

An aerial photograph of a vast solar farm. Rows of blue solar panels are laid out in a grid pattern across a green field. A light-colored dirt path runs down the center, separating the panels into two main sections. In the background, there are green trees and a small body of water under a cloudy sky. The title text is centered over the path, and decorative brown L-shaped brackets are placed on either side of the title.

Solar Power Forecasting

By: Ozair Ahmed

About Project

- Help solar plants forecast output
- This will help grid operators manage supply and demand
- 2 Goals:

1

Forecast Solar Output

Two days out

Use weather forecast

2

Analyze Inverter Performance

Find inefficient inverters

About The Data

From Kaggle

Two Solar Power Plants:

- Nashik, India (1)
- Gandikota, India (2)

Includes:

- DC, AC, & Daily Yield (kW)
- Ambient & Module Temperatures

5/15/2020 - 6/17/2020 (34 days)



I. Forecasting Solar Output

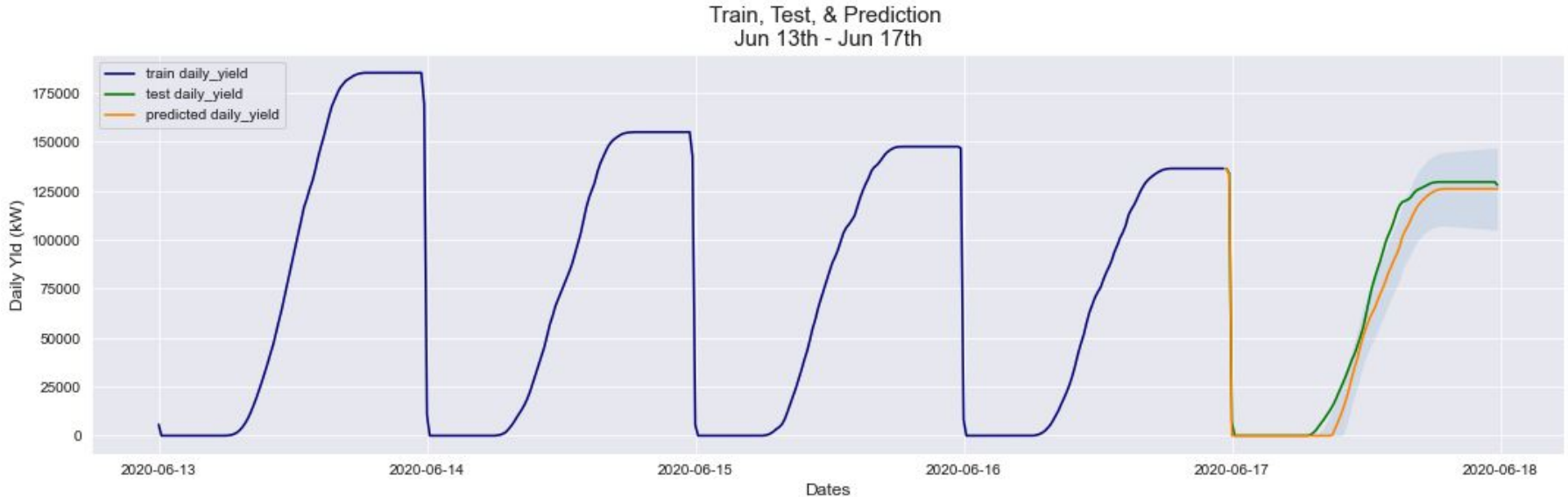
Models used:

- SARIMA
- Facebook Prophet
- SARIMAX (w/ daily temp)

5 days to train model: 6/13 to 6/17

Forecasted the next 2 days: 6/18 & 6/19

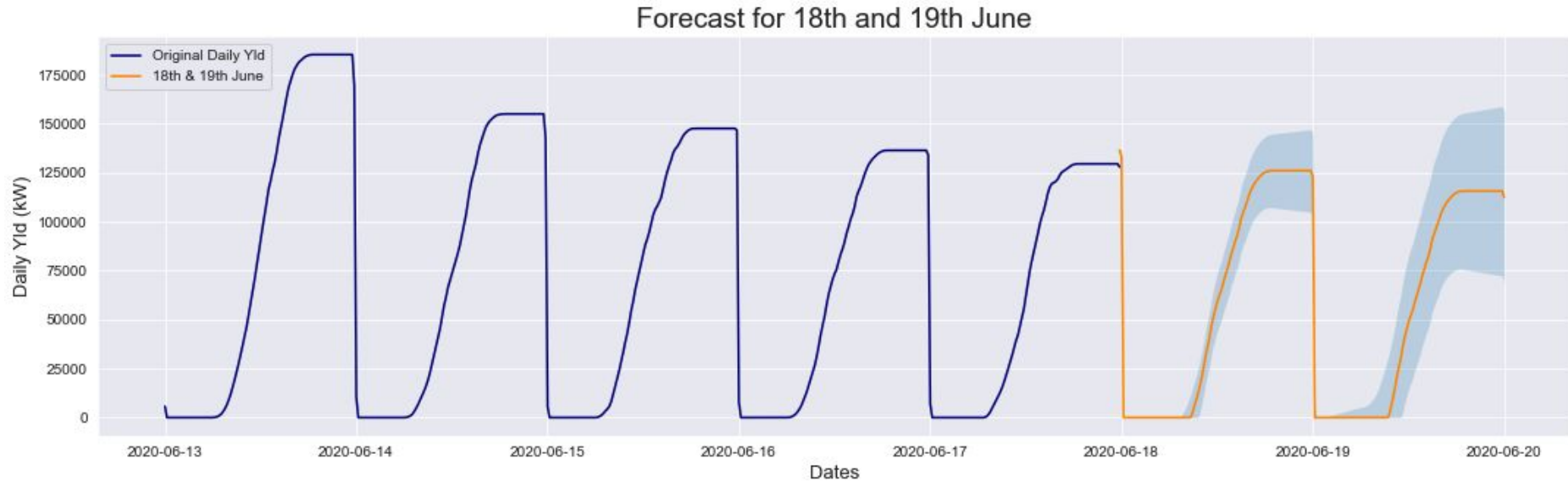
SARIMA: Training



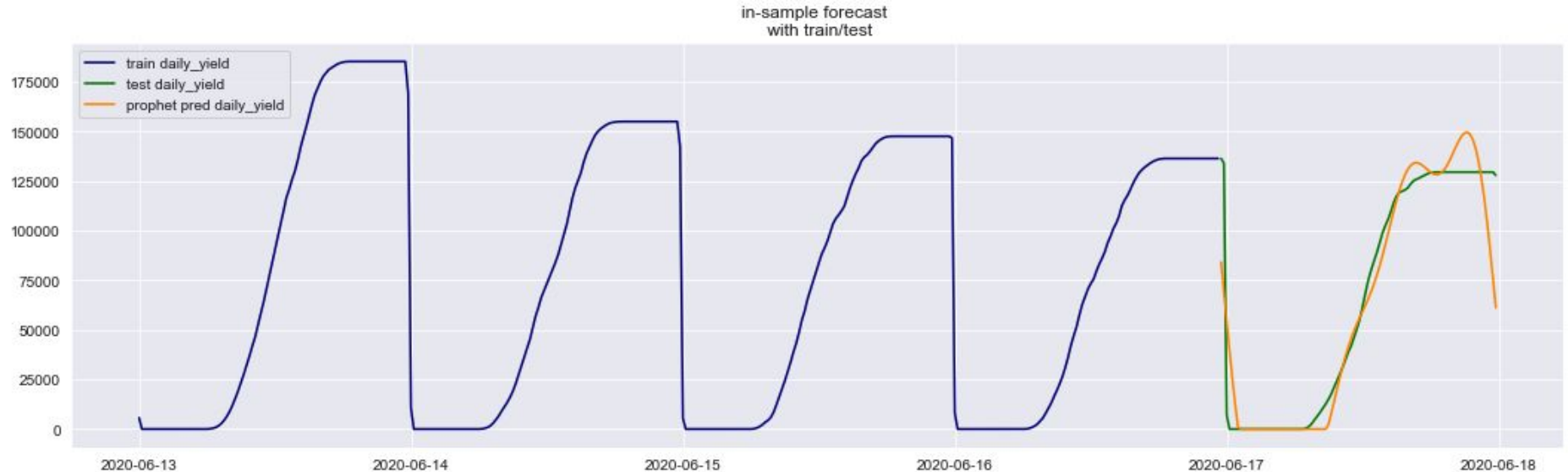
R^2 Score: 0.977 Mean Absolute Error: 6148.57

RMSE: 8743.15

SARIMA: Two Day Forecast



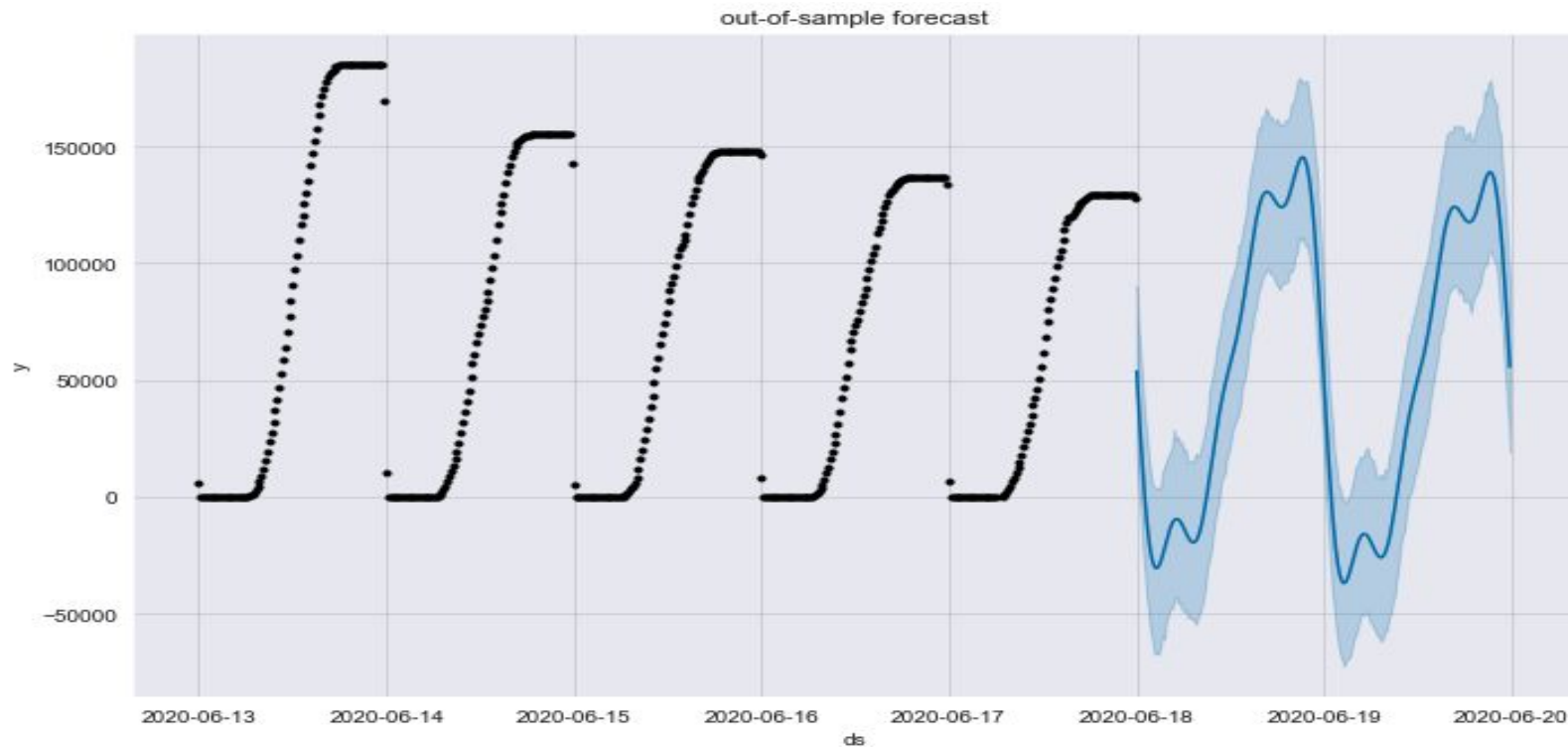
FB Prophet: Training



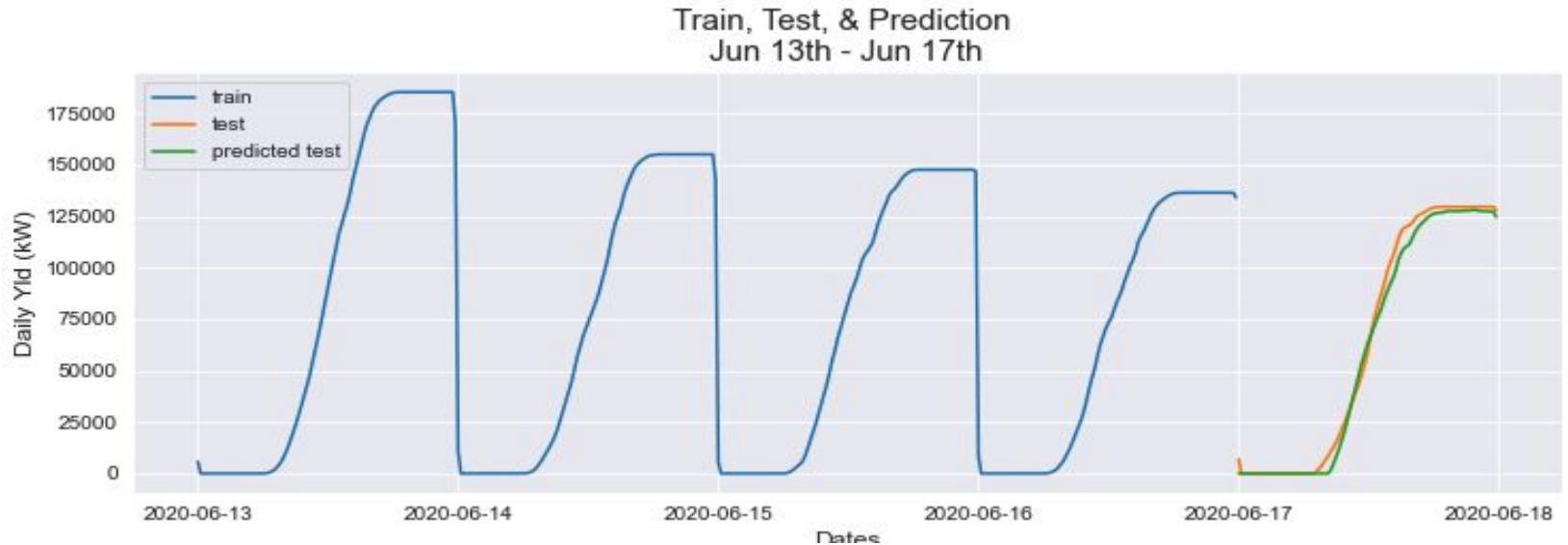
R^2 Score: 0.921 Mean Absolute Error: 8480.88

RMSE: 16160.54

FB Prophet: 2 Day Forecast



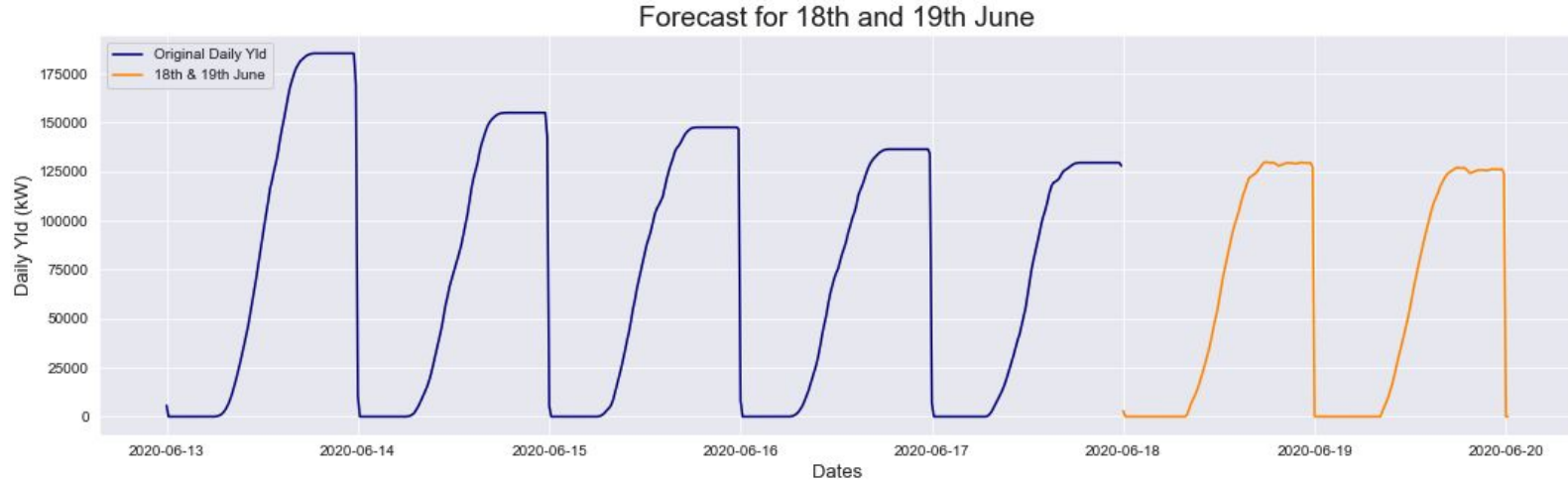
SARIMAX: Using Ambient Temp



R^2 Score: 0.993 RMSE (train): 7899.64

RMSE (test): 4629.70

SARIMAX: Two Day Forecast



18th June

Daily Yield: ~130,000 kW

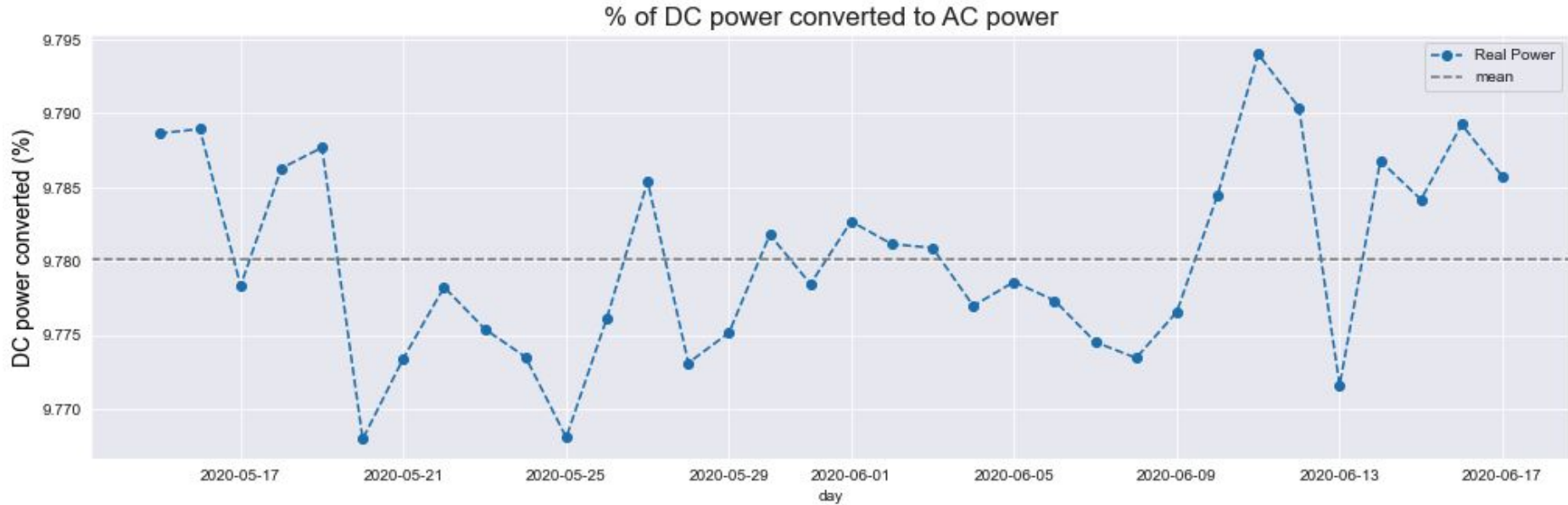
~22,780 households (in India)

19th June

Daily Yield: ~127,000 kW

~22,283 households

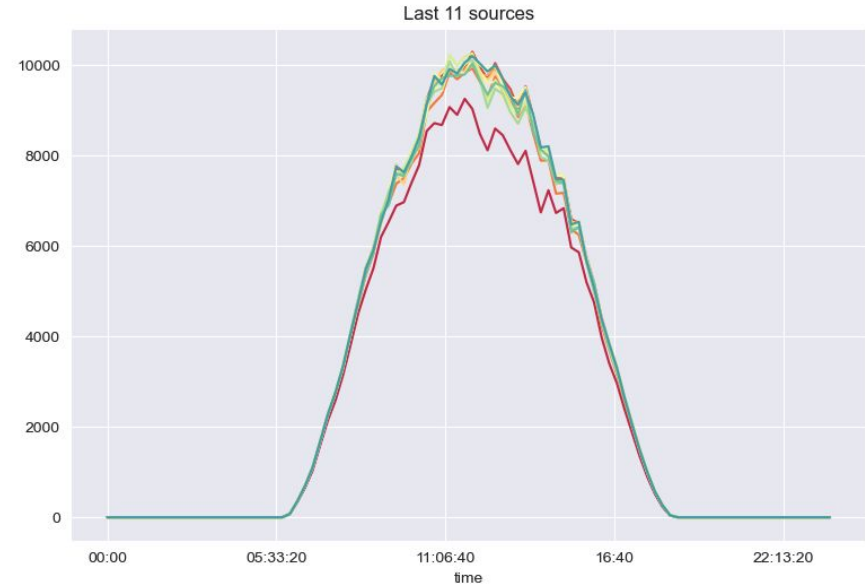
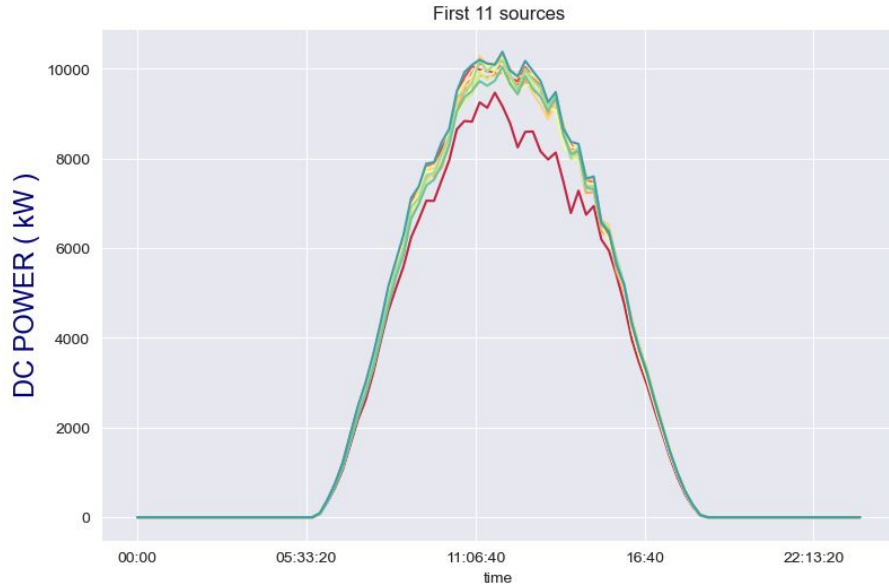
II. Analyzing Inverter Performance



-- DC to AC ratio of 9.78%

-- Commercial industry standard is 80%

Analyzing Inverter Performance



- 2 inverters are underperforming
- Suggestion: Replace them

Contact Info

Ozair Ahmed

ozair.x.ahmed@gmail.com

https://github.com/Ozxahmed/flatiron_capstone