

ENGLISH

3rd.
SECONDARY

SESSION B

Online Consulting
Chapters 10, 11, 12



 **SACO OLIVEROS**

HELICOMOTIVATION



LISTEN TO
THIS SMALL
CLIP AND
ANSWER.
IS BRUNO
TALKING
ABOUT THE
PAST, THE
PRESENT OR
THE FUTURE?

Walking with that troublesome guy
But they're just afraid of something
They can't understand
Ooh well little darling watch
Me change their minds
Yea for you I'll try, I'll try, I'll try

DopeLyrics



WILL AND GOING TO

WILL



GOING TO



- Express future actions decided at the moment of speaking (immediate decision)

E.g: I'll have salad now.

- Express a prediction based on personal opinions or experiences

E.g: I think United **will** win the game.

- Express a future fact

E.g: The sun **will** rise tomorrow.



- Express future plans decided before the moment of speaking (prior plans)

E.g: I'm **going to** visit my aunt next Friday.

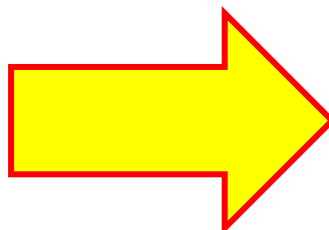
- Express a prediction based on present evidence

E.g: Look at those black clouds. It **is going to** rain

- Express that something is about to happen

E.g: Get back! The bomb **is going to** explode.

STRUCTURE



be going to

I'm **going to** play.

I'm **not going to** play.

Are you **going to** play?

Yes, I **am**.
No, I'm **not**.

will

I'll **play**.

I **won't** play.

Will you **play**?

Yes, I **will**.
No, I **won't**.

EXERCISES

*COMPLETE THE SENTENCES. USE **GOING TO** OR **WILL** AND THE VERBS IN PARENTHESES.

1. I think my mother **will like** (like) this CD.

2. Paul's sister **is going to have** (have) a baby. Look at her belly!



3. I think they **will arrive** (arrive) at about 4 in the afternoon.

4. Just a moment. I **will help** (help) you with the bags.



5. In 2020 people **will buy** (buy) more hybrid cars. I am sure.

6. Marvin **is going to have** (have) a party next week. He invited me yesterday.



VOCABULARY



* COMPLETE THE SENTENCES WITH THE NAMES OF EVENTS IN THE BOX.
TWO ARE EXTRA.

Valentine's Day - Halloween - birthday - graduation
Bonfire Night - Christmas - Independence Day

1. In this celebration children go door to door and ask for candy: **Halloween**.
2. in Peru, we usually eat turkey on **Christmas**.
3. It's a national holiday in the U.S. commemorating the birthday of this country as
July 4, 1776: **Independence Day**.
4. On my **birthday**, I am going to be 25. Oh no! I don't want to
5. **A:** What are your plans for **Valentine's Day**? / **B:** I am going to send my girlfriend a bunch of roses!



READING

I ordered steak. I was very hungry and I love meat...

Today, choosing food has turned into a stressful activity because we have a large variety of foods. So, waiters wanted to tell me what and when to eat and it got me crazy! They thought they knew better than me what my body needed.

My grandfather told me that in the past nobody knew what they were eating. You just went to a restaurant, ordered and finished your meal. Simple as that. I know they died from a lot of diseases without any foreseeable signs, but still, that freedom of choice is special.

So, I don't understand why we bother to choose what to eat today. Just choose whatever is tailored to you. But, of course, it's not worth the effort when it's expensive to eat unhealthy food or something that is out of your metabolic bounds.

Sometimes I wish I were in the old ages with infections, sudden deaths, and short lifespans because, man!, going out to eat whatever you want must have been an experience...

Finally, I get back to my steak..., which is obviously artificial but maybe it could taste like those dishes that my grandfather used to tell me about...



* COMPLETE WITH TRUE (T) OR FALSE (F).

1. He was hungry. ()

2. He went with his grandfather. ()

3. He thinks you can choose whatever you want. ()

4. He sometimes wants to be in old times. ()

5. He thinks it's bad if you pay for expensive unhealthy food. ()



STRUCTURE:

Future: I am going to



AFFIRMATIVE	NEGATIVE	QUESTIONS
I am going to play.	I am not going to watch TV.	Am I going to swim?
You are going to play.	You aren't going to watch TV.	Are you going to swim?
He is going to play.	He isn't going to watch TV.	Is he going to swim?
She is going to play.	She isn't going to watch TV.	Is she going to swim?
It is going to play.	It isn't going to watch TV.	Is it going to swim?
We are going to play.	We aren't going to watch TV.	Are we going to swim?
You are going to play.	You aren't going to watch TV.	Are you going to swim?
They are going to play.	They aren't going to watch TV.	Are they going to swim?

Usage:



Time words: tomorrow, next week, soon

1. Plans: I'm going to visit Spain this summer.
2. Proof something is going to happen: Look out! You are going to drop the glass.

Future: will



AFFIRMATIVE	NEGATIVE	QUESTIONS
I will play.	I won't watch TV.	Will I swim?
You will play.	You won't watch TV.	Will you swim?
He will play.	He won't watch TV.	Will he swim?
She will play.	She won't watch TV.	Will she swim?
It will play.	It won't watch TV.	Will it swim?
We will play.	We won't watch TV.	Will we swim?
You will play.	You won't watch TV.	Will you swim?
They will play.	They won't watch TV.	Will they swim?



Usage:



1. After: I think, I hope, I doubt, I'm sure, I'm afraid etc.
2. I decide now: I'll answer the phone
3. Prediction in the future: In 2054 we will live on other planets.
4. A promise. I won't tell anyone, I promise.



LET'S PRACTICE!

* COMPLETE THE SENTENCES. USE "WILL" OR "GOING TO" WITH THE CORRECT FORM OF THE VERBS IN PARENTHESES.

1. A: There's no milk.

B: I **know**. I **am going to get** **(get)** some milk from the store.

2. A: There's no milk.

B: **Really?** I **will get** **(get)** some from the store, then.

3. A: Why do you need to borrow my suitcase?

B: I **am going to visit** **(visit)** my mother in Scotland next month.

4. A: I'm really cold.

B: I **will turn** **(turn)** the heating on, then.

5. A: Are you going to Jhon's party tonight?

B: Yes. Are you going, too? I **will give** **(give)** you a lift in my car.

6. What are your plans after leaving university?

B: I **am going to work** **(work)** in a hospital in Africa. I made my decision this last year.



VOCABULARY

* MATCH EACH ADJECTIVE WITH THE CORRECT DEFINITION.

- | | | |
|------------|-------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1. Angry | (e) | a. sad or unhappy about something. |
| 2. Upset | (a) | b. Being in a state of fear or panic. |
| 3. Scared | (b) | c. Feeling or showing pleasure or satisfaction. |
| 4. Bored | (f) | d. Calm and not worried |
| 5. Pleased | (c) | e. Feeling or showing strong discontent or resentment.
Full of anger. |
| 6. Relaxed | (d) | f. Feeling impatient because nothing is interesting. |



LET'S PRACTICE!

* CHOOSE THE CORRECT OPTION.

1. **A:** Do you want me to help you with the cooking?

B: No, it's OK. _____ do it myself.

- a) I'll b) I going to c) I d) I'm

2. **A:** It's Susie's birthday on Sunday, but I don't know what to buy for her.

B: Don't worry. I _____ help you.

- a) will b) going to c) am going d) am will

3. **A:** Are you going to the disco tonight?

B: _____ don't think so.

- a) I'll b) I c) I'm going to d) I'm



4. **A:** _____ probably see our teacher later.

Do you want me to ask for your scores?

B: No, it's OK.

- a) I'll b) I'm going c) I d) Do I

5. **A:** Do you have any plans for tomorrow?

B: Yes, _____ play video games with some friends.

- a) I'll b) I'm going to c) I won't d) I'm

6. **A:** Are you going to buy your sister a present for her birthday?

B: Yes, I _____.

- a) will b) 'm not c) am d) do

* LISTEN AND COMPLETE WITH TRUE (T) OR FALSE (F).

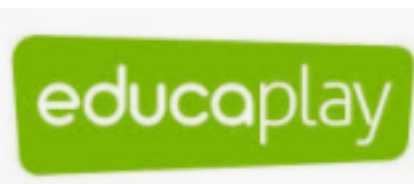
1. Her daughter's birthday was last week. ()
2. The woman's daughter is five years old. ()
3. They're going to have a lot of champagne. ()
4. They are not going to have lots of food. ()
5. They are not going to have balloons at the party. ()
6. They won't set off fireworks. ()

LISTENING





Let's play ...



A large, irregular watercolor splash in various shades of blue and teal, centered on a white background. The splash has a soft, painterly texture with visible brushstrokes and color blending.

*thank
you*

FOR YOUR ATTENTION!