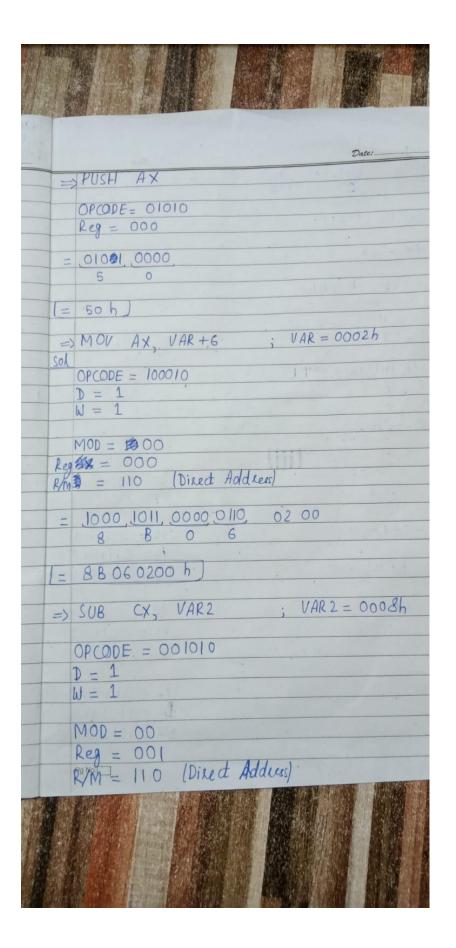
Se	ame: Owais Alj Khan ction: 3-F sll: 21K-3298
	COAL GRAND ASSIGNMENT:-
	QUESTION#01:-
	(i)
-	B9 00 12
	1011, 1001, 00 12, MOV 16- CX Disp
NG.	MOV CX, 1200 h
	8C 85 DC 01
=	1000 1100 DC 01
	Not an ginstaution.
	(ii)
	MOV [SI+490], SP
	OPCODE = 100010 D = 0 (Source is legister W = 1 ($16 - bit$)
	MOD = 10 (Memory, 16-bit displacement)

•

100 BIRTH

1000



```
Date:
  Reg = 100
R/M = 100
= 100010 01,10 10,0 100, 90 04 h
= 89449004 h
=> ADD AL, [BX+SI]
  OPCODE = 000000

D = 1 (source is memory)

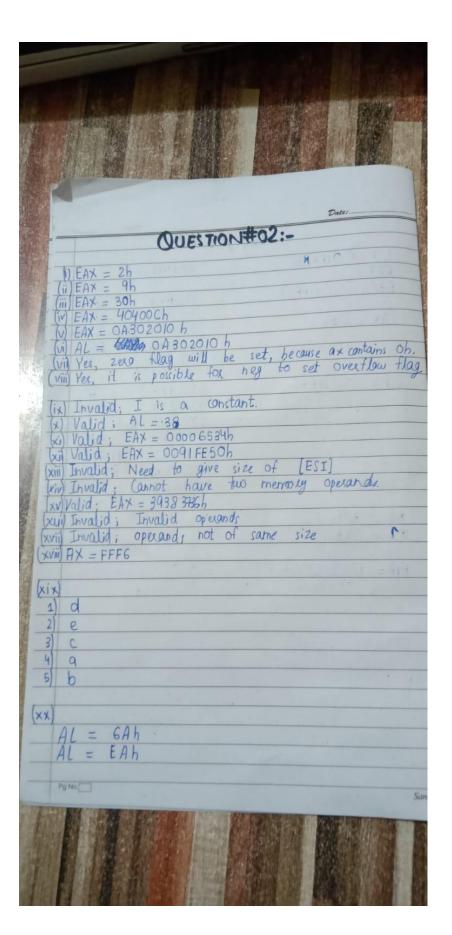
W = 0 (8-bit)
  MOD = 00
  Reg = 000
R/M = 000
 0 2 0 00
                                  1
= 0200h /
=> JNZ NEXT ; NEXT = 0008h
  OPCODE = 0000 1111 1000
  cccc = DIOI
                       Disp
= 0000,1111,1000,0101,0800
  0 F 8 5
= OF850800h
 Pg No.
```

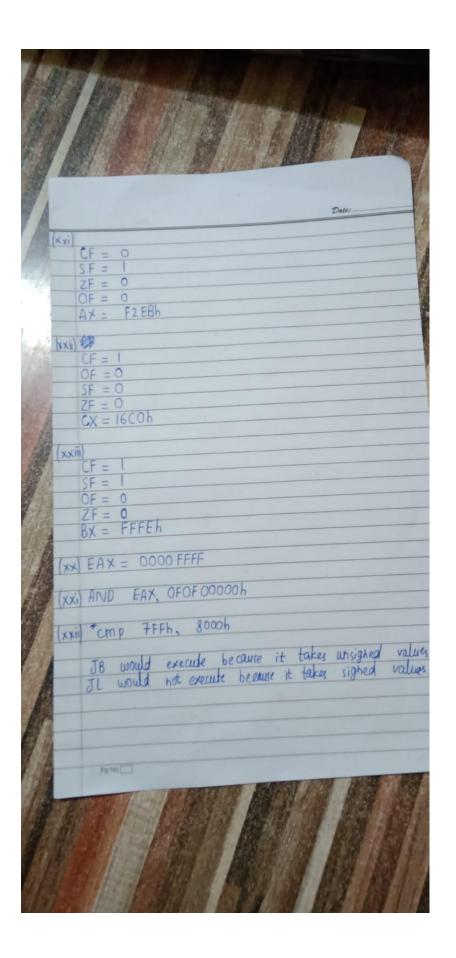
	Date:
= 0010, 1011, 0000, 1110, 081	OOh
2 B 0 E	
[= 280E 0800 h)	18
=> INC DX	
OPCODE = 11 11 111	
W = 1	
W = 1 $MOD = II$	
R/M = \$010	
- 1111 1111 1100 0001	1
= [111, 1111, 1100, 00101, F F C 2	
[= FFC2h]	
(iii)	
Turi turi	AL = D1111010
a) AL = 85 h	AL = 10000101
b) AL = 34h	3D = 0011 1101
10.5	74 = 01110100
c) AL = BFh	AND = 0 0110100
d) AL = AEh	9B = 10011011
O() AC - ME !!	35 = 00110101
	OR = 10111111
	72 = 0111 0010
	DC = 11011100
	XOR = 10101110
	The state of the s
Pg No.	Sandal

	Date:
^	IT I is to lie moving the 4 memoly
Ans	The first instruction moves the amemory address of VAR1 into eax, while the second one moves the value of VAR1 into eax.
	one moves the value of VAR1 into leax.
	(v)
1)	To save return address of procedures.
2)	To pass as guments. To save register values.
4	To greate local variables
5)	To return save loop counters.
	(vi)
	EAX = 1234h, E8X = 5678h, ECX = 9ABCH, ESP = 0100h
	After execution: _ with the transport
	EAX = 9ABCh EBX = 9ABCh
	ECX = 9678h
	ESP = 0100h
	(vii)
-	(VII)
	Genegated instructions:-
	MYSUM PROC PUSH ESI
-	POSH ECX
-	
	POP ECX Pa NoPOP ESI
	PO NOPOP ESI Net

If V1 = V2 If V1 < V2 If V1 > V2	AH = 1	AH=2	Date:
If V1 = V2	AH =1	AH=2	AH = 3
If V1 = V2	AH =1	AH=2	AH = 3
If V1 = V2			
If V1 < V2 If V1 > V2			
II V1 > V2		(v)	
			Maria Maria
			1 1
	+ 11	CATAL TOTAL	· I have
		Civil	
		1377	
	3 9 1 9	Wviii)	H
Segment	Start	Stop	Length
			1 341 -
Code (CS)	508A0h	5099Fh	00.100h
	509A0h	509EFh	060 50h
stack (SS)	509FOh	5 OBEFh	00100 h
		tiint	
			,,
		and the	the this
			1014 11
	4		13 11
			1.3 H.1
	4		1.3 H.
¥0[1.3 H.' X.3 U.'

Date:						
(x) / (iii)						
ESP =000 IFF8h	00001FF8h					
52819	222255	C GH				
EBP = 0000 IFE 2 h	0000FF8	6H 6H				
51 001	0000 IFF0	Return Address				
EAX = OBh	00001FE6	EBP				
	ESP: 0000 IFE 2					
	,					
ESP = 0000 IFDAh	- 00001FF 8	GH				
Est = 0000 11 01111	00001FF4	5H				
	00004FF0	Return Addu				
	0000 [FE 6	OFFSET X1				
	00001FE2	OFFSET X2				
	0000 IFD E	OFISE				
	UUUUTFDA					
X2 = 32h	10	£ _				
X1 = 30 h		The same of				
To ucommon						
EIP = 115000000 h						
	•					
*		1 1 1 1 1				
		314 5				
Pg No.						
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是其形式的对形。 1000年11月1日 - 1000年11月1日 - 1000年11						





Question # 03(i):

```
TITLE QUESTION 3(i)
INCLUDE Irvine32.inc
INCLUDE Macros.inc
.data
OP1 SDWORD?
OP2 SDWORD?
OP3 SDWORD?
X DWORD 0
Y DWORD 0
VAL1 SDWORD?
VAL2 SDWORD?
VAL3 SDWORD?
.code
main PROC
WHILE:
       mov eax, OP1
       cmp eax, OP2
      jge END_WHILE
       mov eax, OP3
       cmp eax, OP2
      jne ELSE
       mov ebx, Y
       add ebx, 2
       mov X, ebx
       ELSE:
             mov ebx, Y
             add ebx, 10
             mov X, ebx
      jmp WHILE
exit
main ENDP
main PROC
mov eax, VAL1
mov ebx, VAL2
mov ecx, VAL3
cmp eax, ebx
jle ENDD
```

cmp ebx, ecx

```
jle ENDD
mov x, 10
ENDD:
mov x, 20
exit
main ENDP
END main
```

END main

Question # 03(ii):

```
TITLE QUESTION 3(ii)
INCLUDE Irvine32.inc
INCLUDE Macros.inc
.data
X DWORD 21
Y DWORD 33
Z DWORD 61
.code
main PROC
mov eax, X
mov ebx, Y
mov ecx, Z
call MINIMUM
mWrite "Minimum value is: "
call WriteDec
call Crlf
exit
main ENDP
MINIMUM PROC; takes arguments in eax, ebx and ecx. Returns minimum value in eax.
cmp eax, ebx
jle NEXT
mov eax, ebx
NEXT:
       cmp eax, ecx
       jle ENDD
       mov eax, ecx
ENDD:
       ret
MINIMUM ENDP
```

Question # 03(iii):

```
TITLE QUESTION 3(iii)
INCLUDE Irvine32.inc
INCLUDE Macros.inc
.data
Table1 BYTE 100 DUP(?)
Table2 BYTE 100 DUP(?)
Constant DWORD?
.code
main PROC
call Copy
push Constant
push OFFSET Table1
push LENGTHOF Table1
call Search
exit
main ENDP
Copy PROC
  cld
  mov esi, OFFSET Table1
  mov edi, OFFSET Table2
  mov ecx, LENGTHOF Table1
  rep MOVSB
  ret
Copy ENDP
Search PROC
  MOV ecx, [esp + 4]; Length
  MOV esi, [esp + 8]; Offset
  MOV eax, [esp + 12]; Value
  MOV edi, -1
L1:
  INC edi
  CMP al, [esi + edi]
  LOOPNZ L1
  JZ L2
  INC edi
L2:
  ret 12
Search ENDP
```

Question # 03(iv-a):

```
TITLE QUESTION 3(iv)
INCLUDE Irvine32.inc
INCLUDE Macros.inc
.data
n DWORD 5
k DWORD 2
.code
main PROC
mWrite "Enter value of n: "
call ReadDec
mov n, eax
mWrite "Enter value of k: "
call ReadDec
mov k, eax
call Crlf
push k
push n
call Binomial
mWrite "Binomial coefficient is: "
call WriteDec
call Crlf
exit
main ENDP
Binomial PROC
push ebp
mov
       ebp, esp
push ebx
       esp, 8
sub
       eax, [ebp+12]
mov
cmp
       eax, [ebp+8]
jle
       L2
mov
       eax, 0
jmp
       L3
L2:
       cmp
               [ebp+12], 0
       je
               L4
               eax, [ebp+12]
       mov
       cmp
               eax, [ebp+8]
```

```
jne
              L5
L4:
       mov
              eax, 1
       jmp
              L3
L5:
       mov edx, [ebp+12]
       sub edx, 1
       mov
              eax, [ebp+8]
       sub
              eax, 1
              [esp+4], edx
       mov
       mov
              [esp], eax
       call Binomial
              ebx, eax
       mov edx, [ebp+8]
       sub edx, 1
              eax, DWORD PTR [ebp+12]
       mov
       mov
              DWORD PTR [esp+4], eax
       mov
              DWORD PTR [esp], edx
       call Binomial
       add
              eax, ebx
L3:
       add
              esp, 8
              ebx
       pop
              ebp
       pop
       ret
```

Binomial ENDP

END main

Question # 03(iv-b):

```
TITLE QUESTION 3(iv.b)
INCLUDE Irvine32.inc
INCLUDE Macros.inc

.data
x DWORD 2
n DWORD 4

.code
main PROC
mWrite "Enter value of x: "
call ReadDec
mov x, eax
```

```
mWrite "Enter value of n: "
call ReadDec
mov n, eax
call Crlf
push n
push x
call Power
mWrite "Nth power of x is: "
call WriteDec
call Crlf
exit
main ENDP
Power PROC
push ebp
mov ebp, esp
sub esp, 8
mov eax, [ebp + 12]
cmp eax, 0
ine L1
mov eax, 1
jmp ENDD
L1:
       mov edx, [ebp + 12]
       sub edx, 1
       mov eax, [ebp + 8]
       mov [esp + 4], edx
       mov [esp], eax
       call Power
       mov edx, 0
       mul DWORD PTR [esp]
ENDD:
       add esp, 8
       pop ebp
       ret
Power ENDP
```

Question # 03(v):

TITLE QUESTION 3(v) INCLUDE Irvine32.inc INCLUDE Macros.inc

```
.data
n DWORD 1
.code
main PROC
mWrite "Enter value of n: "
call ReadDec
mov n, eax
call Crlf
push n
call Fibonacci
mWrite "Nth term of Fibonacci sequence is: "
call WriteDec
call Crlf
exit
main ENDP
Fibonacci PROC
push ebp
mov ebp, esp
push ebx
sub esp, 4
mov eax, [ebp + 8]
cmp eax, 0
jne NEXT
mov eax, 0
jmp ENDD
NEXT:
       cmp eax, 1
       jne L1
       mov eax, 1
       jmp ENDD
L1:
       mov eax, [ebp + 8]
       sub eax, 1
       mov [esp], eax
       call Fibonacci
       mov ebx, eax
       mov eax, [ebp + 8]
       sub eax, 2
       mov [esp], eax
       call Fibonacci
       add eax, ebx
ENDD:
       add esp, 4
```

```
pop ebx
pop ebp
ret
Fibonacci ENDP
```

END main

Question # 03(vi):

```
TITLE QUESTION 3(vi)
INCLUDE Irvine32.inc
INCLUDE Macros.inc
.data
intArray DWORD 60, 4, 17, 45, 7, 69, 21, 33, 96, 81
count DWORD 10
.code
main PROC
mWrite "Array values: "
mov ecx, count
mov esi, OFFSET intArray
PRINT:
        mov eax, [esi]
        call WriteInt
        mWrite " "
        add esi, 4
        loop PRINT
call Crlf
call Crlf
mov ecx, count
mov esi, OFFSET intArray
call Exchange
mWrite "After Exchange Sort: "
mov ecx, count
mov esi, OFFSET intArray
PRINT2:
        mov eax, [esi]
        call WriteInt
        mWrite " "
       add esi, 4
        loop PRINT2
call Crlf
exit
main ENDP
```

```
Exchange PROC
mov eax, 0
mov ebx, 0
L1:
       cmp ecx, 1
       JBE END_LOOP1
       push ecx
       lea edi, [esi+4]
       L2:
               cmp ecx, 1
               JBE END_LOOP2
               mov eax, [esi]
               mov ebx, [edi]
               cmp eax, ebx
               JBE NotSwapped
               push edi
               push esi
               call SWAP
               pop esi
               pop edi
               NotSwapped:
                      add edi, 4
                      loop L2
       END_LOOP2:
               add esi, 4
               pop ecx
               loop L1
END_LOOP1:
       ret
Exchange ENDP
SWAP PROC
push ebp
mov ebp, esp
mov esi, [ebp + 8]
mov edi, [ebp + 12]
mov eax, [esi]
mov ebx, [edi]
xchg eax, ebx
mov [esi], al
mov [edi], bl
mov [ebp + 8], esi
mov [ebp + 12], edi
mov esp, ebp
pop ebp
```

ret SWAP ENDP

END main

Question # 03(vii):

```
TITLE Question 3(vii)
INCLUDE Irvine32.inc
INCLUDE Macros.inc
.data
intArray DWORD 60, 4, 17, 45, 7
count DWORD 5
.code
main PROC
mWrite "Array values: "
mov ecx, count
mov esi, OFFSET intArray
PRINT:
        mov eax, [esi]
        call WriteInt
        mWrite " "
        add esi, 4
        loop PRINT
call Crlf
call Crlf
push count
push OFFSET intArray
call SelectSort
mWrite "After SelectSort: "
mov ecx, count
mov esi, OFFSET intArray
PRINT2:
        mov eax, [esi]
        call WriteInt
        mWrite " "
        add esi, 4
        loop PRINT2
call Crlf
exit
main ENDP
```

SelectSort PROC, array:PTR DWORD, array_size:DWORD

```
mov esi, array
mov ecx, array_size
mov eax, 0
L1:
       push ecx
       push esi
       mov eax, [esi]
       mov edi, array
       L2:
               mov ebx, [edi]
               cmp eax, ebx
               JAE NotSwapped
               mov eax, ebx
               mov esi, edi
               NotSwapped:
                       add edi, 4
                       loop L2
       sub edi, 4
       push edi
       push esi
       call SWAP
       pop esi
       рор есх
       loop L1
ret
SelectSort ENDP
SWAP PROC
push ebp
mov ebp, esp
mov esi, [ebp + 8]
mov edi, [ebp + 12]
mov eax, [esi]
mov ebx, [edi]
xchg eax, ebx
mov [esi], eax
mov [edi], ebx
mov [ebp + 8], esi
mov [ebp + 12], edi
mov esp, ebp
pop ebp
ret 8
SWAP ENDP
```

Question # 04(i):

TITLE Question 4(i)
INCLUDE Irvine32.inc
INCLUDE Macros.inc

.data
Sequence_Number DWORD 0
Revision_Count DWORD 0
Status DWORD 0
Sensor_Data DWORD 0

.code main PROC mov ebx, eax AND ebx, 0FFFh mov Sequence_Number, ebx mov ebx, eax shr ebx, 12 AND ebx, 111b mov Revision_Count, ebx mov ebx, eax shr ebx, 15 AND ebx, 1b mov Status, ebx mov ebx, eax shr ebx, 16 AND ebx, 0FFFFh mov Sensor_Data, ebx

mWrite "EAX: "
call WriteBin
call Crlf
mWrite "Sequence_Number: "
mov eax, Sequence_Number
call WriteBin
call Crlf
mWrite "Revision_Count: "
mov eax, Revision_Count
call WriteBin
call Crlf
mWrite "Status: "
mov eax, Status
call WriteBin

call Crlf
mWrite "Sensor_Data: "
mov eax, Sensor_Data
call WriteBin
call Crlf

exit main ENDP END main

Question # 04(ii):

TITLE Question 4(ii) INCLUDE Irvine32.inc INCLUDE Macros.inc

.data X DWORD 0

.code

main PROC

mWrite "Enter value of X: "

call ReadInt

mov X, eax

mov ebx, X

mov ecx, X

mov edx, X

shl eax, 0

shl ebx, 1

shl ecx, 2

shl edx, 4

add eax, ebx

add eax, ecx

add eax, edx

call Crlf

mWrite "X multiplied by 23 is: "

call WriteInt

call Crlf

exit

main ENDP

END main

Question # 04(iii):

Date:						
(x) / (iii)						
ESP =000 IFF8h	00001FF8h					
52819	222255	C GH				
EBP = 0000 IFE 2 h	0000FF8	6H 6H				
51 001	0000 IFF0	Return Address				
EAX = OBh	00001FE6	EBP				
	ESP: 0000 IFE 2					
	,					
ESP = 0000 IFDAh	- 00001FF 8	GH				
Est = 0000 11 01111	00001FF4	5H				
	00004FF0	Return Addu				
	0000 [FE 6	OFFSET X1				
	00001FE2	OFFSET X2				
	0000 IFD E	OFISE				
	UUUUTFDA					
X2 = 32h	10	£ _				
X1 = 30 h		The same of				
To ucommon						
EIP = 115000000 h						
	•					
*		1 1 1 1 1				
		314 5				
Pg No.						
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是其形式的对形。 1000年11月1日 - 1000年11月1日 - 1000年11						

Question # 04(iv):

```
TITLE Question 4(iv)
INCLUDE Irvine32.inc
INCLUDE Macros.inc
.data
source BYTE "this is the source string.", 0
size_S = (\$ - source)
target BYTE size_S DUP(0)
.code
main PROC
mWrite "Source string: "
mov edx, OFFSET source
call WriteString
call Crlf
mov ebx, 0
mov esi, OFFSET source
mov ecx, size_S
L1:
        push ecx
        mov edi, OFFSET target
        lodsb
        mov ecx, size_S
        repne scasb
       jz CONTINUE
        mov target[ebx], al
        add ebx, 1
        CONTINUE:
               pop ecx
               loop L1
mov target[ebx], 0
mWrite "Target string: "
mov edx, OFFSET target
call WriteString
call Crlf
exit
main ENDP
END main
```

Question # 04(v):

```
TITLE QUESTION 4(v)
INCLUDE Irvine32.inc
INCLUDE Macros.inc
.data
intArray SDWORD 60, 4, 17, 45, 7, 69, 21, 33, 96, 81
count DWORD 10
integer SDWORD?
;SEARCH_RECURSE PROTO, array:PTR SDWORD, arrayLength:DWORD, value:SDWORD
;INVOKE SEARCH_RECURSE, ADDR intArray, count, integer
.code
main PROC
mWrite "Array values: "
mov ecx, count
mov esi, OFFSET intArray
PRINT:
       mov eax, [esi]
       call WriteInt
       mWrite " "
       add esi, 4
       loop PRINT
call Crlf
call Crlf
mWrite "Enter integer value to search: "
call ReadInt
mov integer, eax
push integer
push count
push OFFSET intArray
call SEARCH_RECURSE
cmp eax, -1
je NOT FOUND
mWrite "Given value: "
xchg eax, integer
call WriteDec
xchg eax, integer
mWrite " found at index: "
call WriteDec
call Crlf
jmp ENDD
NOT_FOUND:
       mWrite "Given value not found in array."
       call Crlf
ENDD:
       exit
main ENDP
```

```
;SEARCH_RECURSE PROC, array:PTR SDWORD, arrayLength:DWORD, value:SDWORD
SEARCH_RECURSE PROC
push ebp
mov ebp, esp
sub esp, 12
mov ecx, [ebp + 12]
cmp ecx, 0
jle ENDD
mov esi, [ebp + 8]
mov eax, [esi]
cmp eax, [ebp + 16]
je FOUND
mov eax, -1
mov esi, [ebp + 8]
add esi, 4
mov ecx, [ebp + 12]
dec ecx
mov edx, [ebp + 16]
mov [esp + 8], edx
mov [esp + 4], ecx
mov [esp], esi
call SEARCH_RECURSE
jmp ENDD
FOUND:
       mov eax, 10
       sub eax, [ebp + 12]
       add esp, 12
       pop ebp
       ret
ENDD:
       add esp, 12
       pop ebp
SEARCH RECURSE ENDP
```

Question # 04(vi):

TITLE QUESTION 4(vi) INCLUDE Irvine32.inc INCLUDE Macros.inc

.data

```
MOON BYTE 20 DUP(?)
.code
main PROC
call STAR_ARRAY
mov esi, OFFSET MOON
mov ecx, 20
PRINT:
       mov al, [esi]
       call WriteChar
       inc esi
       loop PRINT
call Crlf
exit
main ENDP
STAR_ARRAY PROC
push ebp
       ebp, esp
mov
sub
       esp, 20
mov ecx, 19
L1:
       cmp ecx, 0
       js
               edx, [ebp-20]
       lea
       mov eax, ecx
       add
               eax, edx
               BYTE PTR [eax], 42
                                                     ; '*' = 42
       mov
       mov eax, ecx
       add
               eax, OFFSET MOON
       mov
               BYTE PTR [eax], 120
                                                     ; 'x' = 120
       sub ecx, 1
       jmp L1
L2:
lea esi, [ebp-20]
mov ecx, 20
PRINT:
       mov al, [esi + ecx - 1]
       call WriteChar
       loop PRINT
call Crlf
add esp, 20
pop ebp
ret
```

STAR_ARRAY ENDP

.data

Question # 04(vii):

TITLE QUESTION 4(vii) INCLUDE Irvine32.inc INCLUDE Macros.inc

dividend_d DWORD 0D4A4h divisor_d DWORD 0Ah DIVIDE PROTO, dividend:DWORD, divisor:DWORD

.code
main PROC
INVOKE DIVIDE, dividend_d, divisor_d
exit
main ENDP

DIVIDE PROC, dividend:DWORD, divisor:DWORD
mov eax, dividend
mov edx, 0
mWrite "Dividend = "
call WriteHex
call Crlf
div divisor
cmp eax, 05h
jbe BASE
mov dividend, eax
INVOKE DIVIDE, dividend, divisor
BASE:
ret

END main

DIVIDE ENDP

Question # 04(viii):

TITLE QUESTION 4(viii) INCLUDE Irvine32.inc INCLUDE Macros.inc

.data

```
ArraySearchValues BYTE 20 DUP(1)
ArrayValues BYTE 1000 DUP(1)
.code
main PROC
cld
mov esi, OFFSET ArraySearchValues
mov edi, OFFSET ArrayValues
lea ecx, [1000 - 20]
L1:
       push ecx
       push esi
       push edi
       mov ecx, 20
       repe cmpsb
       je FOUND
       pop edi
       pop esi
       рор есх
       add edi, 1
       loop L1
mWrite "ArraySearchValues not found in ArrayValues."
call Crlf
jmp ENDD
FOUND:
       mWrite "ArraySearchValues found at "
       mov eax, esi
       lea eax, [esi - 20]
       sub eax, OFFSET ArraySearchValues
       call WriteDec
       call Crlf
ENDD:
       exit
main ENDP
END main
```

Question # 04(ix):

```
TITLE QUESTION 4(ix) INCLUDE Irvine32.inc INCLUDE Macros.inc
.data string BYTE "SITYA", 0
```

```
source BYTE "FAST NATIONAL UNIVERSITY", 0
s_size = (\$ - source) - 1
target DWORD s_size DUP(?)
.code
main PROC
mov eax, 0
mov esi, OFFSET source
mov edi, OFFSET target
mov ecx, s_size
L1:
       mov al, BYTE PTR [esi]
       mov DWORD PTR [edi], eax
       add esi, 1
       add edi, 4
       loop L1
mov edi, OFFSET target
mov ecx, s_size
PRINT:
       mov eax, DWORD PTR [edi]
       call WriteDec
       mWrite " "
       add edi, 4
       loop PRINT
call Crlf
call SEARCH
exit
main ENDP
SEARCH PROC
mov esi, OFFSET string
mov edi, OFFSET source
lea ecx, [s_size - 1]
L1:
       INVOKE Str_compare, esi, edi
       je FOUND
       add edi, 1
       loop L1
mWrite "Given substring: "
mov edx, OFFSET string
call WriteString
mWrite " not found in original string."
call Crlf
imp ENDD
FOUND:
       mWrite "Found substring: "
```

mov edx, OFFSET string call WriteString mWrite " in original string." call Crlf

ENDD:

ret

SEARCH ENDP