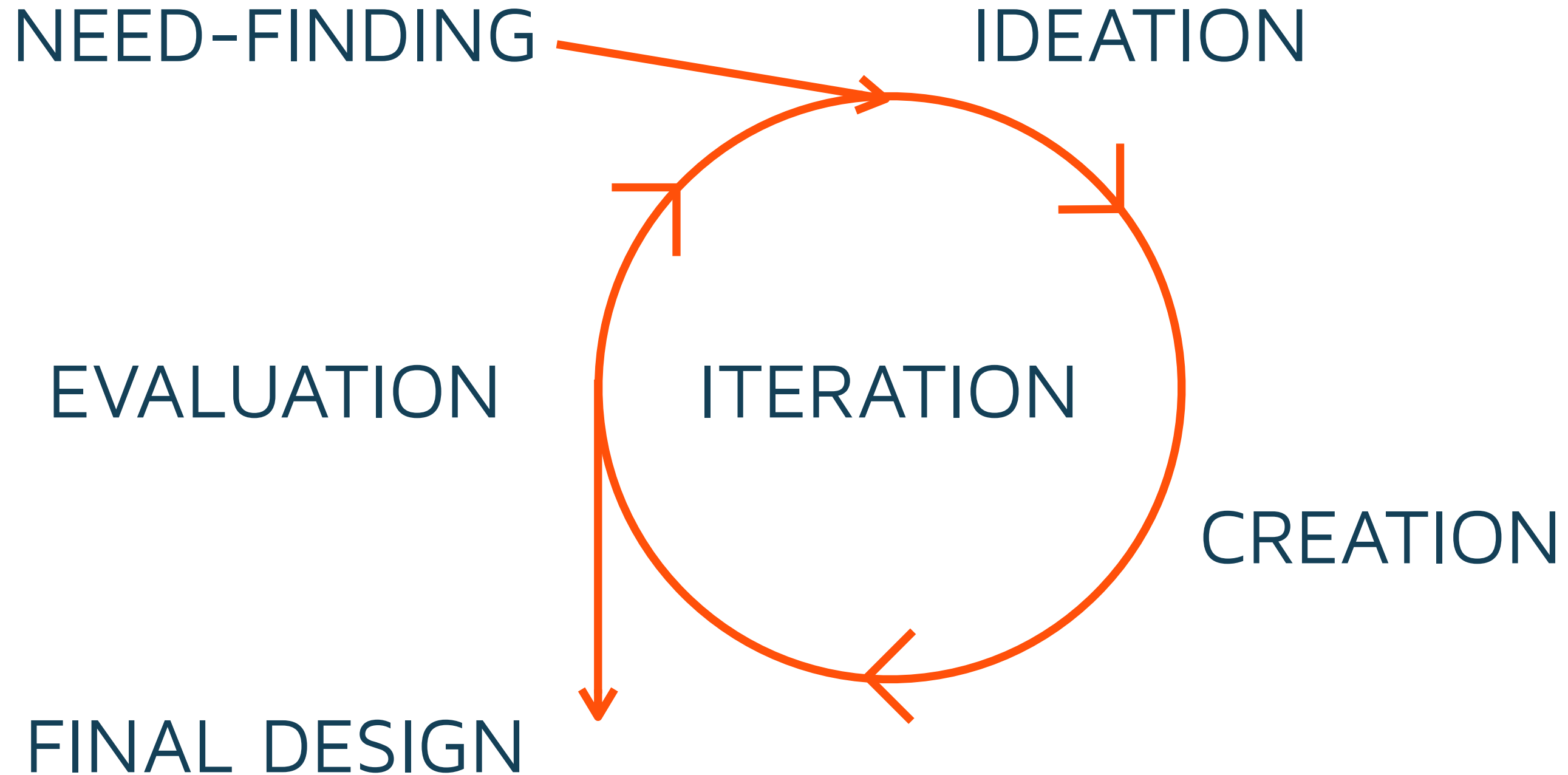
Last few years: Flat design



# Future?



# DESIGN EMPHASIS



ADMINISTRIVIA

To get on the waitlist, please fill out **survey**

**Do not** email us directly!



# COURSE STAFF

Biplab



Kristen



Chad



Devin



Sujay



Andy



# OFFICE HOURS

Ranjitha: Wed 1-2pm, SC 3116

Biplab: Mon TBD, SC 0207

Kristen: Fri TBD, SC 0207

Avoid emailing us directly — use **Piazza**

*No office hours this week!*

# LECTURES & LABS

Lectures cover theory and concepts

Labs walk through concrete code examples

Bring your laptops to labs and follow along

In-class warm-up problems count toward participation

# ASSIGNMENTS

4 MPs (50% of grade)

Learn the entire Web stack

Late assignments receive **no credit**

**Three 24-hour late days**

**50% OF GRADE**

# FINAL PROJECT

Design and implement original Web app

3-4 person teams

Multiple checkpoints: proposal, paper prototypes, functional prototype

No late days

**30% OF GRADE**

# EXAMS



In-class midterm on **Oct 31st**

Alternative arrangements must be made **two-weeks** prior to exam

No final exam

**20% OF GRADE**

# ACADEMIC INTEGRITY

Consult external resources to complete assignments

Clearly cite any contributing source

Failure to cite any contributing source will be considered **cheating**

Verbatim duplication of any source will always be considered **plagiarism**

# PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT

Corporate Guest Lectures



 Taco Social (Sep 28)

 Final Project Competition @ Research Park

NEXT CLASS: HTML

[courses.engr.illinois.edu/cs498rk1/](https://courses.engr.illinois.edu/cs498rk1/)