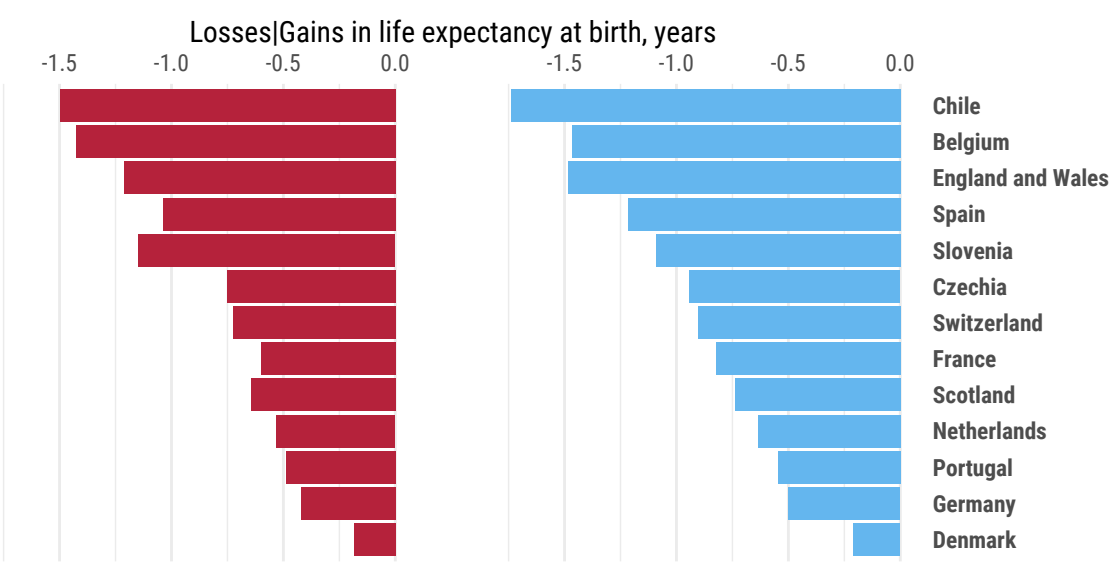
Losses|Gains in life expectancy at birth, years
-1.5
-1.0
-0.5
0.0
-1.5
-1.0
-0.5
0.0
Chile
Belgium
England and Wales
Spain
Slovenia
Czechia
Switzerland
France
Scotland
Netherlands
Portugal
Germany
Denmark