### Beta Milestone

#### **Build Submissions**

#### Installer

- If the build is not already pushed to the server it must be now
  - Should have an installer in the "Milestone builds" folder
- We aren't working on user stories now
- We aren't integrating the builds now
  - Use what we have in the master branch right now

#### **Sprint Self Review**

- Finalize Trello board
  - All user stories in final categories
    - Complete = 100% done all test cases are true.
    - Partially complete = Something isn't done on the userstory yet, explain what in the comments for the card.
    - Incomplete = Little to no work done on the task, no test cases can be checked as true.
  - Hours spent on tasks entered
- Discuss work problems if there were any
  - If a user story estimate was off, why was it off?
- Do not archive or move userstory cards off the board.
  - Staff will copy incomplete work from sprint to product backlog where appropriate to be treated as unassigned userstories here forward

# Quality Assurance

### QA's goal

To make a bug free game

Common misconception

### QA's goal

Get the product into an acceptable level of error

- This changes depending on the product being developed
- This is primarily influenced by the product's goals

# QA process

#### **QA** process

#### Quality assurance is an iterative process

- Test
  - QA department finds bugs
  - Bug passes scrutiny
  - Passed to developers as tasks that need to be done (change requests)
- Fix
  - Developers fix the bugs
- Confirm
  - QA department confirm fixes
  - Return unfixed bugs back to developers
- Repeat until the game is sufficiently bug reduced and we have met the acceptable level of error

#### Why do we want dedicated testers?

It is very hard to look at your own game unbiased

- You want people who don't know what they are doing to test the game
- Allows the development staff to focus on implementing and fixing
  - Good for maintain momentum
  - Good for the company bottom line
    - Multiple testers for the cost of 1 programmer

# Bugs

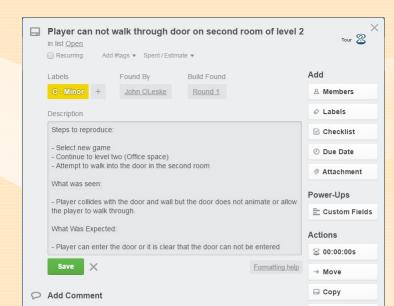
### What ARE bugs

- The game did not behave according to the DEVELOPER intentions
- The game did not behave according to the PLAYERS intentions
- Incorrect information
- Failure to adhere to certification criteria (TRC)

#### What COULD be bugs

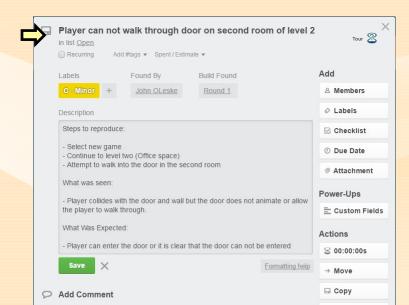
- The player cannot figure out how to do something
  - "Wait for a soul with a red crystal ondeborah cliff."= Equip the red crystal and kneel next to the cliff for 5 seconds for wind to move you to the other side
- The player can exploit mechanics to break game balance
- The game is too challenging or not challenging enough
- These all need to be taken into consideration in a case by case basis
  - These need an objective viewpoint (producer approval)

There is a lot of information that needs to be conveyed when reporting bug

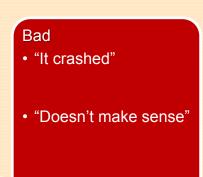


#### Summary of the issue

Short clear description of the bug

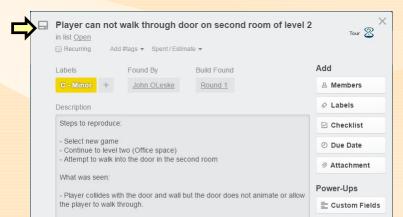


#### Summary of the issue



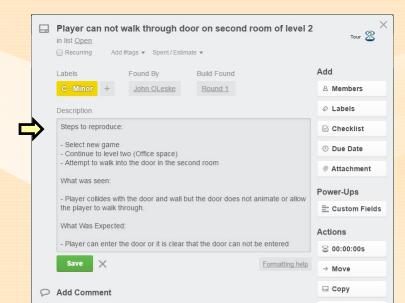
#### Good

- "Crashes selecting new game after exiting game"
- "Player doesn't have enough information to solve the puzzle on level 5"



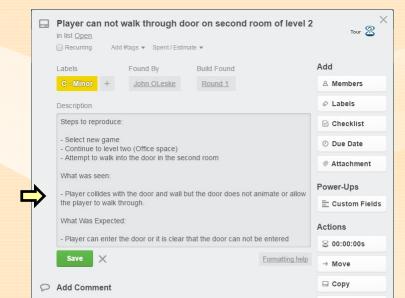
#### Steps to reproduce the bug

 Should be steps starting from the main menu of a fresh boot



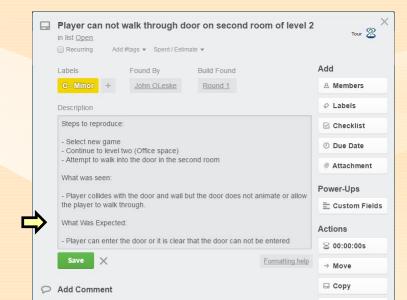
#### What was seen

Why do you think what you saw is wrong

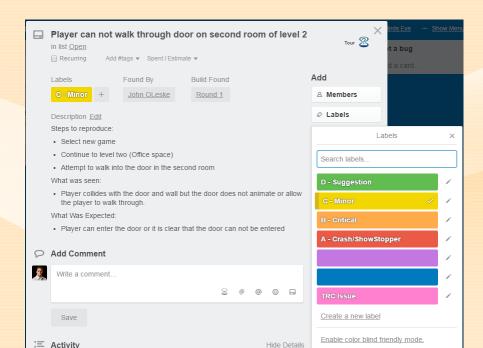


#### What was expected

What do you think it should have been



#### How severe the issue is



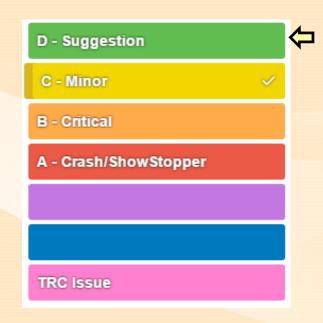








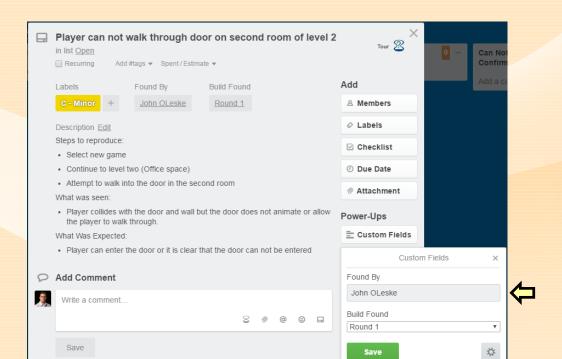
How severe is the issue



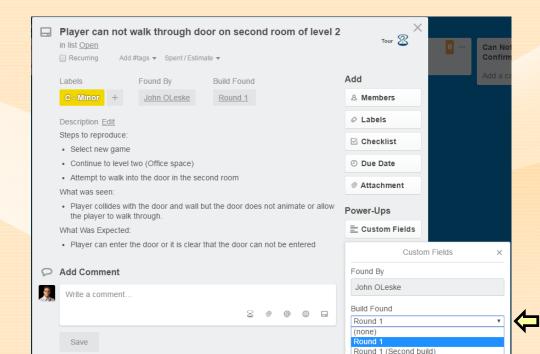
D - Suggestion

- Grey area issues
- Things that could be left in the end product with little repercussion

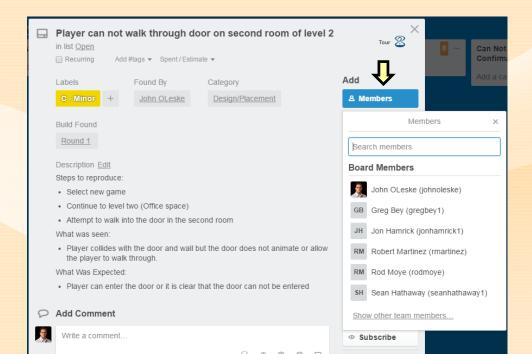
#### Who found the bug



#### What build was the bug found in



#### Who is going to fix the bug



#### **Bug Rules**

A bug is clear as to what the issue is

- Avoid ambiguous terms
- Use the same names for items that are used in the product

#### **Bug Rules**

Each bugs only contains one issue

- It is tempting to submit "level one has the following issues..."
- Each bug should contain one thing that needs to be fixed

#### **Bug Rules**

A bug is always reproducible

- This isn't saying that failing to reproduce the outcome means it isn't a bug
- If you can't reproduce the bug you haven't found the cause of the bug yet

#### Open

- Just got submitted
- Waiting for someone to start work on it



Open

0 cards

+ Add a card

Duplicate

+ Add a card

0 cards

Not a bug

+ Add a card

0 cards

...

Confirmation] 0 cards

+ Add a card

+ Add a card

Can Not Reproduce [Waiting

Fixed [Waiting Confirmation] ... 

0 cards + Add a card

Known Shippable ... 0 cards

Fixed [Confirmed] 0 cards + Add a card

In Progress 0 cards + Add a card

In Progress

Someone is currently working on fixing it

0 cards

+ Add a card

Open

0 cards

+ Add a card

Duplicate

+ Add a card

0 cards

0 cards + Add a card

+ Add a card

0 cards

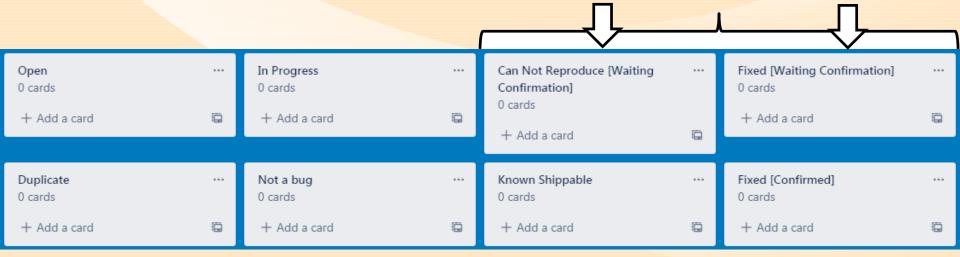
In Progress Can Not Reproduce [Waiting Fixed [Waiting Confirmation] ... 0 cards Confirmation] 0 cards + Add a card + Add a card Not a bug Known Shippable Fixed [Confirmed] ... ...

0 cards

+ Add a card

#### Waiting Verification Statuses

 Dev is done with the bug and it is returned to producers or QA for verification



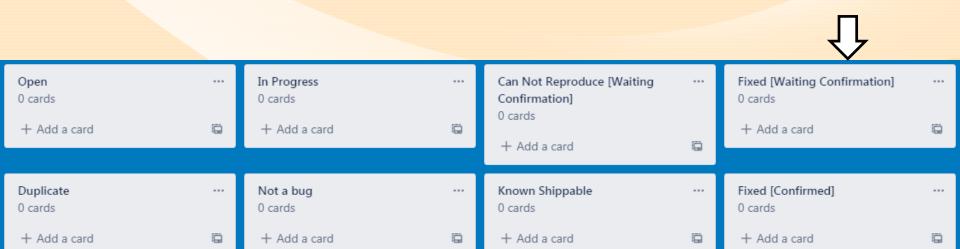
Cannot reproduce (waiting confirmation)

- A developer attempted to reproduce it on their own machines and were not able to
- Perhaps got fixed since it was entered as a bug from something else
- Developer may need assistance in recreating it

Open 0 cards  + Add a card	©	In Progress 0 cards  + Add a card	Q	Can Not Reproduce [Waiting Confirmation] 0 cards + Add a card	 ©	Fixed [Waiting Confirmation] 0 cards  + Add a card	
				i ridd a card			
<b>Duplicate</b> 0 cards	•••	<b>Not a bug</b> 0 cards	•••	<b>Known Shippable</b> 0 cards		Fixed [Confirmed] 0 cards	***

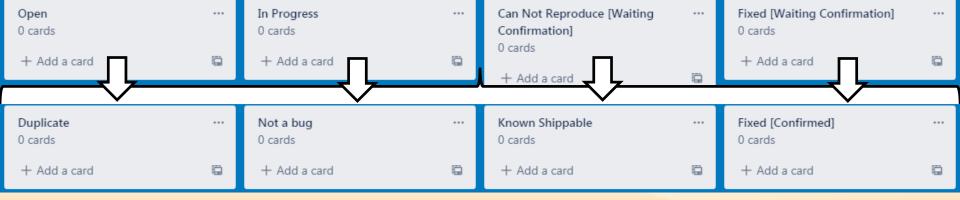
Fixed (waiting confirmation)

A developer went in and fixed the bug



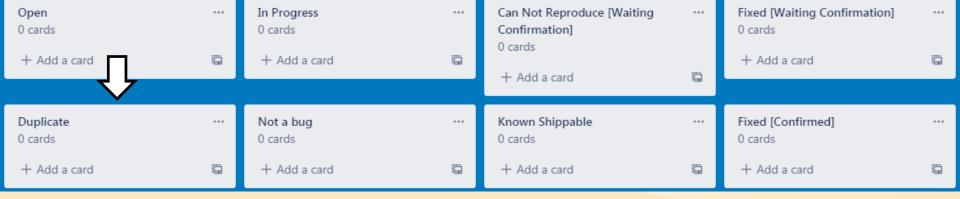
Closed Statuses

No more action on the card is necessary



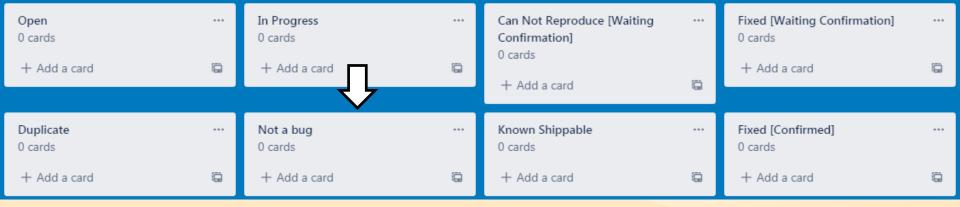
### Duplicate

- Entered in the bug database elsewhere
- Comments must reference the bug it is a duplicate of



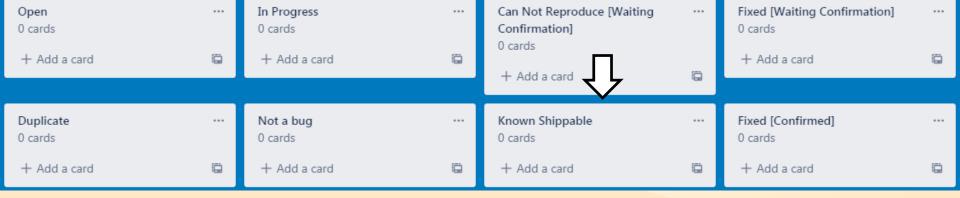
#### Not a bug

- Unsure why it was entered as a bug at all
- Unclear on tester's intention
- Note: This is often vastly overused by new developers.
   Just because it was intended by the developer does not mean it isn't a bug if the players do not understand



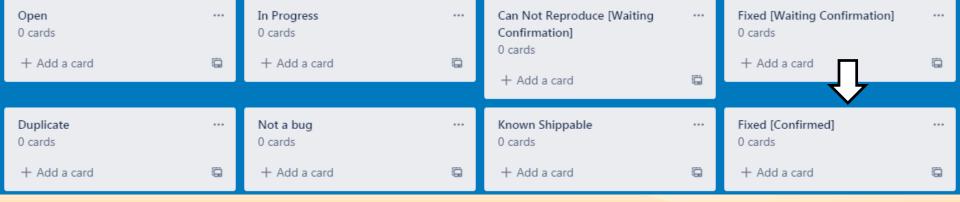
Known Shippable

A choice was made to leave it in the build as is



Fixed (confirmed)

 Marked as fixed by a developer and confirmed to be fixed by QA



# Example

A bug's life

## Example: What was seen

What was seen

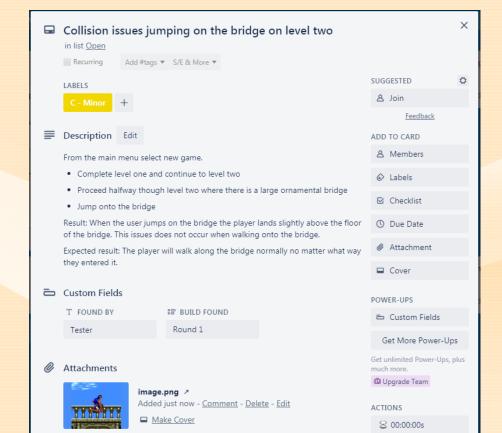


### **Example: What was expected**

What was expected (player)



### **Example: Bug reported**



# **Example: Dev Intent**

What was expected (Dev)



### **Example: Dev response**

If they didn't actually spend time to understand the bug

Not a bug. We intended to be able to jump on the handrail

If they did spend time to understand the bug

• Fix the collision detection line for the handrail

### **Example: Fixing**

Fix the real problem

- Frequently the fix is not the expected results
- Many times the fix is informing the player of the intent
- Sometimes the fix is avoiding the issue

## <Activity> Bug Examples

#### Bug examples

- How would we go about resolving issues that get reported to us.
  - https://youtu.be/CGhme22zvvl

### Don't let it get Personal

- It is very easy to lose sight of the bigger picture
- It isn't about the people involved; it is about making the game as good as it can be
- QA reporting bugs != QA saying your game is bad
  - Or that you are a bad dev in conjunction with that
- It isn't QA's fault that they found a bug
  - The bug was there, they are just letting you know about it.
- Dev refusing to fix a bug does not mean it shouldn't have been submitted
  - Discussions and decision on that have to be made

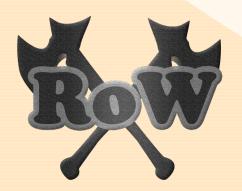
# **Promotional Materials**

### **Promotional Materials**

- Promotional materials need to be created
  - Team Logo
  - Screenshot
  - Demo Video
- Why
  - We need them for archiving
  - They will be used at the expo
  - You should want them to promote yourself

## **Promotional Materials: Logo**

- Logo
  - Printable
    - No solid background
  - o Readable at a distance



### Promotional Materials: Screen Shot

- Screenshot
  - Shows a main player action
  - Shows an interesting environment
  - Shows obstacles being overcome
  - Is clear as to what is happening
- Suggested Program
  - fn+alt+prt sc(print screen)
  - MSPaint
- Don't expect to get a perfect screen shot on the first try



### **Promotional Materials: Video**

#### Video

- Shows multiple player actions, environments, and obstacles being overcome
- Start and end with a game/team title screen
- 1-2 minutes long
- MINIMUM resolution 1280x720
- .mp4 (H.264 codec preferred)
- Suggested programs
- Capture
  - OBS <a href="https://obsproject.com">https://obsproject.com</a>)
  - LoiLo Game Recorder <a href="http://loilo.tv/us/product/game recorder">http://loilo.tv/us/product/game recorder</a>
    - (Not studio or Loiloscope, that adds a watermark)
- Editing
  - HitFilm Express <a href="https://fxhome.com/hitfilm-express">https://fxhome.com/hitfilm-express</a>)
  - DaVinci Resolve
     (<u>https://www.blackmagicdesign.com/products/davinciresolve/</u>)

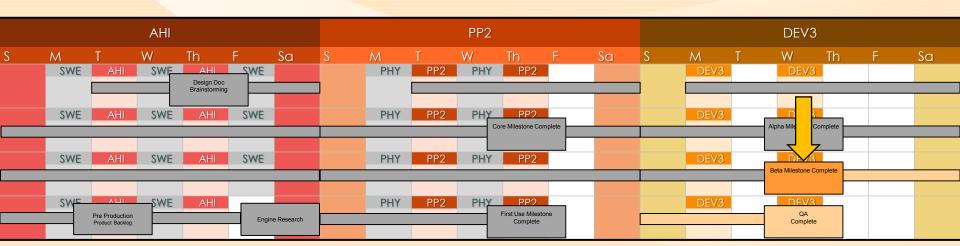


# Assignmentss

### QA and Finalizing

#### Starts day 6 of PP3

- Average hourly commitment
  - 4 dedicated work days
    - 2 testing days
    - 2 fixing days



#### Today before end of lecture

- Dev teams will provide test teams:
  - Game installer
  - Access to bug tracker

#### By 9am tomorrow

- First round of testing must be complete
  - 10bugs per tester minimum
  - Allow Dev teams time to fix bugs

#### Before the 7th lecture

- Fix as many issues as possible
  - Update the tracker to show its status
  - Have a new build made BEFORE class
- Create Promotional Materials
  - Assign a team member to the task

#### Start of class Lecture 7

- Promotional Material submitted
- New build delivered to QA teams
  - Testing team must confirm that bugs are truly fixed

#### By 9am the day after lecture 7

- Second round of testing must be complete
  - 10bugs per tester minimum
  - Allow Dev teams time to fix bugs

#### Before the 8th lecture

- Fixing the remaining issues.
  - Update the tracker to show its status
  - Have the final build BEFORE class

#### Start of class Final Day

- Final turn in
  - Installer
  - Codebase
  - Trello Exported by staff
- New build delivered to QA teams
  - Final fix confirmations
  - Only reporting A level issues
  - All bug in database should be fixed or approved to remain by CD
- Games running on target platforms
  - Public at this point

#### Before end of lab

- Postmortem
  - Class discussion / Document creation
- Wrap up notes

### **Presentations**

#### Presentation day

- \*confirm date and time
- Open floor expo presentation
  - Teams spread evenly throughout the room
  - Guests playing the games on your computers/hardware
  - We are available to answer questions and present the games 1 on 1

### Additional Resources

# Steve Wetherill: Opinion—Quality Assurance For Dummies

 http://www.gamasutra.com/view/news/104290/Opinion\_ Quality\_Assurance\_For\_Dummies.php



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