

## HOMWORK 3

(1) Write Newton-Raphson algorithm to estimate logistic regression.

Reminder: you need to derive the equation

$$\frac{\partial^2 \ell(\beta)}{\partial \beta \partial \beta^\top} = - \sum_i x_i x_i^\top p(x_i; \beta) \{1 - p(x_i; \beta)\}. \quad (0.1)$$

Generate  $X = (1, X_1, X_2)$ , where  $X_j \sim N(0, I_N)$ .

Set true parameter  $\beta = (0.5, 1.2, -1)^\top$ .

Set  $N = 200, 500, 800, 1000$ .

Estimate  $\beta$  using NR algorithm for  $R = 200$  rounds of simulation. For each round of simulation, terminate the iteration when  $\max_j |\hat{\beta}_j^{old} - \hat{\beta}_j^{new}| < 10^{-5}$ . Denote  $\hat{\beta}_j^{(r)}$  as the estimation of  $\beta_j$  in the  $r$ th round of simulation. Then please: for each  $j$ , draw  $(\hat{\beta}_j^{(r)} - \beta_j)$  in boxplot for  $N = 200, 500, 800, 1000$ .

最后以 HTML 的形式提交结果。

**提交时间：10 月 9 日，晚 20:00 之前。请预留一定的时间，迟交作业扣 3 分，作业抄袭 0 分。**