Losses|Gains in life expectancy at birth, years -2.0 -1.5 -1.0 -0.5 -2.0 -1.5 -1.0 -0.5 0.0 0.0 **United States Spain Belgium** Chile Italy Slovenia Scotland **England and Wales** Czechia **Switzerland** Portugal **Netherlands** females males Hungary official COVID-19 France Germany Greece other causes Denmark Norway