

Design and Analysis of
Algorithm
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1. Write a program to find the sum of first n natural numbers using user defined function .

main.c	Output
<pre>1 #include <stdio.h> 2 #include <stdlib.h> 3 4 int natSum(int n){ 5 int sum = 0; 6 for(int i=1; i<=n; i++){ 7 sum+=i; 8 } 9 return sum; 10 } 11 12 int main(){ 13 int n; 14 printf("Enter a postive integer: "); 15 scanf("%d",&n); 16 int final = natSum(n); 17 printf("Sum of numbers till %d: %d",n,final); 18 return 0; 19 }</pre>	<pre>Enter a postive integer: 6 Sum of numbers till 6: 21 === Code Execution Successful ===</pre>

2. Write a program to find the sum of squares of first n natural numbers using user defined function.

main.c	Output
<pre>1 #include <stdio.h> 2 #include <stdlib.h> 3 4 int natSqrSum(int n){ 5 int sum = 0; 6 for(int i=1; i<=n; i++){ 7 sum+= i*i; 8 } 9 return sum; 10 } 11 12 int main(){ 13 int n; 14 printf("Enter a postive integer: "); 15 scanf("%d",&n); 16 int final = natSqrSum(n); 17 printf("Sum of sqaures of numbers till %d: %d",n,final); 18 return 0; 19 }</pre>	<pre>Enter a postive integer: 6 Sum of sqaures of numbers till 6: 91 === Code Execution Successful ===</pre>

3. Write a program to find the sum of cubes of first n natural numbers.

main.c	Output
<pre>1 #include <stdio.h> 2 #include <stdlib.h> 3 4 int natCubeSum(int n){ 5 int sum = 0; 6 for(int i=1; i<=n; i++){ 7 sum+= i*i*i; 8 } 9 return sum; 10 } 11 12 int main(){ 13 int n; 14 printf("Enter a positive integer: "); 15 scanf("%d",&n); 16 int final = natCubeSum(n); 17 printf("Sum of cube of numbers till %d: %d",n,final); 18 return 0; 19 }</pre>	<pre>Enter a positive integer: 6 Sum of cube of numbers till 6: 441 === Code Execution Successful ===</pre>

4. Write a program to find the factorial of a number using recursive functions.

main.c	Output
<pre>1 #include <stdio.h> 2 #include <stdlib.h> 3 4 int factorial(int n){ 5 if(n==0 n==1){ 6 return 1; 7 }else{ 8 return n*factorial(n-1); 9 } 10 } 11 12 int main(){ 13 int n; 14 printf("Enter a positive integer: "); 15 scanf("%d",&n); 16 int final = factorial(n); 17 printf("factorial of number %d: %d",n,final); 18 return 0; 19 }</pre>	<pre>Enter a positive integer: 6 factorial of number 6: 720 === Code Execution Successful ===</pre>

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5. Write a program to transpose a 3x3 matrix.

main.c

```
1  #include <stdio.h>
2  #include <stdlib.h>
3  void transpose(int mtx[3][3],int trans[3][3]){
4      for(int i=0; i<3; i++){
5          for(int j=0; j<3; j++){
6              trans[j][i]=mtx[i][j];
7          }
8      }
9  }
10 int main() {
11     int mtx[3][3],trans[3][3];
12     printf("Enter elements of 3x3 matrix: \n");
13     for(int i=0; i<3; i++){
14         for(int j=0; j<3; j++){
15             scanf("%d",&mtx[i][j]);
16         }
17     }
18     transpose(mtx,trans);
19     printf("transpose of matrix: \n");
20     for(int i=0; i<3; i++){
21         for(int j=0; j<3; j++){
22             printf("%d ",trans[i][j]);
23         }
24         printf("\n");
25     }
26     return 0;
27 }
```

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Output

```
Enter elements of 3x3 matrix:
```

```
3
```

```
4
```

```
6
```

```
7
```

```
8
```

```
2
```

```
9
```

```
12
```

```
13
```

```
transpose of matrix:
```

```
3 7 9
```

```
4 8 12
```

```
6 2 13
```

```
=== Code Execution Successful ===
```

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6. Write a program to print the fibonacci series for the first n natural numbers using user defined function.

main.c

```
1  #include <stdio.h>
2  #include<stdlib.h>
3  void fibonacci(int n){
4      int a=0,b=1,c;
5      if(n>=1)
6          printf("%d ",a);
7      if(n>=2)
8          printf("%d ",b);
9      for(int i=3; i<=n; i++){
10         c = a+b;
11         printf("%d ",c);
12         a = b;
13         b = c;
14     }
15 }
16 int main(){
17     int n;
18     printf("Enter positive integer: ");
19     scanf("%d",&n);
20     printf("fibonacci series up to %d terms: ",n);
21     fibonacci(n);
22     return 0;
23 }
24
```

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Output

```
Enter positive integer: 6  
fibonacci series up to 6 terms: 0 1 1 2 3 5  
  
=== Code Execution Successful ===
```