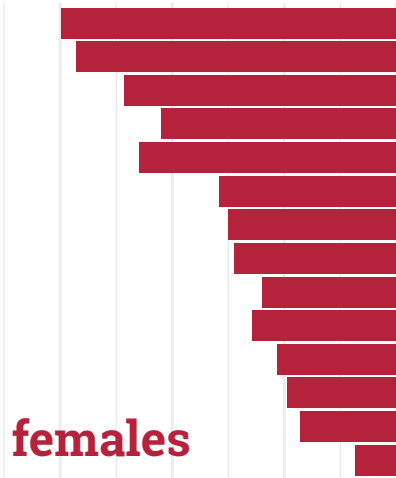


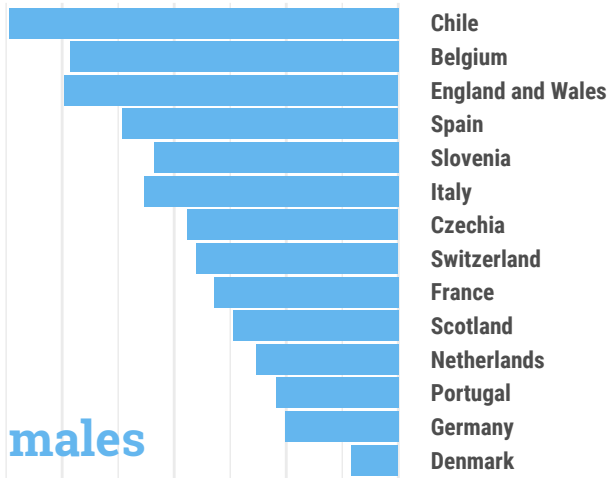
# Losses|Gains in life expectancy at birth, years

-1.5 -1.0 -0.5 0.0



females

-1.5 -1.0 -0.5 0.0



males

Chile

Belgium

England and Wales

Spain

Slovenia

Italy

Czechia

Switzerland

France

Scotland

Netherlands

Portugal

Germany

Denmark