

ENGLISH

4th
SECONDARY
SESSION B

REVIEW
(CHAPTERS 19-20-21)



 **SACO OLIVEROS**



Use of 2nd conditional

if + past simple, ...would + infinitive

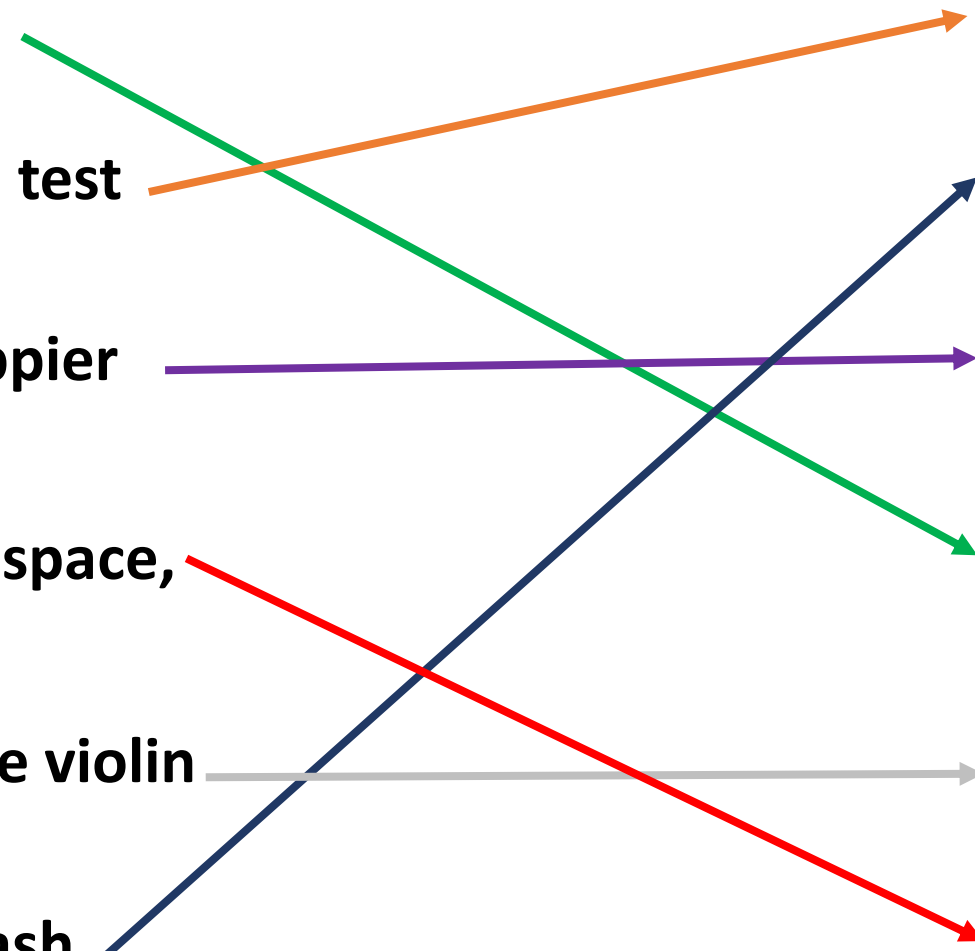
Usage: we can use it to talk about something in the present which is impossible, because it's not true.
Is that clear?



If I **were** you, I **wouldn't go** out with that man.

PRCTICE #1

❖ Match the phrases to create sentences.

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1. If I were a major, **If he had more lessons.**
2. He'd pass his math test **If we had some.**
3. She'd be much happier **If she stopped worrying.**
4. If they had a lot of space, **I'd give students more vacation.**
5. I'd learn to play the violin **If I had more time.**
6. We'd lend some cash **They'd give us a ride.**

PRACTICE #2

❖ Complete with these words

Owe – waste – borrow – inherit – afford - lend

1. When Kate's grandmother dies, she'll inherit plenty of money.
2. I'd like to get a new motorbike but I can't afford it.
3. You waste too much money on fast food. It's cheaper to buy groceries.
4. I've lost my wallet. Can you lend me 5 dollars until tomorrow?
5. Anderson, can I have 10 dollars? I owe Michael
6. Did you borrow my jeans? I didn't wear them and they're already dirty.

PRACTICE #3

❖ Choose the correct answer.

1. Please can I _____ your book?
a. lend b. gave c. borrow
2. Children often worry _____ lots of things when they are small.
a. at b. about c. to
3. If the weather _____ sunny, I _____ go swimming.
a. were / could b. is / could c. was / can
4. Fabiana _____ a lot of money buying things she doesn't need.
a. wastes b. afford c. earns
5. I _____ when the taxi charged me \$70 for a five minutes ride.
a. was all ears b. cost an arm and leg c. saw red

PRACTICE #4

❖ Choose the correct answer.

about-wasn't- didn't live-afford-were

1. They can afford a bigger house because they have saved a lot of money.
2. If the weather were sunnier, I would go swimming.
3. I wish I didn't live in such a hot country.
4. I wish I wasn't introverted.
5. They often worry about many things.

PRACTICE #5

❖ Complete with the following words

might – can't – can't have – must have – must have – must

1. It can't be Maria over there. She's on a business trip.
2. She got over ninety percent in all of her exams, so she must have studied hard.
3. It must be very sunny in Sahara desert.
4. She is not sure if this is your pen; it might be his.
5. I can't have left my wallet at school because I bought something later.
6. Henry must have been on vacation because he feels relaxed.

PRACTICE #6

❖ Put the words in order to make sentences or questions.

1. hours. / You /running / been / must/ 10 / after / have/exhausted,

You must have been exhausted, after running 10 hours.

2. story. / She / be/ funny / a / might / reading

She might be reading a funny story.

3. would /What / had / millon /you /dollars /if/ do / one / you?

What would you do if you had one millon dollars?

4. must/ she/ terrible /practice/at /is/tennis./Sami/more.

Sami is terrible at tennis. She must practice more.

5. things /in / The /life/are / free./ best / the

The best things in the life are free.

PRACTICE #7

❖ Complete the sentences with these words.

Reliable – ambitious – adventurous – assertive – generous - honest

1. Doing free fall requires an adventurous personality.
2. Carlo can't be bothered to progress in his job. He isn't very ambitious.
3. Sheila is great as a Sales Manager because she is very assertive.
4. My sisters in-law are so generous ! They have given us a new cellphone.
5. I love people to be honest with me.
6. The new secretary is so reliable that you don't need to worry.

PRACTICE #8

❖ Read the text carefully.

On December 1872, a ship named the Marie Celeste appeared 600 miles from Spain in the middle of the Atlantic Ocean. It was on a voyage from America to Italy. No one was found on board. The ship was in good condition with food ready to be put on the table. The sailors' jackets and boots were left behind and most of the ship's equipment. Some papers were lying on the floor and there were signs that people had left in a hurry. The ship had left New York with Captain Benjamin Briggs, his wife Sarah and two-year-old child Sofia, and a crew of seven sailors. The last entry in the captain's journal on November 24th showed that the trip was going well. The ship was carrying 1,700 barrels of wine from America to Genoa, Italy and all the wine was still down below. Captain Briggs, his family and the

crew were never seen again. There have been many suggestions as to what happened on the Marie Celeste. Why did the captain and crew abandon ship suddenly in good weather? The crew may have been washed into the sea by a giant wave. The captain might have been worried that the alcohol in the wine was going to explode and ordered everyone to get into the lifeboat. Pirates might have attacked the ship and killed everyone on it. Some people even say that a sea monster could have attacked the ship. No one really knows what happened. However, one year later, two lifeboats were found near Spain. In them were six bodies and an American flag.

❖ PRACTICE #9

❖ Read the text and complete the sentence.

1. This ship appeared a long way from Spain.
2. The ship looked as if people had suddenly left.
3. The captain had written in his journal.
4. The captain and his crew might have fallen into the sea.
5. The barrels of wine were possibly dangerous.
6. The bodies in the life boats were probably American.

PRACTICE #10

❖ Listen and choose the correct word.



1. Jiang is interested in Old building.
2. Jiang prefers a cultural vacation.
3. Lisa prefers a lively vacation.
4. Lisa wants to go on a rollercoaster.
5. Sam prefers a peaceful vacation.
6. Sam is interested in animals.

