



ENGLISH

Chapter 22 Session A

5th
SECONDARY

TENSES
Communicate



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VOCABULARY 1

The Written Word

The Written Word



- 1** Match text genres 1-8 with words in the box. Use your dictionary to check the meaning of the other words.

advertisement ☐ article ☐ blog ☐
cartoon ☐ dictionary entry ☐
instruction manual ☐ label ☐
quote ☐ receipt ☐ recipe ☐
review ☐ travel guide ☐ tweet ☐

- 3** Choose the correct words. Then answer the questions in pairs.
- a** Do you know any **quotes / advertisements** by Shakespeare?
 - b** Do you usually follow **recipes / receipts** when you cook or do you invent your own?
 - c** Do you usually read **blogs / articles** in a newspaper or do you only look at the **cartoons / labels**?
 - d** Do you usually read the **dictionary entry / instruction manual** when you buy a new gadget or do you try to work it out on your own?
 - e** Do you usually read the **reviews / labels** before you see a movie?
 - f** If you take a gap year, will you write a **blog / tweet**?

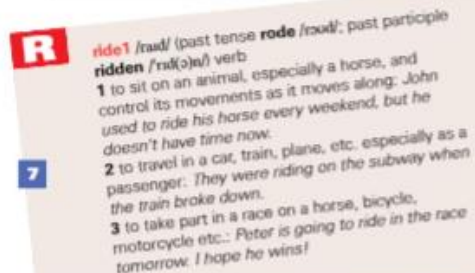


Smoked salmon paté

450g smoked salmon, chopped in small pieces
1 tsp chopped fresh thyme
Juice of 1 small lemon
2 tbsps butter
85g soft cream cheese



- 1 Mix the smoked salmon, thyme and lemon juice in a food processor.
- 2 Add the butter and cheese. Season with paprika.
- 3 Process again until the mixture is smooth.
- 4 Chill in the fridge overnight. Serve with fresh bread.





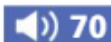
READING 1

- 1** Look at the texts. Which one do you think looks the most interesting? Why?

READING STRATEGY

Identify the genre of a text in order to know what to expect from it.

2



Read and listen to the texts. Write T for *true* or F for *false*. Then give reasons for your answer.



a ☐ Text 1: Joanna has bought a new car.

b ☐ Text 6: The movie *The King's Speech* hasn't been a success.

c ☐ Text 8: Taylor's Travel sells expensive vacations.

d ☐ Text 7: The dictionary entry only gives information about the meaning of the word.

e ☐ Text 4: Someone spent \$3.70 on fruit and vegetables.

f ☐ Text 2: George Bernard Shaw thinks that communication is easy.

g ☐ Text 5: You have to make the salmon paté one day before you want to eat it.

3 Find the words or phrases in the texts for definitions a-e.


a a false or wrong belief or idea (text 2)

b cut into tiny pieces (text 5) _____

c metro (text 7) _____

d a place to stay (text 8) _____

e the main part in a play, movie or TV series
(text 6) _____

- 4  **CLASS VOTE** What do you think? Do you agree with the quote (text 2)?



GRAMMAR 1

Tense Review

1 Read these sentences. Match the verbs in bold to their respective tense uses.

- a John **used to** ride his horse every weekend, but he doesn't have time now.
- b You **thought** I might not want your flowers.
- c The flowers you bought **have lasted** all this time.
- d The biggest problem in communication is the illusion that it **has taken place**.
- e **I'm buying** a new car!
- f Firth **is** currently **working** on his new movie.
- g Some men never **think** of buying flowers.
- h They **were riding** on the subway when the train broke down.
- i **I'm going to buy** a new car tomorrow.
- j We'll definitely **watch** the movie!

- ☐ simple present for habits
- ☐ present progressive for an action happening now
- ☐ simple past for an action in the past
- ☐ past progressive for an action in progress in the past
- ☐ present perfect for an action that started in the past and continues until now
- ☐ present perfect for an action at an indefinite time in the past
- ☐ *used to* to talk about a past habit
- ☐ *going to* to talk about a future plan
- ☐ present progressive to talk about a future arrangement
- ☐ simple future to talk about a future prediction

The Present

- 2 Underline the most appropriate verb form to complete the paragraph.

Nowadays, the internet **a is / is being** one of the most popular forms of communication. More than one billion people in the world

regularly **b use / are using**

computers and smartphones every day. Nobody **c knows / is knowing** exactly how many people have internet access, but experts **d believe / are believing**

it is around 29% of the world's population. Chat rooms and social networking sites **e become / are becoming** more and more popular among all age groups. At the moment, IT specialists **f try / are trying** to improve internet connections to make our experience better.



3



INTERFACE Complete the sentences about yourself. Then ask and answer questions about them in pairs.

- a I often...
- b I ... every day.
- c I don't usually...
- d At the moment I'm...
- e These days I'm...
- f I'm not ... now.

What do you do every day?

The Past

- 4** Complete the text with the correct form of the verbs in parentheses. Use the simple past, past progressive or present perfect.

The inventor Guglielmo Marconi sent
(send) and **a** _____ (receive) the
first radio signal in Italy in 1895. Marconi
b _____ (work) in Italy when he
c _____ (invent) the first radio
transmitter, but he couldn't get money there
to develop it, so he **d** _____ (go) to
Britain.

Radio technology **e** _____ (grow)
considerably since its early development.
The first radio station **f** _____ (start)
broadcasting in 1902. Nowadays there are
millions of stations. For the past few years it
g _____ (be) possible to listen to the
radio online.

The Future

5 Choose the most appropriate verb tenses.

Frank I've had an argument with my friend. I
a 'll meet / 'm meeting her later, but
I'm a bit nervous.

Jessie Where are you going to meet?

Frank I'm not sure. We **b will probably meet
/ are probably meeting** at school.

Jessie I think you should meet somewhere
quiet, then you can talk.

Frank Good idea, I **c will text / am texting**
her soon and arrange to meet at a café.

Jessie Do you know what you want to say to her?

Frank Yes, I've thought about it, I know what I **d am saying / am going to say**. I think I **e will apologize / am apologizing** for forgetting her birthday.

Jessie Good idea.

Frank And I've bought some flowers. I **f am giving / am going to give** them to her.

Jessie Good luck! Don't forget to take her the flowers.

Frank Don't worry. I **g won't forget / am not forgetting**. Thanks.

6 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the verbs in parentheses. Use *will*, *be going to* or the present progressive.

- a Scientists predict that in the future communication _____ (be) even faster. They say people _____ (not have to) speak face to face if they don't want to.
- b I _____ (meet) Bill later, I've just arranged it. We _____ (write) our article for the school newspaper together.
- c I _____ (not do) anything at all next weekend, I haven't made any arrangements at all. I _____ (relax)!
- d Experts say that the internet _____ (grow) even bigger over the next few years and soon people _____ (not be able) to imagine life without it.

TIP

The simple present is also used to talk about timetables in the future.

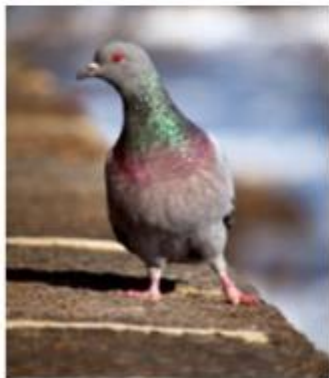
The train to London leaves at 18:50.

The movie finishes in 15 minutes.




LISTENING

Communications Quiz



- 1 Look at the words in the box. What do they all have in common?


hieroglyphics homing pigeons
newspapers alphabet microphone
postal service printing press telegraph
telephone typewriter

- 2**  **71** Listen to the quiz and choose the correct answers.



- a** The ... developed the first alphabet.
1 Egyptians **2** Phoenicians
- b** The first use of homing pigeons was in ...
1 England **2** Greece
- c** The ... established the first postal service.
1 Romans **2** Chinese
- d** The printing press was invented in Europe in ...
1 1450 **2** 1650
- e** Henry Mill patented the ... in 1714.
1 telephone **2** typewriter
- f** Emile Berliner invented a box that could reproduce ... in 1876.
1 sound **2** images



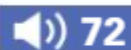
3  **71** Listen again. Then write T for *true* or F for *false*.

- a ☐ The Greeks started using homing pigeons around 1775BC.
- b ☐ The first message sent by pigeon was about an invasion.
- c ☐ The first daily newspaper appeared in 1650 in Germany.
- d ☐ Emile Berliner invented the microphone.



SPEAKING

Good News



Josh is talking to his dad about a prize he won at the school art competition. Listen and complete the dialogue.

Dad, guess what?

What???

My group **a** _____
the *Recycle and Create* art
competition at school!

CONGRATS! I'm sure you
deserved it! You **b** _____
a great student! How many
students took part?

Around 100, I guess! We were all
evaluated based on creativity,
percentage of use of recyclable and
environmentally friendly materials.

Yeah, and now we know how important **e** _____ to reintroduce all that 'trash' in the cycle of life...

f _____ so proud of you, son! **g** _____ an exhibition of the projects, isn't there?

Yeah, **h** _____ open till the end of next month.

Great! So, your mom and I can visit it next Friday. What **i** _____?



FUNCTIONAL LANGUAGE

Talking about News and Sympathizing

What happened?

How was it?

You did a great job!

Congrats!

You deserved it!

Speaking Task

Write a new dialogue between you and a friend.

Step 1

Choose a situation or use your own ideas.



"I've failed my exams."



"I have tickets for the music festival!"

Step 2

Think about what you say.

I've had some bad news. I...

There's some good news, too. I...

Think about how your friend responds.

Oh no! How terrible.

Congratulations, that's wonderful news!

Step 3

Write your dialogue.

Step 4

Work in pairs. Take turns practicing your dialogue.