

ALGEBRA

Asesoría Tomo 8

2n
SECONDARY

C
Session 1







PROBLEMA 1: Determine "x" en

$$(x + 9(x - 1) = (x + 5)(x - 5)$$

Resolución:

$$(x+9)(x-1) = (x+5)(x-5)$$

$$x^2 + 8x - 9 = x^2 - 25$$

$$8x = -25 + 9$$

$$8x = -16$$

$$x = -2$$

Identidad de Steven:

$$(x+a)(x+b) = x^2 + (a+b)x + ab$$

Diferencia de cuadrados:

$$a^2 - b^2 = (a + b)(a - b)$$



PROBLEMA 2: Calcule la mayor raíz de: $-1 + 5x = -x^2$

Resolución:

$$-1+5x=-x^2$$

$$x^2 + 5x - 1 = 0$$

$$a = 1$$
; $b = 5$; $c = -1$

$$\Delta = b^2 - 4ac$$

$$\Delta = (5)^2 - 4(1)(-1)$$

$$\Delta = 25 + 4$$

$$\Delta = 29$$

Fórmula general:

$$x = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{\Delta}}{2a}$$

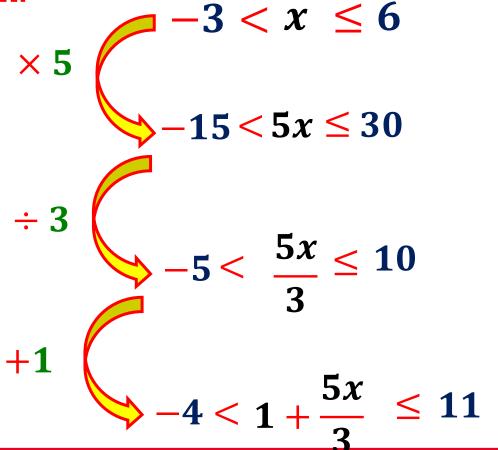
$$x = \frac{-(5) \pm \sqrt{29}}{2(1)} = \frac{-5 \pm \sqrt{29}}{2}$$

$$x_1 = \frac{-5 - \sqrt{29}}{2} \qquad x_2 = \frac{-5 + \sqrt{29}}{2}$$

$$\therefore x_2 = \frac{-5 + \sqrt{29}}{2}$$



PROBLEMA 3: Sabiendo que $x \in \langle -3; 6]$, halle el intervalo al cual pertenece $1 + \frac{5x}{3}$

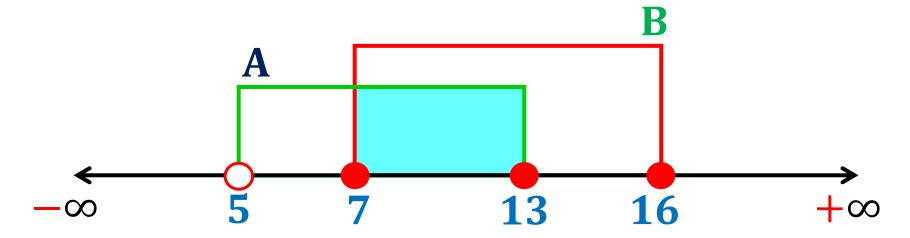


$$\therefore \left(1 + \frac{5x}{3}\right) \in \langle -4; 11]$$



PROBLEMA 4:

Se tiene que $A = \langle 5; 13 \rangle$ y B = [7; 16], halle $A \cap B$



$$A \cap B = [7; 13]$$

PROBLEMA 5:

Determine el conjunto solución de

$$\frac{x}{7} + \frac{3}{4} - \frac{x}{2} > \frac{x}{4} - \frac{2}{7}$$

e indique el mayor valor entero de "x", sabiendo que representa la edad de la hija de Manuel. ¿cuál es su edad?

Resolución:

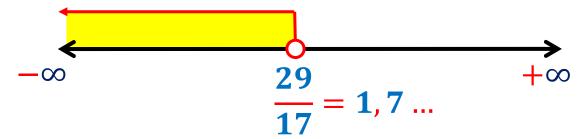
$$28\left(\frac{x}{7}\right) + 28\left(\frac{3}{4}\right) - 28\left(\frac{x}{2}\right) > 28\left(\frac{x}{4}\right) - 28\left(\frac{2}{7}\right)$$

mcm(7; 4; 2) = 28

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$$4x + 21 - 14x > 7x - 8$$
$$21 - 10x > 7x - 8$$
$$29 > 17x$$

$$\frac{29}{17} > x \qquad \qquad x < \frac{29}{17}$$



∴ Tiene 1 año

Resolución: I $\frac{5x-2}{3} \ge 6$



PROBLEMA 6:

Resuelva

$$\int \frac{5x-2}{3} \geq 6$$

$$\frac{3x+15}{4} \leq 12$$

$$5x - 2 \geq 18$$

$$5x \geq 20$$

$$x \geq 4$$

$$4 \leq x$$

$$/// \frac{3x+15}{4} \le 12$$

$$3x + 15 \leq 48$$

$$3x \leq 33$$

$$x \leq 11$$

$$\therefore 4 \leq x \leq 11$$

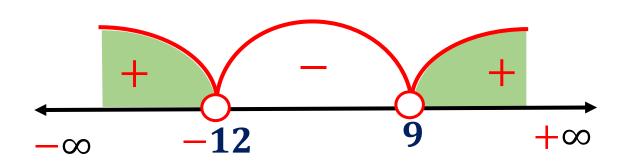
$$C.S = [4; 11]$$



PROBLEMA 7: Resuelva $x^2 + 3x - 108 > 0$

$$(x+12)(x-9) > 0$$

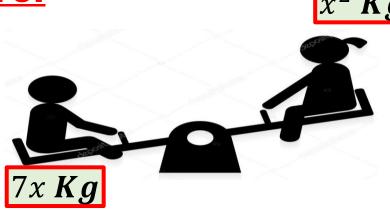
P.C
$$\begin{cases} x + 12 = 0 & \Rightarrow x = -12 \\ x - 9 = 0 & \Rightarrow x = 9 \end{cases}$$



$$\therefore C.S = \langle -\infty; -12 \rangle \cup \langle 9; +\infty \rangle$$

PROBLEMA 8:

Del gráfico



Determine el mayor valor entero de "x". Sabiendo que representa el número de gatitos que tiene Karina. ¿Cuántos gatitos tiene?

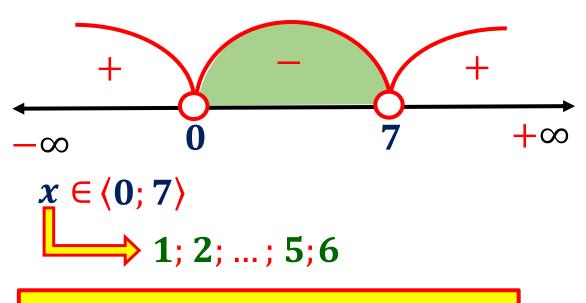
Resolución:

$$x^{2} < 7x$$

$$x^{2} - 7x < 0$$

$$x (x - 7) < 0$$

$$RC \begin{cases} x = 0 \\ x - 7 = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow x = 7$$



Karina tiene 6 gatitos



PROBLEMA 9: Halle el valor de "m" para que F sea una

función.
$$F = \left\{ \left(8; \frac{m+5}{3} \right), (7; 2), (9; 12), (8; 13) \right\}$$

$$F = \left\{ \begin{array}{c} m+5 \\ \hline 3 \end{array} \right\}, (7;2), (9;12), (8;13) \right\}$$

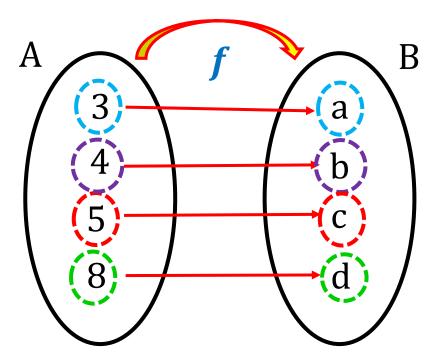
$$\frac{m+5}{3}=13$$

$$m + 5 = 39$$
$$m = 34$$

$$m = 34$$

PROBLEMA 10:

Sea



Donde
$$f(x) = x^2 - 5$$

Halle $a + b + c + d$

$$f(3) = a$$

$$3^2 - 5 = a$$

$$4 = a$$

$$f(4) = b$$

$$4^2 - 5 = b$$

$$11 = b$$

$$f(5) = c$$

$$5^2 - 5 = c$$

$$20 = c$$

$$f(8) = d$$

$$\therefore a+b+c+d=94$$