Difference in life expectancy, years -0.5 0.0 0.5 -2.0 -1.5 0.5 -2.0 -1.5 -1.0 -1.0-0.50.0 **Norway** Denmark Ф **Finland** 0 Iceland • 0 •0 **Germany*** 0 Estonia France •0 **(1) 6**0 Hungary Northern Ireland 0 **Netherlands** • 0 • 0 • 0 **Portugal** П • 0 • 0 Austria **O** Croatia П Sweden 0 • 0 Slovenia 0 **Switzerland** 0 0 Ó 0 **Scotland** 0 П 0 Czechia 0 • 0 **England and Wales** Belgium Italy Ö Ó 0 0 Chile* 0 Ò Lithuania 0 Spain 0 0 Poland 0 0 **Bulgaria United States** 0 • 0