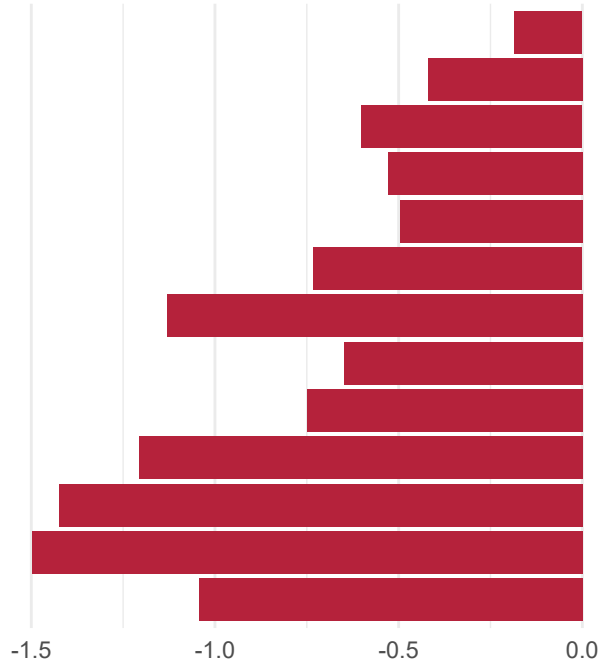
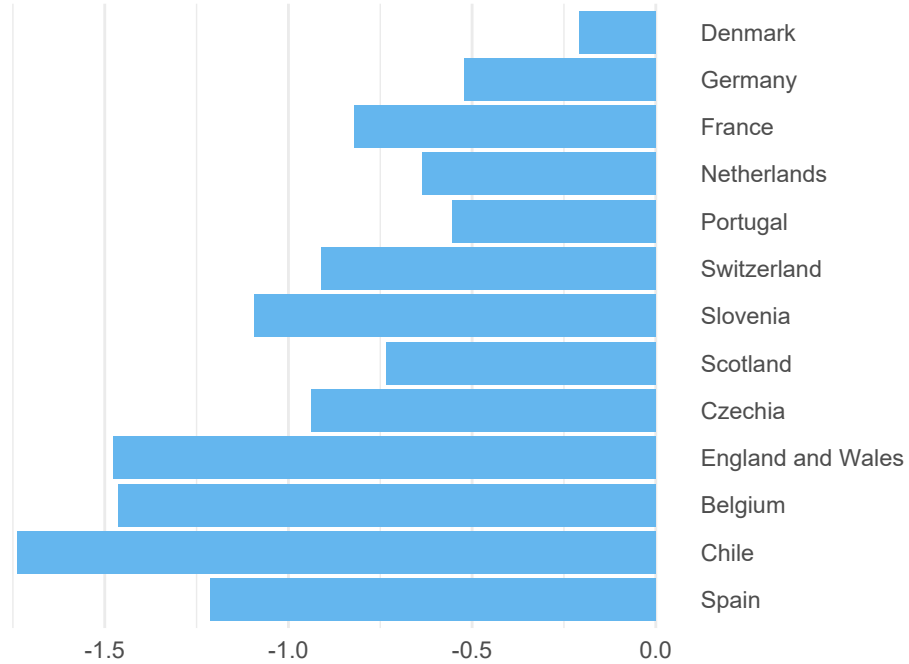


females



Losses|Gains in life expectancy at birth, years

males



Denmark
Germany
France
Netherlands
Portugal
Switzerland
Slovenia
Scotland
Czechia
England and Wales
Belgium
Chile
Spain