```
File - /Users/matteo/repo/uni/ALICE-simulation/src/main.cpp
 1 #include <lyra/lyra.hpp>
 2 #include <cmath>
 4 #include "experiments/kaonSDecay.hpp"
 5
 6 int main(int argc, char** argv) {
     // Order of magnitude of number of generated events;
 8
     int events = 4;
 9
10
     auto cli = lyra::cli()
               | lyra::opt( events, "1-5" )
11
                 ["-e"]("Order of magnitude of generated events.")
12
13
                 .choices([](int value) \rightarrow bool { return value \ge 1; });
14
     // Parse cli arguments
15
     auto result = cli.parse({ argc, argv });
16
17
      // And terminate if there is an error:
18
19
     if (!result) {
20
       std::cerr << result.errorMessage() << std::endl;</pre>
21
       exit(1);
22
23
24
     // Create a new Kaon* decay experiment
25
     sim::Experiment* experiment = new sim::KaonSDecay();
26
27
     // Run the experiments. 100 particles for each event.
     experiment→run(std::pow(10, events), 100);
28
29
30
     // Write event data to root file
     experiment→save("kstar-decay-hist.root");
31
32 }
33
```

```
File - /Users/matteo/repo/uni/ALICE-simulation/src/Entities/entity.cpp
 1 #include "entity.hpp"
 3 #include <iostream>
 5 namespace sim {
 6
  // Constructor
    8 Entity::Entity() = default;
 9 Entity::Entity(bool isDecayProduct) :isDecayProduct_{isDecayProduct} {}
10 Entity::Entity(double px, double py, double pz)
11
    : px_{ px }
    , py_{ py }
12
     , pz_{ pz } {}
13
14
15 double Entity::width() const {
    // Most particles don't have a resonance width, and width() is not supposed to be called for them.
16
     // Defining this function here allows me to write less code, since I will need to override this function
17
18
    // only for resonance types.
19
    assert(false);
20
21
    return 0;
22 }
23
24 bool Entity::is(EntityType type) const {
25
    return this→type() = type;
26 }
27
28 void Entity::printAttributes() const {
    std::cout << "Type: " << type() << ", Mass: " << mass() << ", Charge: " << charge();
29
30 }
31
32 double Entity::energy() const {
   return std::sqrt(mass() * mass() + p2());
33
34 }
35
36 double Entity::traverseP() const {
37
    return std::sqrt((px() * px()) + (py() * py()));
38 }
39
40 void Entity::boost(double betaX, double betaY, double betaZ) {
41
    // fixme add some more comments here, unclear code.
42
     double energy = this→energy();
43
44
     // Boost this Lorentz vector
45
     double b2 = (betaX * betaX) + (betaY * betaY) + (betaZ * betaZ);
     double gamma = 1.0 / sqrt(1.0 - b2);
46
47
                 = betaX * px() + betaY * py() + betaZ * pz(); // ← This made me waste a good ~20 hours.
     double bp
48
49
     assert(gamma > 0);
50
     double gamma2 = (gamma - 1.0) / b2;
51
52
53
     px(px() + gamma2 * bp * betaX + gamma * betaX * energy);
54
     py(py() + gamma2 * bp * betaY + gamma * betaY * energy);
55
     pz(pz() + gamma2 * bp * betaZ + gamma * betaZ * energy);
56 }
57
58 double Entity::invariantMass(Entity& entity1, Entity& entity2) {
    const double energySumSquare = std::pow(entity1.energy() + entity2.energy(), 2);
59
60
     const double momentumSumSquare = std::pow(entity1.px() + entity2.px(), 2)
61
                                   + std::pow(entity1.py() + entity2.py(), 2)
62
                                   + std::pow(entity1.pz() + entity2.pz(), 2);
63
64
     return std::sqrt(energySumSquare - momentumSumSquare);
65 }
66
67 }
     // namespace sim
68
```

```
File - /Users/matteo/repo/uni/ALICE-simulation/src/Entities/entity.hpp
 1 #ifndef ENTITY HPP
 2 #define ENTITY_HPP
 4 #include <cmath>
 5 #include <cassert>
 7
  namespace sim {
 9 enum EntityType
10 {
11
    pionP
            = 0,
           = 1,
12
    pionM
13
    kaonP
           = 2,
           = 3,
    kaonM
14
     protonP = 4,
15
    protonM = 5,
16
17
    kaonS
18 };
19
20 class Entity {
    double px_{ 0 };
21
22
     double py_{ 0 };
23
    double pz_{ 0 };
24
25
    protected:
26
     // Set to true only on particles generated by a decay.
27
    bool isDecayProduct_{ false };
28
29
    public:
    // Constructor (initialize individual particle information
30
    31
     Entity();
32
     explicit Entity(bool isDecayProduct);
     Entity(double px, double py, double pz);
33
34
35
     // Particle type information (static
   36
    // Derived classes must make these values static constexpr.
37
     virtual EntityType type()
                              const = 0;
38
    virtual double
                      mass()
                              const = 0;
39
    virtual int
                      charge() const = 0;
40
    virtual double
                      width() const;
41
     // Check if this entity is of "type"
42
43
    bool is(EntityType type) const;
44
45
     // Print entity attributes
46
     void printAttributes() const;
47
48
     // individual particle information
    49
     // Check if this entity is decay product.
50
     inline bool isDecayProduct() const {
51
       // This "isDecayProduct" attribute can probably be
52
      return isDecayProduct_;
53
54
55
     // Get individual momentum components
     inline double px() const {
56
57
      return px_;
58
59
     inline double py() const {
60
      return py_;
61
62
     inline double pz() const {
63
      return pz_;
64
65
66
     // Get momentum (squared/norm)
67
     inline double p2() const {
68
      return (px() * px()) + (py() * py()) + (pz() * pz());
69
70
     inline double p() const {
71
      return std::sqrt(p2());
72
73
```

```
File - /Users/matteo/repo/uni/ALICE-simulation/src/Entities/entity.hpp
      // Get polar momentum coordinates
 74
 75
      // Polar angle
 76
      inline double theta() const {
 77
        return std::acos(pz() / p());
 78
 79
      // Azimuth angle
      inline double phi() const {
 80
 81
        const double angle = std::atan(py() / px());
        const double x = px();
 82
 83
        const double y = py();
 84
 85
        // This certainly works. I Maybe it can be rewritten in a better way(?)
 86
        return (x > 0 \& y > 0) ? angle
 87
             : (x < 0 \& y > 0) ? M_PI + angle
 88
             : (x < 0 \& y < 0) ? M_PI + angle
 89
             : (x > 0 \& y < 0) ? M_PI * 2 + angle
 90
 91
      }
 92
      // Set individual momentum components
 93
 94
      inline double px(double px) {
 95
        return px_ = px;
 96
      };
 97
      inline double py(double py) {
 98
        return py_ = py;
 99
100
      inline double pz(double pz) {
101
       return pz_ = pz;
102
103
104
      // Set all momentum components
105
      inline void p(double px, double py, double pz) {
        this\rightarrowpx(px);
106
107
        this→py(py);
108
        this→pz(pz);
109
      inline void pPolar(double p, double phi, double theta) {
110
        px(p * std::sin(theta) * std::cos(phi));
111
112
        py(p * std::sin(theta) * std::sin(phi));
113
        pz(p * std::cos(theta));
114
115
116
      // Get total energy of the particle
117
      double energy() const;
118
119
      double traverseP() const;
120
121
      // Boost particle using lorentz vector transform.
122
      void boost(double betaX, double betaY, double betaZ);
123
      // Get invariant mass of two particles
124
125
      static double invariantMass(Entity& entity1, Entity& entity2);
126
      inline virtual int decayTo(Entity& entity1, Entity& entity2) {
127
       // Same considerations as width()
128
129
        assert(false);
130
       return -1;
131
132
      // Destructor
133
     134
135
      inline virtual ~Entity() = default;
136
137
      // And we need to obey to the 3/5/0 rule. These are deleted, since I am not using them.
138
      Entity(const Entity& copyFrom)
                                                = delete;
139
      Entity(Entity&&)
                                                = delete;
140
      Entity& operator=(Entity&&)
                                                = delete:
141
      Entity& operator=(const Entity& copyFrom) = delete;
142 };
143
144 } // namespace sim
145
146 #endif // define ENTITY_HPP
147
```

```
File-/Users/matteo/repo/uni/ALICE-simulation/src/Entities/entity-variants.hpp

1 #ifndef ENTITY_VARIANTS_HPP

2 #define ENTITY_VARIANTS_HPP

3

4 #include "resonances/KaonS.hpp"

5

6 #include "particles/PionP.hpp"

7 #include "particles/PionM.hpp"

8 #include "particles/KaonP.hpp"

9 #include "particles/KaonP.hpp"

10 #include "particles/ProtonP.hpp"

11 #include "particles/ProtonM.hpp"

12

13 #endif // define ENTITY_VARIANTS_HPP

14
```

File - /Users/matteo/repo/uni/ALICE-simulation/src/Entities/particles/KaonM.hpp

```
1 #ifndef ENTITY_KAONM_HPP
 2 #define ENTITY_KAONM_HPP
 4 #include "entity.hpp"
5
 6 namespace sim {
8 class KaonM : public Entity {
9 static constexpr EntityType type_{ kaonM };
10
   static constexpr double
                             mass_{ 0.49367 };
11
    static constexpr int
                                charge_{ -1 };
12
13 public:
    inline explicit KaonM(bool isDecayProduct = false) : Entity(isDecayProduct) {}
14
15
16
    inline EntityType type() const override {
17
     return type_;
18
    }
19
    inline double mass() const override {
20
     return mass_;
21
22
    inline int charge() const override {
      return charge_;
23
24
25 };
26
27 } // namespace sim
28
29 #endif // define ENTITY_KAONM_HPP
```

```
File - /Users/matteo/repo/uni/ALICE-simulation/src/Entities/particles/KaonP.hpp
 1 #ifndef ENTITY_KAONP_HPP
 2 #define ENTITY_KAONP_HPP
 4 #include "entity.hpp"
 5
 6 namespace sim {
 8 class KaonP : public Entity {
 9 static constexpr EntityType type_{ kaonP };
10
    static constexpr double mass_{ 0.49367 };
11
     static constexpr int
                                  charge_{ +1 };
12
13 public:
     inline explicit KaonP(bool isDecayProduct = false) : Entity(isDecayProduct) {}
14
15
16
     inline EntityType type() const override {
17
      return type_;
18
    }
19
     inline double mass() const override {
20
      return mass_;
21
22
     inline int charge() const override {
      return charge_;
23
24
25 };
26
27 } // namespace sim
28
29 #endif // define ENTITY_KAONP_HPP
```

```
File - /Users/matteo/repo/uni/ALICE-simulation/src/Entities/particles/PionM.hpp
 1 #ifndef ENTITY_PIONM_HPP
 2 #define ENTITY_PIONM_HPP
 4 #include "entity.hpp"
 5
 6 namespace sim {
 8 class PionM : public Entity {
 9 static constexpr EntityType type_{ pionM };
10
    static constexpr double mass_{ 0.13957 };
11
     static constexpr int
                                  charge_{ -1 };
12
13 public:
     inline explicit PionM(bool isDecayProduct = false) : Entity(isDecayProduct) {}
14
15
16
     inline EntityType type() const override {
17
      return type_;
18
     }
19
     inline double mass() const override {
20
      return mass_;
21
22
     inline int charge() const override {
      return charge_;
23
24
25 };
26
27 } // namespace sim
28
```

29 #endif // define ENTITY_PIONM_HPP

```
File - /Users/matteo/repo/uni/ALICE-simulation/src/Entities/particles/PionP.hpp
 1 #ifndef ENTITY_PIONP_HPP
 2 #define ENTITY_PIONP_HPP
 4 #include "entity.hpp"
 5
 6 namespace sim {
 8 class PionP : public Entity {
 9 static constexpr EntityType type_{ pionP };
10
    static constexpr double mass_{ 0.13957 };
11
     static constexpr int
                                  charge_{ +1 };
12
13 public:
     inline explicit PionP(bool isDecayProduct = false) : Entity(isDecayProduct) {}
14
15
16
     inline EntityType type() const override {
17
      return type_;
18
    }
19
     inline double mass() const override {
20
      return mass_;
21
22
     inline int charge() const override {
      return charge_;
23
24
25 };
26
27 } // namespace sim
28
29 #endif // define ENTITY_PIONP_HPP
```

```
File - /Users/matteo/repo/uni/ALICE-simulation/src/Entities/particles/ProtonM.hpp
 1 #ifndef ENTITY_PROTONM_HPP
 2 #define ENTITY_PROTONM_HPP
 4 #include "entity.hpp"
 5
 6 namespace sim {
 8 class ProtonM : public Entity {
 9 static constexpr EntityType type_{ protonM };
12
13 public:
    inline EntityType type() const override {
14
15
     return type_;
16
    inline double mass() const override {
17
18
     return mass_;
19
20
    inline int charge() const override {
21
      return charge_;
22
23 };
24
25 } // namespace sim
26
```

27 #endif // define ENTITY_PROTONM_HPP

28

```
File - /Users/matteo/repo/uni/ALICE-simulation/src/Entities/particles/ProtonP.hpp
 1 #ifndef ENTITY_PROTONP_HPP
 2 #define ENTITY_PROTONP_HPP
 4 #include "entity.hpp"
 5
 6 namespace sim {
 8 class ProtonP : public Entity {
 9 static constexpr EntityType type_{ protonP };
12
13 public:
    inline EntityType type() const override {
14
15
     return type_;
16
    inline double mass() const override {
17
18
     return mass_;
19
20
    inline int charge() const override {
21
      return charge_;
22
23 };
24
25 } // namespace sim
26
27 #endif // define ENTITY_PROTONP_HPP
```

28

```
File - /Users/matteo/repo/uni/ALICE-simulation/src/Entities/resonances/KaonS.hpp
 1 #ifndef ENTITY KAONS HPP
 2 #define ENTITY_KAONS_HPP
 4 #include "entity.hpp"
 5
 6 namespace sim {
 8 class KaonS : public Entity {
 9
     static constexpr EntityType type_{ kaonS };
10
     static constexpr double
                                 mass_{ 0.89166 };
11
     static constexpr int
                                 charge_{ 0 };
                                 width_{ 0.05 };
     static constexpr double
12
13
14
    public:
15
     inline EntityType type() const override {
16
       return type_;
17
     inline double mass() const override {
18
19
       return mass_;
20
21
     inline int charge() const override {
22
       return charge_;
23
24
     inline double width() const override {
25
       return width_;
26
27
28
     // Make this resonance decay into two entities. The entities need to be already generated with momentum
29
     // This function will set their momentum appropriately.
30
     inline int decayTo(Entity& entity1, Entity& entity2) override {
31
       if(mass() = 0.) {
         std::cout << "Decayment cannot be preformed if mass is zero" << std::endl;</pre>
32
33
         return 1;
       }
34
35
36
       double massMot = mass();
       double massDau1 = entity1.mass();
37
38
       double massDau2 = entity2.mass();
39
40
       assert(massDau1 \neq 0);
41
       assert(massDau2 \neq 0);
42
       43
44
45
       // gaussian random numbers
46
47
       float x1, x2, w, y1, y2;
48
49
       double invnum = 1./RAND_MAX;
50
       do {
51
         x1 = 2.0 * rand()*invnum - 1.0;
52
         x2 = 2.0 * rand()*invnum - 1.0;
53
         w = x1 * x1 + x2 * x2;
       } while ( w \ge 1.0 );
54
55
       w = std::sqrt((-2.0 * std::log(w)) / w);
56
57
       y1 = x1 * w;
       y2 = x2 * w;
58
59
60
       massMot += width() * y1;
       61
62
63
       if(massMot < massDau1 + massDau2){</pre>
64
         printf("Decayment cannot be preformed because mass is too low in this channel\n");
65
         return 2;
66
67
68
       double pout = sqrt((massMot*massMot - (massDau1+massDau2)*(massDau1+massDau2))*(massMot*massMot - (
   massDau1-massDau2)*(massDau1-massDau2)))/massMot*0.5;
69
70
       double norm = 2*M_PI/RAND_MAX;
71
72
       double phi = rand()*norm;
73
       double theta = rand()*norm*0.5 - M_PI/2.;
74
       entity1.p(pout*std::sin(theta)*std::cos(phi),pout*std::sin(theta)*std::sin(phi),pout*std::cos(theta));
```

```
File - /Users/matteo/repo/uni/ALICE-simulation/src/Entities/resonances/KaonS.hpp
 75
          entity2.p(-pout*std::sin(theta)*std::cos(phi),-pout*std::sin(theta)*std::sin(phi),-pout*std::cos(
     theta));
 76
           double energy = sqrt(px()*px() + py()*py() + pz()*pz() + massMot*massMot);
 77
 78
          double bx = px() / energy;
double by = py() / energy;
double bz = pz() / energy;
  79
 80
 81
 82
          entity1.boost(bx, by, bz);
entity2.boost(bx, by, bz);
 83
 84
 85
 86
          return 0;
 87
       };
 88 };
 89
 90 } // namespace sim
 91
```

92 #endif // define ENTITY_KAONS_HPP

93

 $\label{lem:file-def} File-/Users/matteo/repo/uni/ALICE-simulation/src/Experiment/experiment.cpp$

1 #include "experiment.hpp"
2

File - /Users/matteo/repo/uni/ALICE-simulation/src/Experiment/experiment.hpp 1 #ifndef EXPERIMENT_HPP 2 #define EXPERIMENT_HPP 4 #include <string> 5 6 namespace sim { 8 class Experiment { 9 public: 10 // Run experiment. The experiment will have eventCount events, and particlePerEvent particles for each event. 11 virtual void run(int eventCount, int particlePerEvent) = 0; 12 13 // Write experiment data to file. virtual void save(std::string fileName) = 0; 14 15 }; 16 17 } // namespace sim 18 19 #endif // define EXPERIMENT_HPP

```
File - /Users/matteo/repo/uni/ALICE-simulation/src/Experiment/experiments/kaonSDecay.hpp
 1 #ifndef EXPERIMENT KAONSDECAY HPP
 2 #define EXPERIMENT_KAONSDECAY_HPP
 4 #include "experiment.hpp"
 5 #include "entity-variants.hpp"
 7 #include <string>
 8 #include <vector>
 9 #include <memory>
10 #include <TH1.h>
11 #include <TFile.h>
12 #include <TRandom3.h>
13
14 namespace sim {
15
16 class KaonSDecay : public Experiment {
                             = std::unique_ptr<Entity>; // fixme this makes for very funny syntax. Review it
17
     using EntityPtr
     using EntityList
18
                             = std::vector<EntityPtr>;
19
     using EntityPtrIterator = EntityList::iterator;
20
     using TH1Ptr
                             = std::unique_ptr<TH1>;
21
22
     // Graphs that will be generated by this experiment
23
     enum Graph
24
     {
       ParticleDist,
25
                              // Distribution of generated particles
26
       AzimuthAngleDist,
                              // Distribution of phi angle of generated particles
27
       PolarAngleDist,
                              // Distribution of theta angle of generated particles
28
       MomentumDist,
                              // Distribution of momentum of generated particles
                             // Distribution of traverse (xy plane) momentum of generated particles
29
       TraverseMomentumDist,
30
       EnergyDist,
                              // Distribution of particles' total energy
       InvMass,
                              // Distribution of invariant mass of every pair of particles in an event
31
                              // Distribution of invariant mass of every pair of oppositely charged particles // Distribution of invariant mass of every pair of same charged particles
32
       InvMassOppCharge,
3.3
       InvMassSameCharge,
       InvMassPKOppCharge,
                              // distribution of invariant mass between every oppositely charged pion-kaon
34
   couple
35
       InvMassPKSameCharge,
                              // distribution of invariant mass between every same charged pion-kaon couple
                              // distribution of invariant mass between every decay-generated pion-kaon
36
       InvMassPKCouple
   couple
37
     };
38
39
    40
     // Histogram handlers. Stored as pointers, since it's recommended. I think this is mandatory, since
     // we will use the Write() function.
41
42
     TH1Ptr hists_[12];
4.3
     // Helper methods
44
    45
     // Fill histograms with entities
     inline void fillHistograms(EntityList& entities) {
46
47
       // Loop through each entity
       for (auto entity = entities.begin(); entity ≠ entities.end(); ++entity) {
48
49
         // Handler needed a lot in this for.
50
         Entity* entityPtr = entity→get();
51
52
         // Compute invariant mass histograms
         for (auto entity2 = entity + 1; entity2 \neq entities.end(); ++entity2) {
53
54
           Entity* entity2Ptr = entity2→get();
55
           // We don't want to consider K* in invariant mass. Only decay products are considered.
56
           if (entityPtr→is(kaonS)) {
57
58
             break;
59
60
           if (entity2Ptr→is(kaonS)) {
61
             continue;
62
63
64
           // Compute now invariant mass, since we will need it a lot later.
65
           const double invMass = Entity::invariantMass(*entityPtr, *entity2Ptr);
66
67
           // Plot inv mass of all particles
           hists_[InvMass]→Fill(invMass);
68
69
70
           // Plot inv mass of opposite/same charged particles
71
           if (entityPtr→charge() * entity2Ptr→charge() < 0) {</pre>
72
             hists_[InvMassOppCharge]→Fill(invMass);
```

```
File - /Users/matteo/repo/uni/ALICE-simulation/src/Experiment/experiments/kaonSDecay.hpp
            } else {
 73
                      // Note that we don't have to check if charge is zero. since kaonS particles are
    alreadu skipped.
 74
              hists_[InvMassSameCharge]→Fill(invMass);
 75
 76
 77
             // Plot inv mass of opposite-charged P-K couples
 78
            if ((entityPtr→is(pionP) && entity2Ptr→is(kaonM))
                 || (entityPtr→is(pionM) && entity2Ptr→is(kaonP))) {
 79
 80
              hists_[InvMassPKOppCharge]→Fill(invMass);
 81
 82
 83
             // Plot inv mass of same-charged P-K couples
 84
            if ((entityPtr→is(pionP) && entity2Ptr→is(kaonP))
 85
                 || (entityPtr→is(pionM) && entity2Ptr→is(kaonM))) {
              hists_[InvMassPKSameCharge]→Fill(invMass);
 86
 87
            }
          }
 88
 89
 90
          if (!entityPtr→isDecayProduct()) {
 91
             // Every particle _except decay products_ needs to appear in these histograms.
 92
            hists_[ParticleDist]→Fill(entityPtr→type());
 93
            hists_[AzimuthAngleDist]→Fill(entityPtr→phi());
 94
            hists_[PolarAngleDist]→Fill(entityPtr→theta());
 95
            hists_[MomentumDist]→Fill(entityPtr→p());
 96
            hists_[TraverseMomentumDist]→Fill(entityPtr→traverseP());
 97
            hists_[EnergyDist]→Fill(entityPtr→energy()); // Note that k* is considered here, so 4 peaks are
     expected.
 98
          }
 99
           // Plot inv mass of decay-generated P-K couples
100
          if (entityPtr→is(kaonS)) {
101
102
               the two particles right after a kaon* are guaranteed to be its children
103
            hists_{InvMassPKCouple} \rightarrow Fill(Entity::invariantMass(**(entity + 1), **(entity + 2)));
104
105
        }
106
      }
107
108
      // Generate a random entity in the first available place of entities array, and return an iterator to
    it.
109
      static inline EntityPtrIterator generateRandomEntity(EntityList& entities) {
110
        // Generate polar components for current particle
                           = gRandom\rightarrowExp(1.);
111
        const double p
112
        const double phi
                          = gRandom→Uniform(0., 2. * M_PI);
        const double theta = gRandom→Uniform(0., M_PI);
113
114
         // This was made in order to avoid else blocks. I don't really like this syntax, I might change this
115
         // with a goto or simply add back the else-if.
116
117
        [&]() {
118
          const double chance = gRandom→Rndm();
119
120
          // Note that root Uniform generation appears to be slightly more likely to return lower numbers (
    based purely
121
          // on my empirical observations). Anyways, even if this were true, it would probably be negligible
    for large
122
          // numbers. (This is not a problem anymore, since i switched to using Rndm().
123
          if (chance < .40) {
124
            entities.push_back(std::make_unique<PionP>());
125
            return:
126
127
          if (chance < .80) {
            entities.push_back(std::make_unique<PionM>());
128
129
            return;
130
131
          if (chance < .85) {
132
            entities.push_back(std::make_unique<KaonP>());
133
            return:
134
135
          if (chance < .90) {
136
            entities.push_back(std::make_unique<KaonM>());
137
            return;
138
139
          if (chance < .945) {
140
            entities.push_back(std::make_unique<ProtonP>());
141
            return;
142
          if (chance < .99) {
143
```

```
File - /Users/matteo/repo/uni/ALICE-simulation/src/Experiment/experiments/kaonSDecay.hpp
144
            entities.push_back(std::make_unique<ProtonM>());
145
            return:
          }
146
147
          entities.push_back(std::make_unique<KaonS>());
148
        }();
149
         // Set momentum components
150
151
        (entities.end() - 1)\rightarrowget()\rightarrowpPolar(p, phi, theta);
152
153
        return entities.end() - 1;
154
      }
155
      // Generate decay particles and boost them. This function guarantees that the decay particles are
156
    generated right
157
      // after entity.
      // Note that we need to have entity passed as iterator (not Entity*), since we need to access entity +
158
    1 \text{ and } + 2
159
      static inline void handleDecay(EntityPtrIterator entity, EntityList& entities) {
160
        // We need to guarantee that entities has the space for the child particles
161
        entities.push_back(EntityPtr{});
162
        entities.push_back(EntityPtr{});
163
164
        assert(entity\rightarrowqet()\rightarrowis(kaonS));
165
166
         // Then we chose one of two possible outcomes
167
        if (qRandom \rightarrow Rndm(0) < .5) {
          (*(entity + 1)) = std::make_unique<PionM>(true);
168
169
          (*(entity + 2)) = std::make_unique<KaonP>(true);
170
        } else {
171
          (*(entity + 1)) = std::make_unique<PionP>(true);
172
          (*(entity + 2)) = std::make_unique<KaonM>(true);
173
174
        // The code here:
175
                                     the entity
176
        // pointed.
177
        entity\rightarrowget()\rightarrowdecayTo(*((entity + 1)\rightarrowget()), *((entity + 2)\rightarrowget()));
178
179
180
      inline void handleEvent(int particleCount) {
181
         // Allocate space for new entities
182
        EntityList entities;
183
        entities.reserve(particleCount * 1.2);
184
185
        while (particleCount \longrightarrow 0) {
186
          // Get iterator to randomly generated entity
187
          auto entity = generateRandomEntity(entities);
188
          // If entity is not K*, we don't have to worry about decay...
189
          if (!entity\rightarrowget()\rightarrowis(kaonS)) {
190
191
            continue;
          }
192
193
194
           // Otherwise, we must handle K* decay.
195
          handleDecay(entity, entities);
196
197
198
         // Fill histograms with data for this event
199
        fillHistograms(entities);
      }
200
201
      // Public
202
     ////
203
    public:
204
      inline KaonSDecay() {
205
        gRandom→SetSeed();
206
207
         // Setup root histograms
                                      = std::make_unique<TH1I>("ParticleDist", "Particle types", 7, 0, 7);
208
        hists [ParticleDist]
209
        hists_[AzimuthAngleDist]
                                      = std::make_unique<TH1F>("AzimuthAngleDist", "Azimuth angles", 360, 0, 2
     * M_PI);
210
        hists_[PolarAngleDist]
                                      = std::make_unique<TH1F>("PolarAngleDist", "Polar angles", 360, 0, M_PI
    );
211
        hists_[MomentumDist]
                                      = std::make_unique<TH1F>("MomentumDist", "Momentum", 500, 0, 5);
        hists_[TraverseMomentumDist] = std::make_unique<TH1F>("TraverseMomentumDist", "Traverse momentum",
212
```

```
File - /Users/matteo/repo/uni/ALICE-simulation/src/Experiment/experiments/kaonSDecay.hpp 212 500, 0, 4); // rebin?
```

```
hists_[EnergyDist]
                                         = std::make_unique<TH1F>("EnergyDist", "Energy", 500, 0, 5); // rebin?
213
                                         = std::make_unique<TH1F>("InvMass", "Invariant mass", 600, 0, 6); //
214
         hists_[InvMass]
    rebin?
215
         hists_[InvMassOppCharge]
                                         = std::make_unique<TH1F>("InvMassOppCharge", "Invariant mass with
    opposite charge", 600, 0, 6);
                                         = std::make_unique<TH1F>("InvMassSameCharge", "Invariant mass with same
216
        hists_[InvMassSameCharge]
    charge", 600, 0, 6);
217
        hists_[InvMassPKOppCharge]
                                         = std::make_unique<TH1F>("InvMassPK0ppCharge", "InvMassPK0ppCharge", 600
    , 0, 6);
218
        hists_[InvMassPKSameCharge] = std::make_unique<TH1F>("InvMassPKSameCharge", "InvMassPKSameCharge",
    600, 0, 6);
219
        hists_[InvMassPKCouple]
                                         = std::make_unique<TH1F>("InvMassPKCouple", "InvMassPKCouple", 500, 0.4
    , 1.4);
220
         \verb|hists_[ParticleDist]| \to \verb|GetXaxis()| \to \verb|SetBinLabel(1 + pionP, "pion+");|
221
         \verb|hists_[ParticleDist] \rightarrow \texttt{GetXaxis}() \rightarrow \texttt{SetBinLabel}(1 + \texttt{pionM}, "\texttt{pion-"});
222
         \label{lem:hists_particleDist} $$ \to GetXaxis() \to SetBinLabel(1 + kaonP, "kaon+"); $$
223
224
         hists_[ParticleDist] → GetXaxis() → SetBinLabel(1 + kaonM, "kaon-");
         hists_{ParticleDist} \rightarrow GetXaxis() \rightarrow SetBinLabel(1 + protonP, "proton+");
225
         hists_[ParticleDist] → GetXaxis() → SetBinLabel(1 + protonM, "proton-");
226
         \verb|hists_[ParticleDist]| \rightarrow \texttt{GetXaxis}() \rightarrow \texttt{SetBinLabel}(1 + \texttt{kaonS} \ , \ \texttt{"kaon*"});
227
228
229
         // Needed for correct error handling when saving and subtracting histograms
         hists_[InvMassOppCharge]→Sumw2();
230
231
         hists_[InvMassSameCharge]→Sumw2();
232
         hists_[InvMassPKOppCharge]→Sumw2();
233
         hists_[InvMassPKSameCharge]→Sumw2();
234
235
         // Todo make histos pretty
236
      }
237
238
      inline void run(int eventCount, int particlesPerEvent) override {
239
         while (eventCount \longrightarrow 0) {
240
           handleEvent(particlesPerEvent);
241
      }
242
243
244
      inline void save(std::string fileName) override {
         // Open root file for writing. Clear and recreate file if already present.
245
         // ((use mutex to lock possible multi thread jank with root TFile?? very overkill for the scope of
246
    this project))
247
         TFile file(fileName.c_str(), "recreate");
248
249
         // Write every histogram to file.
250
         for (auto & histogram : hists_) {
251
          histogram→Write();
252
253
254
         // Close file.
255
         file.Close();
      }
256
257 };
258
259 }
       // namespace sim
260
261 #endif // define EXPERIMENT_KAONSDECAY_HPP
262
```