

# Memory Class Documentation

Source File: Memory.h  
Class Header: class Memory : public Object  
Namespace: cal

## Overview

The *Memory* class represents a named computer memory.

## Constructors

- Memory() (default constructor)
  - **Purpose:** Creates memory cell with the name '**name**', a content of zero, and deactivated.
- Memory(const Memory& obj) (copy constructor)
  - **Purpose:** Constructs a deep copy of *obj*.
  - **Parameter(s):**
    - *obj*: Constant *Memory* reference object.

## Destructor

- ~Memory() [virtual]
  - **Purpose:** Does nothing.

## Assignment Operators

- operator=(const Memory& rhs)
  - **Purpose:** Constructs a deep copy of *rhs*.
  - **Parameter(s):**
    - *rhs*: Constant *Memory* reference object.
  - **Return:** \*this.

## Methods

- read()
  - **Purpose:** retrieves the content of the memory and deactivates the memory cell.
  - **Return:** a string.
- write(string obj)
  - **Purpose:** assigns *obj* to the content of the memory cell and activates the cell if *obj* is a binary string.
  - **Parameters:**
    - *obj*: A string.
- active() const
  - **Purpose:** checks if the memory cell is active.
  - **Return:** a Boolean.
- change(bool obj)
  - **Purpose:** changes the status of the memory cell.
  - **Parameters:**
    - *obj*: A Boolean.
- toString() const [overridden]
  - **Purpose:** Provides a string representation of the *Memory* object.
  - **Return:** A string in the format: *name* : *content*.

## Non-Member Functions

- `operator>>(istream& ins,Memory& obj)`
  - **Purpose:** Overloads the istream (input stream) operator to allow writing into the class object.
  - **Parameters:**
    - *ins*: Reference of an istream object.
    - *obj*: Reference of an *Mask* object.
  - **Return:** *ins*.
- `isBinary(string obj)`
  - **Purpose:** Checks if *obj* is a binary string.
  - **Parameters:**
    - *obj*: A string object.
  - **Return:** A Boolean.
- `isHex(string obj)`
  - **Purpose:** Checks if *obj* is a hexadecimal string.
  - **Parameters:**
    - *obj*: A string object.
  - **Return:** A Boolean.
- `toDecimal(string obj)`
  - **Purpose:** Converts *obj* to a integer if *obj* is a binary string.
  - **Parameters:**
    - *obj*: A string object.
  - **Return:** An integer.
- `toBinary(int obj)`
  - **Purpose:** Converts the absolute value of *obj* to a binary string.
  - **Parameters:**
    - *obj*: An integer.
  - **Return:** A binary string.
- `negate(string obj)`
  - **Purpose:** Retrieves the twos-complement of *obj* if *obj* is a binary string.
  - **Parameters:**
    - *obj*: A string object.
  - **Return:** A string.