

# ENGLISH

**3rd.**  
SECONDARY

**SESSION A**

**Review**

**Chapters 7, 8, 9**



 **SACO OLIVEROS**

# RIDDLES 😊



What occurs once in every minute, twice in every moment and never in a thousand years?

The letter:



ANSWER: Once in “every Minute”, twice in “every MoMent”, never in “a thousand years” (no “m”).

What jumps when it walks and sits when it stands?



A KANGAROO

Alive without breath, as cold as death; never thirsty, ever drinking.



A FISH

I am your uncle ´s brother,  
but I am not your uncle.  
Who am I?

YOUR  
FATHER

# SIMPLE PAST

We use the SIMPLE PAST to talk about completed actions in the past.



## Be careful!

### REGULAR VERBS: -ed

SPELLING RULES	EXAMPLES
Most regular verbs: add <b>-ed</b> .	check - check <b>ed</b> watch - watch <b>ed</b>
Verbs ending in <b>-e</b> : add <b>-d</b> .	dance <b>e</b> - dance <b>d</b> like <b>e</b> - like <b>d</b>
Verbs ending in <b>consonant + y</b> : change <b>y</b> to <b>i</b> and add <b>-ed</b> .	stud <b>y</b> - stud <b>ied</b> cry - cri <b>ed</b>
Verbs ending in <b>vowel + y</b> : add <b>-ed</b> .	play - play <b>ed</b> enjoy - enjoy <b>ed</b>
Verbs ending in <b>consonant + vowel + consonant</b> : double the last consonant and add <b>-ed</b> (stress on last syllable)	plan - plan <b>ned</b> run - run <b>ned</b> comm <b>it</b> - comm <b>itted</b> prefer - prefer <b>red</b>

Example: I work**ed** until 3:00 p.m. **yesterday**.

### IRREGULAR VERBS:

Go → went

Make → made

Have / has → had

Take → took

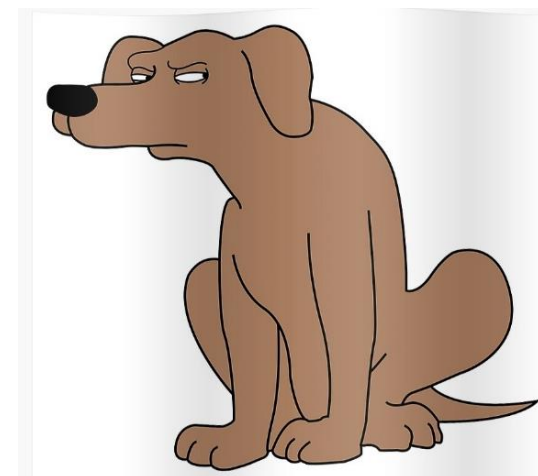
Break → broke

Example:

Mary **went** shopping **last weekend**.



VERB TO BE (S + was/were + C)		
(I)	am	→ <b>was</b>
(he, she, it)	is	→ <b>was</b>
(you, we, they)	are	→ <b>were</b>
I <b>was</b> happy yesterday. You <b>were</b> friends.		



# LET'S PRACTICE

\* **REGULAR VERBS** – COMPLETE WITH THE CORRECT FORM OF THE VERBS IN PARENTHESES.

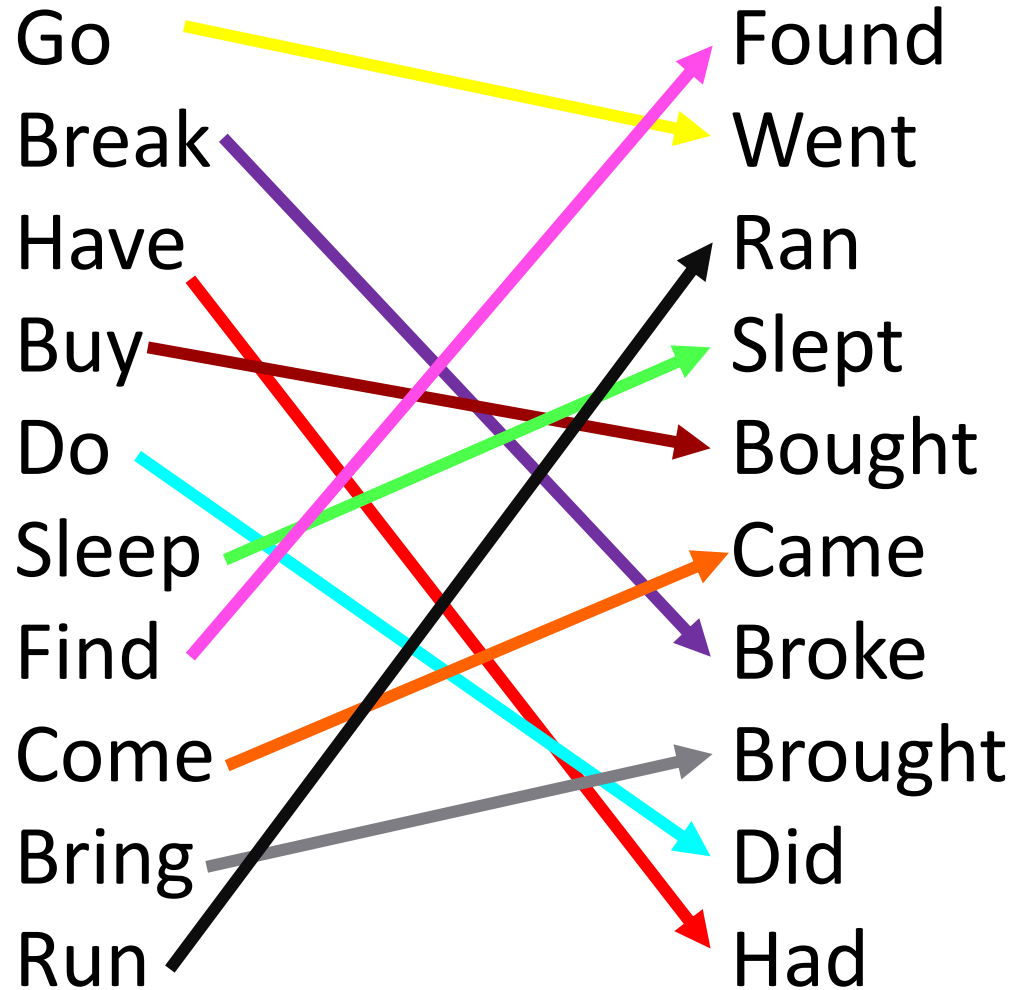
1. My mom **studied** (*study*) English last year.
2. We **finished** (*finish*) our homework an hour ago.
3. Beto **planned** (*plan*) a surprise party for his girlfriend.
4. The children **carried** (*carry*) the books to the classroom.
5. Junior **phoned** (*phone*) Mary yesterday.
6. You **arrived** (*arrive*) late a week ago.



\* **IRREGULAR VERBS:** MATCH THE VERBS IN **BASE FORM** WITH THE CORRECT VERB IN **PAST FORM**.

**BASE FORM**

**PAST**





# READING

Once, a short time ago, a group of small fish **lived** together in a small pond. They **were** very happy because the pond **had** fresh water, and **it was** always full of food. Only one fish **was** unhappy, and he **was** bigger and stronger than the others. He **didn't** really **get along well** with other fish, because he **thought** he was better than them. In fact, he **complained** a lot. "**Get out of my way!**" "**Move now**". He **used** these phrases when a small fish **was** near him. He always **tried** to let them know that he **was** the best. One day, one little fish **asked** him why he didn't go to a much bigger pond and made new friends specially some big fish, like himself. Eventually, the big fish **tried** it! After a lot of rain, the river **flooded** the pond and he **swam** into the river! There, he **met** many big fish and most of them **were** even bigger than him, but they **weren't** friendly! They **flapped** him out of their way with their tails. One fish **bit** him! It **wanted** to eat him, but happily, he **got** out of its way by hiding between two rocks. He **didn't like** his new life at all. After a few weeks of this misery, he **swam** back to the pond and this time he **was** nicer to the little fish!



\* COMPLETE WITH TRUE (T) OR FALSE (F).

1. There wasn't food in the pond.

( **F** )

2. At first, the big fish was too rude in the pond.

( **T** )

3. The small fish were happy.

( **T** )

4. The big fish never returned to the pond.

( **F** )

5. The big fish swam into the river.



( **T** )

6. One fish bit the big fish's tail.



( **F** )



# SIMPLE PAST: STRUCTURE

## AFFIRMATIVE

Mary **worked** until 3:00 p.m. **yesterday**.  
I **went** shopping **last** weekend.

## NEGATIVE

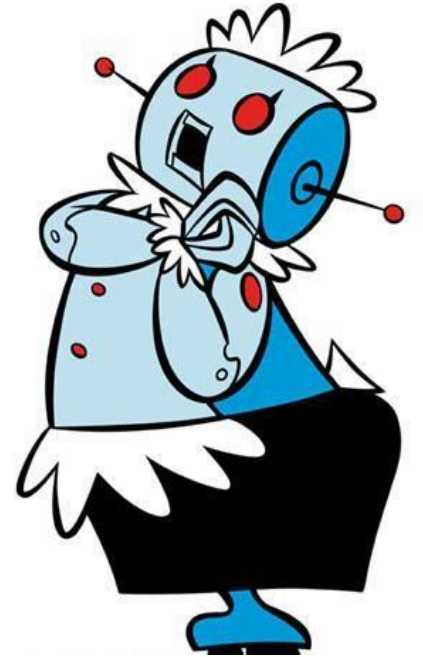
Mary **didn't work** until 3:00 p.m. **yesterday**.  
I **didn't go** shopping **last** weekend.

## QUESTIONS:

**Did** she work until 3:00 pm yesterday? Yes, she **did**. / No, she **didn't**.  
Why **did** she work until 3:00 p.m. yesterday? Because she needed the money.



In **negative** sentences and **questions** we use the verb in **BASE FORM!!**



## TIME EXPRESSIONS:

- Yesterday
- In
- Ago
- Last

## DURATION:

For, etc.



# LET'S PRACTICE

\* COMPLETE THE SENTENCES IN THE SIMPLE PAST FORM USING THE WORDS IN PARENTHESES.

1. It (*not / rain*) didn't rain a lot.

2. Last year I (*spend*) spent my holiday in Spain.

3. In 2008, she (*live*) lived in Italy.

4. Did he go (*he / go*) to the party?

5. Joseph didn't study (*not / study*) for the last exam.

6. What time did she get up (*she / get up*) yesterday?



# EXERCISES

\* PUT THE WORDS IN THE CORRECT ORDER TO MAKE AFFIRMATIVE OR NEGATIVE SENTENCES AND QUESTIONS.

1. did / not / Kathy / help / brother. / her /

**Kathy did not help her brother.**



2. wonderful / When / design / this / skirt / did / you / ?

**When did you design this wonderful skirt?**



3. your / cousin / Did / call / night / you / last / ?

**Did you call your cousin last night? / Did your cousin call you last night?**



4. math / I / homework / did / my / yesterday./

**I did my math homework yesterday.**



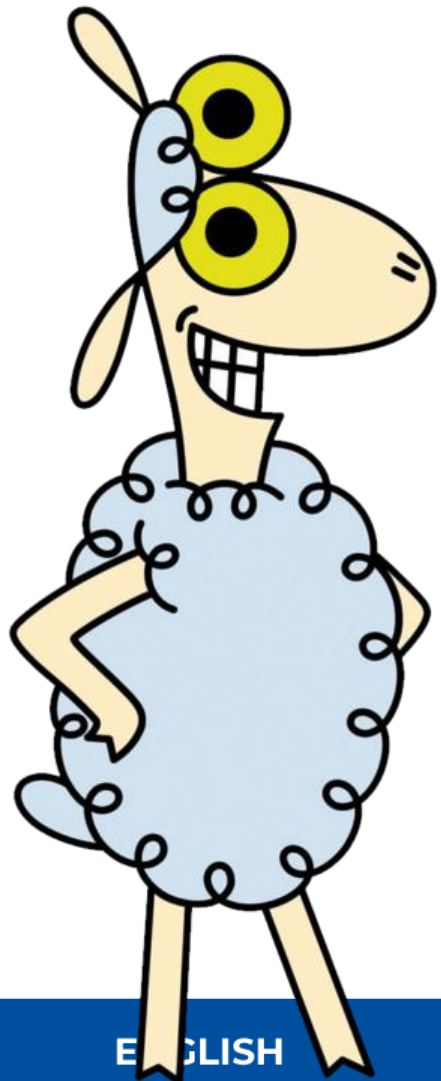
5. two / visited / their / ago. / They / parents /weeks/

**They visited their parents two weeks ago.**



6. did / He / drink / at / milk / school. / not /

**He did not drink milk at school.**



\* CHOOSE THE CORRECT ANSWER.

# LET'S PRACTICE!

1. I \_\_\_\_\_ tell anyone.

- a) no                      b) did                      c) not                      **d) didn't**

2. Maria \_\_\_\_\_ a fitness club yesterday.

- a) joined**                      b) joining                      c) join                      d) joins

3. \_\_\_\_\_ you do anything special last night?

- a) Are                      b) Do                      **c) Did**                      d) Have

4. We \_\_\_\_\_ to the movie theater with some friends yesterday.

- a) goes                      b) going                      c) to go                      **d) went**

5. Did you \_\_\_\_\_ a good time yesterday?

- a) had                      **b) have**                      c) having                      d) has

6. Yes, I \_\_\_\_\_.

- a) does                      b) having                      c) has                      **d) did**



**\* LISTEN AND CHOOSE THE CORRECT OPTION.**



1. Pedro has more than \_\_\_\_\_ really good pictures in his collection.

- a) 5                      b) 5000                      **c) 500**                      d) 150

2. Pedro started his hobby about \_\_\_\_\_.

- a) 30 years ago                      b) 13 years ago                      **c) 3 years ago**                      d) 6 years ago

3. Mark usually goes to the movie theater \_\_\_\_\_.

- a) three times a week**                      b) twice a week                      c) 13 times a week                      d) one a week

4. Maggie is \_\_\_\_\_.

- a) 9                      **b) 19**                      c) 90                      d) 18

5. Maggie is interested in \_\_\_\_\_.

- a) karate**                      b) Judo                      c) Photography                      d) collecting animals

6. Isabella has \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, a rabbit and some fish.

- a) three dogs, two cats                      b) three dogs, three cats                      c) two dogs, two cats                      **d) two dogs, three cats**

**LISTENING**





# Kahoot!

## LET'S PLAY!



A close-up photograph of a blue ballpoint pen with a silver tip, positioned as if it has just finished writing the words "Thank you!" in a black, cursive script on a white surface. The pen is angled from the top right towards the end of the word "you!".

*Thank you!*

**FOR YOUR ATTENTION!**