

ENGLISH

4th
SECONDARY
SESSION B

ONLINE CONSULTING



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Helicomotivation

* FIND THE POSSIBLE
SECOND CONDITONAL
SENTENCES IN THIS
MUSIC VIDEO :

1 If I could change the way I
live my life today, I wouldn't
change a single thing 0:00 __
0:17

2 'Cause if I changed my world
into another place ,
I wouldn't see your smiling
face.
0:19 ____ 0:35

3 'Cause if I didn't love you I
wouldn't be here now ... 0:47
____ 0:56

Wish + Simple Past

- **Wish + Simple Past** is used to express that we want a situation in the present (or future) to be different.

➤ **EXAMPLES :**

- I **wish** I **spoke** French. (I don't speak French)
- I **wish** I **had** a big house. (I don't have a big house)
- I **wish** I **were** on a beach. (I'm in the office)
- I **wish** the weather **weren't** so cold.(The weather is very cold)

➤ **Note:**

- In Standard English we use “I **wish** I **were**...” and “I wish it were...”. However, “I **wish** I **was**...” and “I **wish** it **was**” are in common usage. Using this form, the examples above would be:

- I **wish** I **was** on a beach. / I **wish** the weather **wasn't** so cold.

➤ **More examples :**

- I **wish** I **was** lying on a beach now.
➤ I **wish** it **wasn't** raining.



I wish I **could** speak English better.

We use **wish + past simple** to say we want a situation in the present (or future) to be different.

I wish I **could** drive
I wish I **had** a cat
I wish I **was** at the beach.



❖ Complete these sentences with the correct verbs.

came - finished - had - wasn't - went - didn't need -

1. I wish we **didn't need** _____ to work today.
2. I wish John **wasn't** _____ busy tomorrow.
3. We all wish we **had** _____ better years from now on.
4. Henry wishes he **went** _____ to Harvard next year.
5. Sophie wishes she **finished** _____ work earlier every day.
6. I bet you wish he **came** _____ here to talk to you.



MODALS OF DEDUCTION : PRESENT & PAST

➤ We can use modal verbs to talk about how sure or unsure we are about something in the past just as we use modals in the present with a slight change in the form. Examples :

* He **must be** really happy about his promotion.  (Present deduction)

* He **must have been** very happy when he was told about his promotion.  (Past deduction)

When we use a modal verb to talk about a situation where we are not expressing a fact but we are using deduction the form is : (PAST) **SUBJECT + MODAL + HAVE + PAST PARTICIPLE + COMPLEMENT** / (PRESENT) **SUBJECT + MODAL + VERB + COMPLEMENT**

• We use **must have + past participle / must + verb** when we are quite sure about something :

* **You must have been** very pleased with the results of your your exams . (Past)

* **Come inside and get warm . You must be freezing out there !**
(Present)

• We use **might have / may have / could have + past participle** and **modal + verb** when we are not sure about something but we think it is/was possible :

* **Brad was supposed to be here an hour ago but he could have been stuck** in a traffic jam. (Past)

* **Telma might not take** the bus. She **might be** walking home. (Present)

• We use **can't have + past participle** for things that we are sure did not happen in the past :

* **She can't have liked** the show. She hates musicals. (Past)

❖ Choose the correct modal for each sentence .

1. He's not answering. He _____ in class.
a) may not be b) must be c) might be
2. You _____ him this morning. He was with me all the time
a) might not saw **b) can't have seen** c) could have
seen
3. He _____ he was coming but I can't really remember.
a) may have said b) may has said c) must haven't
said
4. This _____ her house . I can see her car in the garage.
a) must have been **b) must be** c) couldn't have been
5. We regret to inform you that some services _____ delayed due to bad
a) may haven't been b) couldn't were **c) may be**
weather

❖ More 2nd Conditional Exercises : Put these words in the correct order

1. mess/If/be/listened/to /in/had/I/wouldn't/your/I/this/advice,
If I had listened to your advice, I wouldn't be in this mess.

1. could/ time/?/ you / in / back / What / you / travel/do/would/if/
What would you do if you could travel back in time ?

1. didn't / would /have /do/?/you /smartphone/if / What/you/your
What would you do if you didn't have your smartphone?

1. the/of/would/We/they/fun/have/a/party/lot/if/came/to
We would have a lot of fun if they came to the party.

1. do/you/day/?/for / invisible/ would /you/What/if/were/a
What would you do if you were invisible for a day ?

❖ Choose the correct answer in these Past & Present Passive sentences

1. Harry Potter and The Goblet of Fire _____ by J K Rowling.

a) was wrote



b) was written

c) were written

1. Smith _____ to five years in prison.



a) was sentenced

b) were sentenced

c) have sentenced

1. I'll have to come by bus as my car _____.

a) wasn't new



b) is being repaired

c) weren't repaired

1. The gold _____ in a cave near the top of the mountain.

a) discovered

b) weren't discovered



c) was discovered

5. Over a million dollars in cash _____ from a bank in New York last night.



a) was stolen

b) is stolen

c) wasn't stealing

6. The meeting _____ until the end of the month.



a) is postponed

b) postponed

c) are postponed

❖ VOCABULARY : Choose the correct answer.

1. Two months after she won the lottery, she left work feeling _____
a. in the same boat b. on top of the world c. let the cat out of the bag
2. There's much to be learned from others who are _____ as you.
a. eat like a horse b. cost and arm and leg c. in the same boat
3. Go ahead and yell until you're _____ I'm not going to change my mind.
a. blue in the face b. see eye to eye c. be all ears
4. My boss didn't _____ about the deal until the relevant contracts were signed.
a. be out of the blue b. let the cat out of the bag c. see red
5. The ruling party and the opposition don't see _____ on most things.
a. all ears b. blue in the face c. eye to eye

SECOND CONDITIONAL

- ❖ We can use it to talk about things in the future that are probably not going to be true . Also, we can use it to talk about things in the present which are impossible : because it's not true

If the day were sunny, we would go out to play tennis.

CONDITION

UNCERTAIN
RESULT

STRUCTURE: IF + simple past , ...would + infinitive:

- If she ever **studied** , she **would** pass the exams.
- If my team **won** the cup, I'd **buy** champagne for everybody.
- If I **were** you, I **will stay** at home.
- If I **had** money , I **would travel** abroad.
- .
- **Remember :** **WOULD = 'D**

ALSO YOU CAN USE :

COULD/MIGHT

If I spoke to him, I could convince him

If I had more free time, I could travel
around the world

❖ Put these words in order to make 2nd Conditional sentences

1. flowers/home/stayed/Andrew/the/if /would/water/he/at/.
Andrew would water the flowers if he stayed at home
2. half/you/a/suddenly/What/do/pounds/million/would/if/?/you/won/
What would you do if you suddenly won half a million pounds?
3. euros/ Ron / We/repaired/ would/ bike/ the/sell/150 / it/ for/if/.
We would sell the bike for 150 euros if Ron repaired it.
4. mind/we/wouldn't/if/I/in//lived/having/country/the/children/.
I wouldn't mind having children if we lived in the country.
5. more/Your/happier/if/phoned/parents/would/a lot/often/them/be/you/.
Your parents would be a lot happier if you phoned them more often.
6. happy/them/if/The/English/taught/would/he/children/be/.
The children would be happy if he taught them English.

❖ Read the text carefully :

GERARD BUTLER

Gerard James Butler was born on November 13th, 1969, in Paisley, Renfrewshire, Scotland. His family is of Irish origin. Butler went on to attend Glasgow University, where he studied to be a lawyer/solicitor. He was president of the school's law society thanks to his outgoing personality and great social skills. His acting career began when he was approached in a London coffee shop by actor Steven Berkoff. After that, Butler decided to give up law for acting. He was cast as Ewan McGregor's character "Renton".

His film career continued with small roles, first in the "James Bond" movie, 'Tomorrow Never Dies' (1997). Also wanting a known name, Butler wasn't much of a consideration, but his unending tenacity drove him to hounding the producers. so he could get to work on Dracula 2001 (2000). Following these two roles, Butler developed quite a fan base, and began appearing on websites fancasts everywhere and some moderate-successful films.

In 2007, he starred as Spartan "King Leonidas" in the Warner Bros. production '300' (2006), based on the Frank Miller graphic novel. His portrayal of 'King Leonidas' earned him worldwide recognition and award nominations. Butler is also producing movies and appears on television. A lesser-known fact is that he was a member of a rock band before taking up acting professionally.



❖ Read and write T (TRUE), F (FALSE) for each statement.



1. Butler was born in Ireland.

T

☐ F

F

1. He starred in several successful films in the 90's .

T

☐ F

F

1. Butler refused to be part of the James Bond film - Tomorrow Never Dies.

T

☐ F

F

1. He decided to leave Glasgow University because of fame.

☐ T

F

1. 'King Leonidas' made him worldwide famous.

☐ T

F

1. Butler used to be a member of a jazz band.

T

☐ F

F

❖ Listen: Write T (TRUE), F (FALSE) for each statement.

HONG KONG INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT



1. It's built on a solid ground near the city.
2. It was finished in 1988 after some difficulties.
3. This airport is considered the world's second best.
4. This airport took 16 years and 28 billion U.S. dollars expenses .
5. Some connections were built for easy arrivals to this international airport : bridge / rail link / new road .
6. Wei just has a couple of years working in this busy airport. He says

T

F

F

T

F

F

T

F

F

T

F

F

F

F

F

F

million passengers visit this terminal every year.

Kahoot!

