

# ENGLISH

**3rd.**  
SECONDARY

**SESSION A**

**Online Consulting**  
**Chapters 13, 14, 15.**



 **SACO OLIVEROS**

# HELICOMOTIVATION



# COUNTABLE AND UNCOUNTABLE NOUNS

We **can't** count them:

(liquids, substances, abstract concepts, some types of food...).

## UNCOUNTABLE ← FOOD → COUNTABLE

There is **some** cheese in the fridge.

There isn't **any** juice in the fridge.

Is there **any** milk in the fridge?

### HOW MUCH?

How much ham is there in the fridge?

There is **an** apple in the fridge.

There is **some** cheese in the fridge.

There aren't **any** pears in the fridge.

Are there **any** tomatoes in the fridge?

### HOW MANY?

How many eggs are there in the fridge?

We **can** count them.






They have a singular and plural form: **an** apple, **two** apples, etc.

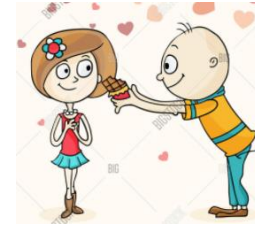


# LET'S PRACTICE! 😊:

HELICO PRACTICE

## 1. Choose the correct option:

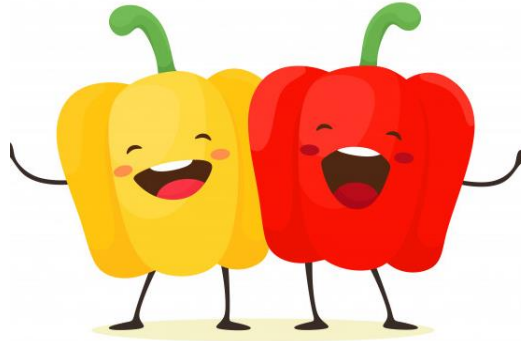
1. We didn't have \_\_\_\_\_ problems.  
a)  any      b) some      c) much
2. Would you like \_\_\_\_\_ chocolate?  
a) any      b)  some      c) many
3. How \_\_\_\_\_ students are there in this class?  
a)  many      b) some      c) any
4. There isn't \_\_\_\_\_ space in the car.  
a) many      b)  much      c) some
5. I bought \_\_\_\_\_ new shoes.  
a)  some      b) much      c) any



## 2. Which sentence is correct?

1.

- a) We need an pepper.
- b) We need a peppers.
- 😊 We need some peppers.



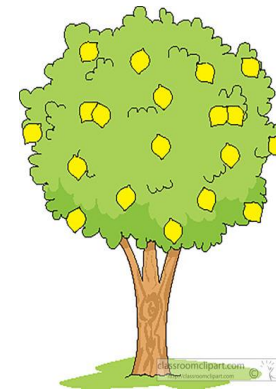
2.



- a) Put a butter on your toast.
- b) Put some butters on your toast.
- 😊 Put some butter on your toast.

3.

- a) Here is an lemons from our tree.
- b) Here is some lemons from our tree.
- 😊 Here is a lemon from our tree.





### 3. Which sentence is correct?



4.



I love chocolate!

b) I love somes chocolate!

c) I love a chocolates!

5.



Would you like a cup of coffee?

b) Would you likes one cup coffee?

c) Would you like an coffee?



6.



a) Would you like a apple?



Would you like an apple?

c) Would you like apple?

# VOCABULARY:

## 4. Match the following words.

- ▶ A JAR OF
  - ▶ A BUNCH OF
  - ▶ A SLICE OF
  - ▶ A BOX OF
  - ▶ A CAN OF
  - ▶ A CARTON OF
  - ▶ A BOTTLE OF
  - ▶ A PIECE OF
- SUSHI
  - OLIVE OIL
  - HONEY
  - EGGS
  - GRAPES
  - TUNA FISH
  - CEREAL
  - CHEESECAKE
- 
- ```
graph LR; A1[A JAR OF] -- yellow --> H[HONEY]; A2[A BUNCH OF] -- green --> G[GRAPES]; A3[A SLICE OF] -- red --> C[CHEESECAKE]; A4[A BOX OF] -- blue --> CE[CEREAL]; A5[A CAN OF] -- purple --> TF[TUNA FISH]; A6[A CARTON OF] -- light green --> E[EGGS]; A7[A BOTTLE OF] -- dark blue --> OO[OLIVE OIL]; A8[A PIECE OF] -- orange --> S[SUSHI];
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## 5. Complete the conversation with **any, many** and **much**.

- ▶ Shop assistant: Can I help you?
- ▶ Lucy: Yeah. Do you have 1. ANY onions?
- ▶ Shop assistant: Yep. How 2. MANY do you need?
- ▶ Lucy: Only two.
- ▶ Shop assistant: Ok. Here you are.
- ▶ Lucy: How 3. MUCH is that?
- ▶ Shop assistant: That's sixty five cents. Anything else?
- ▶ Lucy: Yeah, Do you have 4. ANY tomatoes?
- ▶ Shop assistant: Yep.
- ▶ Lucy: How 5. MUCH are they?
- ▶ Shop assistant: Thirty cents. Anything else?
- ▶ Lucy: Yeah, One more thing. Do you have 6. ANY olive oil?
- ▶ Shop assistant: Yes, I think so. Here you are. It's four dollars.
- ▶ Lucy: Thanks!





# CAN / CAN'T – FORM & USE

HELICO THEORY

## FORM

### POSITIVE

I/You/He/She/etc. **can** sing.

### NEGATIVE

I/You/He/She/etc. **cannot** sing.

I/You/He/She/etc. **can't** sing.

### QUESTION

**Can** I/You/He/She/etc. **sing**?

### SHORT ANSWER

**Yes**, I/You/He/She/etc. **can**.

**No**, I/You/He/She/etc. **cannot**.

**No**, I/You/He/She/etc. **can't**.

### COMMON

✗ She **cans** swim.

✓ She **can** swim.

✗ Do you **can** speak English?

✓ Can you **can** speak English?

✗ I **can't** to come.

✓ I **can't** come.



MISTAKES

## USE

### ABILITY

⇒ Laura **can** sing very well.

⇒ I **can't** speak German.

### PERMISSION

⇒ **Can** I sit here?

⇒ You **can't** park your car here.

### POSSIBILITY

⇒ I **can't** come to the party.

⇒ Can you go?

### ORDERING / ASKING FOR SOMETHING

⇒ **Can** I have a soda, please?

⇒ Can you drive me to the station?



## 6. Complete the sentences with CAN or CAN'T.

- ▶ I CAN'T come to the party. I am really busy.
- ▶ We CAN'T hear you. The music is so loud.
- ▶ Where are my keys? I CAN'T find them.
- ▶ I CAN'T believe it. We won two million dollars.
- ▶ We CAN meet tomorrow if you want.
- ▶ CAN you make me a cup of tea, please?
- ▶ He CAN'T jump. His leg hurts so much.
- ▶ Fish CAN swim.



**VERY GOOD!**



## LISTENING:



## 7. Listen carefully and complete the conversation.

A: Do we have any eggs?

B: We have some. Maybe three eggs.

A: OK. And do we have any cheese?

B: No, we don't have any cheese.

A: Oh! That's too bad! I want to make an omelet.

B: Well, I can go to the store and buy some.

A: No. That's OK. I'll just have toast.





## READING:

### What does your body need to be healthy?









Many people say: 'you are what you eat', but what is the real meaning of this phrase? The meaning is simple: it is important to give your body the right food, food that contains vitamins, fats, proteins, carbohydrates and all the things it needs to have a balanced nutrition. But what kind of food gives you those important nutrients?

Vitamin C is essential for your body. It helps to protect your skin and to repair tissues in all parts of your body when you have a bruise, for example. It also helps make bones and muscles strong, and if you have a common cold, vitamin C is a popular remedy. Many people know that fruit like oranges or strawberries have much vitamin C, but you can find this important vitamin in vegetables such as broccoli, lettuce, peppers and even potatoes.

Sometimes carbohydrates are associated as a bad thing for your health because if you eat many of them you can gain weight, but, your body needs carbohydrates for energy. You need energy to work or to do your every-day activities; many sport professionals eat a lot of pasta, whole-wheat bread or brown rice to get energy before doing an exercise program, this kind of carbohydrates is good. But there are other kinds of food that contain carbohydrates that give a little useful energy and can make you gain weight: cakes, pizza, white rice, basically, sweet things with a lot of sugar.



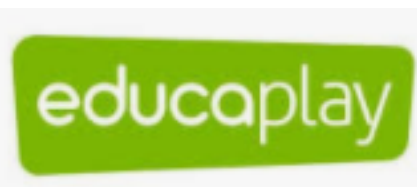
## 8. Choose “ T” (True) or “F” (False) according to the text:

- ▶ Vitamin C is not important for the body.  T
- ▶ Fruit like strawberries and oranges have vitamin A.  T
- ▶ The body needs carbohydrates for energy. F 
- ▶ You don't need energy for your daily activities.  T
- ▶ You can't gain weight eating pizza.  T
- ▶ Many sport professionals eat a lot of pasta. F 

F T



Let's play ...





FOR YOUR ATTENTION! 😊