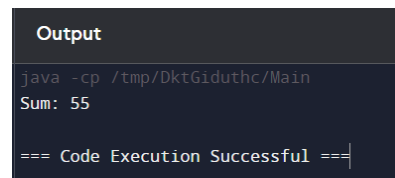


**09-08-2024**

**1] Add a series of numbers using recursion.**

```
public class Main {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        int sum = addNumbers(1, 10);  
        System.out.println("Sum: " + sum);  
    }  
  
    public static int addNumbers(int start, int end) {  
        if (start > end) {  
            return 0;  
        }  
        return start + addNumbers(start + 1, end);  
    }  
}
```

A screenshot of a code execution output window. The window has a dark background with light-colored text. At the top, the word "Output" is displayed in a bold font. Below it, the command "java -cp /tmp/DktGiduthc/Main" is shown, followed by the output "Sum: 55". At the bottom, the text "=== Code Execution Successful ===" is displayed, with a cursor at the end of the line.

Output

```
java -cp /tmp/DktGiduthc/Main  
Sum: 55  
=== Code Execution Successful ===
```

**2] Factorial using recursion.**

```
public class Main {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        int factorial = calculateFactorial(5);  
        System.out.println("Factorial: " + factorial);  
    }  
  
    public static int calculateFactorial(int n) {  
        if (n == 0) {  
            return 1;  
        }  
        return n * calculateFactorial(n - 1);  
    }  
}
```

```
}
```

```
Output
java -cp /tmp/FCgn2wkPw3/Main
Factorial: 120
=== Code Execution Successful ===
```

### 3] Fibonacci series using recursion.

```
public class Main {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        for (int i = 0; i < 10; i++) {
            System.out.print(fibonacci(i) + " ");
        }
    }

    public static int fibonacci(int n) {
        if (n <= 1) {
            return n;
        }
        return fibonacci(n - 1) + fibonacci(n - 2);
    }
}
```

```
Output
java -cp /tmp/DlvdR3II1L/Main
0 1 1 2 3 5 8 13 21 34
=== Code Execution Successful ===
```

### 4] Check palindrome or not using recursion.

```
public class Main {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        String str = "madam";
        boolean isPalindrome = isPalindrome(str, 0, str.length() - 1);
        System.out.println(str + " is palindrome: " + isPalindrome);
    }

    public static boolean isPalindrome(String str, int start, int end) {
```

```

        if (start >= end) {
            return true;
        }
        if (str.charAt(start) != str.charAt(end)) {
            return false;
        }
        return isPalindrome(str, start + 1, end - 1);
    }
}

```

**Output**

```

java -cp /tmp/77QGjnTsyb/Main
madam is palindrome: true

=== Code Execution Successful ===

```

### 5] Print a series of numbers in reverse using recursion.

```

public class Main {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        printReverse(1, 10);
    }

    public static void printReverse(int start, int end) {
        if (start > end) {
            return;
        }
        printReverse(start + 1, end);
        System.out.print(start + " ");
    }
}

```

**Output**

```

java -cp /tmp/sQNmzQbEas/Main
10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1

=== Code Execution Successful ===

```