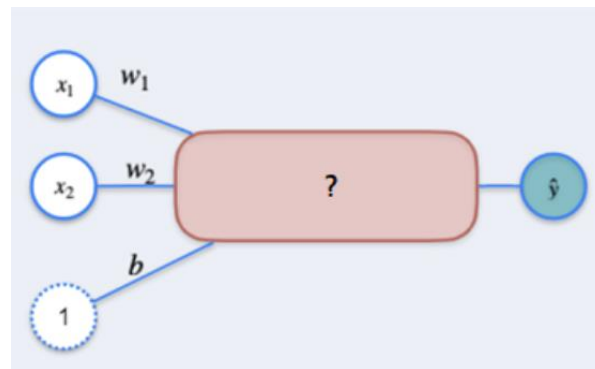


## Quiz #1 : Optimization in Neural Networks

### Question 1

Given the Single Layer Perceptron described in the lectures:



What should be replaced in the question mark?

a):-  $w_1 w_2 + a_1 a_2 + b$

b):-  $w_1 x_2 + w_1 x_2 + b_1 + b_2$

c):-  $w_1 x_1 + w_2 x_2 + b$

d):-  $w_1 x_2 + w_2 x_1 + b$

Answer:- c

### Question 2

For a Regression using a Single Layer Perceptron, select all that apply:

a):-

**The Loss Function used is  $L(y, \hat{y}) = -y \ln(\hat{y}) - (1 - y) \ln(1 - \hat{y})$ .**

b):-

**The Loss Function used is  $L(y, \hat{y}) = \frac{1}{2}(y - \hat{y})^2$ .**

c):-

**To minimize the Loss Function, we consider  $L(y, \hat{y})$  as a function of  $w_1, w_2$  and  $b$ .**

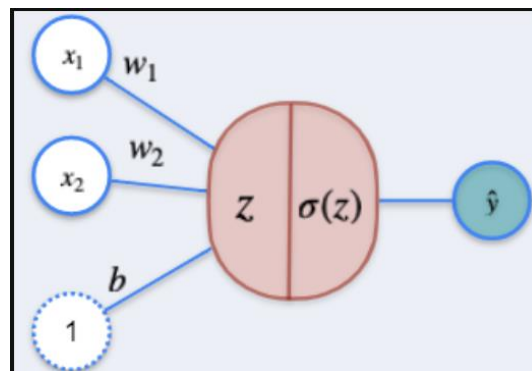
d):-

**To minimize the Loss Function, we consider  $L(y, \hat{y})$  as a function of  $x_1$  and  $x_2$ .**

**Answer:- b and c**

Question 3

Consider the problem of Classification using a Single Layer Perceptron as discussed in the lectures.



In the figure above,  $z$  and  $\sigma(z)$  are, respectively:

a):-

$$z = w_1x_1 + w_2x_2 + b \text{ and } \sigma(z) = \frac{1}{2}(z - \hat{z})^2$$

b):-

$$z = \frac{1}{1+e^{-z}} \text{ and } \sigma(z) = w_1x_1 + w_2x_2 + b$$

c):-

$$z = x_1 + x_2 + b \text{ and } \sigma(z) = \frac{1}{2}(z - \hat{z})^2$$

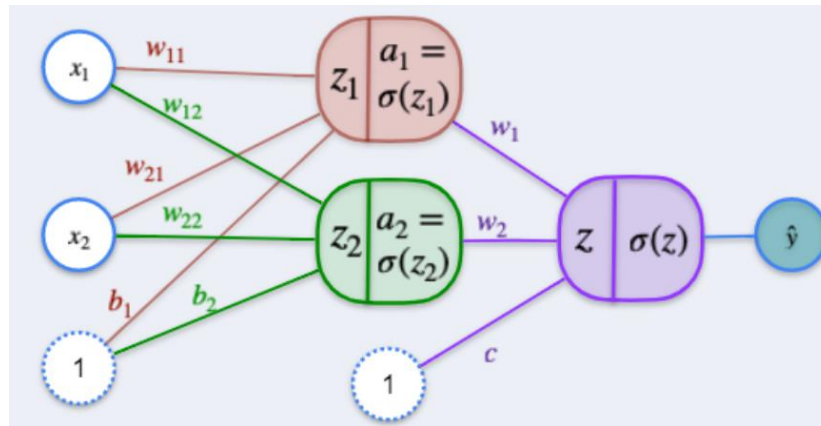
d):-

$$z = w_1x_1 + w_2x_2 + b \text{ and } \sigma(z) = \frac{1}{1+e^{-z}}$$

**Answer:- d**

Question 4

In the 2,2,1 Neural Network described below



How many parameters must be tuned to minimize the Loss Function?

a):- 2

b):- 3

c):- 6

d):- 9

**Answer:- d**

Question 5

About Backpropagation, check all that apply:

a):- It is a way to obtain the input values for a given output of a neural network.

b):- It is a method to update the parameters of a neural network.

c):- It is the same as gradient descent.

d):- It is a method that starts in the output layer and finishes in the input layer.

**Answer:- b,d**