

ENGLISH

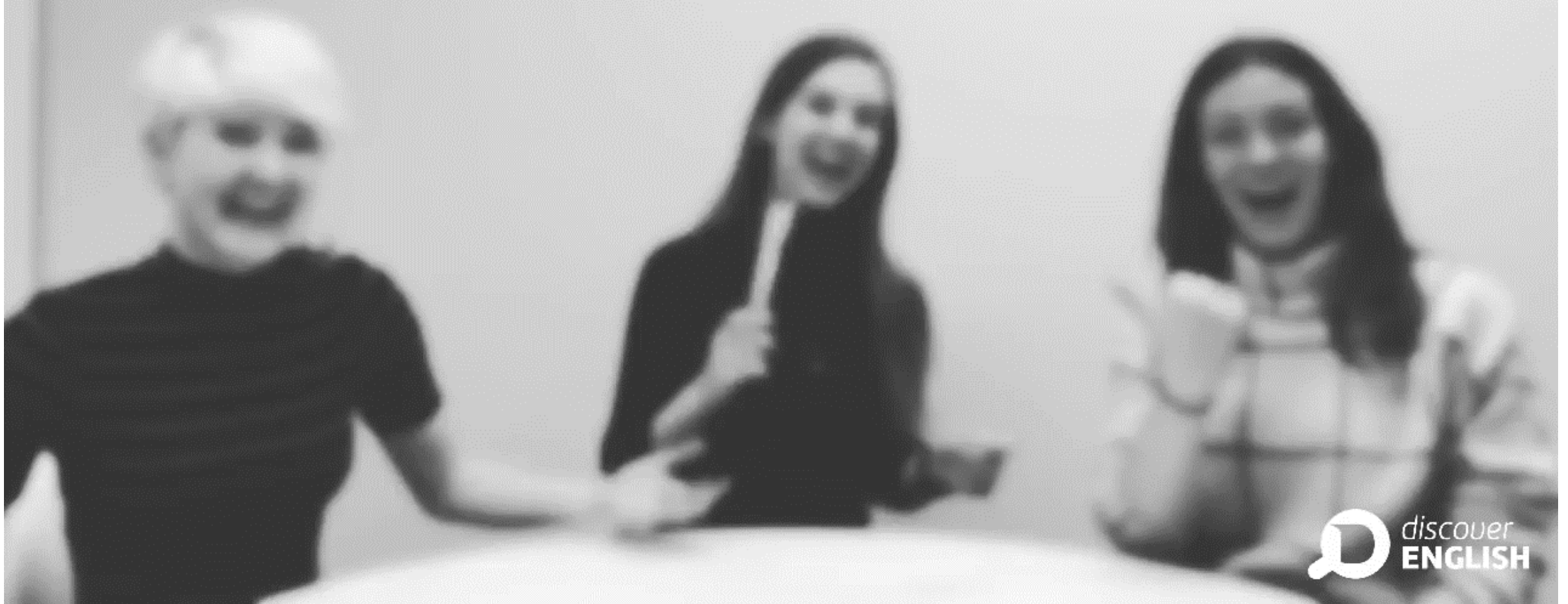
4th
SECONDARY
SESSION B

ONLINE CONSULTING



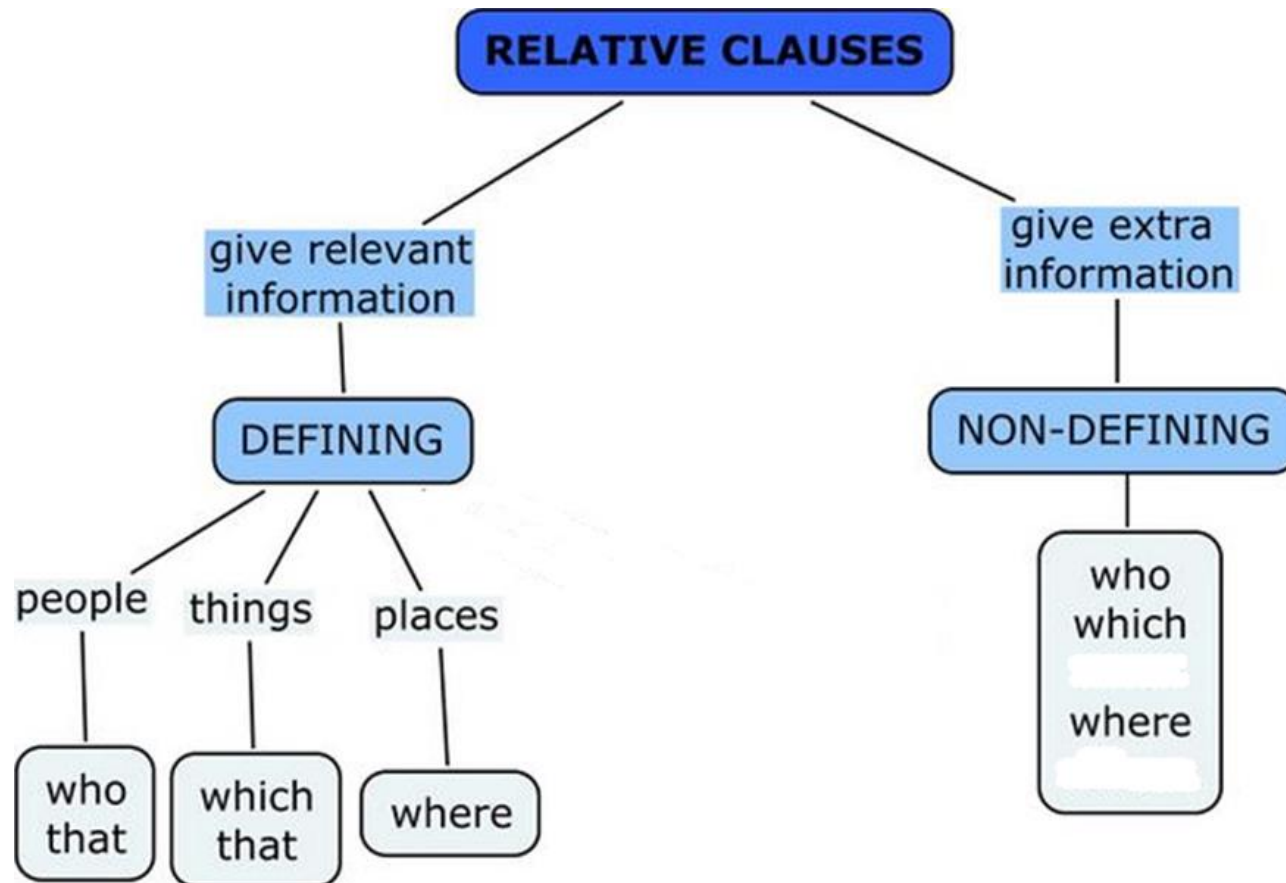
 **SACO OLIVEROS**

Helicomotivation





EXAMPLES:



The book **WHICH** was in my desk has dissapeared.

The people **WHO** I love the most are my parents.

The place **WHERE** I'd go every year is Austria.

Teachers **WHO** are too strict should remember their school days.

I love cookies **WHICH** are homemade.

This is the neighborhood **WHERE** I grew up.

LET'S PRACTICE

1 Is that the boy who asked you to go out?

a) which

b) who

c) where

2 Isn't this where we were an hour ago?

a) who

b) which

c) where

3 Is this the pen which you gave me?

a) where

b) which

c) who

4 Jackie is the person who I was telling you about.

a) who

b) which

c) where

5 Spain is the country where I spend my summer vacations.

a) who

b) which

c) where

6 Were you the one who sent me the e-mail?

a) which

b) who

c) where



EXERCISES:

- Put the words in the correct order.

1. most like / The / which / I / is / the / thing / peace / about here / .

The thing which I most like about here is the peace.

2. the party / who / I / invited / Everyone / came / to / .

Everyone who I invited came to the party.

3. stealing / That's / who / the / man / I / the car / saw / .

That's the man who I saw stealing the car.

4. room / This / I / is / where / most of / spend / the day / .

This room is where I spend most of the day.

5. who / the / lives / man / is / next door / Mr. Smith / .

Mr. Smith is the man who lives next door.

6. morning / the train / which / That's / catch / every / I / .

That's the train which I catch every morning.



PRACTICE MAKES PERFECT

Put the underlined letters in the correct order to complete the sentences.

1. My father is **adventurous,** He loves to do new things.

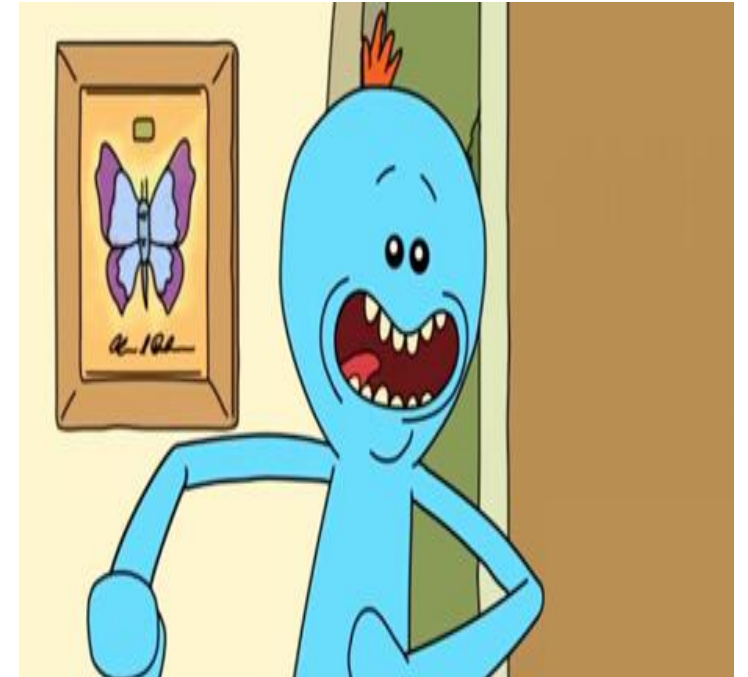
2. I'm afraid the village isn't very **picturesque.**

3. They're very **ambitious.** They want to be successful.

4. Be careful. Question 4 is **tricky.**

5. My daughter is very **Inquisitive.** She's eager to learn about new things.

6. It was a **lively** party. There were a lot of people dancing.



NARRATIVE CLAUSES

PAST SIMPLE TENSE

TO BE

+

S + Was/were

They were friends.

-

S + was not/were not + ...

They weren't friends.

?

Was/Were + S + ...?

They weren't friends.

VERBS

S + V-ed

She worked yesterday.

S + did not + verb (base form)

She didn't work yesterday.

Did + S + verb (in base form)?

Did she work yesterday?

PAST CONTINUOUS TENSE

+

S + was/were + V-ing

She was cooking all morning.

-

S + was/were + not + V-ing

She was not sleeping when he came home.

?

Was/were + S + V-ing?

Was she sleeping when he came home?

PAST PERFECT TENSE

The Past Perfect tense in English is composed of two parts: the past tense of the verb to have (**had**) + the **past participle** of the main verb.

had + past participle

+

S + had + past participle +...



She had finished.

-

S + had not + past participle +...



She hadn't finished.

?

Had + S + past participle +...?



Had she finished?



had not = hadn't

LET'S PRACTICE

- Put the words in the correct order.

1. Marla / she / was / heard / the / having / news / lunch when / .

Marla was having lunch when she heard the news.

2. I / The / been / when / got up / delivery boy / had /here .

The delivery boy had been here when I got up.

3. He / got up / woke / up, / a / shower / and had / .

He woke up, got up and had a shower.

4. finished / I / work / went home / by / and / taxi / .

I finished work and went home by taxi.

5. working / Everybody / when we / was / got to / office / the / .

Everybody was working when I got to the office.

6. woke up / It / was / when / I / this / snowing / morning / .

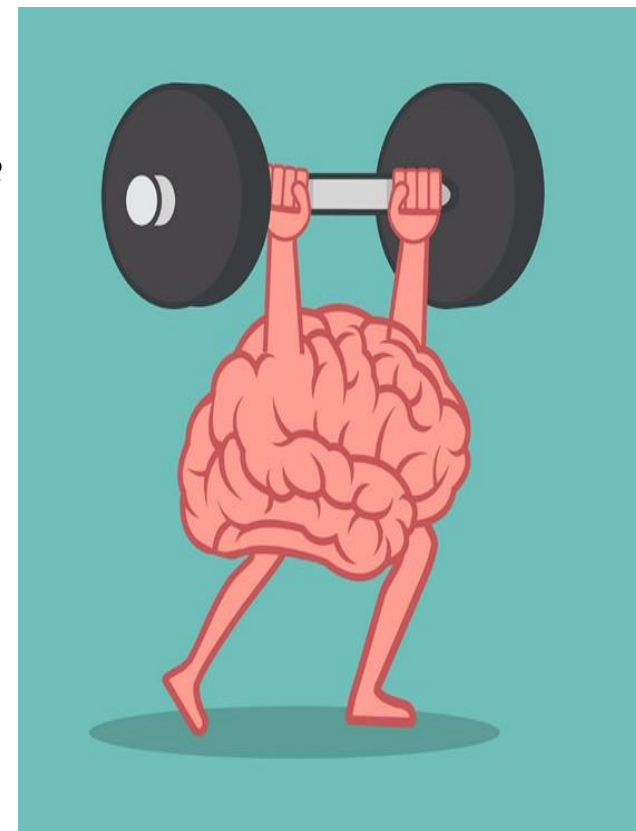
It was snowing when I woke up this morning.



EXERCISES:

• CIRCLE THE CORRECT ANSWER

1. (Did the sun shone / **Was the sun shining**) when you got up?
2. Why (**were you moved** / **did you move**) to L.A. after you left college?
3. They ran to the station, but the train (**had left** / **was leaving**) five minutes earlier.
4. I left the house and (**was driving** / **drove**) my car to work.
5. What (**were you doing** / **did you doing**) when she arrived?
6. Were they surprised when you (**were arriving** / **arrived**) early?



MORE EXERCISES:

- Complete the conversations with the phrases in the box:

That's terrible

That's strange

That's cheap

That's fantastic

That's crazy

- 1.- These shoes cost me 50 dollars. That's cheap, did you have any special discount?
- 2.- Peruvian TV shows are finally going to be cancelled. That's fantastic, no more stupidity on TV!
- 3.- Covid is getting worse every day and people don't respect quarantine. That's terrible How can they be so dumb?
- 4.- My sister got a huge tattoo yesterday. That's crazy, did it hurt?
- 5.- Someone rang the bell, but there was no one there. That's strange, you'd better tell your parents.

PARTICIPLES ADJECTIVES

Put the words in the correct order.

1. the garbage / was / I / when / disgusted / I / in / the kitchen / saw

I was disgusted when I saw the garbage in the kitchen.

2. annoying / The / was / situation / very

The situation was very annoying.

3. depressed / felt / I / I / heard / when / news / the

I felt depressed when I heard the news.

4. interested / Are / in / car / renting / you / a / ?

Are you interested in renting a car?

5. surprised / was / party / when / I / to / came / the / she

I was surprised when she came to the party.

6. frightening / is / This / the / most / seen / movie / ever / I've

This is the most frightening movie I've ever seen.

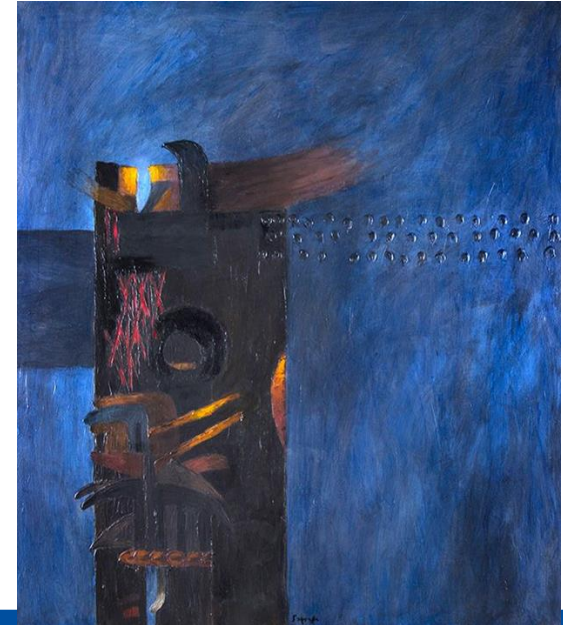
**-ED and
-ING
Adjectives**



COMPLETE THE SENTENCES WITH THE FOLLOWING WORDS

Conditioning – jam- agent- moon- opera- room

1. We're stuck in a traffic jam
2. Some people think it's dangerous to go out on a full moon
3. You should go to a good travel agent
4. I don't like this soap opera
5. This is my favorite chat room
6. We don't need air conditioning



READING IS FUNDAMENTAL

While Peru's Congress was debating last week whether to oust President Pedro Pablo Kuczynski over charges of corruption, rumors swept Lima that he had drawn up a Faustian bargain to remain in power. And so it came to pass. Three days after Mr. Kuczynski escaped impeachment thanks to supporters of Alberto Fujimori, the former dictator, he pardoned Mr. Fujimori, who was serving a 25-year prison sentence.

Democratically elected president in 1990, Mr. Fujimori led the country through a period of economic revival, but he was removed from office in a corruption scandal and convicted of human rights abuses carried out in his name by the military. Among the more notorious crimes: Nine students and a professor at La Cantuta University were kidnapped and murdered by a military death squad, and 15 people, including an 8-year-old, were killed in the Barrios Altos neighborhood of Lima for supposedly belonging to the Shining Path terrorist group.

Mr. Kuczynski's move, described officially as a medical humanitarian gesture, has shaken Peru. With one apparently self-serving act, the president has polarized the country, broken an electoral promise, betrayed justice and enraged his own party. Daily demonstrations in Lima followed.

The legality of the pardon, widely perceived as a crude quid pro quo, is being challenged by jurists and human rights groups in Peru and elsewhere. Lawyers for the relatives of victims have announced they will appeal to the Inter-American Court of Human Rights, which had ordered Peru to try Mr. Fujimori for murders committed during his regime in the 1990s. The minister of the interior, the minister of culture, the human rights director of the Ministry of Justice and three congressmen from Mr. Kuczynski's party have resigned.



Write True (T) or False (F):



1. By pardoning Mr. Fujimori, the president Kuczynski was released of all the charges the congress was debating.

T / **F**

2. Before pardon, Mr. Fujimori was already in jail.

T / F

3. Mr. Fujimori was serving a prison sentence because he led the country through a period of economic revival.

T / **F**

4. Mr. Kuczynski gave his word during the electoral campaign not to release Mr. Fujimori.

T / F

5. This action of Mr. Kuczynski was perceived as an act of self-serving

T / F

6. The reaction of certain ministers, and three members of the congress among others, was a sign that the pardon was an accurate and positive political movement

T / **F**

Listening exercises

Listen and complete each statement.



1. Paul Simmons was attacked by a white shark.
2. Over twenty passengers got food poisoned.
3. The shark was five meter long.
4. Today, teachers at city college have walked out of their classrooms.
5. Hopefully, the dispute will only be for today.
6. He was surfing at a popular beach South of Perth, Australia.



