

THE STANDING ORDERS OF
**THE OXFORD UNIVERSITY LIBERAL
DEMOCRATS**

Trinity Term 2024

Zagham Farhan - The President, Collegium Magnum Aulae Universitatis.

1. The Ratification of the Standing Orders and the re-Founding Committee

It is my sincerest pleasure to have been a part of the process to resurrect the Oxford University Liberal Democrats. I hope this Society shall continue to be a home for free speech, a place of lively and reasoned debate, a democratic and fair institution, and a place for everyone in Oxford politics. May we long defend the values of Liberalism, Equality and Social Democracy that define both the party and the Society. I leave these Standing Orders, in the hope that they may serve as the bedrock of this great Society moving forward.

Yours,

Zagham Farhan,

The President - taking office in HT2024, *Collegium Magnum Aulae Universitatis*.

A. The Ratification Vote

Voting in favour of the ratification of these Standing Orders, on the date of 1st May 2024 were the following:

Zagham Farhan, *the President*, University College.

Elizabeth Gibson, *the ex-Treasurer HT24*, University College.

Heather Judge, *the Vice President (Secretary)*, The Queen's College.

Will Lawson, *the Treasurer*, Mansfield College.

Julian Wang, *the Returning Officer*, University College.

Felix Mottram, *the Director of Operations (Social Secretary and Communications Director)*, St Edmund Hall.

David Evans, *the Deputy Treasurer and Publications Officer*, Brasenose College.

Sebastian Evans, *the Events Officer*, The Queen's College.

Dr Stephen Goddard, *the Senior Member*, St John's College.

Voting against the ratification of these Standing Orders, on the date of 1st May 2024 were the following:
None.

B. The Re-Founding Committee

The Members of re-Founding Committee as of Friday 26th April 2024, who shall be deemed to have the full rights afforded to their positions by these Standing Orders, are as follows:

The Executive:

Zagham Farhan, the President, University College.

Elizabeth Gibson, the ex-Treasurer HT24, University College.

Heather Judge, the Vice President (Secretary), The Queen's College.

Will Lawson, the Treasurer, Mansfield College.

The Senior and Returning Officers:

Theodore Jupp, the Senior Ex-President, Magdalen College.

Dr Stephen Goddard, the Senior Member, St John's College.

Julian Wang, the Returning Officer, University College.

The Officers:

Felix Mottram, the Director of Operations (Social Secretary and Communications Director), St Edmund Hall.

The Appointed Officers, who in the course of normality would not have been elected and instead appointed by the President:

David Evans, the Deputy Treasurer and Publications Director, Brasenose College.

Sebastian Evans, the Events Officer, The Queen's College.

2. Objectives

A. The Society shall have the following objectives:

- I. To stimulate among Members of Oxford University a greater interest in, and understanding of, the Liberal Democrat Party and its principles;
- II. to extend the influence of Liberal ideology among Members of Oxford University;
- III. to work towards the benefit of the local community in Oxford, by encouraging members of the Society to volunteer for charitable activity;
- IV. to encourage, promote and facilitate political education, participation and cross party cooperation among Members of Oxford University;

3. Membership of the Society

- I. Ordinary Membership shall be open to matriculated members of Oxford University, students of Oxford Brookes University and any other members the Executive may wish to accept (though these members must be ratified by a simple majority vote of Closed Council).
- II. Membership will need to be financially renewed annually, though is open for life to anyone listed above, provided they maintain payment.
- III. Membership entitles members to vote in elections, stand for committee positions and propose constitutional amendments.

4. Members of the Executive and Committee

A. The Committee Positions are as follows:

The President

The Vice President (Secretary)

The Treasurer

The Social Secretary

Director of Communications

The Senior Member

The Welfare and Access Officer

The Returning Officer

B. The Executive

- I. The President, Vice President and the Treasurer shall constitute the Executive of the Society. Members may hold more than one non-Executive role simultaneously. Members of the Executive may not hold any other role.
- II. Each member of the Executive must meet the following requirements:
 - A member of the Executive must be a member of the Liberal Democrats;
 - A member of the Executive must have canvassed in accordance with *Standing Order 4D, VII (e)*.

C. Vacant Roles

If any role is vacant, until it can be filled, the responsibilities shall fall to the President who shall serve as the *Acting Vacant Position* (e.g. *The Acting Social Secretary*). They may delegate this role to another committee member if they so wish.

D. Responsibilities of Committee Members

- I. The President shall have the following responsibilities:
 - a) Overall management of the Society and the coordination of the Committee and Executive.
 - b) The production of the termcard.
 - c) Attend Executive meetings.
- II. The Vice President (Secretary) shall have the following responsibilities:
 - a) Be responsible for the administration of the society, including the distribution of meetings, copies of the constitution etc.
 - b) Communicate with organisations such as the SU and the University when necessary.
 - c) Deputise for the President when requested, and assist the President in the preparation of the term card.
 - d) Attend Executive meetings.
- III. The Treasurer shall have the following responsibilities:
 - a) Manage the budget, and advise other committee members on what money is available.
 - b) Help maintain the membership lists and drive memberships.
 - c) Take payment on the door at events when required.
 - d) Attend Executive meetings.
- IV. The Director of Communications shall have the following responsibilities:
 - a) Running Social Media: advertising events and raising awareness about the society.
 - b) Occasionally sending emails (this will mostly remain with the VP).
 - c) Assisting with the creation and distribution of any society paper material we produce.
- V. The Social Secretary shall have the following responsibilities:
 - a) Helping the Executive organise socials, in particular Liquor and Liberalism.
 - b) Collaborating with the Executive to ensure we have a space to host events.
 - c) To help publicise events.

- VI. The Access and Welfare Officer shall have the following responsibilities:
- a) Advocate for underrepresented groups in the society.
 - b) Help to make events as accessible as possible.
 - c) Be available for the welfare requirements of members, and aid them to bring complaints when necessary,
- VII. The Returning Officer shall have the following responsibilities:
- a) Ensure that candidates correctly nominate for election.
 - b) Maintain the Standing Orders and provide impartial advice to members on its contents.
 - c) Run any elections that take place, and take overall responsibility for their smooth process and the results.
 - d) Remain generally independent on any Standing Order matters, and not seek to advantage any individual member.
 - e) To ensure that candidates for The Executive have completed at least 1 canvassing session in an academic year before being allowed to stand, or 2 if it is an election year. The Returning Officer may choose to waive this requirement for all candidates or none - but cannot do so only for specific candidates.

E. Filling Vacant Positions

- I. The President shall have the authority to appoint up to four Members to Committee, with whatever remit they see fit, so long as it does not strongly overlap with the remit of another committee member (though deputies may be appointed to any position) outlined in these Standing Orders.
- II. They can be removed from office at any time by the President.
- III. On the resignation or removal from office of the President, these Officers must be ratified by the incoming President in order to continue in their roles. The incoming President is entitled to not keep them on.
- IV. If no candidates nominate for a position, the Returning Officer may extend nominations for that role by up to 24 hours- and should encourage members to nominate.
- V. If after 24 hours, there are still no nominations, the President-Elect (or if there isn't one, the President) may appoint a member to that position, and they shall have the same term of office and all the rights, responsibilities, duties and privileges as if they were elected by the membership.
- VI. This appointment must be ratified by a simple majority vote of the Closed Council.
- VII. If no one is willing to take on the role via appointment, the President should fulfil the obligations of that role, or delegate it to another member of the Committee.

F. The Senior Member

- I. The Senior Member is to be appointed every two years via a vote of the Emeritus Conclave.
- II. Upon their completion or vacation of office, a meeting of Emeritus Conclave shall be called within two weeks.

- III. The President should put forward one nominee, who the Emeritus Conclave may choose to ratify or reject via a simple majority vote.
- IV. The Senior Member should be a current member of the University of Oxford at the time of their election.
- V. The Senior Member is to be a full member of the Society, not required to pay. They shall be eligible to vote, but not to hold any other Committee position.

5. Elections

A. The Date and Management of Elections

- I. Elections shall be held in the Annual General Meeting of 6th Week Hilary Term (date to be decided by the incumbent President by at least Wednesday of 5th Week).
- II. Elections shall be held for all positions not otherwise specified in these Standing Orders.
- III. The Returning Officer shall be responsible for the chairing of the elections, the RO must also produce nomination forms.

B. Eligibility

- I. Candidates must meet the campaigning eligibility requirements listed for each position in these Standing Orders.
- II. They must also be fully paying members of the Society.
- III. Honorary Members may not stand for election.
- IV. Candidates are also ineligible if they have held ANY office in either the Oxford University Labour Club, Oxford University Conservative Society or the Oxford Student Greens, within 10 calendar weeks (i.e 70 days) of the closing of nominations.
- V. Completed nomination forms must be submitted to the RO by at least 1800 hrs on Thursday of 5th Week, with a full list of candidates standing to be published by Saturday of 5th Week.
- VI. Candidates may not have won an election for the position they are standing for more than once previously.

C. Resignations and By-Elections

- I. In the event of a resignation or removal from office of an elected position, a by-election should be held in the next meeting of the Open Council.
- II. Their duties shall be fulfilled by the President in the interim.

- III. If this applies to any member of the Executive, a by-election should be held via an Emergency General Meeting to be called by the Returning Officer within two weeks of the Executive Officer vacating their position.
- IV. Nominations should open one week before the date of the General Meeting, and should close 48 hours prior to the meeting.
- V. Members elected via by- election shall hold office until such time that the original one year term of office comes to an end, or they resign or are removed.
- VI. Committee members may announce the date of their resignation in advance, so as to allow time for an election to take place before they withdraw from office.
- VII. The winner of any by-election should take office immediately after the count, unless an agreement is reached with the outgoing Committee member to have a set handover period (both parties must be in full agreement). In such a case, the date of power transfer must be submitted to the Returning Officer within one hour of the results announcement.

D. Temporary Succession

- I. If the President vacates their office, the Vice President shall assume the role of Acting President.
- II. Following that, temporary succession should follow the Table of Seniority (excluding other Ex-Presidents but not excluding the Senior Ex President). So for example, if the President and Treasurer resign simultaneously- the Vice President shall become the Acting President, the Senior Ex-President shall become the Acting Vice President and the (Senior) Access and Welfare Officer shall become the Acting Treasurer.
- III. Acting Officers shall have the powers, duties and responsibilities of the Office, but not the long term privileges such as membership of the Emeritus Conclave or the ability to appoint a lifetime member.

E. The Running of Elections

- I. Elections are to be conducted via paper ballot Single Transferable Vote of all members present at the meeting.
- II. Each ballot paper shall have each position listed with candidates in alphabetical order by surname.
- III. Voters shall rank each candidate they wish to express a preference for with numbers only.
- IV. Upon the completion of the voting period, those involved in the count should retire to a separate room to conduct the count.
- V. If any candidate meets the quota of 50% of valid votes cast + 1 on first preferences alone, they shall automatically be elected.
- VI. If nobody meets the quota on first preferences, the candidate with the least amount of first preferences shall be eliminated, and their preferences redistributed (with the quota changing each time to acknowledge any changes in the total number of votes cast due to a lack of further preferences). This

process shall continue until a candidate has met the required quota, and they shall be declared duly elected.

F. The Count and Slates

- I. The Returning Officer may appoint up to five temporary Deputies to aid with the counting of the ballots. If any outgoing members of the Executive, the Senior Ex President or the Senior Member are not seeking election in that meeting, they may also assist with the count.
- II. Results shall be emailed round by the Returning Officer within one hour of the count being completed. They must also be announced in person at the room designated for the count.
- III. Slates are allowed, and each slate (and independent candidates) may provide a Count Rep to scrutinise the count- but this must be a member who is not running in that election or someone participating in the count. Slates should be declared to the Returning Officer at time of nomination.

G. Handover

- I. Election winners shall immediately take on the title of their Position-Elect (e.g. Treasurer-Elect) from the announcement of the results.
- II. At midnight on Sunday 9th Week, they shall assume their full title and all the roles and responsibilities that come with it.

6. Forms of Address and Table of Seniority

A. Addressing Society Members

Wherever possible in the business of the Society, members should refer to Officers and Other Members by their position title and college; e.g. The President, University College.

B. Table of Seniority

- I. This table delineates the Order of Seniority within the Society:

The President,
The Vice President (Secretary),
The Treasurer,
The Senior ex-President,
Other ex-Presidents, with the most recently elected the most senior and so on,
The Access and Welfare Officer,
The Social Secretary,

The Director of Communications,
Any other Officers,
Ex Vice Presidents, with the most recently elected the most senior and so on,
Ex Treasurers, with the most recently elected the most senior and so on,
Ex Senior Members, with the most recently elected the most senior and so on,
Ex Returning Officers, with the most recently appointed the most senior and so on,
Any other ex Officers, with the most recently elected/appointed the most senior and so on,
Ordinary Members.

- II. The Returning Officer and Senior Member exist outside the Table of Seniority. This means that they may not be considered for succession, and their authority is reserved for certain matters as defined elsewhere in these Standing Orders.

7. Emeritus Conclave

A. The Formation

- I. The Emeritus Conclave shall be the body comprised of all ex-Presidents (as well as the current President and Senior Member) willing and able to continually participate in the business of the Society.
- II. It shall encompass anyone who has served as President of the Oxford University Liberal Democrats since its inception in that name in 1990, who wishes to serve. Exceptions may be made for Presidents of other fairly constituted organisations that can be considered predecessors of the Society- at the discretion of a simple majority vote of Closed Council.
- III. Ex-Presidents shall be denoted by their term/year of taking office. So a President who served in Michaelmas of 2010 shall be 'The ex-President MT *MMX*'. A President who has served across more than one calendar year (e.g. Michaelmas 2021 and Hilary 2022) shall be known by the term and year in which they took office.
- IV. The Chair of the Conclave shall be the President who has most recently completed their term- known as the *Senior ex-President*. Outgoing Presidents should be offered this role. They shall serve until the next Annual General Meeting. If they are unwilling, unable or unavailable to serve, then the role of Chair shall fall to the second most recent President to have left office, who is willing to serve. If they are unwilling, unable or unavailable, then it shall continue to be offered to ex-Presidents in order of recency of completion of term office.
- V. In the absence of an ex-President willing to serve, it shall fall to the current President.
- VI. If the role of Chair is filled, but the Chair is unable to make a certain meeting, the role of Acting Chair shall be offered, *following the succession procedure outlined in Clause IV*.

- VII. Quorum for the Conclave shall be two full members, ideally three. If a third member is unavailable, then the third seat may be filled by Ex Returning Officers who are still students (with the most recently elected the most preferred and so on), ex Vice Presidents who are still students (with the most recently elected the most preferred and so on), the current Returning Officer and the current Vice President - in that order.
- VIII. If failing that there are only two available members, the person highest in the *Table of Seniority* shall have final say- however, the Senior Ex-President shall be considered highest on the table for this purpose alone.
- IX. In the event of a tied vote, the Chair shall have a second, deciding vote.
- X. Meetings may be called by any member of the Conclave with 72 hours notice, and the time and date of the meeting must be made available to as many members of the Conclave as can be reasonably expected.

B. The Responsibilities

Emeritus Conclave shall have the following responsibilities:

- I. Election of the Returning Officer (at least every 12 calendar months).
- II. Election of the Senior Member.
- III. Dealing with Disciplinary Matters.
- IV. Dealing with allegations of Electoral Malpractice.

8. Meetings

A. The Types of Meeting

- I. The Society shall have a number of bodies that will meet at various times. Minutes of meetings that are open to all society members shall be made available to those who request them within 24 hours.
- II. No member of Committee or Ordinary Member is ever to exercise two separate votes, regardless of whether they hold multiple positions, in an Acting capacity or otherwise- save for when ties must be broken as outlined elsewhere in these Standing Orders.
- III. Emeritus Conclave shall be called in accordance with *Standing Order 7* and *Standing Order 14*.
- IV. There shall be a body known as Council. This is to be the primary governing body of the Society, and is open to all members. Extraordinary meetings of Council may also take place at the behest of any member, with 24 hours notice. Quorum shall be three present, including at least one member of the Executive/the Senior ex President.

B. Council

- I. There shall be a subdivision of this body into Open Council and Closed Council. Meetings of Council should be held biweekly during term time (Weeks 1-8) and the time and date should be emailed to the

membership by the Vice President (Secretary). Minutes should also be emailed to members after the meeting.

- II. Meetings of the Open Council can be attended by any member of the Society. The following business may be conducted in Open Council:
 - a) Questions to the Committee and in particular the Executive.
 - b) Proposition of constitutional amendments (see *Standing Order 13*).
 - c) Motions of No Confidence (see *Standing Order 15*).
 - d) Requests for events and speakers from the general membership.
 - e) Elections for positions that are not to be elected in a full termly meeting, and by-elections.
 - f) For ordinary members to challenge any action of any Committee member or Ordinary member which they feel has violated the Standing Orders.
 - g) Any other businesses not reserved for Closed Council.
- III. Meetings of Closed Council may take place immediately before or after meetings of Open Council. Extraordinary Meetings of Closed Council may also be called by any member with 48 hours notice. Meetings should be conducted behind closed doors, with only members of Closed Council and those granted access in attendance.
- IV. The following shall be voting members of Closed Council:
 - The President
 - The Vice President
 - The Treasurer
 - The Returning Officer
 - The Senior Member
 - The Access and Welfare Officer
 - The Senior ex President
- V. Closed Council is the only body (excluding Emeritus Conclave) that may deal with the following matters:
 - a) Disciplinary procedures and complaints.
 - b) Sensitive financial matters.
 - c) Any business members of Closed Council wish not to bring to Open Council.
 - d) The ratification of certain appointments.
- VI. Any other society member may be granted the right to enter Closed Council meetings and additionally to speak via a simple majority vote of those voting members present. The person granted entry may not vote.

C. Annual General Meeting

- I. There shall be an Annual General Meeting of the Society in 6th Week of Hilary Term in which a financial report shall be produced for the membership, the President shall deliver a report on the last year and elections shall take place in accordance with *Standing Order 5*.

D. Quorum

If a meeting doesn't reach quorum, as defined in various places in these Standing Orders, any business conducted within it is declared invalid. Objections to the quorate nature of the meeting must be raised in the meeting, at which point a count will take place. Retrospective challenges to quorum are not allowed.

9. Definitions/Interpretation

- I. The Returning Officer is responsible for interpreting the Constitution, though they can be overruled in exceptional circumstances by a simple majority vote of the Emeritus Conclave.
- II. A simple majority vote, as referenced in these Standing Orders, is defined as more people voting for than against, or vice-versa of those who are present and eligible to vote, who choose to vote. Abstentions and spoilt ballots should be counted separately, and don't count as votes for or against. Ties may be split by the highest present person as according to the Table of Seniority, unless specified differently elsewhere in these Standing Orders.
- III. A two-thirds vote, as referenced in these Standing Orders, is defined as 66.67% of those who are present and eligible to vote, who choose to vote. Abstentions and spoilt ballots should be counted separately, and don't count as votes for or against.
- IV. Where the words 'in writing' or similar are used in these Standing Orders, this is taken to mean via letter or email unless explicitly stated otherwise.

10. The Handover Meeting

Outgoing members of the Executive are expected to meet with their successors before they take office in order to pass on any knowledge or assets that may be essential to the running of the society. If this is not possible, then they should at least produce a handover document. Other Committee members should endeavour to do the same.

11. Endorsements and Patronage

- I. The society may vote to endorse another organisation or to donate funds to another organisation. This can only be approved by a simple majority vote of the Closed Council.
- II. The society supports the Liberal Democrats and no other political party in the UK.

12. Honorary and Lifetime Membership

- I. Any member of the Executive may offer honorary membership to any person they deem fit. Total annual Honorary Membership of the Society may not exceed seven people. Honorary Members must be ratified in Open Council Meetings at least once annually, by a simple majority vote.
- II. Each President may appoint one person to lifetime membership of the Society, who can only be removed by a simple majority vote of present members of the Emeritus Conclave.
- III. Each President is automatically a lifetime (unpaying) member on completion of their term in office, due to their role in Emeritus Conclave, should they agree to take on this position.

13. Standing Order Amendments

- I. Any member may propose a constitutional amendment in a meeting of the Open Council or in the Annual General Meeting. Each amendment requires at least one voting member of Closed Council to second.
- II. They should submit a document to the Returning Officer detailing each Standing Order element that they wish to edit. Members shall be given the opportunity to debate the amendment, where at least two speeches should be given in both proposition and opposition (though it can be moved immediately to a vote via a simple majority decision of those present).
- III. Amendments require a $\frac{2}{3}$ majority vote of members present in order to pass.
- IV. If an amendment is passed, the Returning Officer should make the necessary edits to the Constitution as well as adding the Amendment itself as an Appendix, clearly stating each piece of wording that has been edited, for historical accuracy. For example if someone were to edit this clause, the following should appear as an Appendix:

'The 1st Amendment to this Constitution took place on the 1st April 2024, in which the paragraph

If an amendment is passed, the Returning Officer should make the necessary edits to the Constitution as well as adding the Amendment itself as an Appendix, clearly stating each piece of wording that has been edited, for historical accuracy. For example if someone were to edit this clause, the following should appear as an Appendix:

Was replaced with the paragraph:

If an amendment is passed, the Returning Officer should make the necessary edits to the Constitution as well as adding the Amendment itself as a separate document, clearly stating each piece of wording that has been edited, for historical accuracy. For example if someone were to edit this clause, the following should appear as an separate document.'

The Returning Officer and Vice President (Secretary) are responsible for keeping the Standing Orders up to date, and providing them within 24 hours to any member who requests them.

14. Disciplinary Procedure and Offences

A. Electoral Offences

- I. Allegations of electoral malpractice must be made within 48 hours of the announcement of the result.
- II. Committing any criminal or University offence, or any college offence within the jurisdiction of the relevant college, in connection with the elections.
- III. Breaking any Rule of the Association judged to be appertaining to either the conduct or result of elections.
- IV. Influencing or attempting to influence a voter by means of bribery, intimidation or treating.
- V. Disrupting the conduct of the elections or the count.
- VI. Deliberately including any factual error in a candidate's electoral publicity or hustings address.
- VII. Paying for another Member of the University to join the Association.
- VIII. Misusing one's position as an officeholder in the Association to hinder or promote any candidate.
- IX. Stealing, intercepting or defacing any mail or publicity relating to the election.
- X. Aiding, abetting or conspiring to perform any form of electoral malpractice.
- XI. Bringing a frivolous or malicious allegation.

B. General Offences

- I. Conduct or actions that could damage the reputation of the Association or hinder its stated objectives.
- II. Significant failure by an officeholder to perform the responsibilities associated with their position.
- III. Actions during any Association meeting that violate the University's Integrated Equality and Diversity Policy or any other University policies concerning racial, ethnic, religious, or sexual equality applicable to University societies, staff, or students. This applies to all Association members, regardless of their affiliation with the University.
- IV. Any behaviour that is verbally or physically abusive towards an officeholder while they are executing their duties or enforcing the Association's rules. This includes threats, intimidation, and other forms of abuse.

- V. Tampering with, stealing, deliberately damaging and moving (without authorised reason) the Master Copy of the Standing Orders.
- VI. Filing a baseless or malicious accusation.

C. Disciplinary Procedure

- I. Any member may raise an appeal to the Emeritus Conclave by writing in the first instance to either the President, Returning Officer, the Access and Welfare Officer or the Senior Ex-President. This should detail the nature of the allegation, and all persons involved.
- II. Those Officers must then call a meeting of the Emeritus Conclave as outlined in the *Emeritus Conclave Cause*. Meetings of the Conclave dealing with such matters shall be known as Extraordinary Sessions.
- III. Members named in the allegation should be given a chance to defend themselves or provide evidence either in writing or in person. Members may call another individual to act as their representative in the Conclave.
- IV. The Sitting Members of the Conclave should have the opportunity to ask questions and the Chair should set the agenda and general structure of the Session.
- V. At the conclusion of the Session, sitting members of the Conclave shall have 48 hours to deliberate and decide before reaching a verdict on the matter at hand. Failing unanimous agreement, decisions can be reached by simple majority, with the Chair breaking ties.
- VI. The verdict shall be published no more than 72 hours after the conclusion of the session via email, or if specifically requested, in writing. It should contain a detailed summary of proceedings, the way each member voted, and any actions to be taken thereafter.
- VII. Extraordinary Sessions of Conclave shall have the power to do the following:
 - a) Suspend membership by up to two academic terms.
 - b) Expel members from the Society.
 - c) Impose fines on members of no more than £30, which if not paid will result in suspension for two academic terms.
 - d) Choose to re-run an election, only following allegations of electoral malpractice.
 - e) Call an extraordinary meeting of Open Council to host a Vote of No Confidence in any officer, where the threshold for removal will only be 50% + 1 of those present and voting. In the event of a tie, they shall stay in office.
- VIII. Conclave may not suspend a sitting Officer, they may only expel them in extreme circumstances. Conclave must reconvene after a Motion of No Confidence is passed, if they wish to suspend a then Ex-Officer.

15. Motions of No Confidence

- I. Any member may bring a vote of no confidence to a meeting of Open Council against any Committee member, including the Returning Officer, except the Senior Member.
- II. They should present the allegations, and the accused Committee member shall have the opportunity to defend themselves in writing or in person.

- III. All members shall have the right to ask questions, though total proceedings should last no longer than thirty minutes. If the accused or the one accusing is Chairing the meeting, they should recuse themselves for the next person in line in the Table of Seniority who is present and not involved.
- IV. Members shall then vote by paper secret ballot either 'Confidence' or 'No Confidence'. This requires a $\frac{2}{3}$ majority in order to remove the Committee member, which then triggers succession and by-election proceedings as outlined in *Standing Order 4* and *Standing Order 5*.
- V. If the motion fails, Motions of No Confidence may not be then brought against that Committee Member for another four calendar weeks, unless it is for a different reason.
- VI. The Senior Member may only be removed by a simple majority vote of the Emeritus Conclave.
- VII. Presidents removed by a motion of no confidence may serve on the Emeritus Conclave, but may not be the Senior Ex-President.