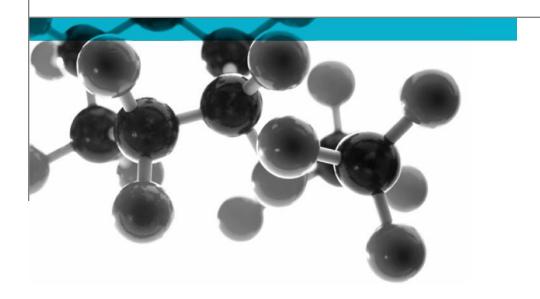
Exova Warringtonfire Holmesfield Road Warrington WA1 2DS United Kingdom T:+44 (0 1925 655116 F:+44 (0) 1925 655419 E:warrington@exova.com W:www.exova.com



# BS 476: Part 7: 1997



Method For Classification Of The Surface Spread Of Flame Of Products

A Report To: Vetus B.V.

Document Reference: Additional test report No. 331469

Date: 10<sup>th</sup> September 2013

Issue No.: 2

Page 1







### **Executive Summary**

**Objective** 

To determine the surface spread of flame classification of the following product when tested in accordance with BS 476: Part 7: 1997.

Generic Description	Product reference	Thickness	Density	
Impregnated polyurethane (PU)	"Prometech"	25mm	85kg/m <sup>3</sup>	
foam				
Please see page 5 of this test report for the full description of the product tested				

**Test Sponsor** Vetus B.V., Fokkerstraat 571, 3125 BD Schiedam, The Netherlands.

Test Results: Class 1

Date of Test 14<sup>th</sup> & 17<sup>th</sup> December 2012

Reason revision

for This document replaces issue 1 (dated 29<sup>th</sup> August 2013) of the same number

which has been withdrawn. The sponsor's name has been changed and been

amended in this issue 2 report.

This test report is additional to that issued as WF No. 324709 and dated the 21<sup>st</sup> December 2012 and has been issued at the request of the sponsor. The original test report remains valid and is not replaced by this additional test report. The product referred to in the original report and this additional test report has not been re-tested since the original test and neither has a technical review of the original test report resulting in any technical changes been carried out.

The original sponsor has been removed and "Vetus B.V." has been inserted. The sponsor of the test has stated that the material described in this additional report is identical to the material which was tested. Both the original and alternative sponsor's names and addresses have been documented and the documentation is maintained in the confidential file covering this investigation.

### **Signatories**

Responsible Officer C. Meachin \*

**Acting Technical Officer** 

Authorised

S. Deeming \*

**Operations Manger** 

Report Issued: 10<sup>th</sup> September 2013

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<sup>\*</sup> For and on behalf of Exova Warringtonfire.



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#### **Test Details**

#### **Purpose of test**

To determine the performance of a product when it is subjected to the conditions of the test specified in BS 476: Part 7: 1997, "Fire tests on building materials and structures, method for classification of the surface spread of flame of products". This test was therefore performed in accordance with the procedure specified in BS 476: Part 7: 1997 and this report should be read in conjunction with that British Standard.

#### Scope of test

BS 476: Part 7: 1997 specifies a method of test for measuring the lateral spread of flame along the surface of a specimen of a product orientated in the vertical position, and a classification system based on the rate and extent of flame spread. It provides data suitable for comparing the performances of essentially flat materials, composites, or assemblies, which are used primarily as the exposed surfaces of walls or ceilings.

# Fire test study group/EGOLF

Certain aspects of some fire test specifications are open to different interpretations. The Fire Test Study Group and EGOLF have identified a number of such areas and have agreed Resolutions which define common agreement of interpretations between fire test laboratories which are members of the Groups. Where such Resolutions are applicable to this test they have been followed.

#### Instruction to test

The test was conducted on the 14<sup>th</sup> & 17<sup>th</sup> December 2012 at the request of the original sponsor of the test.

# Provision of test specimens

The specimens were supplied by the original sponsor of the test. **Exova Warringtonfire** was not involved in any selection or sampling procedure.

# Conditioning specimens

The specimens for testing to BS 476: Part 6: 1989+A1: 2009 together with the specimens for testing to BS 476: Part 7: 1997 were received on the 5<sup>th</sup> December 2012

Prior to the tests, all of the specimens were conditioned to constant mass at a temperature of 23  $\pm$  2°C and a relative humidity of 50  $\pm$  5%. One specimen from the total sample submitted for test was selected for constant mass verification.

# Form in which the specimens were tested

Material - Single substance or uniformly dispersed mixture, e.g. metal, stone, timber, concrete, mineral fibre, polymers. Each specimen was tested in direct contact with a nominally 12mm thick non-combustible backing board.

#### **Exposed face**

One of two identical faces of the specimens was exposed to the heating conditions of the test.

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### **Description of Test Specimens**

The description of the specimens given below has been prepared from information provided by the original sponsor of the test. All values quoted are nominal, unless tolerances are given.

Generic type	Impregnated polyurethane (PU) foam
Product reference	"Prometech"
Detailed description / composition details	See Note 1 below
Name of manufacturer	See Note 1 below
Thickness	25mm (stated by original sponsor)
	24.85mm (determined by <b>Exova</b>
	Warringtonfire)
Density	85kg/m <sup>3</sup> (stated by original sponsor)
·	88.98kg/m <sup>3</sup> (determined by <b>Exova</b>
	Warringtonfire)
Colour reference	"Black"
Trade name of flame retardant	See Note 1 below
Generic type of flame retardant	Alumina Tri-Hydrate
Amount of flame retardant	See Note 1 below
Brief description of manufacturing process	Foam impregnation

Note 1 - The original sponsor was unwilling to provide this information.

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#### **Test Results**

### Results observations

and

The test results for the individual specimens, together with observations made during the test and comments on any difficulties encountered during the test are given in Appendix 1.

#### Classification

In accordance with the class definitions given in BS 476: Part 7: 1997; the specimens tested are classified as Class 1.

### Criteria classification

for

If the prefix 'D' or suffix 'R' or 'Y' is included in the classification, this indicates that the results should be treated with caution. An explanation of the reason for the prefix and suffixes is given in Appendix 2, together with the classification limits specified in the Standard.

# Applicability test result

of

The test results relate only to the behaviour of the test specimens of the product under the particular conditions of test; they are not intended to be the sole criterion for assessing the potential fire hazard of the product in use.

The test results relate only to the specimens of the product in the form in which they were tested. Small differences in the composition or thickness of the product may significantly affect the performance during the test and may therefore invalidate the test results. Care should be taken to ensure that any product which is supplied or used is fully represented by the specimens which were tested.

#### **Validity**

The specification and interpretation of fire test methods are the subject of ongoing development and refinement. Changes in associated legislation may also occur. For these reasons it is recommended that the relevance of test reports over five years old should be considered by the user. The laboratory that issued the report will be able to offer, on behalf of the legal owner, a review of the procedures adopted for a particular test to ensure that they are consistent with current practices, and if required may endorse the test report.

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## **Appendix 1 – Test Results**

SPECIMEN No.	1	2	3	4	5	6
Maximum distance travelled at 1.5 minutes (mm)	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50
Distance (mm)	Time to travel to indicated distance (minutes : seconds)					
75 165 190 215 240 265 290 375 455 500 525 600 675 710 750 785 825						
Time to reach maximum distance travelled	1:00	1:00	1:00	1:00	1:00	1:00
Maximum distance travelled in 10 minutes (mm)	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50	<50

Note: Six specimens are usually tested. If the test on any specimen is deemed to be invalid, as defined in the Standard, it is permissible for up to a maximum of nine specimens to be tested in order to obtain the six valid test results.

#### Observations made during test and comments on any difficulties encountered during the test:

In the case of each specimen transitory flaming occurred during the first minute of the test across the face of the sample reaching up to a maximum distance of 265mm.

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### **Appendix 2 - Classification Criteria**

Classification spread of flame	of		Spread of Flame at 1.5 min		Final Spread of Flame	
		Classification	Limit (mm)	Limit for one specimen (mm)	Limit (mm)	Limit for one specimen (mm)
		Class 1 Class 2 Class 3	165 215 265	165 + 25 215 + 25 265 + 25	165 455 710	165 + 25 455 + 45 710 + 75
		Class 4	Exceeding the li	mits for class 3		

Explanation of prefix and suffixes which may be added to the classification

- 1. A suffix R is added to the classification if more than six specimens are required in order to obtain six valid test results (e.g. class 2R).
- 2. A prefix D is added to the classification of any product which does not comply with the surface characteristics specified in the Standard and has therefore been tested in a modified form (e.g. class D3).
- 3. A suffix Y is added to the classification if any softening and/or other behaviour that may affect the flame spread occurs (e.g. class 3Y).

For example, a classification of D3RY could be achieved indicating (a) a modified surface has been used; (b) a class 3 result has been obtained; (c) additional specimens have been used to obtain 6 valid results and; (d) softening and/or other behaviour has occurred which is considered to have affected the test result.

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BS 476: Part 7: 1997



### **Revision History**

Issue No : 2	Re-issue Date:			
Revised By: C. Meachin	Approved By: S. Deeming			
Reason for Revision: This document replaces issue 1 (dated 29 <sup>th</sup> August 2013) of the same number which has				
been withdrawn. The sponsor's name has been changed and been amended in this issue 2 report.				

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