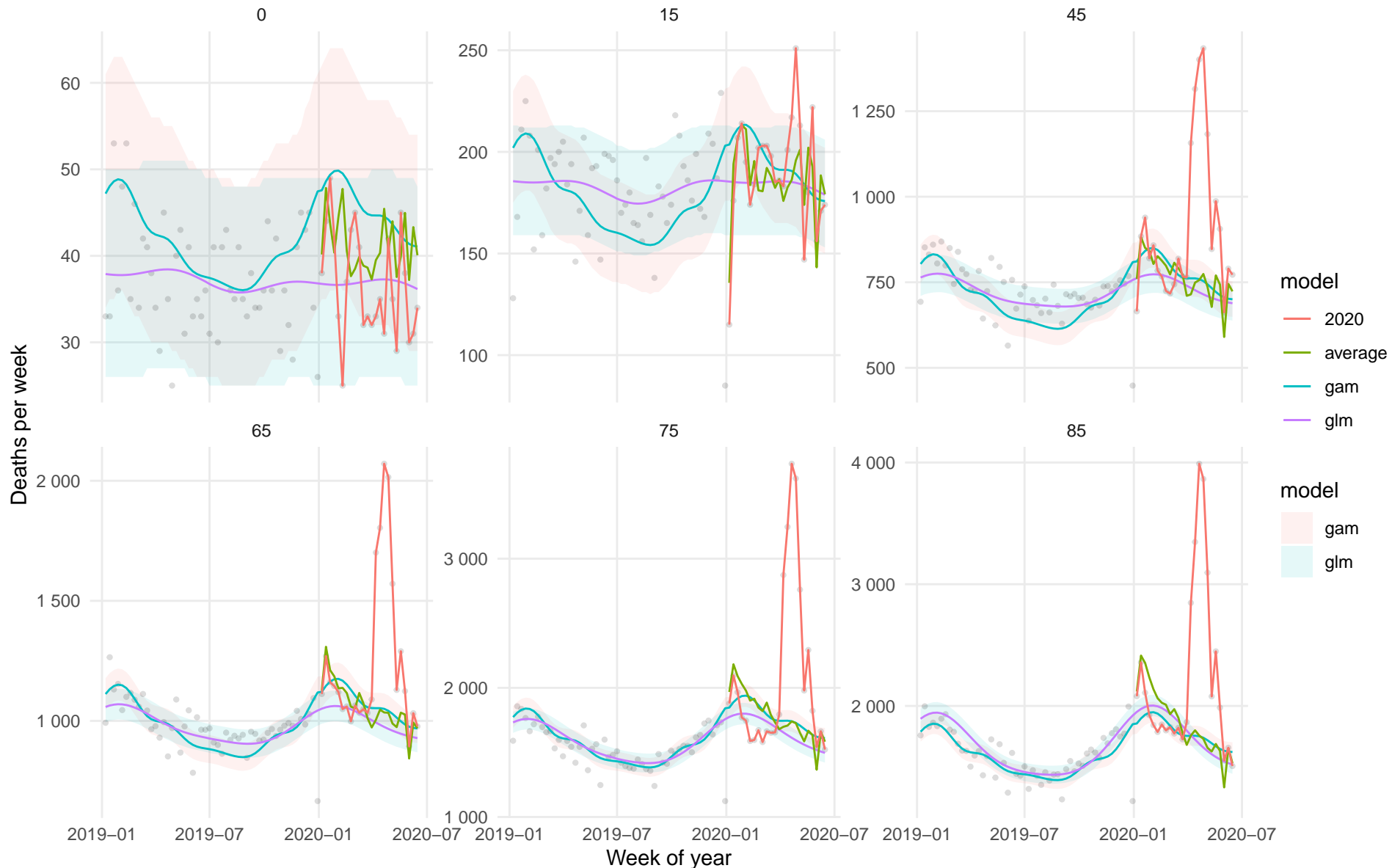**Observed vs. expected England and Wales death counts by age and year with GAM, GLM and average**

Male population. Shaded areas indicate 95% Poisson prediction intervals. 2020 are extrapolated predictions.

Source data: ONS

Observed vs. expected England and Wales death counts by age and year with GAM, GLM and average

Female population. Shaded areas indicate 95% Poisson prediction intervals. 2020 are extrapolated predictions.

Source data: ONS