

# ALGEBRA Chapter 18





RACIONALIZACION SSION II





### **MOTIVATING STRATEGY**

#### La raíz cuadrada de 2 es un número racional?

Mi calculadora dice que la raíz cuadrada de 2 es 1,4142135623730950488016887242097, ¡pero eso no es todo! de hecho sigue indefinidamente, sin que los números se repitan. No se puede escribir una fracción que sea igual a la raíz cuadrada de 2. Así que la raíz de 2 es un número irracional. Muchas raíces cuadradas, cúbicas, etc. también son números irracionales. Ejemplos:

 $\sqrt{3}$  = 1,7320508075688772935274463415059 (etc.)...

 $\sqrt{99}$  = 9,9498743710661995473447982100121 (etc.)...

pero  $\sqrt{4} = 2y\sqrt[3]{27} = 3$ , así que no todas las raíces son irracionales.



# Es el proceso insulante el partir de la constanta de la consta

Es el places medianes el can se transforma el denominador de una fracción que tiene raíz a otra que no lo tiene, para ello hacemos uso del factor racionalizante.

Casos

	Expresión irracional	Factor racionalizante (FR)	Expresión racional
1.	$\sqrt[n]{\mathbf{A}^k}$	$\sqrt[n]{\mathbf{A}^{n-k}}; n > k$	A
2.	$\left(\sqrt{a} \mp \sqrt{b}\right)$	$\left(\sqrt{a} \mp \sqrt{b}\right)$	a – b



# **RACIONALIZACIÓN**



$$\frac{N}{\sqrt[n]{a^m}}$$

$$\frac{N}{\sqrt[n]{a^m}} = \frac{N}{\sqrt[n]{a^m}} \times \frac{\sqrt[n]{a^{n-m}}}{\sqrt[n]{a^{n-m}}}$$

$$\frac{N}{\sqrt[n]{a^m}} = \frac{N \cdot \sqrt[n]{a^{n-m}}}{a}$$

## Ejemplo.: Racionalizar

$$\frac{12}{\sqrt[3]{2}}$$

$$\frac{12}{\sqrt[3]{2}} = \frac{12}{\sqrt[3]{2}} \times \frac{\sqrt[3]{2^2}}{\sqrt[3]{2^2}}$$

$$\frac{12}{\sqrt[3]{2}} = \frac{12.\sqrt[3]{4}}{\sqrt[3]{2}}$$

$$\frac{12}{\sqrt[3]{2}} = 6\sqrt[3]{4}$$



## Caso II:

$$\frac{N}{\sqrt{a} \pm \sqrt{b}}$$

$$\frac{N}{\sqrt{a} \pm \sqrt{b}} = \frac{N}{\sqrt{a} \pm \sqrt{b}} \times \frac{\sqrt{a} \mp \sqrt{b}}{\sqrt{a} \mp \sqrt{b}}$$

$$\frac{N}{\sqrt{a} \pm \sqrt{b}} = \frac{N(\sqrt{a} \mp \sqrt{b})}{a = b}$$

# Ejemplo.: Racionalizar 🔨

$$\frac{7}{\sqrt{5} + \sqrt{2}} = \frac{7}{\sqrt{5} + \sqrt{2}} \times \frac{\sqrt{5} - \sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{5} - \sqrt{2}}$$

$$\frac{7}{\sqrt{5} + \sqrt{2}} = \frac{7(\sqrt{5} - \sqrt{2})}{5 - 2}$$

$$\frac{7}{\sqrt{5}+\sqrt{2}}=\frac{7(\sqrt{5}-\sqrt{2})}{3}$$





# HELICO PRACTICE

#### PROBLEMA 1



#### Calcule

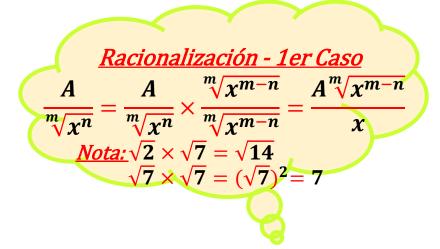
$$A=\frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{7}}+\frac{6\sqrt{14}}{7}$$

#### Resolución:

$$A = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{7}} + \frac{6\sqrt{14}}{7}$$

$$A = \frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{7}} \times \frac{\sqrt{7}}{\sqrt{7}} + \frac{6\sqrt{14}}{7}$$

$$A = \frac{\sqrt{14}}{7} + \frac{6\sqrt{14}}{7} = \frac{7\sqrt{14}}{7} = \sqrt{14}$$



Recuerda

Rpta:

$$A = \sqrt{14}$$

#### PROBLEMA 2



Transforme a una fracción racionalizada.

$$B = \frac{5}{\sqrt[5]{5}} + 3\sqrt[5]{625}$$

$$B = \sqrt{\frac{5}{5\sqrt{5}}} + 3\sqrt[5]{625}$$

$$B = \frac{5 \times \sqrt[5]{54}}{\sqrt[5]{5}} + 3\sqrt[5]{625}$$

$$B = \frac{5\sqrt{625}}{5} + 3\sqrt[5]{625}$$

$$B = \sqrt[5]{625} + 3\sqrt[5]{625}$$





$$Rpta: B = 4\sqrt[5]{625}$$

# PROBLEMA 3 Efectúe



$$F = \frac{10}{\sqrt{6} - 1} - 2\sqrt{6} + 10$$

$$F = \frac{10}{\sqrt{6} - 1} - 2\sqrt{6} + 10$$

$$\frac{A}{\sqrt{x} \pm \sqrt{y}} = \frac{A}{\sqrt{x} \pm \sqrt{y}} \times \frac{\sqrt{x} \mp \sqrt{y}}{\sqrt{x} \mp \sqrt{y}} = \frac{A\sqrt{x} \mp \sqrt{y}}{\sqrt{x} + \sqrt{y}} = \frac{A\sqrt{x} \mp \sqrt{y}}{\sqrt{x} + \sqrt{y}} = \frac{A\sqrt{x} + \sqrt{y}}{\sqrt$$

#### Simplifique



PROBLEMA 4

$$Q = \frac{3}{\sqrt{6} + \sqrt{3}} - \frac{4}{\sqrt{6} - \sqrt{2}} + \sqrt{3}$$

#### **Resolución**

$$Q = \frac{3}{\sqrt{6} + \sqrt{3}} - \frac{4}{\sqrt{6} - \sqrt{2}} + \sqrt{3}$$

$$Q = \frac{3}{\sqrt{6} + \sqrt{3}} \times \frac{\sqrt{6} - \sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{6} - \sqrt{3}} - \frac{4}{\sqrt{6} - \sqrt{2}} \times \frac{\sqrt{6} + \sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{6} + \sqrt{2}}$$

$$Q = \frac{3(\sqrt{6} - \sqrt{3})}{3} \underbrace{4(\sqrt{6} + \sqrt{2})}_{Diferencia de Cuadrados} \sqrt{3}$$
$$(a - b)(a + b) = a^2 - b^2$$

$$Q = \sqrt{6} - \sqrt{3} - (\sqrt{6} + \sqrt{2}) + \sqrt{3}$$

$$Q = \sqrt{6} - \sqrt{3} - \sqrt{6} - \sqrt{2} + \sqrt{3}$$

#### Racionalización - 2do Caso

$$\frac{A}{\sqrt{x} \pm \sqrt{y}} = \frac{A}{\sqrt{x} \pm \sqrt{y}} \times \frac{\sqrt{x} + \sqrt{y}}{\sqrt{x} \mp \sqrt{y}} = \frac{A\sqrt{x} + \sqrt{y}}{x - y}$$
Nota:  $(\sqrt{6} + \sqrt{3}) \times (\sqrt{6} - \sqrt{3}) = (\sqrt{6})^2 - (\sqrt{3})^2 = 3$ 

$$(\sqrt{6} - \sqrt{2}) \times (\sqrt{6} + \sqrt{2}) = (\sqrt{6})^2 - (\sqrt{2})^2 = 4$$







#### Racionalice y luego efectúe.

#### PROBLEMA 5

$$F = \frac{4}{\sqrt{5} - 1} - \frac{8}{\sqrt{5} + 1} + \sqrt{5}$$

#### Resolución:

$$Q = \frac{4}{\sqrt{5} - 1} - \frac{8}{\sqrt{5} + 1} + \sqrt{5}$$

$$Q = \frac{4}{\sqrt{5} - \sqrt{1}} \times \frac{\sqrt{5} + \sqrt{1}}{\sqrt{5} + 1} - \frac{8}{\sqrt{5} - 1} \times \frac{\sqrt{5} - 1}{\sqrt{5} - 1}$$

$$Q = \frac{4(\sqrt{5} + 1)}{4} - \frac{23(\sqrt{5} - 1)}{4} + \sqrt{5}$$

$$Q = \sqrt{5} + 1 - 2(\sqrt{5} - 1) + \sqrt{5}$$

$$Q = \sqrt{5} + 1 - 2\sqrt{5} + 2 + \sqrt{5}$$

$$Rpta$$

# $\frac{Racionalización - 2do Caso}{A}$ $\frac{A}{\sqrt{x} \pm \sqrt{y}} = \frac{A}{\sqrt{x} \pm \sqrt{y}} \times \frac{\sqrt{x} \mp \sqrt{y}}{\sqrt{x} \mp \sqrt{y}} = \frac{A\sqrt{x} \mp \sqrt{y}}{x - y}$ $\frac{Nota:}{\sqrt{5} - 1} \times (\sqrt{5} + 1) = (\sqrt{5})^2 - (1)^2 = 4$



Rpta: Q = 3



#### Efectúe y racionalice.

Resolución:

$$H = \frac{\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{2}}$$

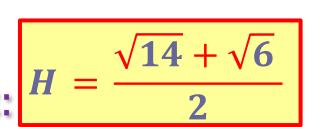
$$H = \frac{\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{2}}$$

$$H = \frac{\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{3} \times \frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2}}}{\sqrt{2}}$$

$$H = \frac{(\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{3}) \cdot \sqrt{2}}{2} = \frac{\sqrt{14} + \sqrt{6}}{2}$$

 $\frac{A}{\sqrt[m]{x^n}} = \frac{A}{\sqrt[m]{x^n}} \times \frac{\sqrt[m]{x^{m-n}}}{\sqrt[m]{x^{m-n}}} = \frac{A^{\sqrt[m]{x^{m-n}}}}{x}$   $Nota.\sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{2} = \sqrt{4} = 2$ 

Recuerda



#### Simplifique



#### PROBLEMA 7

$$Q = \frac{\sqrt{3} + \sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{3} - \sqrt{2}} - \frac{\sqrt{3} - \sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{3} + \sqrt{2}}$$

#### Resolución:

$$Q = \frac{\sqrt{3} + \sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{3} - \sqrt{2}} + \frac{\sqrt{3} - \sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{3} + \sqrt{2}}$$

$$Q = \frac{\sqrt{3} + \sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{3} + \sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{3} - \sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{3} + \sqrt{2}} - \frac{\sqrt{3} - \sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{3} - \sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{3} + \sqrt{2}} - \frac{\sqrt{3} - \sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{3} - \sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{3} + \sqrt{2}} = \frac{\sqrt{3} - \sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{3} - \sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{3} + \sqrt{2}} = \frac{\sqrt{3} - \sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{3} - \sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{3} + \sqrt{2}} = \frac{\sqrt{3} - \sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{3} - \sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{3} + \sqrt{2}} = \frac{\sqrt{3} - \sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{3} - \sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{3} + \sqrt{2}} = \frac{\sqrt{3} - \sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{3} - \sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{3} + \sqrt{2}} = \frac{\sqrt{3} - \sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{3} - \sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{3} + \sqrt{2}} = \frac{\sqrt{3} - \sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{3} - \sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{3} + \sqrt{2}} = \frac{\sqrt{3} - \sqrt{2} \times \sqrt{3} - \sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{3} + \sqrt{2}} = \frac{\sqrt{3} + \sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{3} + \sqrt{2}} = \frac{\sqrt{3} - \sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{3} + \sqrt{2}} = \frac{\sqrt{3} - \sqrt{2$$

$$Q = (\sqrt{3} + \sqrt{2})^2 - (\sqrt{3} - \sqrt{2})^2$$

$$Q = \frac{Identidad de Legendre}{(a+b)^2 - (a-b)^2} = \frac{4ab}{ab}$$

**Rpta**: 
$$Q = 4\sqrt{6}$$

#### Racionalización - 2do Caso

$$\frac{A}{\sqrt{x} \pm \sqrt{y}} = \frac{A}{\sqrt{x} \pm \sqrt{y}} \times \frac{\sqrt{x} \mp \sqrt{y}}{\sqrt{x} \mp \sqrt{y}} = \frac{A\sqrt{x} \mp \sqrt{y}}{x - y}$$

Nota: 
$$(\sqrt{3} - \sqrt{2}) \times (\sqrt{3} + \sqrt{2}) = (\sqrt{3})^2 - (\sqrt{2})^2 = 1$$





#### PROBLEMA 8

$$J = \frac{1}{(\sqrt{7} - \sqrt{5})(\sqrt{3} + 1)}$$

Sabiendo que este denominador duplicado representa el número de manzanas que hoy comió Jorge, ¿Cuántas manzanas fueron?

#### Resolucióna

$$J = \frac{1}{(\sqrt{7} - \sqrt{5})(\sqrt{3} + 1)} \times \frac{(\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{5})(\sqrt{3} - 1)}{(\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{5})(\sqrt{3} - 1)} \times \frac{(\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{5})(\sqrt{3} - 1)}{(\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{5})(\sqrt{3} - 1)} = \frac{(\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{5})(\sqrt{3} - 1)}{(\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{5})(\sqrt{3} - 1)} = \frac{(\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{5})(\sqrt{3} - 1)}{(\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{5})(\sqrt{3} - 1)} = \frac{(\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{5})(\sqrt{3} - 1)}{(\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{5})(\sqrt{3} - 1)} = \frac{(\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{5})(\sqrt{3} - 1)}{(\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{5})(\sqrt{3} - 1)} = \frac{(\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{5})(\sqrt{3} - 1)}{(\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{5})(\sqrt{3} - 1)} = \frac{(\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{5})(\sqrt{3} - 1)}{(\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{5})(\sqrt{3} - 1)} = \frac{(\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{5})(\sqrt{3} - 1)}{(\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{5})(\sqrt{3} - 1)} = \frac{(\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{5})(\sqrt{3} - 1)}{(\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{5})(\sqrt{3} - 1)} = \frac{(\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{5})(\sqrt{3} - 1)}{(\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{5})(\sqrt{3} - 1)} = \frac{(\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{5})(\sqrt{3} - 1)}{(\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{5})(\sqrt{3} - 1)} = \frac{(\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{5})(\sqrt{3} - 1)}{(\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{5})(\sqrt{3} - 1)} = \frac{(\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{5})(\sqrt{3} - 1)}{(\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{5})(\sqrt{3} - 1)} = \frac{(\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{5})(\sqrt{3} - 1)}{(\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{5})(\sqrt{3} - 1)} = \frac{(\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{5})(\sqrt{3} - 1)}{(\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{5})(\sqrt{3} - 1)} = \frac{(\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{5})(\sqrt{3} - 1)}{(\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{5})(\sqrt{3} - 1)} = \frac{(\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{5})(\sqrt{3} - 1)}{(\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{5})(\sqrt{3} - 1)} = \frac{(\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{5})(\sqrt{3} - 1)}{(\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{5})(\sqrt{3} - 1)} = \frac{(\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{5})(\sqrt{3} - 1)}{(\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{5})(\sqrt{3} - 1)} = \frac{(\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{5})(\sqrt{3} - 1)}{(\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{5})(\sqrt{3} - 1)} = \frac{(\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{5})(\sqrt{3} - 1)}{(\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{5})(\sqrt{3} - 1)} = \frac{(\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{5})(\sqrt{3} - 1)}{(\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{5})(\sqrt{3} - 1)} = \frac{(\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{5})(\sqrt{3} - 1)}{(\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{5})(\sqrt{3} - 1)} = \frac{(\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{5})(\sqrt{3} - 1)}{(\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{5})(\sqrt{3} - 1)} = \frac{(\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{5})(\sqrt{3} - 1)}{(\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{5})(\sqrt{3} - 1)} = \frac{(\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{5})(\sqrt{3} - 1)}{(\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{5})(\sqrt{3} - 1)} = \frac{(\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{5})(\sqrt{3} - 1)}{(\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{5})(\sqrt{3} - 1)} = \frac{(\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{5})(\sqrt{3} - 1)}{(\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{5})(\sqrt{3} - 1)} = \frac{(\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{5})(\sqrt{3} - 1)}{(\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{5})(\sqrt{3} - 1)} = \frac{(\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{5})(\sqrt{3} - 1)}{(\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{5})(\sqrt{3} - 1)} = \frac{(\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{5})(\sqrt{3} - 1)}{(\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{5})(\sqrt{3} - 1)} = \frac{(\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{5})(\sqrt{3} - 1)}{(\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{5})(\sqrt{3} - 1)} = \frac{(\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{5})(\sqrt{3} - 1)}{(\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{5})(\sqrt{3} - 1)} = \frac{(\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{5})(\sqrt{3} - 1)}{(\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{5})(\sqrt{3} - 1)} = \frac{(\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{5})(\sqrt{3} - 1)}{(\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{5})(\sqrt{3} - 1)} = \frac{(\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{5})(\sqrt{3} - 1)}{(\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{5})(\sqrt{3} - 1)} = \frac{(\sqrt{7} +$$

$$\frac{Racionalización - 2do Caso}{A}$$

$$\frac{A}{\sqrt{x} \pm \sqrt{y}} = \frac{A}{\sqrt{x} \pm \sqrt{y}} \times \frac{\sqrt{x} \mp \sqrt{y}}{\sqrt{x} \mp \sqrt{y}} = \frac{A\sqrt{x} \mp \sqrt{y}}{x - y}$$

$$\frac{Nota:}{\sqrt{3} + \sqrt{1}} \times (\sqrt{3} - \sqrt{1}) = (\sqrt{3})^2 - (\sqrt{5})^2 = 2$$

$$Recuerda$$

Rpta: Hoy el consumió 8 manzanas



