

NANOCOMPUTER EXPERIMENT
ROUTINES: SOFTWARE USE
AND LISTING

PROGRAM NE-Z RELEASE 2.2

The 2K bytes NE-Z is a software package consisting of more than 30 educational routines described in the Z80 Nanobook vol. III. It is available on two M2708 EPROMs and runs on a NBZ-80S system.

Features

- Bootstrap to load the routines in RAM in locations 0100H to 07FFH, where they can be executed.
- Basic examples of Z80 interfacing I/O and memory decoding and addressing.
- Experiments with the Z80 peripherals chips, Z80 PIO and Z80 CTC.
- Complete demonstration of the powerful and complex Z80 interrupt structure, with experiments on maskable, non-maskable interrupts and the mode 3 maskable interrupt.
- Digital IC's tester, for up to 20 Low Power Schottky IC's.

DN 340

NE-Z release 2.2
LOC OBJ CODE M STMT SOURCE STATEMENT
NANO.ROUTINES release.2.2
PAGE 1
ASM 5.8

Installation

The two M2708 containing NE-Z software must be inserted in the corresponding sockets Q49 and Q50 on the NBZ80 board, occupying memory space from F000H to F7FFH.
If the insertion is correct, in memory location F000 should appear 'FB' content and in F400 'CD'.
To look at memory contents NC-Z commands are used.

Execution

Start execution of the bootstrap, to download the routines into RAM by entering F000H and pressing the GO key on the NKZ80 Data entry/display station. On the NKZ80 display will appear the following phrase: "SGS-ATES NONAROUTINES RELEASE 2.2 LOADED CIAO ..." .

The routines are now loaded in RAM locations 0100H to 07FFH, ready to be executed.

At the end of this operation the control returns to the Nanocomputer operating system and the display will show the PC content.

Now the user can select, from the Nanobook vol. III. the exercise to execute, check the operating instructions and start execution using NC-Z monitor.

Listing

On the following pages is a complete listing, fully commented of the NE-Z routines showing the absolute addresses in the RAM of the programs after down loading.

Also included, for your interest, are the bootstrap (BLKMVE) and message display (NANORZ) routines used on entry to the software.

Finally there is a symbol cross reference for ease of location of all the labels used in the assembly language routines.

```
1 *HEADING      NE-Z release 2.2
2 ;
3 ;
4 ;
5 ;
6 ;
7 ;
8 ;
9 ;           *   *   *****   *****
10;          **   *   *
11;          *   *   *
12;          *   *   ***   *****   *
13;          *   *   *
14;          *   *   *
15;          *   **   *****   *****
16;
17;
18;
19;
20;
21;
22;
23;
24;
25;
26;
27; ; COPYRIGHT 79 BY SGS-ATES . ALL RIGHT RESERVED.
28; ; No part of this listing may be reproduced,
29; ; stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted,
30; ; in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical
31; ; photocopying, recording, or otherwise, without the
32; ; prior written permission of SGS-ATES.
33;
34;
35;
36; ; NE-Z release 2.2 matches with NC-Z release 2.0 and 2.1
37;
38;
39;
```

REL 2.2

NANO.ROUTINES release.2.2
LOC OBJ CODE M STMT SOURCE STATEMENTPAGE 2
ASM 5.8

```

40 *HEADING      REL 2.2
41 ORGIN EQU 0100H
42 ORG ORGIN
43 TABLE EQU 0F00H
44 ADDL EQU 0FE4H
45 ADDH EQU 0FESH
46 PSEL EQU 00H
47 DATAH EQU 0FE3H
48 DATAL EQU 0FE2H
49 LEDH EQU 0FB8H
50 LEDL EQU 0FB9H
51 CONVDI EQU 0FA7CH
52 DISPL EQU 0F909H
53 BAUDRT EQU 0FAEH
54 CHECKB EQU 0F99DH
55 KBSCAN EQU 0FBDBH
56 ADD7 EQU 0FBAH
57 MASKW EQU 0003H
58 REFIC EQU 800H
59 UNKIC EQU 0C00H
60 DSTACK EQU 0C00H
61 BAUD EQU 0F9F2H
62 CHPSTK EQU 0FA0H
63 ;
64 ;
65 ;
66 ;
67 ;
68 ;

```

LOOP1

NANO.ROUTINES release.2.2
LOC OBJ CODE M STMT SOURCE STATEMENT

```

69 *HEADING      LOOP1
70 LOOP1 OUT (0C5H),A
71
72
73 JR LOOP1
74
75 ;
76 ;
77 ;

```

PAGE 3
ASM 5.8

;Output the contents
;of the accumulator
;to port C5
;Repeat until break
;for reset

NOTES:

LOOP2 NANO.ROUTINES release.2.2
LOC OBJ CODE M STMT SOURCE STATEMENT

```

    78 *HEADING LOOP2
0104 3E21    79 LOOP2 LD A,21H
0106 DBC5    80 IN A,(0C5H)
              81
              82 JR LOOP2
              83 ;
              84 ;
              85 ;

```

;Initialize the accumulator
;Input a byte of
;data from Port C5
;Repeat until break or reset

NOTES:

.....

PAGE 4
ASM 5.8

DECODE NANO.ROUTINES release.2.2
LOC OBJ CODE M STMT SOURCE STATEMENT

```

    86 *HEADING DECODE
010A 0E20    87 DECODE LD C,20H
              88
              89 LD B,0C5H
              90
              91
              92
010E ED61    93 LOOP3 OUT (C),H
              94
              95
              96 JR LOOP3
              97
              98 ;
              99 ;
              100 ;

```

;Load the device code into
;register C
;Load a nice looking byte
;into register B for subsequent
;observation on the upper half
;of the address bus
;Output the content of the H
;register to port pointed to
;by register C
;Repeat output instruction
;until break or reset

NOTES:

.....

PAGE 5
ASM 5.8

PULSR	LOC	OBJ CODE	M	STMT	SOURCE STATEMENT	NANO.ROUTINES release.2.2	PAGE 6
				101	*HEADING	PULSR	ASM 5.8
0112	0E20			102	PULSR LD	C,20H	;Load register C with the ; device code
				103			
0114	21000F			104	LD	HL, TABLE	;Load register pair HL with ;the startins memory address
				105			
0117	0608			106	LD	B,08H	;Load register B with the byte ;counter
				107			
0119	D3C0			108	OUT	(DC0H),A	;Clear the decade counter
011B	EDE8			109	OTIR		;Output the byte strings ;beginning at address HL of ;length (B) to port (C)
				110			
				111			
011D	76			112	HALT		;Halt the CPU
				113	;		
				114	;		
				115	;		
011E	3EFF			116	MEM1 LD	A,0FFH	;Initialize the accumulator
0120	3C			117	LOOP4 INC	A	;Begin memory test for next ;value
				118			
0121	32007F			119	LD	(7F00H),A	;Initialize location 7F00 to ;contents of A
				120			
0124	01FF00			121	LD	BC,00FFH	;BC = byte counter for LDIR ;instruction
				122			
0127	11017F			123	LD	DE,7F01H	;DE = pointer to destination ;block
				124			
012A	21007F			125	LD	HL,7F00H	;HL = pointer to source block
012D	EDE0			126	LDIR		;Load locations 7F00-FFFF with ;contents of register A
				127			
				128	;		
012F	010001			129	CHECK LD	BC,0100H	;Check that above load worked, ;BC = byte cnt
				130			
0132	21007F			131	LD	HL,7F00H	;HL = pointer to location to ;be checked
				132			
0135	EDAA1			133	NXTLOC CPI		;Compare (HL) with contents ;of A
				134			
0137	200B			135	JR	NZ,ERROR	;Mismatch indicates error
0139	E23E01			136	JP	F0,NEXXT	;Parity flag = 0 indicates ;BC = 0000, so to next test ;byte (INC A)
				137			
013C	18F7			138			
				139	JR	NXTLOC	;Match and BC not = 0000, so ;to next location
				140			
				141	;		
013E	FEFF			142	NEXXT CP	0FFH	;See if A = FF.
0140	20DE			143	JR	NZ,LOOP4	;If not, test next byte
0142	1820			144	JR	END	;If so, test is over
				145	;		
0144	08			146	ERROR EX	AF,AF'	;Display error byte by using ;two routines from Nano- ;computer operations system
				147			
				148			
0145	3E70			149	LD	A,70H	
0147	08			150	EX	AF,AF'	
0148	3EE0			151	LD	A,0E0H	
014A	32E50F			152	LD	(ADDH),A	;Load 'E' in leftmost display ;digit
				153			
014D	2B			154	DEC	HL	;HL = pointer to bad location
014E	7D			155	LD	A,L	
014F	32E20F			156	LD	(DATAL),A	
0152	7C			157	LD	A,H	
0153	32E30F			158	LD	(DATAH),A	

PULSR	LOC	OBJ CODE	M	STMT	SOURCE	NANO. ROUTINES	release.2.2	PAGE 7
								ASM 5.8
0156	21B90F	159		LD	HL,LEDL			
0159	11E50F	160		LD	DE,ADDH			
015C	CD7CFA	161		CALL	CONVDI			
015F	CD09F9	162	ERRLP	CALL	DISPL			
0162	18FB	163		JR	ERRLP			
		164 ;						
0164	08	165	END	EX	AF,AF'		#Display F's if test OK	
0165	3E00	166		LD	A,00H			
0167	08	167		EX	AF,AF'			
0168	3EFF	168		LD	A,0FFH			
016A	32E50F	169		LD	(ADDH),A			
016D	32E40F	170		LD	(ADDL),A			
0170	32E30F	171		LD	(DATAH),A			
0173	32E20F	172		LD	(DATAL),A			
0176	21B90F	173		LD	HL,LEDL			
0179	11E50F	174		LD	DE,ADDH			
017C	CD7CFA	175		CALL	CONVDI			
017F	CD09F9	176	OK	CALL	DISPL			
0182	18FB	177		JR	OK			
		178 ;						
		179 ;						
		180 ;						

XFER NANO.ROUTINES release.2.2 PAGE 8
LOC DEB-L CODE M SIMT SOURCE STATEMENT ASM 5.8

```

0184    016600      181 *HEADING      XFER
0184          182 XFER   LD      BC,0K+5H-MEM1      ;Set-up for LDIR OK+5H-MEM1 is
0184          183-                                ;the number of bytes is
0184          184-                                ;program MEM1
0187    11007F      185      LD      DE,7F00H      ;Destination is static RAM
018A    211E01      186      LD      HL,MEM1      ;Source block is MEM1 program
018D    EDB0        187      LDIR                                ;Do it
018F    FF           188      RST 38H      ;Return control to the Nano-
018F          189-                                ;computer operating system
018F          190 ;                                ;(19)
018F          191 ;                                ;
018F          192 ;                                ;

```

NOTES:

UCINP NANO.ROUTINES release.2.2
LOC ORG LCODE M STMT SOURCE STATEMENT

		193	*HEADING	UCINP	
0190	D311	194	UCINP	OUT	(11H),A
0192	CD9A01	195		CALL	WAIT
0195	0E12	196		LD	C,12H
		197			;Latch data from logic switches
0197	ED40	198		IN	B,(C)
		199			;Delay for awhile
		200			;Set up C register with input
0199	FF	201		RST	38H
		202			;device code
		203	;		;Input data from latch into B
019A	210500	204	WAIT	LD	HL, 0005H
019D	11FFFF	205	LOOP5	LD	DE,0FFFFH
01A0	1B	206	LOOP6	DEC	DE
01A1	7A	207		LD	A,D
01A2	B3	208		OR	E
01A3	20FB	209		JR	NZ,LOOP6
01A5	2B	210		DEC	HL
01A6	7D	211		LD	A,L
01A7	B4	212		OR	H
01A8	20F3	213		JR	NZ,LOOP5
01AA	C9	214		RET	
		215	;		;Return control to the Nano-
		216	;		;computer operating system
		217	;		

NOTES:

UCINM NAND.ROUTINES release.2.2 PAGE 10
LOC OBJ CODE M STMT SOURCE STATEMENT ASM 5.8

```

        218 *HEADING      UCINM
01AB 0E13    219 UCINM LD C,13H ;Set up 13 as the device code
01AD ED40    220 PCNTR IN B,(C) ;Input pulse count to
                                ;register B
                                221
01AF ED41    222          OUT (C),B ;Output count to LEDs
01B1 CD9A01   223          CALL WAIT ;Delay before next
                                ;count reading
01B4 18F7    224          JR PCNTR ;Repeat read/write/wait cycle
                                225
                                226 ;
                                227 ;
                                228 ;
                                229 ;

```

NOTES:

NANO.ROUTINES release.2.2					PAGE 11
DDRIVE LOC	OBJ CODE M	STMT	SOURCE	STATEMENT	ASM 5.8
		230	*HEADING	DDRIVE	
01B6	010500	231	DDRIVE LD	BC,0005H	;B contains data to be ;displayed C contains device ;code for output port (PIO #1 B, data)
		232			
		233			
		234			
01B9	3E00	235	LD	A,PSEL	;A contains the display position selector
		236			
01BB	00	237	NOP		;Filler so this program will fit inside of next program without having to reload most of the bytes
		238			
		239			
		240			
01BC	ED79	241	OUT	(C),A	;Output display address to the HCF4514 by toggling bit D0
		242			
01BE	3C	243	INC	A	
01BF	ED79	244	OUT	(C),A	
01C1	3D	245	DEC	A	
01C2	ED79	246	OUT	(C),A	
01C4	ED41	247	OUT	(C),B	;Output data
01C6	76	248	HALT		
		249			
		250			
		251			

NOTES:

DISTST NANO.ROUTINES release.2.2
LOC OBJ CODE M STMT SOURCE STATEMENT

PAGE 12
ASM 5.8

```

01C7 010500    252 *HEADING    DISTST
                253 DISTST LD    EC,0005H
                254
                255
01CA AF        256 DATAFLP XOR   A
                257
                258 LD    D,0AH
                259
01CB 160A      260 OUTPUT OUT   (C),A
                261
                262 INC   A
                263 OUT   (C),A
01D0 ED79      264 DEC   A
                265 OUT   (C),A
01D1 ED41      266 OUT   (C),B
                267 ;
01D7 3C        268 INC   A
                269
                270 INC   A
01D8 3C        271 CALL  DELAY
                272
01D9 CDE301    273 DEC   D
                274 JR    NZ,OUTPUT
                275
                276
01DF 04        277 INC   B
                278
                279
01E0 04        280 INC   B
01E1 18E7      281 JR    DATAFLP
                282 ;
01E3 D5        283 DELAY PUSH  DE
                284 LD    D,0F0H
01E4 16F0      285 DREGL CALL  BAUD
                286
                287
                288
                289
                290
                291
                292
01E9 15        293 DEC   D
01EA 20FA      294 JR    NZ,DREGL
01EC D1        295 POP   DE
01ED C9        296 RET
                297 ;
                298 ;
                299 ;

```

PAGE 12
ASM 5.8

KETST NANO.ROUTINES release.2.2
LOC OBJ CODE M STMT SOURCE STATEMENT

PAGE 13
ASM 5.8

```

01EE CD9DF9    300 *HEADING    KBTST
                301 KBTST CALL  CHECKB
01F1 28FB      302 JR    Z,KBTST
                303
                304 GETNO CALL  KBSCAN
                305
                306
                307 JR    C,KBTST
                308
                309 LD    (DATA),A
                310
                311
                312
                313
01FB 08        314 EX    AF,AF'
01FC 3EFC      315 LD    A,0FCH
01FE 08        316 EX    AF,AF'
01FF 11E50F    317 LD    DE,ADDH
0202 21E90F    318 LD    HL,ADD7-1
0205 CD7CFA    319 CALL CONVDI
0208 CD09F9    320 DISPLAY CALL DISPL
                321 CALL CHECKB
020E 28F8      322 JR    Z,DISPLAY
                323
                324 JR    GETNO
                325
                326 ;
                327 ;
                328 ;

```

NOTES:

;Check for pressed key
;Z-flag = 1 implies that no key
;is pressed
;Z-flag = 0 implies that one or
;more keys are pressed. See if
;just one, and which one.
;C-flag = 1 implies that more
;than one key was pressed
;C-flag = 0 implies that one
;key was pressed and its number
;is in register A. Display hex
;positions
;Set up for call to CONVDI
;Just display data digits
;Translate key no for display
;Display the key number
;Check for pressed key
;Keep displaying if no key
;pressed
;Get key number if key is
;pressed

OUTSIM NANO.ROUTINES release.2.2 PAGE 14
LOC OBJ CODE M STMT SOURCE STATEMENT ASM 5.6

```

0212 3E0F    329 *HEADING      OUTSIM
0214 D30A    330 OUTSIM LD    A,0FH          ;Program the PIO #2 to Mode 0
0216 3E43    331           OUT   (0AH),A
0218 D308    332           LD    A,43H          ;Output the byte 43H to PC0-7
021A 76      333           HALT
021B        334           OUT   (0BH),A
021C        335           HALT
021D        336           ;
021E        337           ;
021F        338           ;

```

NOTES:

INIT0	LOC	OBJ	CODE M	STMT	NANO.ROUTINES	release.2.2	PAGE 15
					SOURCE STATEMENT		ASM 5.8
					339 *HEADING	INIT0	
					340		
					341		
021B	3EC3	342	INIT0	LD	A,0C3H		;first byte is JUMP
021D	323800	343		LD	(0038H),A		;Load into RST location
0220	FD216E02	344		LD	IY,SERV1		;address of service
0224	FD223900	345		LD	(0039H),IY		;routine #1
0228	ED46	346		IM	0		;Interrupt Mode 0
022A	08	347		EX	AF,AF'		;set format for blanks
022B	3E40	348		LD	A,40H		;for CONVDI
022D	08	349		EX	AF,AF'		
022E	C3C302	350		JP	MAIN		;Jump to routine MAIN
		351			;		
		352			;		
		353			;		

NOTES:

INIT1 NANO.ROUTINES release.2.2 PAGE 16
LOC OBJ CODE M STMT SOURCE STATEMENT ASM 5.8

	354	*HEADING	INIT1	
0231	3EC3	355	INIT1 LD	A,0C3H ;first byte is JUMP
0233	323800	356	LD	(0038H),A
0236	FD216E02	357	LD	IY,SERV1 ;address of service
023A	FD223900	358	LD	(0039H),IY ;routine #1
023E	ED56	359	IM	1 ;Interrupt mode 1
0240	08	360	EX	AF,AF' ;set format for blanks
0241	3E40	361	LD	A,40H ;for CONVDI
0243	08	362	EX	AF,AF'
0244	C3C302	363	JP	MAIN ;Jump to routine MAIN
		364	:	
		365	:	
		366	:	

```

INIT2          NANO.ROUTINES release.2.2      PAGE 17
LOC  OBJ CODE M STMT SOURCE STATEMENT      ASM 5.8

                                367 *HEADING      INIT2
0247  EDSE      368 INIT2 IM    2           ;Interrupt mode 2
0249  21000F    369 LD     HL, TABLE       ;address of vector table
024C  7C        370 LD     A,H,             ;high byte of address
024D  ED047     371 LD     I,A              ;set Interrupt register
024F  FD216E02   372 LD     IY,SERV1        ;first service routine
0253  FD22000F   373 LD     (TABLE),IY      ;set in vector table
0257  FD21F502   374 LD     IY,SERV2        ;second service routine
025B  FD22020F   375 LD     (TABLE+2),IY    ;set in vector table
025F  FD216E03   376 LD     IY,SERV3        ;third service routine
0263  FD22040F   377 LD     (TABLE+4),IY    ;set in vector table
0267  08        378 EX     AF,AF'          ;set format for CONVDI
0268  3E40      379 LD     A,40H            ;
026A  08        380 EX     AF,AF'          ;
026B  C3C302    381 JP     MAIN             ;JUMP to routine MAIN
                                382 ,
                                383 ,
                                384 ,

```

NOTES:

NOTES

SERV1 NANO.ROUTINES release.2.2 PAGE 18
LOC OBJ CODE M STMT SOURCE STATEMENT ASM 5.8

		385	*HEADING	SERV1		
026E	C5	386	SERV1	PUSH	BC	;Save CPU registers
026F	D5	387		PUSH	DE	
0270	E5	388		PUSH	HL	
0271	F5	389		PUSH	AF	
0272	DDE5	390		PUSH	IX	
0274	FDE5	391		PUSH	IY	
0276	DD23	392	DS1	INC	IX	;update data stack pointer
0278	DD23	393		INC	IX	
027A	DD23	394		INC	IX	
027C	00	395		NOP		;no operation
027D	DD3600FF	396		LD	(IX+00H),0FFH	;set DL0OP1 time
0281	DD36010A	397		LD	(IX+01H),00AH	;set CLOOP1 time
0285	DD360202	398	CLOOP1	LD	(IX+02H),02H	;set DL0OP1 time
0289	21E50F	399		LD	HL,ADDH	;point to display buffer
028C	ED57	400		LD	A,I	;find value of IFF2
028E	EA9502	401		JP	FE,HIGH1	
0291	3600	402	LW01	LD	(HL),00H	;value = 0
0293	1802	403		JR	NEXT1	
0295	3610	404	HIGH1	LD	(HL),10H	
0297	2E	405	NEXT1	DEC	HL	
0298	34	406		INC	(HL)	
0299	ED73E20F	407		LD	(DATA1),SP	
029D	21B90F	408		LD	HL,LEDL	
02A0	11E50F	409		LD	DE,ADDH	
02A3	C07CFA	410		CALL	CONVDI	
02A6	C0D09F9	411	DLOOP1	CALL	DISPL	
02A9	DD3500	412		DEC	(IX+00)	;timer for display
02AC	20FB	413		JR	NZ,DLOOP1	
02AE	DD3502	414		DEC	(IX+02)	
02B1	20F3	415		JR	NZ,DLOOP1	
02B3	DD3501	416		DEC	(IX+01)	
02B6	20CD	417		JR	NZ,CLOOP1	
02B8	FDE1	418		POP	IY	
02BA	DDE1	419		POP	IX	
02BC	F1	420		POP	AF	
02BD	E1	421		POP	HL	
02BE	D1	422		POP	DE	
02BF	C1	423		POP	BC	
02C0	FB	424		EI		;enable interrupts
02C1	ED4AD	425		RETI		;return from interrupt
		426	;			
		427	;			
		428	;			

MAIN LOC	OBJ	CODE M	STMT	SOURCE	ROUTINES STATEMENT	NAND. release.2.2	PAGE 19
			429	*HEADING	MAIN		ASM 5.8
02C3	FB	430	MAIN	EI			enable interrupts
02C4	DD21000C	431	LD	IX,DSTACK			#bottom of data stack
02C8	DD3600FF	432	LD	(IX+00H),OFFH			#timer for display
02CC	21E50F	433	LD	HL,ADDH			#set pointer to buffer
02CF	ED57	434	LD	A,I			#find value of IFF2
02D1	EAD802	435	JP	PE,HIGH			
02D4	3600	436	LOW	LD	(HL),00H		#value = 0
02D6	1802	437	JR	NEXT			
02D8	3610	438	HIGH	LD	(HL),10H		#value = 1
02DA	2E	439	NEXT	DEC	HL		#move buffer pointer
02DB	35	440	DEC	(HL)			#decrement COUNT
02DC	ED73E20F	441	LD	(DATA1),SP			#copy SP to buffer
02E0	21B90F	442	LD	HL,LEDL			#set up for CONVDI
02E3	11E50F	443	LD	DE,ADDH			#set up for CONVDI
02E6	00	444	DISAB	NOP			#no operation
02E7	C7D7CFA	445	CALL	CONVDI			
02EA	CD09F9	446	DLOOP	CALL	DISPL		
02ED	DD3500	447	DEC	(IX+00H)			#timer for display
02F0	20F8	448	JR	NZ,DLOOP			
02F2	C3C302	449	JP	MAIN			#JUMP back to beginning
		450	,				
		451	,				
		452	,				

NOTES:

SERV2 NANO.ROUTINES release.2.2 PAGE 20
LOC OBJ CODE M STMT SOURCE STATEMENT ASM 5.8

```
02F5 76      453 *HEADING      SERV2
              454 SERV2 HALT          ;Halt the microcomputer
              455 ;
              456 ;
              457 ;
```

NOTES:

INITIN NANO.ROUTINES release.2.2 PAGE 21
LOC OBJ CODE M STMT SOURCE STATEMENT ASM 5.8

		458	*HEADING	INITIN	
02F6	3EC3	459	INITIN	LD A,0C3H	;first byte is JUMP
02F8	326600	460		LD (0066H),A	;non-maskable interrupt
02FB	FD211903	461		LD IY,SERVN	;address of service for
02FF	FD226700	462		LD (0067H),IY	;non-maskable interrupt
0303	ED56	463	IM	1	;Interrupt mode 1
0305	3EC3	464	LD	A,0C3H	;first byte is JUMP
0307	323800	465		LD (0038H),A	
030A	FD216E02	466		LD IY,SERV1	;address of service
030E	FD223900	467	LD	(0039H),IY	;routine #1
0312	08	468	EX	AF,AF'	;set format for blanks
0313	3E40	469	LD	A,40H	;for CONVDI
0315	08	470	EX	AF,AF'	
0316	C3C302	471	JP	MAIN	;JUMP to routine MAIN
		472	:		
		473	:		
		474	:		

NOTES:

SERVN NANO.ROUTINES release.2.2
LOC OBJ CODE M STMT SOURCE STATEMENT

PAGE 22
ASM 5.8

```

        475 *HEADING      SERVN
0319 C5    476 SERVN PUSH BC
031A D5    477 PUSH DE
031B E5    478 PUSH HL
031C F5    479 PUSH AF
031D DDE5   480 PUSH IX
031F FDE5   481 PUSH IY
0321 DD23   482 DSN INC IX
0323 DD23   483 INC IX
0325 DD23   484 INC IX
0327 00    485 NOP
0328 DD3600FF 486 LD (IX+00H),0FFH
032C DD36010A 487 LD (IX+01H),00AH
0330 DD360202 488 CLOOPN LD (IX+02H),02H
0334 21E50F   489 LD HL,ADDH
0337 ED57    490 LD A,I
0339 EA4003   491 JP PE,HIGHN
033C 3600   492 LOWN LD (HL),00H
033E 1802   493 JR NEXTN
0340 3610   494 HIGHN LD (HL),10H
0342 ED73E20F 495 NEXTN LD (DATA),SP
0346 21B90F   496 LD HL,LEDL
0349 11E50F   497 LD DE,ADDH
034C CD7CFA   498 CALL CONVDI
034F CD09F9   499 DLOOPN CALL DISPL
0352 DD3500   500 DEC (IX+00)
0355 20F8    501 JR NZ,DLOOPN
0357 DD3502   502 DEC (IX+02)
035A 20F3    503 JR NZ,DLOOPN
035C DD3501   504 DEC (IX+01)
035F 20CF    505 JR NZ,CLOOPN
0361 FDE1    506 POP IY
0363 DDE1    507 POP IX
0365 F1     508 POP AF
0366 E1     509 POP HL
0367 D1     510 POP DE
0368 C1     511 POP BC
0369 ED45    512 RETN

        513
        514 ;
        515 ;
        516 ;

```

;save CPU registers
;update data stack pointer
;no operation
;set DLOOPN time
;set CL0OPN time
;set DLOOPN time
;point to display buffer
;find value of IFF2
;value = 0
;value = 1
;copy SP to buffer
;set for CONVDI
;set for CONVDI
;timer for display
;timer for display
;timer for service routine
;restore CPU registers
;return from non-maskable
;interrupt

SERV3 NANO.ROUTINES release.2.2
LOC OBJ CODE M STMT SOURCE STATEMENT

PAGE 23
ASM 5.8

```

        517 *HEADING      SERV3
0368 C5    518 SERV3 PUSH BC
036C D5    519 PUSH DE
036D E5    520 PUSH HL
036E F5    521 PUSH AF
036F DDE5   522 PUSH IX
0371 FDE5   523 PUSH IY
0373 DD23   524 DS3 INC IX
0375 DD23   525 INC IX
0377 DD23   526 INC IX
0379 00    527 NOP
037A DD3600FF 528 LD (IX+00H),0FFH
037E DD36010A 529 LD (IX+01H),00AH
0382 DD360202 530 CLOOP3 LD (IX+02H),02H
0386 21E50F   531 LD HL,ADDH
0389 ED57    532 LD A,I
038B EA9203   533 JP PE,HIGH3
038E 3600   534 LOW3 LD (HL),00H
0390 1802   535 JR NEXT3
0392 3610   536 HIGH3 LD (HL),10H
0394 2B     537 NEXT3 DEC HL
0395 34     538 INC (HL)
0396 34     539 INC (HL)
0397 ED73E20F 540 LD (DATA),SP
0398 21B90F   541 LD HL,LEDL
039E 11E50F   542 LD DE,ADDH
03A1 CD7CFA   543 CALL CONVDI
03A4 CD09F9   544 DLOOP3 CALL DISPL
03A7 DD3500   545 DEC (IX+00)
03AA 20F8    546 JR NZ,DLOOP3
03AC DD3502   547 DEC (IX+02)
03AF 20F3    548 JR NZ,DLOOP3
03B1 DD3501   549 DEC (IX+01)
03B4 20CC    550 JR NZ,CLOOP3
03B6 FDE1    551 POP IY
03B8 DDE1    552 POP IX
03BA F1     553 POP AF
03BB E1     554 POP HL
03BC D1     555 POP DE
03BD C1     556 POP BC
03BE FB     557 EI
03BF ED4D    558 RETI
        559 ;
        560 ;
        561 ;

;enable interrupts  
;return from interrupt

```

INITOC NANO.ROUTINES release.2.2
LOC OBJ CODE M STMT SOURCE STATEMENT

PAGE 24
ASM 5.8

	562	*HEADING	INITOC
03C1	ED5E	563	INITOC IM 2
03C3	21000F	564	LD HL, TABLE
03C6	7C	565	LD A, H
03C7	ED47	566	LD I, A
03C9	FD21E803	567	LD IY, SERVOC
03CD	FD22060F	568	LD (TALLE+06H), IY
03D1	3E06	569	LD A, 06H
03D3	D30A	570	OUT (0AH), A
03D5	08	571	EX AF, AF'
03D6	3E40	572	LD A, 40H
03D8	08	573	EX AF, AF'
03D9	3E0F	574	LD A, 0FH
03DB	D30A	575	OUT (0AH), A
03DD	3E87	576	ENPIO LD A, 87H
03DF	D30A	577	OUT (0AH), A
03E1	3EFF	578	LD A, 0FFH
03E3	D30B	579	THROW OUT (08H), A
03E5	C3C302	580	JP MAIN
	581 ;		
	582 ;		
	583 ;		

SERVOC NANO.ROUTINES release.2.2
LOC OBJ CODE M STMT SOURCE STATEMENT

	584	*HEADING	SERVOC
03E8	E5	585	SERVOC PUSH HL
03E9	F5	586	PUSH AF
03EA	3AE40F	587	LD A, (ADDL)
03ED	D308	588	OUT (0BH), A
03EF	F1	589	POP AF
03F0	E1	590	POP HL
03F1	FB	591	EI
03F2	ED4D	592	RETI
	593 ;		
	594 ;		
	595 ;		

NOTES:

NOTES:

INITID NANO.ROUTINES release.2.2 PAGE 26
LOC OBJ CODE M STMT SOURCE STATEMENT ASM 5.8

PAGE 26
ASM 5.8

		596	*HEADING	INITID	
03F4	ED5E	597	INITID IM	2	;Interrupt mode 2
03F6	21000F	598	LD HL, TABLE		;address of vector table
03F9	7C	599	LD A, H		;high byte of address
03FA	ED47	600	LD I, A		;set interrupt register
03FC	FD211F04	601	LD IY, SERVID		;input service routine
0400	FD22080F	602	LD (TABLE+0BH), IY		;set in vector table
0404	3E08	603	LD A, 08H		;Load interrupt vector
0406	D30B	604	OUT (0BH), A		
0408	08	605	EX AF, AF'		;set format for CONVDI
0409	3E40	606	LD A, 40H		
040B	08	607	EX AF, AF'		
040C	3E4F	608	LD A, 4FH		;Set PIO mode
040E	D30B	609	OUT (0BH), A		
0410	3E87	610	LD A, 87H		;enable PIO interrupt
0412	D30B	611	OUT (0BH), A		
0414	DB09	612	IN A, (09H)		
0416	C3C302	613	JP MAIN		;initialize DRDY
		614	;		
		615	;		
		616	;		

SERVIC NANO.ROUTINES release.2.2
LOC OBJ CODE M STMT SOURCE STATEMENT

		617	*HEADING	SERVICE
0419	C5	618	SERVIC	PUSH
041A	0E08	619		EC
041C	C33104	620	LD	C,08H
		621	JP	SERVI
		622		
		623		

NOTES:

NOTES:

SERVID NANO.ROUTINES release.2.2 PAGE 20
LOC OBJ CODE M STMT SOURCE STATEMENT ASM 5.0

```

        624 *HEADING      SERVID
041F  C5      625 SERVID  PUSH    BC      ;PORT D interrupt
0420  0E09    626 LD       C,09H
0422  C33104   627 JP       SERVI
                    628 ;
                    629 ;
                    630 ;

```

NOTES:

SERVIE NANO.ROUTINES release.2.2 PAGE 29
LOC OBJ CODE M STMT SOURCE STATEMENT ASM 5.8

```

0425 C5      631 *HEADING      SERVIE
0426 0E0C    632 SERVIE  PUSH   BC
0428 C33104  633          LD     C,0CH      #PORT E interrupt
                                634          JP     SERVI
                                635 ;
                                636 ;
                                637 ;

```

NOTES:

SERVIF NANO.ROUTINES release.2.2 PAGE 30
LOC ORI L CODE M STMT SOURCE STATEMENT ASM 5.8

```

        638 *HEADING      SERVIF
042B C5      639 SERVIF  PUSH    BC
042C 0E0D    640       LD      C,0DH      ;PORT F interrupt
042E C33104  641       JP      SERVI
        642 ;
        643 ;
        644 ;

```

NOTES:

SERVI	LOC	OBJ	CODE	M	STMT	NANO.ROUTINES	release.2.2	PAGE 31
						SOURCE STATEMENT		ASM 5.8
						645 *HEADING	SERVI	
0431	00	646	SERVI	NOP				; previously saved BC
0432	D5	647		PUSH	DE			
0433	E5	648		PUSH	HL			
0434	F5	649		PUSH	AF			
0435	DDE5	650		PUSH	IX			
0437	FDE5	651		PUSH	IY			
0439	FD2AE40F	652		LD	IY,(ADDL)			; save state of (ADDL)
043D	FDE5	653		PUSH	IY			
043F	ED78	654		IN	A,(C)			
0441	32E40F	655		LD	(ADDL),A			; put byte in ADDL
0444	DD23	656	DSG	INC	IX			; update data stack pointer
0446	DD23	657		INC	IX			
0448	DD23	658		INC	IX			
044A	00	659	ENABG	NOP				; no operation
044B	DD3600FF	660		LD	(IX+00H),0FFH			; set DLOOPG time
044F	DD36010A	661		LD	(IX+01H),00AH			; set CLOOPG time
0453	DD360202	662	CLOOPG	LD	(IX+02H),02H			; set DLOOPG time
0457	21E50F	663		LD	HL,ADDH			; point to display buffer
045A	ED57	664		LD	A,I			; find value of IFFZ
045C	EA6304	665		JP	PE,HIGHG			
045F	3600	666	LOWG	LD	(HL),00H			; value = 0
0461	1802	667		JR	NEXTG			
0463	3610	668	HIGHG	LD	(HL),10H			; value = 1
0465	ED73E20F	669	NEXTG	LD	(DATAL),SF			; copy SP to buffer
0469	21B90F	670		LD	HL,LEDL			; set for CONVDI
046C	11E50F	671		LD	DE,ADDH			; set for CONVDI
046F	CD7CFA	672		CALL	CONVDI			
0472	CD09F9	673	DLOOPG	CALL	DISPL			
0475	DD3500	674		DEC	(IX+00)			; timer for display
0478	20F8	675		JR	NZ,DLOOPG			
047A	DD3502	676		DEC	(IX+02)			; timer for display
047D	20F3	677		JR	NZ,DLOOPG			
047F	DD3501	678		DEC	(IX+01)			; timer for service routine
0482	20CF	679		JR	NZ,CLOOPG			
0484	FDE1	680		POP	IY			; restore contents of ADDL
0486	FD22E40F	681		LD	(ADDL),IY			
048A	FDE1	682		POP	IY			; restore CPU registers
048C	DDE1	683		POP	IX			
048E	F1	684		POP	AF			
048F	E1	685		POP	HL			
0490	D1	686		POP	DE			
0491	C1	687		POP	EC			
0492	FB	688		EI				; enable interrupts
0493	ED4D	689		RETI				; return from interrupts
		690 ;						
		691 ;						
		692 ;						

INITPB NANO.ROUTINES release.2.2 PAGE 32
LOC OBJ CODE M STMT SOURCE STATEMENT ASM 5.8

```

        693 *HEADING      INITPB
0495 ED5E 694 INITPB IM 2
0497 21000F 695 LD HL, TABLE
049A 7C 696 LD A,H
049B ED47 697 LD I,A
049D FD21EB03 698 LD IY,SERVOC
04A1 FD22U60F 699 LD (TABLE+06H),IY
04A5 FD211904 700 LD IY,SERVIC
04A9 FD220A0F 701 LD (TABLE+0AH),IY
04AD 3E06 702 LD A,06H
04AF D30A 703 OUT (0AH),A
04B1 3E0A 704 LD A,0AH
04B3 D30B 705 OUT (0BH),A
04B5 08 706 EX AF,AF'
04B6 3E40 707 LD A,40H
04B8 08 708 EX AF,AF'
04B9 3EBF 709 LD A,8FH
04BB D30A 710 OUT (0AH),A
04BD 3ECF 711 LD A,0CFH
04BF D30B 712 OUT (0BH),A
04C1 3EFF 713 LD A,0FFH
04C3 D30B 714 OUT (0BH),A
04C5 3EB7 715 LD A,87H
04C7 D30A 716 OUT (0AH),A
04C9 D30B 717 OUT (0BH),A
04CB 3EFF 718 LD A,0FFFH
04CD D30B 719 OUT (0BH),A
04CF DB08 720 IN A,(08H)
04D1 C3C302 721 JP MAIN
722 ;
723 ;
724 ;

```

INITPM NANO.ROUTINES release.2.2 PAGE 33
LOC OBJ CODE M STMT SOURCE STATEMENT ASM 5.8

```

        725 *HEADING      INITPM
04D4 ED5E 726 INITPM IM 2
04D6 21000F 727 LD HL, TABLE
04D9 7C 728 LD A,H
04DA ED47 729 LD I,A
04DC FD210505 730 LD IY,SERVM
04E0 FD220C0F 731 LD (TABLE+0CH),IY
04E4 3E0C 732 LD A,0CH
04E6 D30B 733 OUT (0BH),A
04E8 08 734 EX AF,AF'
04E9 3E40 735 LD A,40H
04EB 08 736 EX AF,AF'
04EC 3ECF 737 LD A,0CFH
04EE D30B 738 OUT (0BH),A
04F0 3E0F 739 LD A,0FH
04F2 D30B 740 OUT (0BH),A
04F4 3E97 741 CWORD LD A,97H
04F6 D30B 742 OUT (0BH),A
04F8 3EFC 743 LD A,0FCH
04FA D30B 744 OUT (0BH),A
04FC 0E09 745 LD C,09H
04FE 3E00 746 LD A,00H
0500 ED79 747 OUT (C),A
0502 C3C302 748 JP MAIN
749 ;
750 ;
751 ;

```

NOTES:

NOTES:

NANO.ROUTINES release.2.2
PAGE 34
OBJ CODE M STMT SOURCE STATEMENT

PAGE 34
ASM 5.8

```

        752 *HEADING      SERVM
0505  C5    753 SERVM PUSH BC
0506  D5    754 PUSH DE
0507  E5    755 PUSH HL
0508  F5    756 PUSH AF
0509  DDE5   757 PUSH IX
050B  FDE5   758 PUSH IY
050D  FD2AE40F 759 LD IY,(ADDL)
0511  FDE5   760 PUSH IY
0513  0E09   761 LD C,09H
0515  ED78   762 IN A,(C)
0517  E60F   763 AND 0FH
0519  32E40F 764 LD (ADDL),A
051C  17    765 RLA
051D  17    766 RLA
051E  17    767 RLA
051F  17    768 RLA
0520  ED79   769 OUT (C),A
0522  DD23   770 DSM INC IX
0524  DD23   771 INC IX
0526  DD23   772 INC IX
0528  00    773 NOP
0529  DD3600FF 774 LD (IX+00H),0FFH
052D  DD36010A 775 LD (IX+01H),00AH
0531  DD360202 776 CLOOPM LD (IX+02H),02H
0535  21E50F   777 LD HL,ADDH
0538  ED57   778 LD A,I
053A  EA4105   779 JP PE,HIGHM
053D  3600   780 LOWM LD (HL),00H
053F  1802   781 JR NEXTM
0541  3610   782 HIGHM LD (HL),10H
0543  ED73E20F 783 NEXTM LD (DATA),SF
0547  21B90F   784 LD HL,LEDL
054A  11E50F   785 LD DE,ADDH
054D  CD7CFA   786 CALL CONVDI
0550  CD09F9   787 DLOOPM CALL DISPL
0553  DD3500   788 DEC (IX+00)
0556  20F8   789 JR NZ,DLOOPM
0558  DD3502   790 DEC (IX+02)
055B  20F3   791 JR NZ,DLOOPM
055D  DD3501   792 DEC (IX+01)
0560  20CF   793 JR NZ,CLOOPM
0562  FDE1   794 POP IY
0564  FD22E40F 795 LD (ADDL),IY
0568  FDE1   796 POP IY
056A  DDE1   797 POP IX
056C  F1    798 POP AF
056D  E1    799 POP HL
056E  D1    800 POP DE
056F  C1    801 POP BC
0570  FB    802 EI
0571  ED4D   803 RETI
          804 ;
          805 ;
          806 ;

```

;save CPU registers
;save state of (ADDL)
;input from PIO port C
;clear high order nibble
;put byte in ADDL
;transpose high order nibble
;with low order nibble
;output to lamp monitors
;update data stack pointer
;no operation
;set inner DLOOPM time
;set CLOOPM time
;set outer DLOOPM time
;point to display buffer
;find value of IFF2
;value = 0
;value = 1
;copy SF to buffer
;set for CONVDI
;restore contents of ADDL
;restore CPU registers
;enable interrupts
;return from interrupt

INITPP
PAGE 35
LOC OBJ CODE M STMT SOURCE STATEMENT

```

        807 *HEADING      INITPP
0573  ED5E   808 INITPP IM 2
0575  21000F 809 LD HL,TABLE
0578  7C    810 LD A,H
0579  ED47   811 LD I,A
057B  FD211904 812 LD IY,SERVIC
057F  FD22040F 813 LD (TABLE+0AH),IY
0583  FD211F04 814 LD IY,SERVID
0587  FD22080F 815 LD (TABLE+0BH),IY
058B  3E0A   816 LD A,0AH
058D  D30A   817 OUT (0AH),A
058F  3E08   818 LD A,0BH
0591  D30B   819 OUT (0BH),A
0593  08    820 EX AF,AF'
0594  3E40   821 LD A,40H
0596  08    822 EX AF,AF'
0597  3E4F   823 LD A,4FH
0599  D30A   824 OUT (0AH),A
059B  D30B   825 OUT (0BH),A
059D  3E87   826 LD A,B7H
059F  D30A   827 OUT (0AH),A
05A1  D30B   828 OUT (0BH),A
05A3  DB08   829 IN A,(0BH)
05A5  DB09   830 IN A,(09H)
05A7  C3C302  831 JP MAIN
          832 ;
          833 ;
          834 ;

```

;Z80 mode 2 interrupts
;address of vector table
;high byte of address
;set interrupt vector
;service for port C
;set in table
;Port D
;set in table
;set interrupt vector for C
;set interrupt vector for D
;set format for CONVDI
;mode 1 for C and D
;enable C and D
;initialize CRDY
;and DRDY

NOTES:

INITDC NANO.ROUTINES release.2.2
LOC OBJ CODE M STMT SOURCE STATEMENT

PAGE 36
ASM 5.8

```

835 *HEADING INITDC
05AA ED5E 836 INITDC IM Z ;Z80 interrupt mode 2
05AC 21000F 837 LD HL, TABLE ;address of vector table
05AF 7C 838 LD A,H ;high byte of address
05B0 ED47 839 LD I,A ;set interrupt vector
05B2 FD212504 840 LD IY,SERVIE ;service routine port E input
05B6 FD221E0F 841 LD (TABLE+0EH),IY ;set in table
05BA FD212B04 842 LD IY,SERVIF ;service routine port F input
05BE FD22100F 843 LD (TABLE+10H),IY ;set in table
05C2 3E0E 844 LD A,0EH ;load interrupt vector E
05C4 D30E 845 OUT (0EH),A ;load interrupt vector F
05C6 3E10 846 LD A,10H
05C8 D30F 847 OUT (0FH),A ;load interrupt vector F
05CA 08 848 EX AF,AF' ;set format for CONVDI
05CB 3E40 849 LD A,40H
05CD 08 850 EX AF,AF' ;set PIO mode 1
05CE 3E4F 851 LD A,4FH ;port E
05D0 D30E 852 OUT (0EH),A ;port F
05D2 D30F 853 OUT (0FH),A ;enable PIO
05D4 3E87 854 LD A,87H ;port E
05D6 D30E 855 OUT (0EH),A ;port F
05D8 D30F 856 OUT (0FH),A ;port F
05DA DB0C 857 IN A,(0CH) ;initialize ERDY
05DC DB0D 858 IN A,(0DH) ;initialize FRDY
05DE C37305 859 JP INITPP
860 ;
861 ;
862 ;

```

NOTES:

SEROCX NANO.ROUTINES release.2.2
LOC OBJ CODE M STMT SOURCE STATEMENT

```

863 *HEADING SEROCX
05E1 CS 864 SEROCX PUSH BC ;save CPU registers
05E2 DS 865 PUSH DE
05E3 E5 866 PUSH HL
05E4 F5 867 PUSH AF
05E5 DDE5 868 PUSH IX
05E7 FD5E 869 PUSH IY
05E9 FD2AE40F 870 LD IY,(ADDL) ;save state of (ADDL)
05ED FDE5 871 PUSH IY
05EF DD23' 872 DSX INC IX ;update data stack pointer
05F1 DD23 873 INC IX
05F3 DD23 874 INC IX
05F5 00 875 NOP
05F6 DD3600FF 876 LD (IX+00H),0FFH ;set DL00PX time
05FA DD36010A 877 LD (IX+01H),00AH ;set CL00PX time
05FE DD360201 878 CLOOPX LD (IX+02H),01H ;set DL00PX time
0602 21E50F 879 LD HL,ADDH ;point to display buffer
0605 ED57 880 LD A,I ;find value of IFF2
0607 EA0E06 881 JP PE,HIGHX
060A 3600 882 LOWX LD (HL),00H ;value = 0
060C 1802 883 JR NEXTX
060E 3610 884 HIGHX LD (HL),10H ;value = 1
0610 2B 885 NEXTX DEC HL ;move buffer pointer
0611 34 886 INC (HL) ;increment ADDL
0612 ED73E20F 887 LD (DATA),SP ;copy SP to buffer
0616 21B90F 888 LD HL,LEDL ;set for CONVDI
0619 11E50F 889 LD DE,ADDH ;set for CONVDI
061C CD7CF0A 890 CALL CONVDI
061F CD09F9 891 DL00PX CALL DISPL ;timer for display
0622 DD3500 892 DEC (IX+00)
0625 20FB 893 JR NZ,DL00PX ;timer for display
0627 DD3502 894 DEC (IX+02)
062A 20F3 895 JR NZ,DL00PX ;timer for service routine
062C DD3501 896 DEC (IX+01)
062F 20CD 897 JR NZ,CL00PX
0631 FDE1 898 PUP IY
0633 FD22E40F 899 LD (ADDL),IY ;restore CPU registers
0637 3AE40F 900 OUTX LD A,(ADDL) ;restore state of (ADDL)
063A D30B 901 OUT (0BH),A ;output the byte that was
063C FDE1 902 POP IY ;in ADDL when interrupted
063E DDE1 903 POP IX ;restore CPU registers
0640 F1 904 POP AF
0641 E1 905 POP HL
0642 D1 906 POP DE
0643 C1 907 POP BC
0644 FB 908 EI ;enable interrupts
0645 ED4D 909 RETI ;return from interrupt
910 ;
911 ;
912 ;

```

CHPTST
LOC OBJ CODE M STMT SOURCE STATEMENT

NANO.ROUTINES release.2.2
PAGE 38
ASM 5.8

```

        913 *HEADING    CHPTST
0647 3E03    914 CHPTST LD A,03H
0649 D30A    915 OUT (0AH),A
064B D30B    916 OUT (0BH),A
064D 2A0300  917 LD HL,(MASKW)
0650 010AFF  918 LD BC,0FF0AH
0653 ED41    919 OUT (C),B
0655 ED69    920 OUT (C),L
0657 0C      921 INC C
0658 ED41    922 OUT (C),B
065A ED61    923 OUT (C),H
065C 31A00F  924 ;
065F DD210008 925 ;
0663 010000  926 ;
0666 CD8806  927 REF LD SP,CHFSTK
0669 00      928 LD IX,REFIC
066A 31A00F  929
066D DD21000C 930 LD BC,0000H
0671 010000  931 CALL STORE
0674 CD8806  932 ENDREF NOP
0677 210008  933 ;
067A 11000C  934 UNKN LD SP,CHFSTK
067D 1A      935 LD IX,UNKIC
067E EDA1    936
0680 2037    937 LD BC,0000H
0682 13      938 CALL STORE
0683 EA7D06  939
0686 1833    940 ;
0688 110000  941 COMPAR LD HL,REFIC
068B 2A0300  942
068E 7B      943 LD DE,UNKIC
068F A5      944
0690 6F      945 NEXTB LD A,(DE)
0691 7A      946
0692 A4      947 CPI
0693 67      948 JR NZ,BAD
0694 7C      949 INC DE
0695 B5      950 JP PE,NEXTB
0696 201B    951
0698 7B      952 GOOD JR START
0699 953
0688 110000  954 ;
068B 2A0300  955 STORE LD DE,0000H
068E 7B      956 NTEST LD HL,(MASKW)
068F A5      957 LD A,E
0690 6F      958
0691 7A      959 AND L
0692 A4      960 LD L,A
0693 67      961 LD A,D
0694 7C      962 AND H
0695 B5      963 LD H,A
0696 201B    964 MASK LD A,H
0698 7B      965
0699 966 OR L
0696 201B    967 JR NZ,NXTWD
0698 7B      968 ;
0699 969 TEST LD A,E
0700 970

```

;Initialize I register in PIO
;Set Mode 3 for ports A and B
;Set Mode 3 for port A
;Set I/O bits for Port A
;Set Mode 3 for Port B
;Set I/O bits for Port B
;Initialize stack pointer
;Initialize reference IC
;map pointer
;Initialize counter word
;Generate the reference table
;Initialize stack pointer
;Initialize unknown IC map
;pointer
;Initialize counter word
;Generate the unknown IC's
;output table
;Set-up for compare using the
;CPI instruction
;HL points to ref table, DE
;points to unk IC table
;Load unknown output byte into
;accumulator
;Compare with (HL)
;If not =, we have a bad IC
;If =, set up to test next byte
;If P/V flag = 1 do test
;next byte
;If P/V flag = 0 BC is zero and
;we have tested all the bytes
;Initialize test word
;Load HL with mask word
;Perform 16-bit AND on mask and
;test words
;Check if result of 16-bit
;AND = 0
;If not 0, go to next test byte
;If = 0, it is a valid test word.
;Output it to IC

CHPTST
LOC OBJ CODE M STMT SOURCE STATEMENT

NANO.ROUTINES release.2.2
PAGE 39
ASM 5.8

```

0699 D30B    971 OUT (08H),A
069B 7A      972 LD A,D
069C D309    973 OUT (09H),A
069E 2A0300  974 LD HL,(MASKW)
06A1 DB08    975 IN A,(08H)
06A3 A5      976 AND L
06A4 DD7700  977 LD (IX),A
06A7 DD23    978 INC IX
06A9 DB09    979 IN A,(09H)
06AB A4      980 AND H
06AC DD7700  981 LD (IX),A
06AF DD23    982 INC IX
06B1 03      983 INC BC
06B2 03      984 INC BC
06B3 13      985 ;
06B4 7A      986 NXTWD INC DE
06B5 B3      987 LD A,D
06B6 20D3    988 OR E
06B8 C9      989 JR NZ,NTEST
06B9 1800    990
06BB 18AD    991 RET
06B9 1800    992
06BB 18AD    993 BAD JR START
06B9 1800    994 ;
06BB 18AD    995 START JR UNKN
06B9 1800    996
06B9 1800    997 ;
06B9 1800    998 ;
06B9 1800    999 ;

```

;Get mask word for IC
;Input LO byte from IC
;Mask it
;Store it
;Update IX
;Input HI byte from IC
;Mask it
;Store it
;Update IX
;Add two to counter
;Get next test word
;If DE is not zero, go back for
;next test word
;If DE is zero full output table
;is generated
;Bad IC, start over
;Jump to test routine for
;unknown IC

NOTES:

INITC1 NANO.ROUTINES release.2.2
LOC OBJ CODE M STMT SOURCE STATEMENT

	1000	*HEADING	INITC1
06BD	ED5E	1001	INITC1 IM 2
06BF	21000F	1002	LD HL, TABLE
06C2	7C	1003	LD A,H
06C3	ED47	1004	LD I,A
06C5	FD216E02	1005	LD IY,SERV1
06C9	FD221A0F	1006	LD (TABLE+1AH),IY
06CD	3E18	1007	LD A,18H
06CF	D310	1008	OUT (10H),A
06D1	08	1009	EX AF,AF'
06D2	3E40	1010	LD A,40H
06D4	08	1011	EX AF,AF'
06D5	3EC7	1012	LD A,0C7H
06D7	D311	1013	OUT (11H),A
06D9	3E05	1014	LD A,05H
06DB	D311	1015	OUT (11H),A
06DD	C3C302	1016	JF MAIN
	1017 ;		
	1018 ;		
	1019 ;		

PAGE 40
ASM 5.8

SERCT1 NANO.ROUTINES release.2.2
LOC OBJ CODE M STMT SOURCE STATEMENT

	1020	*HEADING	SERCT1
06E0	C5	1021	SERCT1 PUSH BC
06E1	0E11	1022	LD C,11H
06E3	C33104	1023	JP *SERVI
	1024 ;		
	1025 ;		
	1026 ;		

PAGE 41
ASM 5.8

; save status of BC
;PORT 11H of CTC

NOTES:

NOTES:

SERCT2 NANO.ROUTINES release.2.2
LOC OBJ CODE M STMT SOURCE STATEMENT

PAGE 42
ASM 5.8

	1027	*HEADING	SERCT2	
06E6	C5	1028	SERCT2	PUSH BC
06E7	D5	1029		PUSH DE
06E8	E5	1030		PUSH HL
06E9	F5	1031		PUSH AF
06EA	DDE5	1032		PUSH IX
06EC	FDE5	1033		PUSH IY
06EE	FD2AE40F	1034		LD IY,(ADDL)
06F2	FDE5	1035		PUSH IY
06F4	0E16	1036		LD C,16H
06F6	ED40	1037	DST	IN B,(C)
06FB	AF	1038		XOR A
06F9	90	1039		SUB B
06FA	32E40F	1040		LD (ADDL),A
06FD	DD23	1041	DST	INC IX
06FF	DD23	1042		INC IX
0701	DD23	1043		INC IX
0703	00	1044		NOP
0704	DD3600FF	1045		LD (IX+00H),0FFH
0708	DD36010A	1046		LD (IX+01H),00AH
070C	DD360202	1047	CLOOPT	LD (IX+02H),02H
0710	21E50F	1048		LD HL,ADDH
0713	ED57	1049		LD A,I
0715	EA1C07	1050		JP PE,HIGHT
0718	3600	1051	LWDT	LD (HL),00H
071A	1802	1052		JR NEXTT
071C	3610	1053	HIGHT	LD (HL),10H
071E	ED73E20F	1054	NEXTT	LD (DATA),SF
0722	21B90F	1055		LD HL,LEDL
0725	11E50F	1056		LD DE,ADDH
0728	CD7CFA	1057		CALL CONVDI
072B	CD09F9	1058	DLOOPT	CALL DISPL
072E	DD3500	1059		DEC (IX+00)
0731	20F8	1060		JR NZ,DLOOPT
0733	DD3502	1061		DEC (IX+02)
0736	20F3	1062		JR NZ,DLOOPT
0738	DD3501	1063		DEC (IX+01)
073B	20CF	1064		JR NZ,CLOOPT
073D	3E2F	1065		LD A,2FH
073F	D314	1066		OUT (14H),A
0741	3E96	1067		LD A,96H
0743	D314	1068		OUT (14H),A
0745	3E47	1069		LD A,47H
0747	D315	1070		OUT (15H),A
0749	3E40	1071		LD A,40H
074B	D315	1072		OUT (15H),A
074D	3E47	1073		LD A,47H
074F	D316	1074		OUT (16H),A
0751	3E00	1075		LD A,00H
0753	D316	1076		OUT (16H),A
0755	3EC7	1077		LD A,0C7H
0757	D317	1078		OUT (17H),A
0759	3E01	1079		LD A,01H
075B	D317	1080		OUT (17H),A
075D	FDE1	1081		POP IY
075F	FD22E40F	1082		LD (ADDL),IY
0763	FDE1	1083		POP IY
0765	DDE1	1084		POP IX

SERCT2 NANO.ROUTINES release.2.2
LOC OBJ CODE M STMT SOURCE STATEMENT

0767	F1	1085		POP AF
0768	E1	1086		POP HL
0769	D1	1087		POP DE
076A	C1	1088		POP BC
076B	FB	1089		EI
076C	ED4D	1090		RETI
		1091 ;		
		1092 ;		
		1093 ;		

;enable interrupt flip-flop
;return from interrupts

NOTES:

INITC3 NANO.ROUTINES release.2
LDC 06.1 CODE M STMT SOURCE STATEMENT

PAGE 44
ASM 5.8

		1094	*HEADING	INITC3	
076E	ED5E	1095	INITC3 IM	2	;Z80 Interrupt Mode 2
0770	21000F	1096	LD	HL, TABLE	;vector address table
0773	7C	1097	LD	A, H	;high byte of address
0774	ED47	1098	LD	I,A	;set interrupt register
0776	FD21E606	1099	LD	IY, SERCT2	;service routine address
077A	FD22260F	1100	LD	(TABLE+26H), IY	;set in table
077E	3E26	1101	LD	A, 26H	;load interrupt vector
0780	D314	1102	OUT	(14H), A	;to CTC Channel 0
0782	08	1103	EX	AF, AF'	;set format for CONVDI
0783	-3E40	1104	LD	A, 40H	
0785	08	1105	EX	AF, AF'	
0786	3E2F	1106	LD	A, 2FH	;Channel 0 control word
0788	D314	1107	OUT	(14H), A	
078A	3E96	1108	LD	A, 96H	;Channel 0 time constant
078C	D314	1109	OUT	(14H), A	
078E	3E47	1110	LD	A, 47H	;Channel 1 control word
0790	D315	1111	OUT	(15H), A	
0792	3E40	1112	LD	A, 40H	;Channel 1 time constant
0794	D315	1113	OUT	(15H), A	
0796	3E47	1114	LD	A, 47H	;Channel 2 control word
0798	D316	1115	OUT	(16H), A	
079A	3E00	1116	LD	A, 00H	;Channel 2 time constant
079C	D316	1117	OUT	(16H), A	
079E	3EC7	1118	LD	A, 0C7H	;Channel 3 control word
07A0	D317	1119	OUT	(17H), A	
07A2	3E01	1120	LD	A, 01H	;Channel 3 time constant
07A4	D317	1121	OUT	(17H), A	
07A6	C3C302	1122	JP	MAIN	
		1123	;		
		1124	;		
		1125	;		

NOTES:

INITC2 NANO.ROUTINES release.2.2
LOC OBJ CODE M STMT SOURCE STATEMENT

INITIAL NANOSTRUCTURES
LOC OBJ CODE M STMT SOURCE STATEMENT

	1126	*HEADING	INITC2	
07A9	FD21E006	1127	INITC2 LD	IY,SERCT1 ;service routine address
07AD	FD22180F	1128	LD	(TABLE+18H),IY ;set in table
07B1	3EC7	1129	LD	A,0C7H ;Channel 0 control word
07B3	D310	1130	OUT	(10H),A
07B5	3E01	1131	LD	A,01H ;time constant register
07B7	D310	1132	OUT	(10H),A ;for channel 0
07B9	C3BD06	1133	JP	INITC1
		1134	;	
		1135	;	
		1136	;	
07BC		1137	DEFS	10H
		1138	;	
		1139	;	
		1140	;	
E000		1141	ORG	0E000H

NOTES:

BLKMVE NANO.ROUTINES release.2.2 PAGE 46
LOC OBJ CODE M STMT SOURCE STATEMENT ASM 5.8

		1142	*HEADING	BLKMVE
		1143	ORIGIN EQU	100H
		1144	LENGTH EQU	0700H
		1145	;	
		1146	;	
		1147	;	
F000	FB	1148	BLKMVE EI	
F001	218EF0	1149	LD	HL,RESTART
F004	F3	1150	DI	
F005	110001	1151	LD	DE,ORIGIN
F008	010007	1152	LD	EC,LENGTH
F00B	EDB0	1153	LDIR	
		1154	;	
		1155	;	
		1156	;	
		1157	;	
		1158	;	
		1159	;	

NOTES:

NANOR2		NANO.ROUTINES release.2.2			PAGE 47
LOC	OBJ CODE	M	STMT	SOURCE STATEMENT	ASM 5.8
F00D	DD21000C		1160	*HEADING	NANOR2
			1161	NANOR2 LD	IX,DSTACK
			1162		;set IX to RAM
F011	2142F0		1163	LD	;counter location
F014	11B80F		1164	MOVE	HL,STRING
F017	010A00		1165	LD	DE,LEDH
F01A	E5		1166	LD	EC,0AH
F01B	EDB0		1167	PUSH	HL
F01D	DD3600FF		1168	LD	(IX),0FFH
F021	DD360101		1169	LD	(IX+1H),01H
F025	3E00		1170	LD	A,00H
F027	32B80F		1171	LD	(LEDH),A
F02A	32B90F		1172	LD	(LEDH+1H),A
F02D	CD09F9	DS	1173	CALL	DISPL
F030	DD3500		1174	DEC	(IX)
F033	20FB		1175	JR	NZ,DS
F035	DD3501		1176	DEC	(IX+1H)
F038	20F3		1177	JR	NZ,DS
F03A	E1		1178	POP	HL
F03B	23		1179	INC	HL
F03C	7E		1180	LD	A,(HL)
F03D	FE01		1181	CP	01H
F03F	20D3		1182	JR	NZ,MOVE
F041	FF		1183	RST	38H
			1184		;Return control to the
			1185		;Nanocomputer operating system
			1186		
			1187		
F042	00		1188	STRING	DEFB 000H
F043	00		1189	DEFB	000H
F044	00		1190	DEFB	000H
F045	00		1191	DEFB	000H
F046	00		1192	DEFB	000H
F047	00		1193	DEFB	000H
F048	00		1194	DEFB	000H
F049	00		1195	DEFB	000H
F04A	00		1196	DEFB	000H
F04B	00		1197	DEFB	000H
F04C	B6		1198	DEFB	0B6H ;S
F04D	BC		1199	DEFB	0BCH ;G
F04E	B6		1200	DEFB	0B6H ;S
F04F	'2		1201	DEFB	002H ;-
F050	EE		1202	DEFB	0EEH ;A
F051	1E		1203	DEFB	01EH ;T
F052	9E		1204	DEFB	09EH ;E
F053	B6		1205	DEFB	0B6H ;S
F054	00		1206	DEFB	000H ;
F055	EC		1207	DEFB	0ECH ;N
F056	EE		1208	DEFB	0EEH ;A
F057	EC		1209	DEFB	0ECH ;N
F058	FC		1210	DEFB	0FCH ;O
F059	00		1211	DEFB	000H
F05A	0A		1212	DEFB	00AH ;R
F05B	3A		1213	DEFB	03AH ;O
F05C	38		1214	DEFB	038H ;U
F05D	1E		1215	DEFB	01EH ;T
F05E	20		1216	DEFB	020H ;I
F05F	2A		1217	DEFB	02AH ;N

NANOR2	LOC	OBJ	CODE M	STMT	SOURCE	ROUTINES	release.2.2	PAGE 48
F060		9E		1218		DEFB	09EH	;E
F061		B6		1219		DEFB	0B6H	;S
F062		00		1220		DEFB	000H	;
F063		0A		1221		DEFB	00AH	;R
F064		9E		1222		DEFB	09EH	;E
F065		1C		1223		DEFB	01CH	;L
F066		9E		1224		DEFB	09EH	;E
F067		EE		1225		DEFB	0EEH	;A
F068		B6		1226		DEFB	0B6H	;S
F069		9E		1227		DEFB	09EH	;E
F06A		00		1228		DEFB	000H	
F06B		DA		1229		DEFB	0DAH	;2
F06C		02		1230		DEFB	002H	;-
F06D		DA		1231		DEFB	0DAH	;2
F06E		00		1232		DEFB	000H	
F06F		1C		1233		DEFB	01CH	;L
F070		FC		1234		DEFB	0FCH	;O
F071		EE		1235		DEFB	0EEH	;A
F072		7A		1236		DEFB	07AH	;D
F073		9E		1237		DEFB	09EH	;E
F074		7A		1238		DEFB	07AH	;D
F075		00		1239		DEFB	000H	
F076		00		1240		DEFB	000H	
F077		00		1241		DEFB	000H	
F078		00		1242		DEFB	000H	
F079		00		1243		DEFB	000H	
F07A		00		1244		DEFB	000H	
F07B		9C		1245		DEFB	09CH	;C
F07C		60		1246		DEFB	060H	;I
F07D		EE		1247		DEFB	0EEH	;A
F07E		FC		1248		DEFB	0FCH	;O
F07F		00		1249		DEFB	000H	
F080		00		1250		DEFB	000H	
F081		10		1251		DEFB	010H	;-
F082		00		1252		DEFB	000H	
F083		10		1253		DEFB	010H	;-
F084		01		1254		DEFB	001H	
F085		10		1255		DEFB	010H	;-
F086		00		1256		DEFB	000H	
F087		00		1257		DEFB	000H	
F088		00		1258		DEFB	000H	
F089		00		1259		DEFB	000H	
F08A		00		1260		DEFB	000H	
F08B		00		1261		DEFB	000H	
F08C		00		1262		DEFB	000H	
F08D		00		1263		DEFB	000H	
				1264	RESTART			
				1265	;			
				1266	;			

trailing blanks

CROSS REFERENCE			NANO.ROUTINES			RELEASE.2.2			PAGE
SYMBOL	VAL	M	DEFN	REFS					49
ADD7	0F8A		56	318					
ADDH	0FE5		45	152	160	169	174	317	399 402 433 443 489
				497	531	542	663	671	777 785 879 889 1048
				1056					
ADDL	0FE4		44	170	587	652	655	681	759 764 795 870 899
				900	1034	1040	1082		
BAD	06B9		993	948					
BAUD	F9F2		61	285					
BAUDRT	0FAE		53						
BLKMVE	F000		1148						
CHECK	012F		129						
CHECKB	F99D		54	301	321				
CHPSTK	0FA0		62	927	934				
CHFTST	0647		914						
CLOOP1	0285		398	417					
CLOOP3	0382		530	550					
CLOOPG	0453		662	679					
CLOOPM	0531		776	793					
CLOOPN	0330		488	505					
CLOOPT	070C		1047	1064					
CLOOPX	05FE		878	897					
COMPAR	0677		941						
CONVDI	FA7C		51	161	175	319	410	445	498 543 672 786 890
				1057					
CWORD	04F4		741						
DATAH	0FE3		47	158	171				
DATAL	0FE2		48	156	172	309	407	441	495 540 669 783 887
				1054					
DATALP	01CA		256	281					
DDRIVE	01B6		231						
DECODE	010A		87						
DELAY	01E3		283	271					
DISAB	02E6		444						
DISPL	F909		52	162	176	320	411	446	499 544 673 787 891
				1058	1173				
DISTST	01C7		253						
DLOOP	02EA		446	448					
DLOOP1	0246		411	413	415				
DLOOP3	03A4		544	546	548				
DLOOPG	0472		673	675	677				
DLOOPM	0550		787	789	791				
DLOOPN	034F		499	501	503				
DLOOPT	072B		1058	1060	1062				
DLOOPX	061F		891	893	895				
DREGL	01E6		285	294					
DS	F02D		1173	1175	1177				
DS1	0276		392						
DS3	0373		524						
DSG	0444		656						
DSM	0522		770						
DSN	0321		482						
DISPLAY	0208		320	322					
DST	06FD		1041						
DSTACK	0C00		60	431	1161				
DSX	05EF		872						
ENABG	044A		659						
END	0164		165	144					
ENDREF	0669		932						

CROSS REFERENCE

NANO.ROUTINES release.2.2

PAGE 50

SYMBOL	VAL	M	DEFN	REFS										
ENPIO	03DD		576											
ERRLP	015F	162	163											
ERROR	0144	146	135											
GETNO	01F3	304	324											
GOOD	0686	952												
HIGH	02DB	438	435											
HIGH1	0295	404	401											
HTCH3	0392	536	533											
HIGHG	0463	668	665											
HIGHM	0541	782	779											
HIGHN	0340	494	491											
HIGHT	071C	1053	1050											
HIGHX	060E	884	881											
INIT0	021B	342												
INIT1	0231	355												
INIT1N	02F6	459												
INIT2	0247	368												
INITC1	06BD	1001	1133											
INITC2	07A9	1127												
INITC3	076E	1095												
INITDC	05AA	836												
INITID	03F4	597												
INITOC	03C1	563												
INITPB	0495	694												
INITPM	04D4	726												
INITPP	0573	808	859											
KESCAN	F8DE	55	304											
KBTST	01EE	301	302	307										
LEDH	0FB8	49	1164	1171	1172									
LEDL	0FB9	50	159	173	408	442	496	541	670	794	888	1055		
LENGTH	0700	1144	1152											
LOOP1	0100	70	73											
LOOP2	0104	79	82											
LOOP3	010E	93	96											
LOOP4	0120	117	143											
LOOP5	019D	205	213											
LOOP6	01A0	206	209											
LOW	02D4	436												
LOW1	0291	402												
LOW3	038E	534												
LOWG	045F	666												
LOWM	053D	780												
LOWN	033C	492												
LOWT	0718	1051												
LOWX	060A	882												
MAIN	02C3	430	350	363	381	449	471	580	613	721	748	831	1016	1122
MASK	0694	964												
MASKW	0003	57	917	956	974									
MEM1	011E	116	182	186										
MUVE	F014	1164	1182											
NANDR2	F00D	1161												
NEXT	02DA	439	437											
NEXT1	0297	405	403											
NEXT3	0394	537	535											
NEXTB	067D	945	950											
NEXTG	0465	669	667											
NEXTM	0543	783	781											

CROSS REFERENCE

NANO.ROUTINES release.2.2

PAGE 51

SYMBOL	VAL	M	DEFN	REFS																							
NEXTN	0342	495	493																								
NEXTT	071E	1054	1052																								
NEXTX	0610	885	883																								
NEXXT	013E	142	136																								
NTEST	068B	956	989																								
NXTLOC	0135	133	139																								
NXTWD	06E3	986	967																								
OK	017F	176	177	182																							
ORGIN	0100	41	42																								
ORIGIN	0100	1143	1151																								
OUTPUT	01CD	260	274																								
OUTSIM	0212	330																									
OUTX	0637	900																									
PCNTR	01AD	220	225																								
PSEL	0000	46	235																								
PULSR	0112	102																									
REF	065C	927																									
REFIC	0800	58	928	941																							
RESTAR	F08E	1264	1149																								
SERCT1	06E0	1024	1127																								
SERCT2	06E6	1028	1099																								
SEROCX	05E1	864																									
SERV1	026E	386	344	357	372	466	1005																				
SERV2	02F5	454	374																								
SERV3	036B	518	376																								
SERVI	0431	646	620	627	634	641	1023																				
SERVIC	0419	618	700	812																							
SERVID	041F	625	601	814																							
SERVIE	0425	632	840																								
SERVIF	042B	639	842																								
SERVM	0505	753	730																								
SERVN	0319	476	461																								
SERVO	03E8	585	567	698																							
START	06BB	995	952	993																							
STORE	068B	955	931	938																							
STRING	F042	1188	1163																								
TABLE	0F00	43	104	369	373	375	377	564	568	598	602	695	699	701	727	731	809	813	815	837	841	843	1002	1006	1096	1100	1128
TEST	069B	969																									
THROW	03E3	579																									
UCINM	01AB	219																									
UCINP	0190	194																									
UNKIC	0C00	59	935	943																							
UNKN	066A	934	995																								
WAIT	019A	204	195	223																							
XFER	0184	182																									

NOTES:

NOTES:

Information furnished is believed to be accurate and reliable. However, no responsibility is assumed for the consequences of its use nor for any infringement of patents or other rights of third parties which may result from its use. No license is granted by implication or otherwise under any patent or patent rights of SGS-ATES. Specifications mentioned in this publication are subject to change without notice. This publication supersedes and substitutes all information previously supplied.

SGS-ATES GROUP OF COMPANIES
Italy - France - Germany - Singapore - Sweden - United Kingdom - U.S.A.
© SGS-ATES Componenti Elettronici SpA, 1981 - Printed in Italy