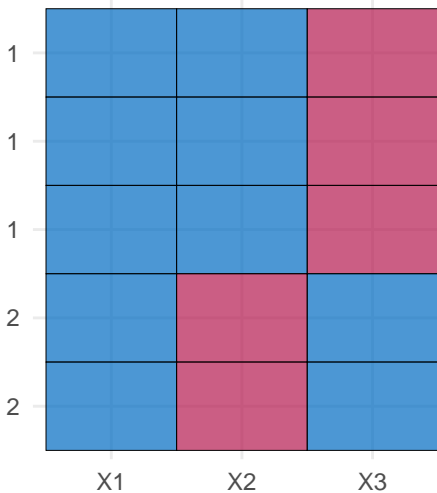
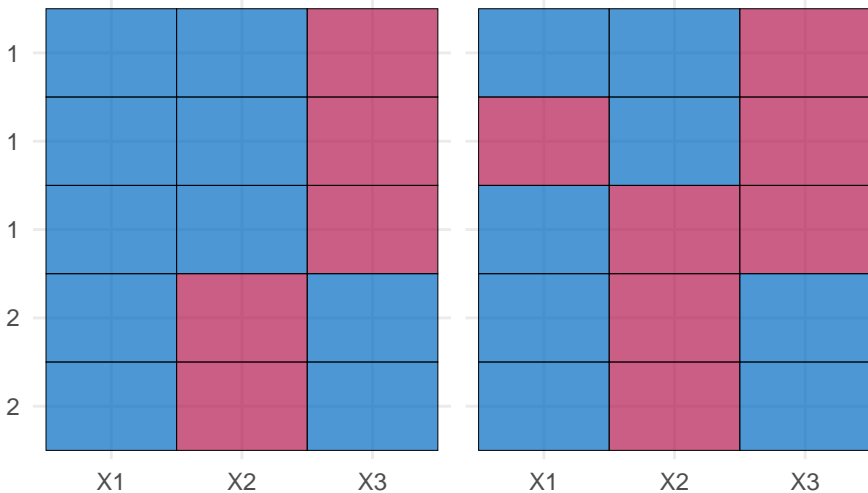


Systematic missingness



Sporadic missingness



Variable

Datapoint



observed



missing