ENGLISH

3rd.
SECONDARY

SESSION A

Online Consulting
Chapters 7, 8, 9

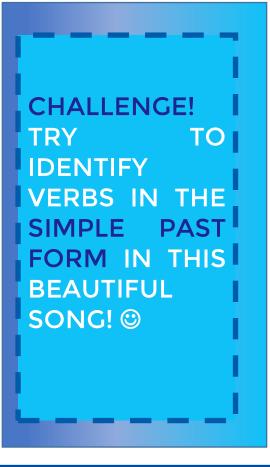




MOTIVATING STRATEGY







SIMPLE PAST

We use the SIMPLE PAST to talk about completed actions in the past.





Be careful!

REGULAR VERBS →

Spelling Rules	Examples
Ending in e add d	liv e – live <mark>d</mark> star e – stared
Ending in vowel + y add ed	st <mark>ay</mark> — stay <mark>ed</mark> pl <mark>ay</mark> — play <mark>ed</mark>
Ending in consonant + y change y to i and add ed	t ry — tr <mark>ied</mark> car ry — carr <mark>ied</mark>
One syllable, single vowel and ending in single consonant double the final consonant and add ed	n <mark>od –</mark> nodded r <mark>ip</mark> - ripped
Two-syllable, stress on second syllable and ending in single consonant double the final consonant and add ed	comm <mark>it – committed</mark> pref er – prefe <mark>rred</mark>

IT'S IMPORTANT TO KNOW...



Pronunciation of ED

/id/

T wanted
D needed

* Voiced Sound = uses the vocal cords and they produce a vibration or humming sound in the throat.

(Touch your throat to feel it)

/t/

P helped

K looked

F sniffed

GH laughed

SH washed

CH watched

SS kissed

C danced

X fixed

VOICELESS

/d/

L called

N cleaned

R offered

G damaged

V loved

S used

Z amazed

B rubbed

M claimed

VOICED*

Words that end in a vowel sound use the /d/ pronunciation for ED. e.g. — followed — enjoyed — played — tried — continued

The pronunciation of words ending in ED depends on the final consonant sound. There are three ways to pronounce ED at the end of a word in English:

/id/ /t/ /d/

LET'S PRACTICE

* REGULAR VERBS: COMPLETE THE TABLE WITH THE CORRECT FORM OF THE VERBS.



BASE FORM	SIMPLE PAST
Study	Studied
Stay	Stayed
Help	Helped
Open	Opened
Stop	Stopped
Download	Downloaded
Want	Wanted
Cry	cried

LET'S PRACTICE MORE!

* IRREGULAR VERBS: COMPLETE THE TABLE WITH THE CORRECT FORM OF THE VERBS.



BASE FORM	SIMPLE PAST
Find	Found
Ве	Was / Were
Do	Did
Go	Went
Think	Thought
Buy	Bought
Feel	Felt
Drive	Drove

READING

Nowadays everyone uses the Internet, but it wasn't used by the general public until the 1900s. One of the first things that you needed to learn was how to send e-mails and check your e-mail. Then, many companies started selling their products on the Internet, and people started to shop online. One important development was the creation of search engines in 1993. It became common for people to use a search engine to surf the Internet and find information. Today, it is possible to play online games, download music or movie files. Currently, two very popular internet activities are to write a blog and use social media. Lots of people do some of these activities to let other people know what happens in their lives.



search engines



* COMPLETE WITH TRUE (T) OR FALSE (F).

- 1. Nowadays people don't like to use the Internet. (F)
- 2. In the 1990s people chatted with friends around the world. (F)
- 3. Many companies started selling their product on the Internet. (T)
- 4. One important development was the creation of search engines in 2001. (F
- 5. Today people can't play online games. (F)
- 6. Now people can download music or movie files. (T)





REMEMBER:

- In negatives sentences in the Simple Past with verbs different from the verb TO BE, we use DIDN'T (informal) or DID NOT (formal) before the Base Form of the verb.
- In interrogative sentences in the Simple Past with verbs different from the verb TO BE, we use the auxiliary DID and the Base Form of the verb, but, this time, the auxiliary is placed before the subject.

SIMPLE PAST: STRUCTURE

AFFIRMATIVE

I played video games yesterday. Mary went shopping last weekend.

NEGATIVE

I didn't play video games yesterday Mary didn't go shopping last weekend.

QUESTIONS

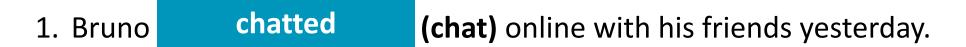
Did you play videogames yesterday? Where did she go yesterday?

TIME EXPRESSIONS:

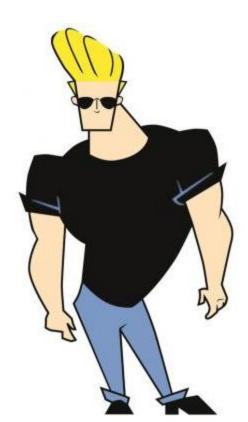
- Yesterday
- In (2009, 2020, etc.)
- Ago
- Last, etc.

LET'S PRACTICE!

* COMPLETE THE SENTENCES IN THE SIMPLE PAST USING THE WORDS AND VERBS IN PARENTHESES.

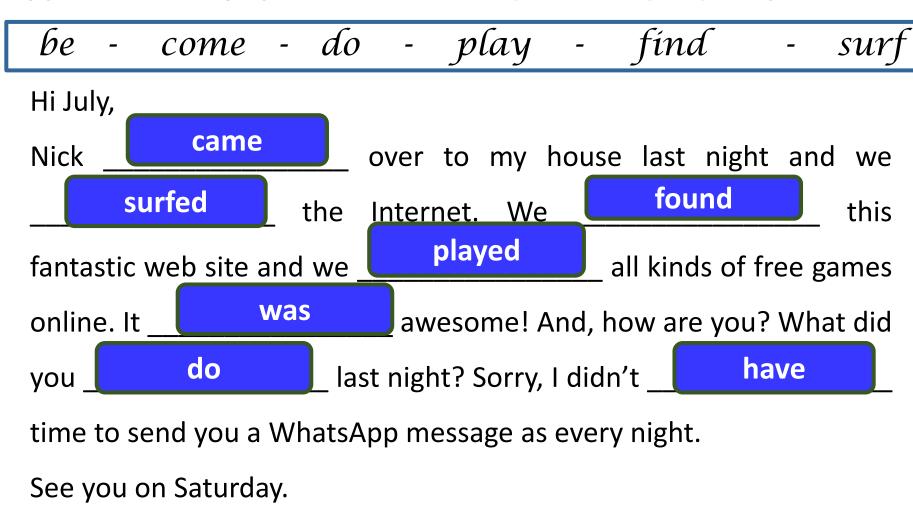


- 2. She wrote (write) a blog.
- 3. Vanessa didn't go (not go) out with Mike last Friday.
- 4. She bought (buy) some books online.
- 5. Did Joseph cook (cook) the lunch yesterday?
- 6. Did David go (go) to the rock concert?



EXERCISES

* COMPLETE THE SHORT TEXT WITH THE SIMPLE PAST FORM OF THE VERBS IN THE BOX.





have

Paula.

LET'S PRACTICE!

* CHOOSE THE CORRECT ALTERNATIVE.

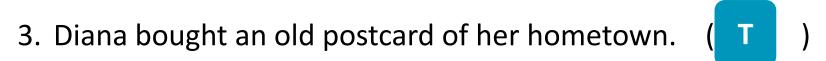
- A: Hi, Michael! How are you? Did you enjoy / enjoyed our Saturday together?
- B: Hi, Julie! Yes, thanks! It was / were really great.
- A: That's good! I was happy to *meet / meted* you at the cinema.
 - I **thinked** / **thought** you didn't like horror movies, but the movie
 - be / was fantastic, right?.
- **B:** Yes, it was! And, sorry, last Saturday, I **forgeted** / **forgot** to ask you to go to a concert this Friday. Do you want to go?
- A: Perfect!



* LISTEN AND COMPLETE WITH TRUE (T) OR FALSE (F).



- 1. Liz has notes and coins from 50 countries.
- 2. Liz and her family went to Europe on vacations when she was a child.



- 4. Diana likes to see how people lived in the past. (
- 5. July's uncle bought her and old Batman comic book for her birthday. (
- 6. July has over 25 comic books now.





FOR YOUR ATTENTION!