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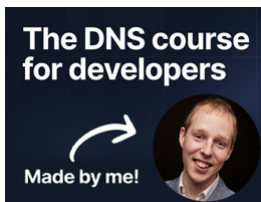
v5.0 ▾



[View on GitHub](#)

Utilities for layout

For faster mobile-friendly and responsive development, Bootstrap includes dozens of utility classes for showing, hiding, aligning, and spacing content.



I've spent 2 years learning DNS while building NSLookup.io. Now, I'm teaching everything I know.

ads via Carbon

On this page

- Changing display
- Flexbox options
- Margin and padding
- Toggle visibility

Changing **display**

Use our [display utilities](#) for responsively toggling common values of the **display** property. Mix it with our grid system, content, or components to show or hide them across specific viewports.

Flexbox options

Bootstrap is built with flexbox, but not every element's **display** has been changed to **display: flex** as this would add many unnecessary overrides and unexpectedly change key browser behaviors. Most of [our components](#) are built with flexbox enabled.

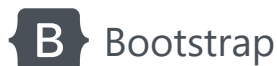
Should you need to add `display: flex` to an element, do so with `.d-flex` or one of the responsive variants (e.g., `.d-sm-flex`). You'll need this class or `display` value to allow the use of our extra [flexbox utilities](#) for sizing, alignment, spacing, and more.

Margin and padding

Use the `margin` and `padding` [spacing utilities](#) to control how elements and components are spaced and sized. Bootstrap includes a six-level scale for spacing utilities, based on a `1rem` value default `$spacer` variable. Choose values for all viewports (e.g., `.me-3` for `margin-right: 1rem` in LTR), or pick responsive variants to target specific viewports (e.g., `.me-md-3` for `margin-right: 1rem` —in LTR— starting at the `md` breakpoint).

Toggle `visibility`

When toggling `display` isn't needed, you can toggle the `visibility` of an element with our [visibility utilities](#). Invisible elements will still affect the layout of the page, but are visually hidden from visitors.



Designed and built with all the love in the world by the Bootstrap team with the help of our contributors.

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Currently v5.0.2.

Analytics by Fathom.

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