

ENGLISH

Chapter 15 Session A





Obligation:have to/don't have to

Possibility:can/can't

@ SACO OLIVEROS



Rules

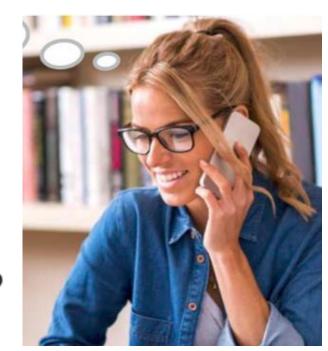


Get talking!

Talk about the pictures with a partner.

What is the woman doing? How does she feel? What is she thinking about?

Do you like studying? What was the last exam you took? Did you pass?









55 Listen and read.

May: Hey, Megan. Do you want to come to a party on Saturday night?

Megan: Sorry, I can't go anywhere this weekend. I have to study for my exams.

May: What? But exams finished ages ago.

Megan: I know, but I failed physics and chemistry, so I have to take them again next week.

May: Oh, that's too bad. Anyway, I'm going to get my plane ticket.

Megan: Your plane ticket? What do you mean?

May: I'm going to the Caribbean next week with the International Club.

Megan: That's not fair.

May: Yes, it is. I worked very hard last semester, so I need a break.

I'm really looking forward to it.

Megan: It sounds expensive. Where did you get the money from?

May: My parents paid because I did well on my exams.

Megan: So, you don't have to pay anything?

May: No. And I can take a friend, too. I was thinking of asking you,

but you have to stay here and do your exams, so ... too bad!





Language box





I have to study for my exams.



I don't have to pay for the vacation.

I can take a friend.

I **can't** go anywhere this weekend.



Grammar reference » p.109

Possibility/Obligation

can/can't

We use **can** and **can't** to talk about what is or isn't possible:

1 Ability

Susan **can** speak five languages.

Can you swim?

2 Permission

You **can't** talk in the library.

We **can** leave school early today.

The past of can/can't is could/couldn't:

- 1 I could speak French well when I was young, but now I can't.
- 2 When I was growing up, I **couldn't** have a pet.

have to/don't have to

We use *have to* and *don't have to* to talk about what is or isn't neccessary:

I **have to** study hard for my exams.

Do you **have to** wear a uniform at your school?

The past of have to/don't have to is had to/didn't have to:

I **had to do** homework every night when I was in high school.

I passed all my exams, so I **didn't have to** worry during the vacation.

1

Circle the correct answers.

- 1 I have to / don't have to work tomorrow because it's a holiday.
- 2 Women didn't have to / couldn't vote in Switzerland until 1971.
- 3 In the U.K. you can to / have to drive on the left.
- 4 In Belgium you *have / have to* stay in education until you are 18 years old.
- 5 Almost everyone in Sweden *can / can't* speak English fluently.
- 6 Before 1900, women *could / couldn't* compete in the Olympic Games.

Look at the signs. Complete the phrases using can, can't, have to and don't have to.

1 All visitors please go to reception.
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You _____ go to the reception.

2 You _____ take pictures.



4 Children under 5 – FREE

You _____ pay for children under five.

5 Dogs welcome

You _____ take your dog in here.

6 You _____ stop.



7 You _____ turn left.

8 You _____ use your cell phone.



Passport control

You _____ show your passport.

10 Homework - optional

You _____ do this homework.

★ Challenge!

What rules were there in your last school? Tell a partner.

I had to / didn't have to ...

We could / couldn't ...

Vocabulary

Complete the phrases with words from the box.
Then match each phrase with a picture.

baggage card crew lounge number ticket



- 2 departure _____
- 3 cabin _____
- 4 flight _____
- 5 carry-on_____
- 6 boarding _____













2	For each phrase, write A (at the	airport) or B (before you travel).
1	book your ticket	6 check your bags
2	get travel insurance	7 get a visa

B _____ buy some duty-free goods 8 _____ collect your bags from

4 _____ go through passport control the baggage claim

5 _____ get some vaccinations 9 _____ exchange some money

When did you last book a vacation? Tell a partner about all the things you had to do before you left.

Last summer I went to the U.S. I had to get a visa and ...

Real life exchange









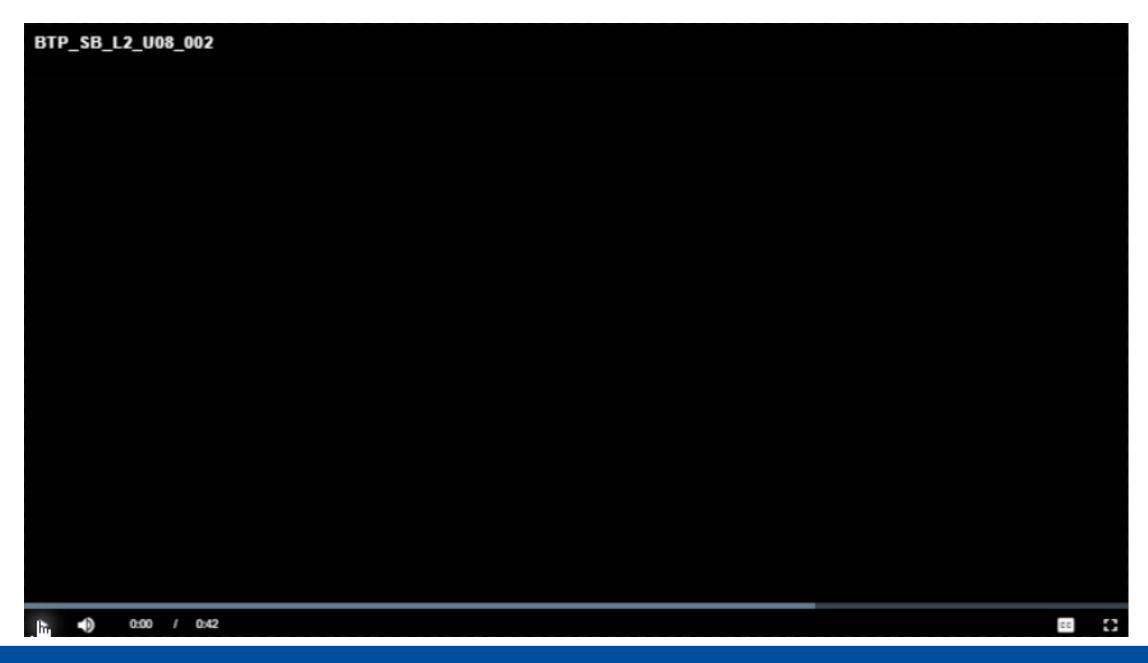
I Solution is the conversation.

Then practice with a partner.

- A: I booked a ¹ ______ yesterday.
- B: That's great! Do you have to 2 _____?



- A: Yes, I do. And I also have to get a new passport.
 - I'm going downtown 3 ______.
- B: Maybe you can 4 _____ while you're there.
- A: Good idea. I think I'll do that.





Use these words to make more conversations.

Conversation 1

1 vacation to Kenya

2 get some

vaccinations

3 this afternoon

4 buy a guidebook

Conversation 2

1 weekend in

Singapore

2 get a visa

3 tomorrow

4 get a new suitcase

Conversation 3

1 trip to Brazil

2 get travel insurance

3 on Saturday

4 exchange some

money

