Oz Amram

Postdoc at Fermilab

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Research Interests

Experimental Particle Physics.

Model-agnostic searches for new physics, jet substructure, fast calorimeter simulations, hardware trigger

Machine Learning.

Anomaly detection, unsupervised learning, generative modeling, foundation models

Education

2016-2022 Johns Hopkins University, M.A., Ph.D.

Thesis: Searching for Anomalies in Proton-Proton Collisions at the Large Hadron Collider Advisors: Morris Swartz and Petar Maksimovic

2012-2016 Carnegie Mellon University, B.S. Physics.

Positions

- 2024- Co-Convener of the CMS analysis group dedicated to exotic searches for new particles with jets (EXO Jets+X L3). Reviewing and managing \sim 15 active analyses
- 2021-2022 Co-Convener of the CMS pixel offline software and reconstruction subgroup (Tracker DPG L3)
 - 2019- Regular writer for Particle Bites, "The high energy physics reader's digest"
- 2020-2021 JHU Physics and Astronomy Graduate Student Diversity & Inclusion Co-Chair

Selected Publications

Leading Contribution

- 1. Brennan, L. *et al.* Weakly supervised anomaly detection with event-level variables. arXiv: 2504.13249 [hep-ph] (Apr. 2025).
- 2. Amram, O. & Cummings, G. United States Early Career Researchers in Collider Physics input to the European Strategy for Particle Physics Update in (Mar. 2025). arXiv: 2503.22834 [hep-ex].
- CMS Collaboration. A new method for correcting the substructure of multi-prong jets using Lund jet plane reweighting in the CMS experiment. CMS PAS JME-23-001. https://cds.cern.ch/record/2924412 (2025).
- 4. Amram, O. *et al.* Aspen Open Jets: Unlocking LHC Data for Foundation Models in Particle Physics. arXiv: 2412.10504 [hep-ph] (Dec. 2024).
- 5. CMS Collaboration. Model-agnostic search for dijet resonances with anomalous jet substructure in proton-proton collisions at $\sqrt{s} = 13$ TeV. arXiv: 2412.03747 (2024).
- 6. Hayrapetyan, A. et al. Search for t-channel scalar and vector leptoquark exchange in the high-mass dimuon and dielectron spectra in proton-proton collisions at $\sqrt{s}=13$ TeV. arXiv: 2503.20023 [hep-ex] (Mar. 2025).
- 7. Amram, O. & Pedro, K. Denoising diffusion models with geometry adaptation for high fidelity calorimeter simulation. *Phys. Rev. D* **108.** arXiv: 2308.03876 (2023).
- 8. CMS Collaboration. Measurement of the Drell-Yan forward-backward asymmetry at high dilepton masses in proton-proton collisions at $\sqrt{s}=13$ TeV. JHEP **2022.** arXiv: 2202.12327 (2022).

9. Amram, O. & Suarez, C. M. Tag N' Train: a technique to train improved classifiers on unlabeled data. *JHEP* **01.** arXiv: 2002.12376 (2021).

Minor Contribution

- 10. Search for resonances decaying to a Higgs boson in the bb final state and an anomalous jet. CMS-PAS-B2G-24-015. https://cds.cern.ch/record/2928202 (2025).
- 11. Krause, C. *et al.* CaloChallenge 2022: A Community Challenge for Fast Calorimeter Simulation. arXiv: 2410.21611 (Oct. 2024).
- 12. Kasieczka, G. *et al.* The LHC Olympics 2020 a community challenge for anomaly detection in high energy physics. *Rept. Prog. Phys.* **84.** arXiv: 2101.08320 (2021).
- 13. Lambrides, E. *et al.* Merger or Not: Accounting for Human Biases in Identifying Galactic Merger Signatures. *The Astrophysical Journal* **919.** arXiv: 2106.15618 (Sept. 2021).

Invited Seminars

2024-5 "Treasure Hunting without a Map: First Anomaly Detection Results from CMS". *UChicago, LBNL, Fermilab Wine & Cheese, Purdue, Michigan, TRIUMF*

Conference Presentations

- Oct 2024 "Fast Simulation of Particle Physics Calorimeters". Lightning Talk. FastML. Purdue, IN
- May 2024 "Introduction to Anomaly Detection in HEP". Chalk Talk (invited). Fundamental Physics in the Era of Big Data and Machine Learning, Summer Workshop. Aspen, CO
- Dec. 2023 "Techniques for ML-based Model Agnostic Searches in CMS". Lightning Talk, Award Winner. US LHC Users Association Meeting. Fermilab, IL
- Nov. 2023 "Boosted Jet Tagging and Calibration in CMS". ML4Jets. Hamburg, Germany
- Aug. 2023 "Boosted Jet Tagging and Calibration in CMS 13 TeV Data". BOOST. Berkeley, CA
- May 2023 "Fast & Accurate Calorimeter Simulation with Diffusion Models". CaloChallenge Workshop. Rome, Italy. Virtual
- May 2023 "Fast & Accurate Calorimeter Simulation with Diffusion Models". Computing in High Energy Physics (CHEP). Norfolk, VA
- Mar. 2023 "Standard Model W, Z(+Jets) at CMS and ATLAS". Rencontres de Moriond : QCD & High Energy Interactions. La Thuile, Italy
- Nov. 2022 "Recent ML-usage in searches with boosted objects in CMS". ML4Jets. Rutgers, NJ
- Apr. 2022 "Recent Z boson Results from the LHC". Standard Model at LHC Workshop
- Sep. 2021 "Machine Learning Based Anomaly Detection at the LHC". UChicago Rising Stars in Experimental Particle Physics Symposia. Virtual
- Jul. 2020 "Anomaly Searches with Tag N' Train". Anomaly Detection Workshop, LHC Summer Olympics 2020. Virtual
- Jan. 2020 "Tag N' Train : Combining Autoencoders and CWoLa for Better Unsupervised Searches". ML4Jets. New York, NY
- April 2018 "Measurement of the forward-backward asymmetry of high mass Drell-Yan lepton pairs at 13 TeV" APS April Meeting. Columbus, OH

Service

- 2025 Organized US Early Career input to 2025 European Strategy Update detailing preferences for future collider options
- 2024 Organizer of 'Machine Learning for Fundamental Physics' School. A week long school introducing students to ML topics in HEP, hosted in Berkeley with 30 in person and 100 virtual participants

2023-5 Lead facilitator for yearly CMS 'Data Analysis School' at Fermilab. Led a multi-day exercise introducing group of 10 students to LHC analysis methods

Awards and Honors

- 2016 Richard E. Cutcosky Award, Carnegie Mellon
- 2016 Phi Beta Kappa, Carnegie Mellon
- 2015 Phi Kappa Phi, Carnegie Mellon

Mentoring & Teaching

- 2023- Mentoring group of UChicago undergraduate students on a project related to ML for calorimeter simulation as part of year-long data science course
- 2020- Mentored three younger graduate students at Ohio State, Notre Dame, and UCSD though USCMS mentoring program
- 2019-2022 Mentored younger graduate students at JHU on projects related to CMS pixel detector and data analysis
- 2017-2021 Head Teaching Assistant, General Physics I at JHU
- 2016-2017 Teaching Assistant, General Physics Lab JHU