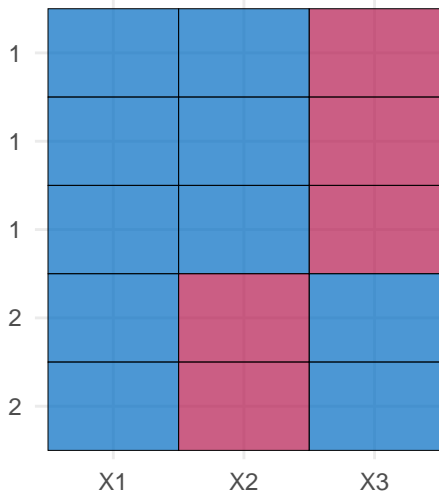
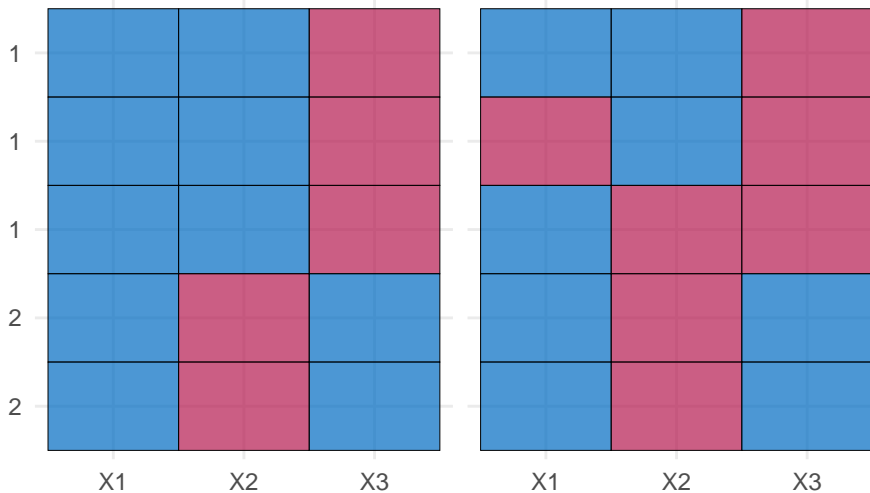




Systematic missingness



Sporadic missingness



Datapoint  observed  missing