

## QUESTION # 1

Which objections still carry weight?

★ The theological objection

Machines cannot be as intelligent as human minds because only God can create mind.

The argument of consciousness

Machines lack consciousness and feelings that are necessary for true intelligence.

★ The Argument from Gödel's Incompleteness Theorem:

Mathematical limitation prevent any formal system from achieving complete intelligence.

★ The test might not capture all aspects of intelligence.

Since test included only textual communication, other forms of intelligence can be neglected.

Machines might succeed in the test by mimicking responses rather than true understanding.



Date \_\_\_\_\_

Although significant advancements in the field of AI have been achieved, any machine is still yet to pass the test.

## QUESTION #2

- 1) ~~Yes, Forpheus is an example. However,~~  
It is still a challenge to play the game at a competitive level and with requirement to extremely precise decision making. Also, the physical interaction with the environment makes it difficult in ~~terms of~~ implementation in ~~the~~ the context of hardware.
- 2) No, ~~self~~ currently commercially available self driving cars are not equipped to handle the environment of centre of Karachi. Since lack of proper roads, people not following traffic laws, it's not possible for the car to drive safely.
- 3) Proving mathematical theorems is something that's possible AI systems, since it relies on the available information. However, discovering anything is not yet possible for any AI system since it requires creativity, which to date, machines lack.



- 5) An AI system might be able to combine some pre defined, related jokes to form humorous text. But it cannot replicate human understanding of emotions, cultural contexts, etc.
- 6) AI systems can be pretty good at suggesting certain legal procedures in response to various commonly occurring scenarios. But it cannot be relied upon as an authority about law consultancy.
- 7) AI systems ~~might~~ are able to translate spoken english to various other ~~languages~~ but ~~since urdu is not a popular or widely spoken language, great efforts have not been made~~ languages and google translate can do a pretty reasonably good job at this.

## QUESTION #4

### 1) Playing Soccer:

Performance Measure: Winning the game, successful <sup>Passes</sup>  
No. of goals, No. of defends  
Environment: soccerfield, opponent players, team players  
Actuators: Mechanical parts to run, kick, jump, etc.  
Sensors: camera, auditory and tactile sensors

2) Performance Measure: mapping seafloor, volcanos,  
Environment: Arabia Sea, Wind  
Actuators: ~~camera, lights~~ ROV  
Sensors: Camera, lights, sonar sensor, samples

3) PM: winning, serves, returns  
Environment: Tennis court, Opponent Player  
Actuators: limbs like parts

~~PM: clearing the bar, height jumped, landing safety~~

~~Sensors: camera, auditory, tactile sensors~~

4) PM: clearing the bar, height, safe landing  
E: jump track and jump pit  
Actuators: parts to run, jump  
Sensors: camera, tactile sensors



- 5) PM: Winning the item, avoid over bidding  
E: Auction house, other bidders  
A: submitting a bid, ~~audio~~ microphone to hear the bids  
S: vision camera, microphone.

### QUESTION # 5

- 1) True, because one can't be rational without knowing completely.
- 2) True, since reflex agents just response to conditions, they can't be rational.
- 3) No, there is not a task environment where every agent is rational.
- 4) No, the input to an agent ~~as~~ program involves the percept and some structure to hold the percept sequence. While agent function is just a mathematic description
- 5) No, not every agent implementation is possible because we are still limited by our hardware and ~~software~~ technologic and technological limitations.