

WORKSHEET 1

A couple of (adjective): birkaç, bir çift

1

It will take a couple of days for the package to get there.

Paketin oraya varması birkaç gün alır.

Be about to (prep. phrase): -mek üzere olmak

2

I stopped her just as she was about to leave.

Tam ayrılmak üzereyken onu durdurdum.

Call off (phr. verb): iptal etmek

3

The game has been called off because of the weather.

Oyun havadan dolayı iptal edildi.

Dash off (phr. verb): alılcı yazmak, çabucak not almak

4

She dashed off a letter to the phone company.

Telefon şirketine alılcı bir mektup yazdı.

Enjoy oneself (verb phrase): eğlenmek, keyfine bakmak

5

The kids all seemed to enjoy themselves.

Çocukların hepsi eğleniyor gibi görünüyordu.

Exercise 1

a couple of / about to / called off / dashed off / enjoy yourselves

1. I was _____ ask you the same thing.
2. The police have _____ the search for the missing child until dawn tomorrow.
3. I _____ a note to my brother.
4. I'll be with you in a minute. There are _____ things I have to do first.
5. Come on, why aren't you dancing? _____!

WORKSHEET 2

Fall in love with (verb phrase): -e aşık olmak

1

He fell in love with a young German student.

O genç bir Alman öğrenciye aşık oldu.

Generally speaking (expression): genel anlamda, genelde

2

Generally speaking, the more you pay, the more you get.

Genel anlamda, ne kadar ödersen, o kadar alırsın.

Had better (verb): -sa iyi olur

3

We had better leave now or we'll miss the bus.

Şimdi çıksak iyi olur yoksa otobüsü kaçıracamız.

Keep away (phr. verb): uzak durmak, uzak tutmak

4

Keep away from the edge of the cliff!

Uçurumun kenarından uzak dur!

Laugh at (prep. phrase): -e gülmek, alay etmek

5

She thinks people will laugh at her if she sings.

Şarkı söylerse insanların ona güleceğini düşünüyor.

Exercise 2

fell in love with / generally speaking / had better / keep away / laugh at

1. You _____ go home now before the rain starts.
2. I'm not wearing that hat. People will _____ me.
3. _____, boys like active sports more than girls do.
4. I was 20 when I _____ your mother.
5. People should _____ from the radioactive waste.

WORKSHEET 3

Make friends with (verb phrase): arkadaş olmak, dostluk kurmak, arkadaşlık kurmak

1

Simon finds it hard to make friends with other children.

Simon diğer çocuklarla arkadaşlık kurmakta zorlanıyor.

No problem (expression): tabii ki, neden olmasın, önemli değil

2

'Can I pay by credit card?' 'Yes, no problem.'

'Kredi kartıyla ödeyebilir miyim?' 'Evet, tabii ki.'

On and on (adverb): durmadan, sürekli

3

The noise went on and on.

Gürültü durmadan devam etti.

Pass by (phr. verb): yanından geçip gitmek, aldırmamak

4

The procession passed right by my front door.

Tören alayı tam ön kapımın yanından geçip gitti.

Remind sb of (phr. verb): hatırlatmak

5

You remind me of your father when you say that.

Bunu söylediğin zaman bana babanı hatırlatıyorsun.

Exercise 3

make friends with / no problem / on and on / pass by / reminds me of

1. I see them _____ my house every day.
2. Lobell drove _____ through the dense and blowing snow.
3. It's difficult to _____ her; she's constantly on the offensive.
4. She _____ the woman who used to work for you.
5. "Could you get me down that box on the top shelf?" "Sure, _____ at all."

WORKSHEET 4

See (sb) off (phr. verb): uğurlamak, yolcu etmek, göndermek

1

My parents saw me off at the airport.

Annem ve babam beni hava alanında yolcu etti.

Take advantage of (prep. phrase): -den yararlanmak

2

She took advantage of the children's absence to tidy their rooms.

Odalarını toparlamak için çocukların yokluğundan yararlandı.

Wait for (phr. verb): beklemek, gözlemek

3

An envelope was waiting for me when I got home.

Eve gittiğimde beni bir zarf bekliyordu.

A long time ago (adverb): uzun zaman önce

4

He must have started writing his book a long time ago.

Kitabını yazmaya uzun zaman önce başlamış olmalı.

Be absent from (prep. phrase): -de bulunmamak, -de yok (olma durumu)

5

She has been absent from school for several days.

Birkaç gündür okulda yok.

Exercise 4

see him off / take advantage of / wait for / a long time ago / absent from

1. Subscribers to the magazine can _____ this special offer.
2. How long do I have to _____ the next bus?
3. If you are _____ work for more than three days, you must provide a medical certificate.
4. I am going to _____ at the railway station.
5. I forgave her _____.

WORKSHEET 5

Call on (phr. verb): çağırmak, istemek

1

One of Kenya's leading churchmen has called on the government to resign.

Kenya'nın önde gelen rahiplerinden biri hükümeti istifaya çağırdı.

Depend on (phr. verb): -e bağlı olmak, -e güvenmek

2

Does the quality of education depend on class size?

Eğitimin kalitesi sınıf mevcuduna bağlı mıdır?

Far from (prep. phrase): şöyle dursun, hiç de

3

Far from being relaxed, we both felt so uncomfortable that we hardly spoke.

Rahat olmak şöyle dursun, ikimiz de öyle huzursuz hissettik ki neredeyse hiç konuşmadık.

Get back (phr. verb): dönmek

4

When we got back to the hotel, Ann had already left.

Biz otele döndüğümüzde, Ann çoktan ayrılmıştı.

Hand in (phr. verb): teslim etmek, vermek

5

I'm supposed to hand in the first draft of my homework.

Ödevimin ilk taslağını teslim etmem gerekiyor.

Exercise 5

called on/ depends on/ far from / get back / handed in

- I'm going to make myself a sandwich and _____ to work.
- All eighty opposition members of parliament have _____ their resignation.
- Harry was _____ to make a quick announcement at the meeting.
- _____ reading the letter, he did not even open it.
- He no longer _____ his parents for money.

WORKSHEET 6

In a moment (adverb): hemen, çabucak

1

I'll come back to that point in a moment.

Hemen o noktaya geri geleceğim.

Lead to (phr. verb): -e neden olmak, sebep olmak, yol açmak

2

Abuse can lead to both psychological and emotional problems.

İstismar hem psikolojik hem de duygusal sorunlara neden olabilir.

Nothing but (prep. phrase): sadece, -den başka hiçbir şey

3

Nothing but a miracle can save her now.

Şu an sadece bir mucize onu kurtarabilir.

On foot (adverb): yayan, yürüyerek

4

Are you going by bicycle or on foot?

Bisikletle mi yoksa yürüyerek mi gidiyorsun?

Remove from (prep. phrase): -den kaldırmak

5

Please remove your books from the counter.

Lütfen kitaplarını tezgahtan kaldır.

Exercise 6

in a moment / lead to / nothing but / on foot / remove from

1. He will be here _____.
2. You've caused me _____ heartache.
3. Bring to the boil slowly, then _____ the heat.
4. The decision will inevitably _____ political tensions.
5. The gunmen made a getaway _____.

WORKSHEET 7

Set up (phr. verb): kurmak, başlamak

1

A fund will be set up for the dead workers' families.

Ölen işçilerin aileleri için bir fon kurulacak.

Take after (phr. verb): -e benzemek, -e çekmek

2

Your daughter doesn't take after you at all.

Kızın sana hiç benzemiyor.

Wake up (phr. verb): uyanmak

3

A cool shower wakes up the body and boosts circulation.

Soğuk bir duş vücudu uyandırır ve kan dolaşımını destekler.

A lot of (adjective): birçok, çok

4

This piece of music demands a lot of concentration to play.

Bu müzik parçası çalmak için çok konsantrasyon gerektiriyor.

Be afraid of (prep. phrase): -den korkmak

5

Don't be afraid of asking questions.

Soru sormaktan korkmayın.

Exercise 7

set up / takes after / woke up / a lot of / afraid of

1. She definitely _____ her mother.
2. People are _____ losing jobs and globalisation.
3. There was _____ rain last week.
4. The company _____ a manufacturing operation in Lisbon.
5. She _____ in the middle of the night, wide awake.

WORKSHEET 8

Call up (phr. verb): telefon etmek, çağırmak

1

Call up the office and ask for Morgan.

Ofise telefon et ve Morgan'ı iste.

Die out (phr. verb): ortadan kaybolmak, nesli tükenmek, tamamen yok olmak

2

This species has nearly died out because its habitat is being destroyed.

Bu türün nesli neredeyse tükendi çünkü yaşam alanı tahrip ediliyor.

Feel like (phr. verb): canı istemek, istemek

3

He was so rude that I felt like leaving immediately.

O kadar kabaydı ki hemen ayrılmak istedim.

Get in touch with (verb phrase): ile bağlantı kurmak, ile iletişime geçmek

4

He didn't notify me how to get in touch with him.

Onunla nasıl iletişime geçeceğimi bana bildirmedi.

Have a good time (verb phrase): eğlenmek, hoşça vakit geçirmek

5

Life was hard, but people found ways to have a good time.

Hayat zordu, ama insanlar eğlenmenin yolunu bulmuştu.

Exercise 8

call up / die out / feel like / get in touch with / have a good time

1. We used to believe that capitalism would soon _____.
2. Let's get our minds off of work and _____.
3. I'm going to _____ and cancel my subscription.
4. I don't _____ doing anything today.
5. I'm definitely going to _____ these people because I need help.

WORKSHEET 9

In case of (prep. phrase): durumunda, halinde

1

In case of emergency, break the glass and press the button.

Acil durum halinde, camı kırın ve butona basın.

Keep in mind (verb phrase): akılda tutmak, unutmamak

2

Keep in mind that this is usually a slow and gradual change.

Unutmayın ki bu genellikle yavaş ve aşamalı bir değişimdir.

Leave out (phrasal verb): geçmek, atlamak, hariç tutmak, dışarda bırakmak

3

I've made a list of names. I hope I haven't left anyone out.

Bir isim listesi hazırladım. Umarım kimseyi atlamamışımdır.

Make fun of (verb phrase): ile dalga geçmek, ile eğlenmek

4

The other children were always making fun of him because he was fat and wore glasses.

Diğer çocuklar hep onunla dalga geçiyordu çünkü şişmandı ve gözlük takıyordu.

Be fond of (prep. phrase): bayılmak, -den hoşlanmak

5

Anne was fond of Tim, though he often annoyed her.

Onu sık sık kızdırmasına rağmen, Anne Tim'den hoşlanırdı.

Exercise 9

in case of / keep in mind / leave out / make fun of / be fond of

1. If you prefer mild flavours, reduce or _____ the chilli.
2. Never _____ people who speak broken English. It means that they know another language.
3. _____ that they need at least six hours of sunlight.
4. _____ fire, please use the stairs.
5. He was also known to _____ many different animals, especially dogs.

WORKSHEET 10

Now and then (adverb): ara sıra, zaman zaman

1

We still meet for lunch now and then, but not as often as we used to.

Hala ara sıra öğle yemeği için buluşuyoruz, ama eskisi kadar sık değil.

On purpose (prep. phrase): kasten, bile bile, kasıtlı

2

I hope his parents know it was an accident and not on purpose.

Umarım anne ve babası bunun bir kaza olduğunu ve kasıtlı olmadığını biliyordur.

Pass out (phr. verb): kendinden geçmek, bayılmak, dağıtmak

3

He felt sick and dizzy and then passed out.

Midesi bulandı ve başı döndü sonra da bayıldı.

Result from (phr. verb): -den kaynaklanmak

4

Many hair problems result from what you eat.

Birçok saç problemi yediğiniz şeylerden kaynaklanır.

Shake hands with (verb phrase): ile tokalaşmak, ile el sıkışmak

5

The Princess was photographed shaking hands with the victims.

Prenses kurbanlarla tokalaşırken fotoğraflandı.

Exercise 10

now and then / on purpose / passing out / results from / shaking hands with

1. People everywhere were _____ from the heat.
2. _____ he would pay us a brief visit.
3. Clinton told reporters after _____ Dutch residents lining a sidewalk.
4. They think the fire was started _____.
5. Many experts think most breast cancer _____ overexposure to estrogen.

REVIEW 1

A) Fill in the blanks.

had better

in a moment

a lot of

resulting from

pass by

die out

hand in

called off

in case of

waited for

1. Unless we do something now, hundreds of plant and animal species will _____.
2. The union _____ strike action planned for today.
3. I really must be getting home _____.
4. She _____ him to finish speaking.
5. We are still dealing with problems _____ errors made in the past.
6. Tom will _____ his resignation tomorrow morning.
7. You _____ phone Julie to say you will be late.
8. The hospital has an auxiliary power system _____ blackout.
9. Will you _____ the supermarket on your way home?
10. Are there _____ good players at your tennis club?

B) Fill in the blanks.

fond of

dashed off

on purpose

far from

now and then

lead to

feel like

reminds me of

keep away

absent from

1. I spilled my drink _____ because I needed an excuse to leave the room.
2. A degree in English could _____ a career in journalism.
3. He listened attentively, asking questions _____ to clarify.
4. If I were you, I would _____ from that area at night.
5. _____ being pleased about it, she was angry.
6. Local women were _____ the meeting.
7. Though she is a lady, she is _____ hunting.
8. That song always _____ our first date.
9. He was furious when he saw the article and _____ a letter to the editor immediately.
10. I do not _____ eating anything.

WORKSHEET 11

Take care of (phr. verb): ilgilenmek, bakmak, bakımını üstlenmek

1

Don't worry about me, I can take care of myself.

Beni merak etme, kendime bakabilirim.

Be anxious about (prep. phrase): merak etmek, -den endişe etmek

2

We were anxious about the children's safety.

Çocukların güvenliğinden endişe ediyorduk.

Watch out (phr. verb): dikkat etmek

3

The doctor told her to watch out for symptoms of measles.

Doktor ona kızamık belirtilerine dikkat etmesini söyledi.

A pair of (adjective): bir çift

4

Her mother bought her a pair of tennis shoes.

Annesi ona bir çift tenis ayakkabısı aldı.

Be angry with (prep. phrase): küsmek, kızgın olmak, kızmak

5

Please don't be angry with me. It wasn't my fault.

Lütfen bana kızma. Benim hatam değildi.

Exercise 11

takes care of / anxious about / watch out / a pair of /angry with

1. He was just standing there in _____ slippers.
2. _____ for that last step. It's a lot steeper than the others.
3. Celia _____ the marketing side of things.
4. I was _____ myself for making such a stupid mistake.
5. He seemed to be _____ the meeting.

WORKSHEET 12

Calm down (phr. verb): sakinleşmek, sakinleştirmek, yatışmak

1

She sat down and took a few deep breaths to calm down.

O oturdu ve sakinleşmek için birkaç derin nefes aldı.

Figure out (phr. verb): halletmek, çözmek, anlamak

2

It took them about one month to figure out how to start the equipment.

Cihazı nasıl çalıştıracaklarını anlamaları onların yaklaşık bir ayını aldı.

Get involved in (verb phrase): -e bulaşmak, dahil olmak, karışmak

3

I don't want to get involved in anything illegal.

Yasal olmayan bir şeye karışmak istemiyorum.

Have no idea (verb phrase): fikri olmamak

4

I have no idea how I am going to support myself.

Kendi kendime nasıl geçineceğime dair hiçbir fikrim yok.

In fact (adverb): aslında, doğrusu

5

That sounds rather simple, but in fact it's very difficult.

Bu kulağa oldukça basit geliyor, ama aslında çok zor.

Exercise 12

calmed down / figure out / got involved in / have no idea / in fact

- I _____ why he is hostile to me.
- He's a great player. _____, he may be the best player I've ever coached.
- It takes most people some time to _____ new software.
- I _____ campaigns for a number of political candidates last year.
- We waited inside until things _____.

WORKSHEET 13

Keep/stay in touch (verb phrase): iletişim halinde olmak, ilişkiyi koparmamak

1

He still keeps in touch with the coaches at the club.

O hala kulüpteki koçlarla iletişim halinde.

Listen to (phr. verb): dinlemek, kulak vermek

2

He was listening intently to what she was saying.

Onun söylediklerini dikkatle dinliyordu.

Make oneself at home (verb phrase): rahatına bakmak, kendi evindeymiş gibi davranmak

3

Grab a seat and make yourself at home.

Bir sandalye çek ve rahatına bak.

On schedule (adverb): vaktinde, belirtilen zamanda

4

The project will be completed on schedule this summer.

Proje bu yaz vaktinde tamamlanacak.

Pay a visit to (verb phrase): ziyaret etmek, misafirlığe gitmek

5

I think I'll pay a visit to the library while I'm in town.

Sanırım şehirdeyken kütüphaneyi ziyaret edeceğim.

Exercise 13

keep in touch / listened to / makes himself at home / on schedule / pay a visit to

1. He really _____ when he stays over.
2. Now, make sure you _____ with me. I want to hear all about your time in Paris!
3. Please _____ our house whenever you are in town.
4. The doctor _____ her breathing to see how serious the infection was.
5. The plane came in right _____.

WORKSHEET 14

Show off (phr. verb): gösteriş yapmak, hava atmak, gururla göstermek

1

He is just showing off because the girl he likes is here.

O sadece gösteriş yapıyor çünkü hoşlandığı kız burada.

Be familiar with (prep. phrase): iyi bilmek, -e aşina olmak, tanıdık olmak

2

I'm very familiar with various accountancy software packages.

Farklı muhasebecilik yazılım paketlerini çok iyi bilirim.

Take lessons (verb phrase): ders almak

3

People come all the way from Japan to take lessons from the best salsa dancer.

İnsanlar Japonya'dan bu kadar yolu en iyi salsa dansçısından ders almak için geliyor.

Cope with (phr. verb): ile başa çıkmak, üstesinden gelmek

4

It must be really hard to cope with three young children and a job.

Üç küçük çocuk ve işle başa çıkmak hakikaten zor olmalı.

Wear sb/sth out (phr. verb): yıpratmak, eskitmek, tükenmek

5

You'll wear yourself out if you carry on working so hard.

Bu kadar çok çalışmaya devam edersen kendini yıpratırsın.

Exercise 14

show off / familiar with / take lessons/ cope with / wear their shoes out

1. Bitterly, they complained: they hated art; they did not want to _____.
2. Our son always likes to _____ when we have guests over.
3. It's amazing how quick my kids _____.
4. I can't speak German fluently, but I am _____ the language.
5. I don't think I can _____ any more trouble.

WORKSHEET 15

Above all (expression): her şeyden önce, hepsinin ötesinde

1

Above all, she was seeking love.

Her şeyden önce aşkı arıyordu.

Be anxious to (prep. phrase): çok istekli olmak

2

She was anxious to finish school and get a job.

Okulu bitirip bir işe girmeye çok istekliydi.

Can't afford (verb): karşılayamamak, maddi gücü yetmemek

3

They can't afford to equip their laboratories properly because of lack of funds.

Sermaye yetersizliğinden dolayı laboratuvarlarını düzgünce donatmayı karşılayamıyorlar.

Differ from (verb): -den farklı olmak, -den ayrılmak, -den farklılık göstermek

4

His views differ considerably from those of his parents.

Onun görüşleri ebeveynlerinininkilerden oldukça farklı.

Find out (phr. verb): öğrenmek, anlamak, bulmak, ortaya çıkarmak

5

We found out later that we had been at the same school.

Aynı okulda olduğumuzu sonradan öğrendik.

Exercise 15

above all / anxious to / can't afford / differs from / find out

1. We _____ to go on vacation this year.
2. All animals are great, but, _____, I love dogs.
3. This proposal barely _____ the original one at all!
4. I am _____ get home to open my presents.
5. I'm not sure of the location of the bus stop, but I'll try to _____.

WORKSHEET 16

Get married to (verb phrase): ile evlenmek

1

Jamie is getting married to Laura.

Jamie, Laura ile evleniyor.

Have to do with (verb phrase): ile bir ilgisi olmak, ile alakası olmak

2

The fears always have to do with male solidarity and dominance.

Korkuların her zaman erkek dayanışması ve hakimiyeti ile ilgisi vardır.

In front of (prep. phrase): önünde

3

He was standing in front of me in the line.

Sırada benim önümde duruyordu.

Little by little (adverb): az az, azar azar, adım adım, yavaş yavaş

4

His English is improving little by little.

İngilizcesi yavaş yavaş geliyor.

Make sense (verb phrase): mantıklı olmak, anlam ifade etmek

5

It makes sense to pay off your debts before you start trying to save money.

Para birikirmeye çalışmadan önce borçlarını kapatmak mantıklı.

Exercise 16

got married to / has to do with / in front of / little by little / make sense

1. What he said doesn't _____ to me.
2. _____ she came to understand why he had behaved the way he did.
3. My question _____ last week's assignment.
4. He _____ Beryl when he was 19.
5. Why did you have to embarrass me _____ all those people?

WORKSHEET 17

On the contrary (conjunction) : aksine, tam tersine, buna karşılık

1

"People don't do things like that." "On the contrary, they do them all the time."

"İnsanlar bu gibi şeyler yapmaz." "Aksine, bunları sürekli yaparlar."

Pay attention to (verb phrase): dikkatini vermek, dikkate almak

2

More than ever before, the food industry is paying attention to young consumers.

Gıda sanayi, her zamankinden daha çok, genç tüketicileri dikkate alıyor.

Right away (adverb): hemen, bir an önce

3

He realized right away that there was something wrong.

Hemen ters giden bir şey olduğunu anladı.

Show up (phr. verb): ortaya çıkmak, gelmek, boy göstermek, görünmek

4

I invited him for eight o'clock, but he didn't show up until 9.30.

Onu saat sekiz için davet etmiştim, ama 9.30'a kadar gelmedi.

Take off (phr. verb): kalkış yapmak (uçak), (kıyafetleri) çıkartmak

5

The airplane will take off at short notice.

Uçak kısa süre içinde kalkacak.

Exercise 17

on the contrary/ paying attention to/ right away / showed up / taken off

1. Tom _____ at my door with flowers to apologize for his rude remarks.
2. The crime problem has not disappeared. _____, it seems to be becoming worse again.
3. Sarah's parents took to her new girlfriend _____.
4. They have already _____, so it's too late to say goodbye.
5. You need to start _____ your kids, or you won't have a relationship with them when they're grown up.

WORKSHEET 18

Worthwhile (adjective): değerli, harcanan emeğe değer

1

This is a series that shows a person trying to do something worthwhile.

Bu, değerli bir şey yapmaya çalışan bir insanı anlatan bir dizi.

According to (prep. phrase): -e göre

2

According to our records you owe us \$130.

Kayıtlarımıza göre, bize 130\$ borçlusunuz.

Be covered with (prep. phrase): ile kaplı olmak, ile kaplanmak

3

All exposed skin should be covered with protective cream.

Açık derinin tamamı koruyucu krem ile kaplanmalı.

Give it a try (verb phrase): denemek

4

I don't think I'll be any good at tennis, but I'll give it a try.

Teniste hiç iyi olacağımı düşünmüyorum, ama deneyeceğim.

Be full of (prep. phrase): ile dolu olmak

5

My suitcase was full of books.

Valizim kitapla doluydu.

Exercise 18

worthwhile / according to / covered with / give it a try / full of

1. The study did not produce any _____ results.
2. Your boots are _____ mud.
3. You must think it's impossible, but could you at least _____?
4. The road was forty miles long, _____ my map.
5. His essay was _____ spelling errors.

WORKSHEET 19

At first (adverb): ilk olarak, başta, başlangıçta

1

I had some difficulty at first recalling why we were there.

Başlangıçta neden orada olduğumuzu hatırlamakta biraz zorluk çektim.

Count on (phr. verb): güvenmek, dayanmak

2

The government thought it could count on the support of the trades unions.

Hükümet işçi sendikasının desteğine güvenebileceğini düşündü.

For a long time (adverb): uzun zamandır, çoktan beri, uzun bir süre

3

We protested about the changes for a long time, but in the end we had to submit.

Uzun bir süre değişikliklere itiraz ettik, ama sonunda boyun eğmek zorunda kaldık.

Get off (phr. verb): çıkmak, -den inmek (otobüs, tren, uçak vb.)

4

If we can get off by seven o'clock, the roads will be clearer.

Saat yediye kadar çıkabilirsek, yollar daha açık olur.

Be different from (prep. phrase): -den farklı olmak

5

American English is significantly different from British English.

Amerikan İngilizcesi, İngiliz İngilizcesinden önemli ölçüde farklıdır.

Exercise 19

at first / count on / for a long time / get off / different from

1. You can always _____ Michael in a crisis.
2. I've known the Browns _____. They're very pleasant people.
3. Health is _____ physical fitness.
4. _____, I thought he was joking but then I realized he meant it.
5. Make sure you take your belongings when you _____.

WORKSHEET 20

At long last (adverb): nihayet, en sonunda

1

At long last the government is starting to listen to our problems.

Nihayet hükümet sorunlarımızı dinlemeye başlıyor.

Can't stand (verb): dayanamamak, tahammül edememek

2

I can't stand people with no sense of humour.

Mizah anlayışı olmayan insanlara tahammül edemiyorum.

Become aware of (verb phrase): farkına varmak, fark etmek

3

I suddenly became aware of him looking at me.

Aniden onun bana baktığını fark ettim.

Be used to (verb phrase): -e alışık olmak

4

I'm used to having my sleep interrupted.

Uykumun bölünmesine alışığım.

Have trouble with (verb phrase): ile sıkıntı yaşamak

5

Indoors, you may have trouble with the acoustics of the room where you are recording.

Kapalı mekanlarda, kayıt yaptığınız yerin akustiği ile sıkıntı yaşayabilirsiniz.

Exercise 20

at long last / can't stand / become aware of / used to / have trouble with

1. I could never be a doctor or nurse. I just _____ the sight of blood.
2. She isn't _____ such hard work.
3. _____ his prayers had been answered.
4. Mr Braley has _____ the need for absolute secrecy.
5. Whenever we _____ our studies, our teachers help us patiently.

REVIEW 2

A) Fill in the blanks.

above all

in fact

paying attention to

cope with

differ from

showing off

for a long time

anxious about

count on

on schedule

1. I am sorry, I was not _____ what you were saying.
2. People _____ one another in their ability to handle stress.
3. He could not resist _____ on the tennis court.
4. _____, you must be independent.
5. The majority of holiday flights depart and arrive _____.
6. I know the mayor well. _____, I had dinner with her last week.
7. You can _____ him to get the work done on time.
8. She laid awake _____, thinking of her future.
9. Helen is always _____ travelling alone.
10. They had to _____ a mountain of problems.

B) Fill in the blanks.

figure out

used to

at first

makes sense

at long last

according to

wears out

calm down

can't stand

worthwhile

1. It _____ to keep such information on file for quick reference.
2. "It's nice to meet you _____," said Taz warmly, turning her attention to Kate.
3. He travels so much that he actually _____ suitcases.
4. It took months for things to _____ after we had the baby.
5. Zach is not _____ such spicy food.
6. It was not _____ continuing with the project.
7. He went on talking while I tried to _____ what it meant.
8. I _____ people smoking around me when I'm eating.
9. The game will be played _____ rules laid down for the 1992 Cup.
10. _____, exercising seemed like an obligation, but now I really enjoy it.

WORKSHEET 21

In general (adverb): genellikle, genel itibariyle

1

I think we need to improve our educational system in general.

Sanırım eğitim sistemimizi genel itibariyle değiştirmemiz gerekiyor.

Again and again (adverb): tekrar tekrar, defalarca

2

I've told you again and again not to do that.

Sana defalarca bunu yapmamanı söyledim.

Give up (phr. verb): bırakmak, vazgeçmek, ayrılmak, umudunu kesmek

3

Never give up your dreams. Miracles happen every day.

Asla hayallerinden vazgeçme. Mucizeler her gün olur.

Keep on (phr. verb): devam etmek, ilerlemek, diretmek

4

We'll keep on driving while there's still daylight.

Hala gün ışığı varken araba kullanmaya devam edeceğiz.

Be disappointed with (prep. phrase): hayal kırıklığına uğramak

5

His parents were bitterly disappointed with him.

O, ailesini feci şekilde hayal kırıklığına uğrattı.

Exercise 21

in general / again and again / gave up / keep on / disappointed with

1. His work was rejected _____.
2. Her coach encouraged her throughout the marathon race to _____ running.
3. You're right to be _____ the results of your machine.
4. _____, men are taller than women.
5. After ten minutes trying to get the answer I _____.

WORKSHEET 22

Care for (phr. verb): bakmak, ile ilgilenmek

1

She can't go out to work because she has to stay at home to care for her elderly mother.

İşe gidemez çünkü yaşlı annesi ile ilgilenmek için evde kalması gerek.

At least (expression): en az, en azından

2

I've met the president - at least, he shook my hand once.

Başkanla tanıştım - en azından, benimle bir kere tokalaştı.

Live on (phr. verb): ile geçinmek, yaşamını sürdürmek

3

My salary isn't enough for us to live on.

Maaşım geçinmemiz için yeterli değil.

Go away (phr. verb): gitmek, uzaklaşmak, defolmak

4

Go away and leave me alone!

Defol, beni yalnız bırak!

Make the most of (verb phrase): tadını çıkarmak, -den en iyi şekilde yararlanmak

5

It is my first trip abroad so I'm going to make the most of it.

Bu, ilk yurtdışı gezim bu yüzden tadını çıkaracağım.

Exercise 22

cared for / at least / live on / go away/ make the most of

1. They _____ the money they earn from growing tobacco.
2. I think we need to _____ and think about this.
3. It's a small house but _____ there's a garden.
4. Happiness is the ability to _____ what you have.
5. He thanked the nurses who had _____ him.

WORKSHEET 23

Be crowded with (prep. phrase): kalabalık olmak, kaynamak, ile dolu olmak

1

In the spring the place is crowded with skiers.

Baharda orası kayakçılarla dolu olur.

On the way (expression): yolda, giderken, -mek üzere

2

I bumped into my girlfriend on the way home.

Eve giderken kız arkadaşımınla karşılaştım.

At once (adverb): bir çırpıda, hemen, derhal, aynı anda

3

You have to call him at once.

Hemen onu araman gerek.

Be worried about (prep. phrase): konusunda/için endişelenmek, düşünmek

4

If you're worried about his progress, you can discuss it with one of his teachers.

Eğer gelişimi konusunda endişeliysen, bunu öğretmenlerinden biri ile görüşebilirsin.

Do badly in (verb phrase): durumu kötü olmak, becerememek

5

Most students in this school do badly in Maths.

Bu okuldaki çoğu öğrenci Matematiği beceremiyor.

Exercise 23

crowded with / on the way / at once / worried about / do badly in

1. He often drops into a bar _____ home from work.
2. He is also _____ his future mortgage payments.
3. Children who _____ school tests often perceive themselves to be failures.
4. By ten o'clock the bar was _____ teens.
5. You had better go to bed _____ dear.

WORKSHEET 24

Catch up with (phr. verb): yetişmek, ile arayı kapatmak

1

You'll have to work harder to catch up with the best students in your class.

Sınıfındaki en iyi öğrencilere yetişmek için daha çok çalışman gerekecek.

Pick out (phr. verb): seçmek, anlamak, ayırmak

2

I have been picked out to represent the team.

Takımı temsil etmek için ben seçildim.

Go off (phr. verb): patlamak, bozulmak (yemek vb.)

3

A few minutes later the bomb went off, destroying the vehicle.

Birkaç dakika sonra bomba patladı ve aracı mahvetti.

Dispose of (phr. verb): kurtulmak, elden çıkarmak, saf dışı etmek

4

He never uses that bike any more, but he doesn't want to dispose of it.

O bisikleti artık hiç kullanmıyor, ama onu elden çıkarmak istemiyor.

For a while (adverb): bir süredir, kısa bir süre

5

Will you keep an eye on my daughter for a while?

Kızıma kısa bir süre göz kulak olur musun?

Exercise 24

catch up with / picked out / go off / disposed of / for a while

1. The explosive device was timed to _____ at the rush hour.
2. Most late developers will _____ their friends.
3. Radioactive waste must be _____ safely.
4. She was _____ from dozens of applicants for the job.
5. He dived into the water and kept under _____.

WORKSHEET 25

Get on (phr. verb): başarılı olmak

1

You'll have to work hard if you want to get on.

Başarılı olmak istiyorsan çok çalışmak zorunda kalacaksın.

Run across (phr. verb): karşılaşmak, rastlamak

2

I ran across several old friends when I went back to my hometown.

Memleketime döndüğüm zaman birçok eski arkadaşla karşılaştım.

At the top of (prep. phrase): üstünde, tepesinde , zirvesinde

3

She waited for me at the top of the stairs.

Merdivenlerin tepesinde beni bekledi.

Side by side (adverb): yan yana, başa baş

4

The two sat side by side on the bench.

İkisi banka yan yana oturdular.

Be famous for (prep. phrase): ile ünlü olmak, ile meşhur olmak

5

New Orleans is famous for its cuisine.

New Orleans mutfağı ile meşhurdur.

Exercise 25

get on / ran across / at the top of / side by side / famous for

1. After a couple of hours, I finally _____ someone who could help me.
2. They stopped _____ the hill to admire the scenery.
3. Parents are always anxious for their children to _____ in life.
4. Marie Curie is _____ her contribution to science.
5. There were two children ahead, walking _____.

WORKSHEET 26

Fill up with (phr. verb): ile dolmak, doldurmak, doyurmak

1

The ditches **had filled up with** mud.

Hendekler **çamurla dolmuştu**.

Hear from (phr. verb): -den haber almak

2

I **haven't heard anything from** her for months.

Ondan aylardır hiç haber almadım.

By way of (prep. phrase): aracılığı ile, üzerinden

3

I teach **psychology by way of** traditional lectures.

Geleneksel dersler aracılığı ile psikoloji öğretiyorum.

Go on (phr. verb): devam etmek, sürmek, olmak

4

This war **has been going on** for years.

Bu savaş yıllardır sürüyor.

Take part in (verb phrase): -e katılmak

5

All the children **took part in** the play.

Oyuna tüm çocuklar katıldı.

Exercise 26

fill up with / hear from / by way of / go on / took part in

1. If you _____ like this, you won't have any friends left at all.
2. How many countries _____ the last Olympic Games?
3. Wait until you _____ the boss before making a decision.
4. The path goes under the river _____ the tunnel.
5. I need to _____ petrol before we go.

WORKSHEET 27

Be pleased with (prep. phrase): -den hoşnut olmak, memnun olmak

1

She was very pleased with her exam results.

Sınav sonuçlarından çok memnundu.

Get out (phr. verb): ayrılmak, çıkmak

2

They probably wanted to get out of the country.

Muhtemelen ülkeden ayrılmak istemişlerdir.

Check in (phr verb): kayıt yaptırmak, giriş yaptırmak

3

I'll ring the hotel and I'll tell them we'll check in tomorrow.

Oteli arayacağım ve onlara yarın giriş yaptıracağımızı söyleyeceğim.

Would like to (expression): istemek

4

Lastly, I would like to ask about your future plans.

Son olarak, gelecek planlarınızı sormak istiyorum.

Because of (conjunction): -den dolayı, yüzünden

5

Many families break up because of a lack of money.

Pek çok aile parasızlıktan dolayı parçalanıyor.

Exercise 27

pleased with / get out / checked in / would like to / because of

- I'm _____ the way things have been going.
- He _____ at Amsterdam's Schiphol airport for a flight to Manchester.
- Schools were closed _____ heavy snowfall.
- I wanted to _____ of the group, but they wouldn't let me.
- Many teachers _____ be more adventurous and creative.

WORKSHEET 28

Grow up (phr. verb): büyümek, yetişmek

1

She grew up in a challenging environment.

O zorlu bir çevrede büyüdü.

After all (expression): ne de olsa, nihayet, sonuçta

2

I thought you might know somebody. After all, you're the man with connections.

Senin birini tanıyor olabileceğini düşündüm. Ne de olsa, bağlantıları olan kişi sensin.

Hear of (phr. verb): öğrenmek, duymak, bilmek

3

I've never heard of the place.

O yeri hiç duymadım.

In harmony with (prep. phrase): ile uyumlu, uyum içinde

4

We need to live in harmony with our environment.

Çevremizle uyum içinde yaşamamız gerek.

Long for (phr. verb): özlem duymak, çok istemek, arzulamak

5

Steve longed for the good old days.

Steve eski güzel günlere özlem duyuyordu.

Exercise 28

grown up / after all / hear of / in harmony with / long for

1. I was so sorry to _____ your father's death.
2. Their children have _____ and left home.
3. I _____ my university years when I was young and energetic.
4. Of course I love her. _____, she's my sister.
5. His ideas were no longer _____ ours.

WORKSHEET 29

Be willing to (prep. phrase): gönüllü olmak, razı olmak, can atmak

1

If you're willing to fly at night, you can get a much cheaper ticket.

Gece uçmaya razı olursan, çok daha ucuz bir bilet alabilirsin.

On the weekend (adverb): hafta sonu

2

The office is closed on the weekend.

Ofis hafta sonu kapalı.

Be good at (prep. phrase): -de iyi olmak

3

He was very good at designing clothes for women.

Kadınlar için kıyafet tasarlamakta çok iyiydi.

Pick up (phr. verb): almak, toplamak

4

I'll pick you up at five.

Seni saat beşte alırım.

Make up (phr. verb): uydurmak, oluşturmak

5

Don't make up stories about him!

Onunla ilgili hikayeler uydurma!

Exercise 29

willing to / on the weekend / good at / picks up / made up

1. He _____ some excuse about his daughter being sick.
2. They arranged for a concert _____.
3. The bus _____ passengers outside the airport.
4. Felicia says she may be _____ her job, but she knows her limits.
5. They need an assistant who is _____ stay for six months.

WORKSHEET 30

Help oneself (expression): buyurmak, kendi kendine almak

1

If you want another drink, help yourself.

Başka içecek istersen, kendin al.

Agree with (phr. verb): ile aynı fikirde olmak, katılmak

2

He agreed with them about the need for change.

Değişiklik ihtiyacı konusunda onlarla aynı fikirdeydi.

Be divided into (verb phrase): -e bölünmek

3

After the Second World War Germany was divided into two separate countries.

İkinci Dünya Savaşından sonra Almanya iki ayrı ülkeye bölündü.

Belong to (verb phrase): -e ait olmak

4

The islands belong to Spain.

Adalar İspanya'ya ait.

Run after (phr. verb): kovalamak, peşinden koşmak

5

He's always running after young women.

Hep genç kadınların peşinden koşuyor.

Exercise 30

help yourself / agree with / divided into / belong to / run after

- Many experts _____ this statement.
- Writers like him _____ a different generation.
- "Might I have some more bread?" "Please, _____!"
- The poem proper is _____ fifteen sections.
- Don't expect me to _____ you all your life.

REVIEW 3

A) Fill in the blanks.

belong to

caring for

ran across

at once

longed for

by way of

at least

agree with

in general

willing to

1. I _____ some old love letters while I was clearing out a cupboard.
2. Sixty percent of voters said they are _____ pay higher taxes for better health care.
3. He _____ the old days when teachers were shown respect.
4. There is little point in consulting people because they may not _____ you.
5. All the goods were routed _____ the Netherlands.
6. I want to go to a place where I can settle with my family and feel we truly _____ the community.
7. _____, about 10% of the candidates are eventually offered positions.
8. When I saw him, I recognized him _____.
9. _____ an elderly relative can be very rewarding.
10. I do not expect you to pay me, but you could _____ cover my expenses.

B) Fill in the blanks.

give up

live on

take part in

at the top of

catch up with

for a while

because of

keep on

after all

make the most of

1. I don't know how they manage to _____ £55 a week.
2. For the government, education is now _____ the agenda.
3. If you _____ working hard, eventually you will succeed.
4. You can stay with us _____ until you are back on your feet.
5. You should visit your mother more often. _____, she will not live forever.
6. I was late for work _____ the snowstorm, which made driving a nightmare.
7. None of the competitors could _____ the untiring runner who was in the lead.
8. Darren has decided to _____ football at the end of this season.
9. They designed the advertisements to _____ the product's features.
10. They all dressed up to _____ the New Year's party.

WORKSHEET 31

Slow down (phr. verb): yavaşlamak, yavaşlatmak

1

The doctor has told him to slow down or he'll have a heart attack.

Doktor ona yavaşlamasını yoksa kalp krizi geçireceğini söyledi.

In honor of (prep. phrase): şerefine

2

The Foundation is holding a dinner at the Art Museum in honor of the opening of its new show.

Vakıf, Sanat Müzesinde yeni gösterisinin açılışı şerefine bir akşam yemeği veriyor.

Keep an eye on (verb phrase): -e göz kulak olmak

3

Can you keep an eye on my bag while I go to the toilet?

Ben tuvalete giderken çantama göz kulak olur musun?

Be excited about (prep. phrase): için heyecanlanmak, konusunda heyecanlı olmak

4

I am really excited about the opportunity to work with her.

Onunla çalışma fırsatı konusunda gerçekten heyecanlıyım.

Take place (verb phrase): gerçekleşmek, olmak, meydana gelmek

5

The film festival takes place in October.

Film Festivali Ekim'de gerçekleşecek.

Exercise 31

slow down / in honor of / keep an eye on / excited about / took place

1. We've asked the neighbours to _____ the house for us while we are away.
2. The children were _____ opening their presents.
3. Scientists are working on a therapy to _____ the aging process.
4. We may never discover what _____ that night.
5. There was a ceremony _____ those killed in the explosion.

WORKSHEET 32

Would rather (expression): tercih etmek

1

She would rather die than give a speech.

Konuşma yapmaktansa ölmeyi tercih eder.

All the way (adverb): sonuna kadar, her şekilde

2

If you want to bring it up with the boss, I'll support you all the way.

Eğer konuyu patrona açmak istersen, seni sonuna kadar desteklerim.

Be worth (verb): değer, para etmek

3

I think this matter is worth our attention.

Bence bu mesele dikkate değer.

Come over (phr. verb): olmak

4

I come over all shy whenever I see her.

Onu ne zaman görsem çok utangaç olurum.

Discriminate against (phr. verb): -e karşı ayrımcılık yapmak

5

Under federal law, it is illegal to discriminate against minorities and women.

Federal yasalar kapsamında, azınlıklara ve kadınlara karşı ayrımcılık yapmak yasadışıdır.

Exercise 32

would rather / all the way / worth / came over / discriminate against

1. I will fight him _____.
2. The museum is certainly _____ a visit.
3. It is unjust and unlawful to _____ people of other races.
4. I _____ go see a movie, to be honest, but we can go dancing if you like.
5. I'm sorry, I don't know what _____ me.

WORKSHEET 33

Look after (phr. verb): bakmak, ile ilgilenmek bakkımını üstlenmek

1

Who's going to look after the children while you're away?

Sen yokken çocuklara kim bakacak?

Be filled with (prep. phrase): ile dolu olmak

2

The restaurant seemed to be filled with men in grey suits.

Restoran gri takım elbiseli adamlarla dolu gibi görünüyordu.

Piece by piece (adverb): tane tane, parça parça

3

The bridge was taken down piece by piece.

Köprü parça parça yıkıldı.

On time (adverb): vaktinde, tam zamanında

4

The train arrived right on time.

Tren tam zamanında vardı.

Make up for (phr. verb): telafi etmek

5

After all the delays, we were anxious to make up for lost time.

Tüm gecikmelerden sonra, kayıp zamanı telafi etmeyi istiyorduk.

Exercise 33

looking after / filled with / piece by piece / on time / make up for

1. We were all _____ admiration for his achievements.
2. This year's good harvest will _____ last year's bad one.
3. People do not pay their bills _____ and this costs them a lot.
4. I am pretty good at _____ myself emotionally.
5. Like a jigsaw, the picture was becoming clear _____.

WORKSHEET 34

Between you and me (expression): aramızda, laf aramızda, aramızda kalsın

1

Just between you and me, I think she's lying.

Aramızda kalsın, bence yalan söylüyor.

Run away (phr. verb): kaçmak

2

He ran away from home when he was only twelve.

Yalnızca on iki yaşındayken evden kaçtı.

So far (adverb): şimdiye kadar

3

They've only sold thirteen tickets so far.

Şimdiye kadar sadece on üç bilet sattılar.

All the time (adverb): her zaman, sürekli

4

I wish you'd stop criticizing me all the time.

Keşke sürekli beni eleştirmeyi bıraksan.

Take pride in (verb phrase): ile övünmek, gurur duymak

5

Try to be the leader of change and take pride in yourself.

Değişimin lideri olmaya çalış ve kendinle gurur duy.

Exercise 34

between you and me / ran away / so far / all the time / take great pride in

1. _____, they have met with no success.
2. _____, I think he's rather disloyal.
3. We _____ offering the best service in town.
4. Three years ago I _____ to Mexico to live with a circus.
5. I get the two of them mixed up _____, they're so similar.

WORKSHEET 35

Be impressed by (prep. phrase): -den etkilenmek

1

Everyone was impressed by the cleverness of the machine.

Herkes makinenin becerikliliğinden etkilendi.

Write back (phr. verb): cevap yazmak, karşılık yazmak

2

I wrote back to Meudon at once to fix up a meeting.

Bir toplantı ayarlamak için derhal Meudon'a cevap yazdım.

All of a sudden (adverb): aniden, birden

3

All of a sudden we heard a loud noise.

Aniden yüksek bir ses duyduk.

Cheer (sb) up (phr. verb): neşelenmek, neşelendirmek

4

She cheers up at the sight of a bunch of flowers.

Bir demet çiçeği görünce neşelenir.

Do one's best (verb phrase): elinden geleni yapmak

5

Don't worry about the exam- just do your best.

Sınav için kaygılanma- sadece elinden geleni yap.

Exercise 35

impressed by / write back / all of a sudden / cheer him up / do my best

1. It seemed to happen _____. I felt dizzy and I just collapsed.
2. We were _____ the great richness of detail in her painting.
3. I think he misses her terribly. You might _____.
4. Tickets are hard to buy but I'll _____ to get you one.
5. I'll _____ and tell her we're coming.

WORKSHEET 36

Blow out (phr. verb): patlamak, sönmek, üfleyerek söndürmek

1

Somebody opened the door and the candle blew out.

Birisi kapıyı açtı ve mum söndü.

For example (adverb): mesela, örneğin

2

Offices can become more environmentally-friendly by, for example, using recycled paper.

Bürolar, örneğin, geri dönüştürülmüş kağıt kullanarak daha çevre dostu olabilir.

Get rid of (phr. verb): elden çıkarmak, -den kurtulmak

3

We got rid of all the old furniture.

Tüm eski mobilyaları elden çıkardık.

Be late for (prep. phrase): -e geç kalmak, gecikmek

4

She is late for work every day.

O her gün işe geç kalır.

Here you are (expression): buyrun, al işte!

5

"Could you pass the sugar, please?" "Here you are."

"Şekerini uzatabilir misiniz lütfen?" "Buyrun."

Exercise 36

blow out / for example / get rid of / late for / here you are

1. The idea of the game is to _____ all your cards as soon as you can.
2. Many countries, _____ Mexico and Japan, have a lot of earthquakes.
3. _____. This is what you were asking for.
4. I waited to see her _____ the candles on her cake.
5. You'll be _____ your flight if you don't hurry up.

WORKSHEET 37

Come by (phr. verb): bulmak, elde etmek, ziyaret etmek

1

Jobs are hard to come by these days.

Bugünlerde iş bulmak zor.

Break away from (phr. verb): -den kaçmak

2

The prisoner broke away from his guards.

Mahkum gardiyanlarından kaçtı.

Do well in (verb phrase): -de başarılı olmak, -de iyi yapmak

3

The students who do well in examinations are the ones who ask questions in class.

Sınavlarda başarılı olan öğrenciler derste soru soranlardır.

Hold on (phr. verb): beklemek, dayanmak

4

Hold on, I'll check in my diary.

Bekleyin, ajandama kaydedeyim.

Look around (phr. verb): etrafa bakınmak, araştırmak

5

People came out of their houses and looked around.

İnsanlar evlerinden çıktı ve etrafa bakındı.

Exercise 37

come by / broke away from / do well in / hold on / looking around

1. She spent the afternoon _____ the town.
2. We just had to _____ until help arrived.
3. Cheap organic food is still difficult to _____.
4. She should _____ her studies this year. She's very focused.
5. I _____ him and rushed out into the hall.

WORKSHEET 38

Be in trouble (prep. phrase): başı belada olmak

1

She'll be in big trouble if she scratches Sam's car.

Sam'in arabasını çizerse başı büyük belaya girer.

For some time (adverb): bir süredir, bir süre için

2

I've been doing yoga for some time.

Bir süredir yoga yapıyorum.

Make up one's mind (verb phrase): karar vermek, kararını vermek

3

I haven't made up my mind where to go yet.

Nereye gideceğime henüz karar vermedim.

All over the world (adverb): tüm dünyada, dünyanın her yerinde

4

Immigrants from all over the world populate this city.

Tüm dünyadan göçmenler bu şehirde yaşıyor.

Get tired of (verb phrase): -den bezmek, bıkmak

5

Don't you get tired of arguing all the time?

Sürekli tartışmaktan bıkmaz mısın?

Exercise 38

in trouble / for some time / make up your mind / all over the world / got tired of

1. The museum's collection includes works of art from _____.
2. He's never been _____ with his teachers before.
3. The house had been standing empty _____.
4. She _____ hearing about their trip to India.
5. _____ after thinking it over carefully.

WORKSHEET 39

In search of (prep. phrase): aramaya, aramak üzere, peşinde

1

She went into the kitchen in search of a drink.

Bir içecek aramaya mutfağa gitti.

Look at (phr. verb): bakmak, gözden geçirmek

2

Now is the time to look again at these arguments.

Şimdi bu argümanları tekrar gözden geçirme zamanı.

Be over (verb): bitmek, sonlanmak, geçmek

3

Warplanes that have landed on the area will be kept there until the war is over.

Bölgeye inen savaş uçakları savaşı bitene kadar orada tutulacak.

Once in a while (adverb): arada bir, ara sıra

4

Earrings need to be taken out and cleaned once in a while.

Küpelere arada bir çıkarılması ve temizlenmesi gereklidir.

Come out of (phr. verb): -den çıkmak, ortaya çıkmak, meydana gelmek

5

I hope something good can come out of this mess.

Umarım bu karmaşadan ortaya iyi bir şey çıkar.

Exercise 39

in search of / look at / over / once in a while / came out of

1. I haven't had time to _____ the papers yet.
2. We see each other _____.
3. The bad times were _____.
4. She found kittens when she went out _____ firewood.
5. Rock music _____ the blues.

WORKSHEET 40

Break out (phr. verb): patlak vermek, başlamak, ortaya çıkmak

1

The ambassador was recalled when war broke out.

Savaş patlak verdiğinde büyükelçi geri çağırıldı.

Run out of (phr. verb): tüketmek, bitmek, bir şeyin tükenmesi

2

We're running out of time. The report has to be ready for the meeting tonight.

Zamanımız tükeniyor. Raporun bu gece toplantı için hazır olması gerekiyor.

Be interested in (prep. phrase): ilgi duymak, ile ilgilenmek, alakadar olmak

3

I thought she might be interested in Paula's proposal.

Onun Paula'nın teklifi ile ilgilenebileceğini düşündüm.

Sooner or later (adverb): er ya da geç

4

Sooner or later she would be caught by the police.

Er ya da geç polis tarafından yakalanacaktı.

Talk (sth) over (phr. verb): bahsetmek, hakkında konuşmak

5

I'd like to talk it over with my wife first.

Bundan önce karıma bahsetmek istiyorum.

Exercise 40

broke out / run out of / interested in / sooner or later / talk it over

- I've always been _____ the origins of blues music.
- Fighting _____ in the stands five minutes before the end of the match.
- We've _____ petrol. We'll never be in time for the train now.
- Employees had two weeks to _____ with their families.
- _____ she's going to realize what a mistake she's made.

REVIEW 4

A) Fill in the blanks.

all the way

in search of

over

run away

look after

broke out

so far

slow down

all of a sudden

getting tired of

1. I'm so glad the mid-term exams are _____ and done with.
2. Don't worry, I'll _____ the kids tomorrow.
3. _____, you're breaking the speed limit
4. In those days we were _____ some new house.
5. They're delighted with the replies they've received from the public _____.
6. The way he decided to leave _____ didn't make any sense.
7. Let us know and we will support you _____.
8. I could definitely eat this several times a week without _____ it.
9. Fighting _____ between demonstrators and the police.
10. You can't just _____ from your responsibilities.

B) Fill in the blanks.

make up for

get rid of

in honor of

took place

once in a while

cheer up

came out of

in trouble

all the time

sooner or later

1. We must _____ this kettle and buy a new one.
2. I meet him _____ at the club.
3. He admitted that their marriage was _____.
4. Hard work can often _____ a lack of ability.
5. As a clown he visits local hospitals to _____ sick children.
6. He is worried that _____ his business will fail.
7. I keep practising and I'm improving _____.
8. They're having a dinner _____ the new coach.
9. One or two excellent ideas _____ the meeting.
10. The wedding _____ on the stage of the Sydney Opera House.

WORKSHEET 41

Write down (phr. verb): not düşmek, not almak, değerini azaltmak

1

I am going to **write down** all the information we have gathered.

Topladığımız tüm bilgileri **not** alacağım.

Out of breath (prep. phrase): nefes nefese, soluğu kesilmiş

2

When we walk around together she gets **out of breath** after a few steps.

Beraber gezerken, birkaç adımdan sonra **nefes nefese** kalıyor.

Protect sth/sb from sth (verb): birini birşeyden korumak

3

It's important to **protect** your skin from the harmful effects of the sun.

Cildinizi **güneşin** zararlı etkilerinden **korumak** önemlidir.

Speak ill of (verb phrase): hakkında kötü konuşmak, ileri geri konuşmak

4

I realized one shouldn't **speak ill of** the dead.

Ölüler hakkında ileri geri **konusulmaması** gerektiğini anladım.

Be known for (prep. phrase): ile tanınmak, bilinmek, meşhur olmak

5

This plant has long been **known for** its medicinal qualities.

Bu bitki uzun zamandır **tıbbi özellikleriyle** biliniyor.

Exercise 41

write down / out of breath / protect data from / speak ill of / known for

1. Security products are designed to _____ unauthorized access.
2. _____ the address before you forget it.
3. That designer is _____ his meticulous attention to detail.
4. It is not kind to _____ others behind their backs.
5. I'm a bit _____ after my run.

WORKSHEET 42

Take turns (verb phrase): sırayla yapmak, nöbetleşe yapmak

1

The male and female birds take turns in sitting on the eggs.

Erkek ve dişi kuşlar yumurtaların üstüne sırayla otururlar.

Dream of (phr. verb): hayalini kurmak

2

I dream of living on a tropical island.

Tropik bir adada yaşamının hayalini kuruyorum.

For the first time (adverb): ilk kez, ilk defa

3

I'm meeting him for the first time today.

Bugün onunla ilk kez buluşacağım.

Spend on (verb): -e harcamak

4

We've spent \$1.9 million on improving our computer network.

Bilgisayar ağımızı geliştirmeye 1.9 milyon dolar harcadık.

Prove to be (verb phrase): çıkmak, ortaya çıkmak

5

None of the rumours has ever been proved to be true.

Söylentilerin hiçbirisi doğru çıkmadı.

Exercise 42

took turns / dream of / for the first time / spend on / proved to be

- I _____ one day working for myself and not having a boss.
- The new treatment _____ a disaster.
- The kids _____ on the swing.
- How much do you intend to _____ a house?
- _____ in my career, I was failing.

WORKSHEET 43

Thanks for (expression): için teşekkürler

1

Thanks a lot for supporting me.

Beni desteklediğiniz için çok teşekkürler.

Arrive at/in (verb): -e varmak, ulaşmak

2

It was dark by the time we arrived at the station.

Biz istasyona varana kadar hava kararmıştı.

In silence (adverb): sessizce, sessizlik içinde

3

They finished their meal in silence.

Yemeklerini sessizce bitirdiler.

Look down on (phr. verb): küçümsemek, tepeden bakmak

4

She looks down on people who haven't been to college.

Üniversiteye gitmeyen insanları küçümsüyor.

Bring about (phr. verb): sebep olmak, gerçekleştirmek

5

He brought about his company's collapse by his reckless spending.

Pervasız harcamaları ile şirketinin çöküşüne sebep oldu.

Exercise 43

thanks for / arrived in / in silence / looked down on / brought about

1. We _____ Prague later that day.
2. What _____ the change in his attitude?
3. I wasn't successful, so they _____ me.
4. The soldiers listened _____ as their captain gave the orders.
5. _____ lending me the money.

WORKSHEET 44

Make use of (verb phrase): faydalanmak, değerlendirmek

1

We could make better use of our resources.

Kaynaklarımızı daha iyi değerlendirebiliriz.

Drop by (phr. verb): uğramak

2

He dropped by my office this morning.

Bu sabah ofisime uğradı.

Bring out (phr. verb): yapmak, ortaya çıkarmak

3

They keep bringing out smaller phones.

Daha küçük telefonlar çıkarıp duruyorlar.

Come true (verb phrase): gerçekleşmek, doğru çıkmak

4

Many of his predictions are coming true.

Tahminlerinin çoğu doğru çıkıyor.

Be proud of (prep. phrase): ile gurur duymak, övünmek

5

You must be proud of your son.

Oğlunla gurur duyuyor olmalısın.

Exercise 44

make use of / drop by / bring out / come true / proud of

1. We might as well _____ the hotel's facilities.
2. He was _____ himself for not giving up.
3. The painter brushed over the canvas to _____ a more vivid effect.
4. _____ and pick up that book sometime.
5. I'd always dreamed of owning my own home, and now my dream has _____.

WORKSHEET 45

For the time being (adverb): şimdilik

1

The union voted not to strike for the time being.

Sendika şimdilik grev yapmamayı seçti.

In the meantime (adverb): bu arada, bu sırada, bir taraftan da

2

Your teacher will be here soon. In the meantime, you can read the first chapter.

Öğretmeniniz birazdan burada olacak. Bu sırada, ilk bölümü okuyabilirsiniz.

Get together (verb phrase): toplanmak, bir araya gelmek, anlaşmaya varmak

3

Shall we get together on Friday and go for a drink?

Cuma günü toplanıp bir şeyler içmeye çıkalım mı?

Hurry up (phr. verb): acele etmek, hızlandırmak

4

You had better hurry up or you will be late for lunch.

Acele et sen iyi olur yoksa öğle yemeğine geç kalacaksın.

Be responsible for (prep. phrase): -den sorumlu olmak, yükümlü olmak

5

Mike is responsible for designing the entire project.

Mike projenin tamamını tasarlamakla yükümlü.

Exercise 45

for the time being / in the meantime / get together / hurry up / responsible for

1. This is the only forum where East and West can _____.
2. Paul is directly _____ the efficient running of the office.
3. The situation seems to be peaceful, _____.
4. The next programme starts in five minutes; _____, here's some music.
5. Franklin told Howe to _____; otherwise, they'd miss their train.

WORKSHEET 46

See to : ilgilenmek, çaresine bakmak, halletmek

1

Will you see to the arrangements for the next meeting?

Bir sonraki toplantı için hazırlıklarla ilgilenir misin?

Look for (phr. verb): aramak

2

He began to look for a new job immediately after he was fired.

İşten çıkarıldıktan hemen sonra yeni bir iş aramaya başladı.

Before long (adverb): çok geçmeden, yakında, neredeyse

3

With a little exercise, you'll be back in shape before long.

Biraz sporla, çok geçmeden yine forma girersin.

Quite a few (adjective): birçok, oldukça fazla

4

Quite a few people came to the lecture.

Konferansa oldukça fazla kişi geldi.

Stand for (phr. verb): desteklemek, temsil etmek, aday olmak

5

This party stands for low taxes and individual freedom.

Bu parti düşük vergileri ve bireysel özgürlüğü destekliyor.

Exercise 46

see to / looking for / before long / quite a few / stand for

1. We are _____ an improvement in your work this term.
2. _____ companies would like to be part of that project.
3. There'll be an assistant there to _____ your every need.
4. I'm not going to _____ that sort of behaviour in my class.
5. _____ he took over the editing of the magazine.

WORKSHEET 47

Think about (phr. verb): düşünmek, içinden geçirmek

1

He was thinking about the time he spent in the army.

Askerde geçirdiği zamanı düşünüyordu.

Drop off (phr. verb): uyumak, uyuyup kalmak

2

I must have dropped off during the show, because I don't remember how it ended.

Program sırasında uyumuş olmalıyım, çünkü nasıl bittiğini hatırlamıyorum.

As a result (adverb): sonuç olarak, sonuç itibariyle

3

He made one big mistake and, as a result, lost his job.

Büyük bir hata yaptı ve sonuç olarak işini kaybetti.

Be ready to (prep. phrase): hazır olmak

4

She was always ready to give interviews.

Her zaman röportaj vermeye hazır olurdu.

From now on (adverb): şu andan itibaren, bundan böyle

5

From now on, you're under my protection.

Şu andan itibaren, benim korumam altındasınız.

Exercise 47

thinking about / dropped off / as a result / ready to / from now on

1. Funnily enough, I was just _____ you when you called.
2. David sprained his wrist and, _____, he won't be taking part in the basketball tournament.
3. Just as we were _____ sit down to dinner, a little boy came running in.
4. _____, the gates will be locked at midnight.
5. I _____ and missed the end of the film.

WORKSHEET 48

Get up (phr. verb): ayağa kalkmak, yataktan kalkmak

1

The whole audience got up and started clapping.

Tüm seyirciler ayağa kalktı ve alkışlamaya başladı.

Be in the middle of (prep. phrase): ile meşgul olmak, bir şeyin ortasında bulunmak

2

When she called, I was in the middle of making dinner.

Aradığı zaman, yemek yapmakla meşguldüm.

Look forward to (verb phrase): sabırsızlıkla beklemek, iple çekmek

3

I'm looking forward to Christmas.

Noeli sabırsızlıkla bekliyorum.

By oneself (adverb): yalnız, tek başına, kendi kendine

4

I'm amazed you managed to move those boxes by yourself.

O kutuları tek başına taşımayı başardığına şaşırdım.

Congratulations on (expression): için tebrikler

5

Congratulations on your interesting article.

İlgi çekici makalen için tebrikler.

Exercise 48

get up / in the middle of / looking forward to / by myself / congratulations on

1. I am _____ writing a difficult letter.
2. _____ your baby.
3. She was _____ seeing the grandchildren again.
4. I couldn't sleep, so I decided to _____ and fix breakfast.
5. I didn't know if I could raise a child _____.

WORKSHEET 49

Put off (phr. verb): ertelemek

1

The meeting has been put off for a week.

Toplantı bir haftalığına ertelendi.

Stay up (phr. verb): uyanık kalmak, yatmamak, ayakta kalmak

2

I stayed up late to watch the Olympics on television.

Televizyonda Olimpiyatları izlemek için geç saatlere kadar yatmadım.

By the way (expression): aklıma gelmişken, bu arada

3

I think we've discussed everything we need to. By the way, what time is it?

Sanırım gerekli her şeyi konuştuk. Bu arada, saat kaç?

Instead of (prep. phrase): yerine

4

You can use milk instead of cream in this recipe.

Bu tarifte krema yerine süt kullanabilirsiniz.

Stick to (verb): bağlı kalmak, tutmak, sadık kalmak

5

Few people can stick to a diet for long.

Çok az insan bir diyetle uzun süre bağlı kalabiliyor.

Exercise 49

put off / stay up / by the way / instead of / stick to

- _____, I would be taking your car for the concert. I won't be able to find a taxi.
- I can't _____ going to the dentist any longer.
- Let's _____ the original plan.
- These days if I _____ late one night I'm exhausted the next morning.
- Now I can walk to work _____ going by car.

WORKSHEET 50

As well as (conjunction): birlikte, yanı sıra

1

They sell books as well as newspapers.

Onlar gazetenin yanı sıra kitap da satıyor.

Be satisfied with (prep. phrase): -den memnun olmak, hoşnut kalmak

2

Are you satisfied with the new arrangements?

Yeni düzenlemelerden memnun musun?

From time to time (adverb): zaman zaman, ara sıra

3

I still think of her from time to time.

Hala zaman zaman onu düşünüyorum.

Get well (verb phrase): iyileşmek, düzelmek

4

We are all hoping for his mother to get well soon.

Hepimiz annesinin kısa süre içinde iyileşmesini umuyoruz.

In vain (prep. phrase): boşuna, beyhude

5

All the police's efforts to find him were in vain.

Polisin onu bulma çabaları boşunaydı.

Exercise 50

as well as / satisfied with / from time to time / get well / in vain

1. I am not _____ the way he cut my hair.
2. Sunshine helps people who have been sick _____ more quick.
3. We have a responsibility to our community _____ to our families.
4. Dean's daughters visited him _____ when he was ill.
5. She waited _____ for her son to return.

REVIEW 5

A) Fill in the blanks.

from now on

looked down on

instead of

as well as

in the meantime

protected from

made good use of

as a result

take turns

in the middle of

1. You probably picked up my keys _____ yours.
2. He took too many loans and _____, he went bankrupt.
3. The other children _____ her because her parents were poor.
4. I am _____ a meeting right now, can I call you back?
5. The new computers won't arrive until next week, but we can keep using the old ones _____.
6. Delicate plants must be _____ cold wind and frost.
7. Students _____ the new gymnasium.
8. _____, I will only be working in the mornings.
9. Please _____ instead of everyone talking at once.
10. Women, _____ men, have the right to work.

B) Fill in the blanks.

in vain

quite a few

stick to

get together

for the time being

responsible for

stand for

drop by

before long

put off

1. _____, our plans remain unchanged until something convinces us otherwise.
2. If those two would just _____ and talk through their issues, it would really help.
3. I hate them and everything they _____.
4. _____ a large crowd had gathered outside the building.
5. Please take some cake home with you. We have _____ pieces.
6. The airline is _____ the safety of its passengers.
7. I _____ going to the doctor but I wish I hadn't.
8. I tried to convince the other board members, but my efforts were _____.
9. I will _____ to pick up my glasses that I left there last weekend.
10. You should _____ doing what you know best.

WORKSHEET 51

Such as (prep. phrase): gibi, örneğin

1

Wild flowers **such as** primroses are becoming rare.

Çuha çiçeği **gibi** yabancı çiçekler azalıyor.

Throw away (phr. verb): atmak, boşa harcamak

2

That old chair should be thrown away.

O eski sandalye atılmalı.

Ask for (phr. verb): istemek, rica etmek

3

You should write to her and ask for consent.

Ona yazmalı ve izin istemelisin.

Cry out for (phr. verb): aşırı derecede ihtiyaç duymak

4

The company is crying out for new talents.

Şirketin aşırı derecede yeni yeteneklere ihtiyacı var.

Turn off (phr. verb): kapatmak, kesmek, ilgisini kaybetmek

5

Please turn the television off before you go to bed.

Lütfen yatmadan önce televizyonu kapat.

Exercise 51

such as / throw away / ask for / cries out for / turned off

1. US consumers _____ around 100 billion plastic bags annually.
2. Some people find it difficult to _____ help.
3. The education system _____ a change.
4. She _____ the water before they repaired a burst pipe.
5. That money is to cover costs _____ travel and accommodation.

WORKSHEET 52

Put (sth) together (phr. verb): kurmak, monte etmek, bir araya getirmek

1

Without the instruction sheet, I've got no idea how to put all these parts together.

Kurulum kılavuzu olmadan, tüm bu parçaları nasıl monte edeceğimi hiç bilmiyorum.

Look through (phr. verb): gözden geçirmek, incelemek

2

She looked through her notes before the exam.

Sınavdan önce notlarını gözden geçirdi.

To tell the truth (expression): doğruyu söylemek gerekirse, aslına bakarsan

3

To tell the truth, I was afraid to see him.

Doğruyu söylemek gerekirse, onu görmekten korkmuştum.

Consist of (phr. verb): -den oluşmak, -den ibaret olmak

4

The team consists of four Europeans and two Americans.

Takım dört Avrupalı ve iki Amerikalı'dan oluşuyor.

Give (sb) a hand (verb phrase): yardım etmek

5

He always gives a hand to anyone in difficulty.

Zorda olan herkese daima yardım eder.

Exercise 52

put together / looked through / to tell the truth / consists of / give me a hand

- _____, John did not want Veronica at his wedding.
- I _____ some catalogues.
- The exhibition _____ a series of photographs that he took between 1915 and 1939.
- Could you _____ with these suitcases?
- This puzzle is difficult to _____.

WORKSHEET 53

Be supposed to (prep. phrase): yükümlü olmak, gerekmek, beklenmek

1

You were supposed to be here an hour ago!

Bir saat önce burada olman gerekiyordu!

Cooperate with (verb): ile iş birliği yapmak

2

He agreed to cooperate with the police.

Polis ile iş birliği yapmayı kabul etti.

Look up to (phr. verb): hayranlık duymak, saygı duymak

3

They all look up to him as their leader.

Hepsi liderleri olarak ona saygı duyuyor.

Put up with (phr. verb): katlanmak, tahammül etmek

4

We'd been unhappy for years, but I put up with it for the sake of the kids.

Yıllardır mutsuzduk, fakat çocukların hatırı için buna katlandım.

Try on (phr. verb): giyip denemek

5

I tried on the fur coat, but it was much too heavy.

Kürk mantoyu denedim, ama çok ağırdı.

Exercise 53

supposed to / cooperated with / look up to / puts up with / tried on

1. You're a popular girl, and a lot of the younger ones _____ you.
2. The Spanish authorities _____ the British police in finding the terrorists.
3. I don't know how he _____ their constant complaining.
4. The children are _____ be at school by 8.45 a.m.
5. I _____ six pairs of trousers before I found a pair that fitted.

WORKSHEET 54

At a time (adverb): bir seferde, birden

1

The lift can take four people at a time.

Asansör bir seferde dört kişi alabilir.

Be sure of (prep. phrase): emin olmak

2

He said that he wasn't completely sure of his facts.

Niteliklerinden tamamen emin olmadığını söyledi.

Be composed of (prep. phrase): -den oluşmak, ibaret olmak

3

The audience was composed largely of young people.

Seyirciler çoğunlukla genç insanlardan oluşuyordu.

Fall asleep (verb phrase): uyuyakalmak

4

He was so exhausted that he fell asleep at his desk.

O kadar yorgundu ki çalışma masasında uyuyakaldı.

Fill out (phr. verb): doldurmak (form vb.)

5

Please fill out the questionnaire as honestly as possible.

Lütfen anketi olabildiğince dürüst bir şekilde doldurun.

Exercise 54

at a time / sure of / composed of / fell asleep / fill out

- I can only do one thing _____.
- We _____ on the train and woke up to find ourselves in Calais.
- _____ the application carefully, and keep copies of it.
- Air is _____ nitrogen and oxygen.
- We arrive early to be _____ getting a good seat.

WORKSHEET 55

Come across (phr. verb): karşılaşmak, rast gelmek

1

I came across a group of children playing.

Oyun oynayan bir grup çocukla karşılaştım.

In retrospect (expression): geçmişe bakarak, geriye dönüp bakınca

2

In retrospect, I think that I was wrong.

Geriye dönüp baktığımda, yanıldığımı düşünüyorum.

Dress up (phr. verb): giyinip süslenmek, resmi giyinmek

3

You do not need to dress up for dinner.

Akşam yemeği için resmi giyinmene gerek yok.

On the whole (adverb): genel olarak, bütüne bakıldığında

4

We have our bad times but on the whole we're fairly happy.

Kötü zamanlarımız oluyor ama genel olarak oldukça mutluyuz.

Be crazy about (prep. phrase): çok sevmek, bayılmak, deli olmak,

5

He's still crazy about both his work and his hobbies.

Hala hem işini hem de hobilerini çok seviyor.

Exercise 55

came across / in retrospect / dress up / on the whole / crazy about

1. _____, people miss the opportunity to enjoy leisure.
2. _____, I think my marriage was troubled from the beginning.
3. I've been _____ him since the first time I saw him.
4. Little girls _____ as angels for fiestas.
5. They were stopped when another parent _____ them by chance.

WORKSHEET 56

Turn out (to be): çıkmak, olduğu ortaya çıkmak, olmak

1

The job turned out to be harder than we thought.

İş düşündüğümüzden daha zor çıktı.

Call it a day (expression): paydos etmek, çalışmayı bitirmek

2

I'm exhausted- let's call it a day.

Çok yoruldum- hadi paydos edelim.

Concentrate on (verb): -e yoğunlaşmak, odaklanmak

3

The company is concentrating on developing new products.

Şirket yeni ürünler geliştirmeye yoğunlaşıyor.

Never mind (expression): aldırma, boşver, olsun

4

Never mind what others said; we want your opinion.

Başkalarının söylediklerini boşver; biz senin fikrini istiyoruz.

Get along with (phr. verb): ile anlaşmak, geçinmek

5

It's impossible to get along with him.

Onunla geçinmek imkansız.

Exercise 56

turned out / call it a day / concentrated on / never mind / get along with

1. Have you broken it? _____, we can buy another one.
2. The truth _____ to be stranger than we had expected.
3. Family relationships can be challenging but you can ensure people can _____ each other.
4. We _____ right after the 9 hours of hard working everyday, neither more nor less.
5. She had _____ her book and his voice startled her.

WORKSHEET 57

Take a look at (verb phrase): -e göz atmak, bir bakmak

1

Have you had a chance to take a look at my proposal yet?

Teklifime göz atma fırsatın oldu mu?

Bring up (phr. verb): bahis açmak, bahsetmek, gündeme getirmek

2

Bring this problem up at the meeting.

Toplantıda bu sorundan bahset.

Draw the line at (verb phrase): reddetmek, bir sınır koymak

3

I'll do whatever my friend asks me to, but I draw the line at lying for them.

Arkadaşım benden ne yapmamı isterse yaparım, ama onlar için yalan söylemeyi reddederim.

Lose one's temper (verb phrase): çok sinirlenmek, çileden çıkmak, kendini kaybetmek

4

She lost her temper with a customer and shouted at him.

Bir müşteriye çok sinirlendi ve ona bağırdı.

By all means (expression): şüphesiz, elbette

5

"May I borrow this book?" "By all means."

"Bu kitabı ödünç alabilir miyim?" "Elbette."

Exercise 57

take a look at / bringing up / draw the line at / lost my temper / by all means

1. Right now forget the details and _____ the big picture.
2. I don't mind helping, but I _____ doing everything myself.
3. The children behaved so badly that I _____.
4. "Could I have a glass of water, please?" "_____ – I'll get it for you."
5. She's always _____ her health problems.

WORKSHEET 58

Fix up (phr. verb): ayarlamak, yerleştirmek

1

Accommodation must be fixed up in advance.

Konaklama önceden ayarlanmalı.

Pull over (phr. verb): kenara çekmek (aracı)

2

He noticed a man behind him in a blue Ford gesticulating to pull over.

Arkasında mavi bir Ford'un içinde kenara çekmesini işaret eden bir adam gördü.

By chance (adverb): tesadüfen, rastlantıyla, şans eseri

3

I got this job completely by chance.

Bu işi tamamen şans eseri buldum.

Get lost (verb phrase): kaybolmak, yolunu kaybetmek

4

My letter must have got lost in the post.

Mektubum postada kaybolmuş olmalı.

Carry on (phr. verb): devam etmek, sürdürmek

5

His eldest son Joseph carried on his father's traditions.

En büyük oğlu Joseph babasının geleneklerini sürdürdü.

Exercise 58

fixed up / pulled over / by chance / got lost / carry on

1. Police _____ his Mercedes near Dieppe.
2. I _____ in the New York subway system.
3. How much longer do you think you can _____ such a dangerous lifestyle?
4. I _____ a meeting with this very powerful person at the BBC.
5. I saw your brother _____ yesterday in the grocery store.

WORKSHEET 59

High time (expression): tam zamanı, zamanı (geldi)

1

It's high time you cleaned your room!

Odanı temizlemenin zamanı geldi!

A steal (noun): kelepir olan şey, sudan ucuz şey

2

I picked up a new iron in the sale- it was a steal.

İndirimden yeni bir ütü aldım- sudan ucuzdu.

At hand (adjective): yakında, hazırda, el altında

3

Having the right equipment at hand will be enormously helpful.

Doğru ekipmanın el altında bulunması aşırı derecede yardımcı olacaktır.

Think highly of (phr. verb): takdir etmek

4

His professors at Columbia think very highly of him.

Columbia'daki profesörleri onu çok takdir ediyor.

On one's own (adverb): kendi kendine, tek başına, yalnız

5

Bridget learned to tie her shoes on her own when she was three.

Bridget üç yaşındayken ayakkabılarını bağlamayı kendi kendine öğrendi.

Exercise 59

high time / a steal / at hand / think highly of / on my own

1. We want to ensure that help is _____ for all children suffering abuse.
2. I don't mind going to the movies _____.
3. I have friends in the FBI, and it's _____ I contacted a few of them.
4. At half the original price, that dress is _____.
5. Your boss must _____ you if she gives you so much responsibility.

WORKSHEET 60

Get better (verb phrase): iyileşmek, düzelmek

1

After the ceasefire, the situation in the capital got better.

Ateşkesten sonra, başkentteki durum düzeldi.

Try (sth) out (phr. verb): denemek

2

She knew I wanted to try out the boat at the weekend.

Hafta sonu tekneyi denemek istediğimi biliyordu.

More or less (adverb): aşağı yukarı, az çok, neredeyse

3

The Conference is more or less over.

Konferans neredeyse bitti.

Take one's time (verb phrase): acele etmemek, istediği kadar zaman harcamak

4

He took his time answering, knowing that he must select his words with great care.

Kelimelerini titizlikle seçmesi gerektiğini bilerek, cevaplamakta acele etmedi.

As of yet (adverb): şu an itibariyle, henüz

5

There are no details available as of yet.

Şu an itibariyle elde hiç detay yok.

Exercise 60

get better / try out / more or less / take your time / as of yet

- The school hopes to _____ the new system in September.
- I haven't been practicing yoga for very long, but I'm starting to _____ at it.
- " _____ " Cross told him. "I'm in no hurry."
- _____, there is no cure for the common cold.
- I spent _____ a half hour waiting for my flight to depart

REVIEW 6

A) Fill in the blanks.

dressed up

came across

composed of

falling asleep

put up with

consist of

asking for

supposed to

such as

as of yet

1. One in seven road accidents is caused by drivers _____ at the wheel.
2. Many jazz trios _____ a piano, guitar, and double bass.
3. We are _____ check out of the hotel by 11 o'clock.
4. Water is _____ hydrogen and oxygen.
5. Cartoon characters _____ Mickey Mouse and Snoopy are still popular.
6. He went to the party _____ as a Chicago gangster.
7. There is someone at the door _____ Dad.
8. The report remains unfinished _____.
9. I can't _____ this awful machine any longer.
10. We _____ a few problems that need resolving.

B) Fill in the blanks.

more or less

turned out

by all means

bring up

concentrate on

get lost

by chance

fix up

high time

thinks highly of

1. Why did you have to _____ the subject of money?
2. The police came upon the hideout purely _____.
3. All my efforts _____ to be useless.
4. If you _____ in the desert, calculate your direction by the sun and keep moving.
5. Could you please _____ a taxi after the show?
6. It's _____ we pulled together and got the job done right.
7. This report says _____ the same thing as the previous one.
8. I can tell your last boss _____ you, judging from the reference letter she wrote for you.
9. Could you just _____ the job in hand?
10. "Can I come and have a look at your house?" — "Yes, _____".

WORKSHEET 61

Dwell on (phr. verb): üzerinde durmak, üstelemek

1

In his speech, he dwelt on the plight of the sick and the hungry.

Konuşmasında, hasta ve açların kötü durumu üzerinde durdu.

Take sb by surprise (verb phrase): gafil avlamak, şaşırtmak

2

The amount of the donation took us completely by surprise.

Bağış miktarı bizi büsbütün şaşırttı.

At one's fingertips (expression): elinin altında olmak, çok iyi bilmek

3

He has all the latest statistics at his fingertips.

Son istatistiklerin hepsi elinin altında.

Take time off (verb phrase): izne çıkmak, izin almak, zaman ayırmak

4

One in five employees admits to taking time off because of stress.

Beş çalışandan biri stresten dolayı izne çıktığını kabul ediyor.

Brand-new (adjective): yepyeni, hiç kullanılmamış, sıfır

5

The dress is brand new - still has the sales tags on it!

Elbise yepyeni- satış etiketi hala üzerinde!

Exercise 61

dwell on / took me by surprise / at my fingertips / take time off / brand-new

1. So you made a mistake, but there's no need to _____ it.
2. I made sure I had all the facts _____ before attending the meeting.
3. No one I knew lived in a _____ home.
4. Obese people are more likely to _____ owing to illness.
5. You _____ when you showed up at my office with flowers this afternoon!

WORKSHEET 62

Learn (something) by heart (verb phrase): ezberlemek, ezbere öğrenmek

1

My father can still recite the poems he learned by heart at school.

Babam okulda ezberlediği şiirleri hala ezberden okuyabiliyor.

Put (sth) away (phr. verb): ortadan kaldırmak, yerine koymak

2

Put your toys away now.

Hemen oyuncaklarını yerine koy.

Mix (sb) up (phr. verb): karıştırmak, birini başkasıyla karıştırmak

3

People often mix me up with other actors.

İnsanlar beni sık sık diğer aktörlerle karıştırıyor.

Either A or B (conjunction): ya A ya da B

4

Either he could not come or he did not want to.

Ya gelemedi ya da gelmek istemedi.

Neither A nor B (conjunction): ne A ne de B

5

Their house is neither big nor small.

Evleri ne büyük ne de küçük.

Exercise 62

learn - by heart / putting - away / mixing - up / either - or / neither - nor

1. She finished _____ the milk _____ and turned around.
2. I'm going to buy _____ the blue one _____ the red one.
3. What you'll find is kids will _____ their favourite stories _____ before they can read.
4. I think you must be _____ me _____ with someone else.
5. _____ the TV _____ the DVD player actually works. Both are broken.

WORKSHEET 63

Run into (phr. verb): rast gelmek, karşılaşmak

1

I was about to leave when I ran into Patricia.

Patricia ile karşılaştığımda ayrılmak üzereydim.

Be at a loss to know (verb phrase): şaşırmak, ne yapacağını bilememek

2

I'm at a loss to know how I can help you.

Sana nasıl yardım edeceğimi bilemiyorum.

When it comes to (expression): söz konusu olunca, denilince, -e gelince

3

When it comes to getting things done, he's useless.

İşleri halletmeye gelince, o işe yaramazdır.

Come up with (phr. verb): bulmak (fikir vb.), ileri sürmek

4

She came up with a new idea for increasing sales.

Satışları artırmak için yeni bir fikir ileri sürdü.

In spite of (prep. phrase): -e rağmen, karşın

5

In spite of his injury, Ricardo will play in Saturday's match.

Sakatlığına rağmen, Ricardo cumartesi günü maçta oynayacak.

Exercise 63

ran into / at a loss to know / when it comes to / come up with / in spite of

- The government is _____ how to tackle the violence.
- She's _____ some amazing scheme to double her income.
- Graham _____ someone he used to know at school the other day.
- We know we should cut down on fat but that doesn't help _____ eating.
- Jane's been unfaithful to Jim three times, but he still loves her _____ everything.

WORKSHEET 64

For short (adverb): kısaca, kısacası

1

Her name's Alexandra, or Alex for short.

Onun adı Alexandra, ya da kısaca Alex.

Point out (phr. verb): dikkat çekmek, işaret etmek, ifade etmek

2

Critics point out that the prince should be paying tax.

Eleştirmenler prensin vergi ödemesi gerektiğine dikkat çekiyor.

Hit upon (phr. verb): rastgele bulmak, bir şey bulmak, vurmak

3

Unwittingly, he had hit upon the truth.

Farkında olmadan, doğruyu bulmuştu.

Give rise to (verb phrase): neden olmak, yol açmak

4

International support has given rise to a new optimism in the company.

Uluslararası destek şirkette yeni bir iyimserliğe yol açtı.

Day after day (adverb): günden güne, her gün

5

The same problems keep coming up day after day.

Her gün aynı problemler çıkıp duruyor.

Exercise 64

for short / point out / hit upon / gave rise to / day after day

1. When we first _____ the idea, everyone told us it would never work.
2. This condition is called seasonal affective disorder, or SAD _____.
3. The newspaper job had me doing the same thing _____.
4. I should _____ that these estimates cover just the hospital expenditures.
5. The novel's success _____ a number of sequels.

WORKSHEET 65

In short (expression): kısacası, yani, uzun lafın kısısı

1

His novels belong to a great but vanished age. They are, in short, old-fashioned.

Romanları, büyük ama yok olmuş bir çağa ait. Yani, onlar çağ dışı.

Resign oneself to (phr. verb): teslim olmak, boyun eğmek

2

He resigned himself to living alone.

Yalnız yaşamaya boyun eğdi.

Of one's own accord (expression): kendi rızasıyla, gönüllü olarak

3

He came back of his own accord.

Kendi rızasıyla geri geldi.

Have to (verb): zorunda olmak, gerekmek

4

I'm sorry, but I have to cancel my reservation.

Üzgünüm, ama rezervasyonumu iptal etmek zorundayım.

Once and for all (expression): ilk ve son olarak, kesin olarak

5

We have to resolve this matter once and for all.

Bu meseleyi kesin olarak karara bağlamamız gerek.

Exercise 65

in short / resigned myself to / of his own accord / have to / once and for all

1. Police are hoping that the person of interest surrenders _____.
2. You _____ start trusting me, or else this relationship will never work.
3. The president is hoping to silence critics _____ with this latest law.
4. Try tennis, badminton or windsurfing. _____, anything challenging.
5. I have _____ the fact that I'll never work again.

WORKSHEET 66

At times (adverb): bazen, zaman zaman

1

You can be really annoying at times.

Bazen cidden sinir bozucu olabiliyorsun.

Come from (verb): -den gelmek

2

Where's that smell coming from?

Bu koku nereden geliyor?

Stand a chance (expression): şansı olmak, olasılığa sahip olmak

3

He doesn't stand a chance of winning against such an experienced player.

Böyle deneyimli bir oyuncuya karşı kazanma şansı yok.

Be likely to (prep. phrase): olması muhtemel

4

Tickets are likely to be expensive.

Biletler muhtemelen pahalı olur.

Feel for (phr. verb): acımak, acısını paylaşmak

5

I know what it's like to be lonely, so I feel for her.

Yalnız olmak nasıl bir şey biliyorum, bu yüzden ona acıyorum.

Exercise 66

at times / comes from / stand a chance / likely to / felt for

1. He _____ a family of actors.
2. He doesn't _____ in the election.
3. _____ she had an overwhelming desire to see him.
4. She cried on the phone and was very upset and I really _____ her.
5. There is _____ be heavy snowfall.

WORKSHEET 67

Without question (expression): tartışmasız, şüphesiz

1

He was our greatest storyteller, without question.

O, şüphesiz en büyük hikaye anlatıcımızdı.

Be opposed to (prep. phrase): karşı olmak, aleyhinde olmak

2

We are opposed to racism in all of its forms.

İrkçiliğin her şekline karşıyız.

For the sake of (prep. phrase): uğruna, yararına, iyiliği için, hatırı için

3

I stopped smoking for the sake of my health.

Sağlığımın hatırı için sigara içmeyi bıraktım.

By accident (adverb): yanlışlıkla, tesadüfen

4

I deleted the file by accident.

Yanlışlıkla dosyayı sildim.

Get away with (phr. verb): yanına kar kalmak, paçayı kurtarmak

5

He was lucky to get away with only a fine.

Sadece para cezasıyla paçayı kurtardığı için şanslıydı.

Exercise 67

without question / opposed to / for the sake of / by accident / get away with

- _____, the earthquake caused devastating loss of life and property.
- I found her letter _____ as I was looking through my files.
- If I thought I could _____ it, I wouldn't pay my taxes at all.
- Their parents only stayed together _____ the children.
- His view of the situation is _____ mine.

WORKSHEET 68

As usual (adverb): her zamanki gib, alışıldığı gibi

1

As usual, she was wearing jeans.

Her zamanki gibi, kot giyiyordu.

For ages (adverb): yıllardır, uzun zamandır, asırlardır

2

We haven't heard from her for ages.

Uzun zamandır ondan haber almadık.

Turn (sth/sb) down (phr. verb): geri çevirmek, reddetmek

3

I thanked him for the offer but turned it down.

Ona teklifi için teşekkür ettim ama teklifi geri çevirdim.

Back up (phr. verb): desteklemek

4

The writer doesn't back up his opinions with examples.

Yazar fikirlerini örneklerle desteklemiyor.

Hand over (phr. verb): teslim etmek, devretmek

5

We were ordered to hand over our passports.

Pasaportlarımızı teslim etmemiz emredildi.

Exercise 68

as usual / for ages / turned him down / back up / handed over

1. We haven't seen each other _____.
2. There was not enough evidence to _____ the theory.
3. Dan got there late, _____.
4. He asked her to marry him but she _____.
5. He also _____ a letter of apology from the Prime Minister.

WORKSHEET 69

Be cut out for (prep. phrase): uygun olmak, için biçilmiş kaftan olmak

1

I am sure he will be a good journalist; he is cut out for the job.

Eminim iyi bir gazeteci olur; o bu iş için biçilmiş kaftan.

Serve one right (expression): hak ettiği cezayı vermek, layığını buldurmak

2

"He hit me!" "It serves you right. You shouldn't have been so mean to him."

"Bana vurdu!" "Bunu hak ettin. Ona karşı bu kadar acımasız davranmamalıydın."

Catch on (phr. verb): gözde olmak, tutulmak

3

He invented a new game, but it never caught on.

Yeni bir oyun icat etti, ama hiç tutulmadı.

Abide by (phr. verb): -e uymak, sadık kalmak

4

You'll have to abide by the rules of the club.

Klübün kurallarına uymak zorunda kalacaksınız.

Go without saying (expression): söylemeye lüzum olmamak

5

Of course, it goes without saying that you'll be paid for the extra hours you work.

Tabii ki, çalıştığınız ekstra saatler için ödeme yapılacağını söylemeye lüzum yok.

Exercise 69

be cut out for / serves her right / catch on / abide by / goes without saying

1. She was bright and she loved to read. She was thought to _____ being a schoolteacher.
2. Why did the electronic gadget _____ so fast?
3. We will _____ their decision.
4. It _____ for being so stubborn.
5. Of course I'll help you. That _____.

WORKSHEET 70

Take up (phr. verb): başlamak (hobi-spor), meşgul olmak

1

He did not particularly want to take up a competitive sport.

Özellikle rekabetçi bir spora başlamak istemedi.

Apart from (prep. phrase): dışında, haricinde

2

Apart from the low salary, it's not a bad job.

Düşük maaş haricinde, kötü bir iş değil.

Keep one's fingers crossed (expression): şans dilemek

3

We're keeping our fingers crossed that he'll be healthy again very soon.

Çok yakında yine sağlıklı olması için şans diliyoruz.

Tend to (verb): eğilimde olmak, meyilli olmak, birine bakmak

4

When I'm tired, I tend to make mistakes.

Yorgun olduğum zaman, yanlış yapmaya meyilli oluyorum.

As if (conjunction): -miş gibi

5

He behaved as if nothing had happened.

Hiçbir şey olmamış gibi davrandı.

Exercise 70

take up / apart from / keep your fingers crossed / tend to / as if

1. The exam is at two. Will you _____ for me?
2. Some people _____ yoga to aid relaxation.
3. He talked _____ he knew all about it.
4. _____ their house in London, they also have a villa in Spain.
5. People _____ be happier if they are in a long-term relationship.

REVIEW 7

A) Fill in the blanks.

gave rise to

by accident

came up with

opposed to

once and for all

tend to

in spite of

abide by

as usual

take time off

- Recent studies show that girls _____ be better at languages than boys.
- The technological advances _____ the Industrial Revolution.
- Who _____ the idea for this marketing campaign?
- He's travelled a lot, but he's now come back to Britain _____.
- _____ all the warnings, the hikers decided to climb the restricted route.
- Mitchel's schedule had not permitted him to _____.
- The writers' group is meeting at the coffee shop on Saturday morning _____.
- Uh oh, I must have left those files out _____.
- John felt that he had to _____ his father's wishes.
- Our civil rights group is _____ these corporations who plan to move in and destroy local business.

B) Fill in the blanks.

likely to

dwelt on

feel for

point out

brand-new

for the sake of

apart from

in short

stand a chance

day after day

- He was always very keen to _____ my mistakes.
- We must stop fighting _____ family unity.
- These services are _____ be available to us all before long.
- At the Center, the other mothers know what it is like, and they really _____ you.
- After being neglected _____ for so long, I have finally resigned from that job.
- It is a long story, but _____, it took me three hours to get home.
- That is not a subject I want to _____.
- _____ jogging occasionally in the park, she gets no exercise.
- This _____ comedy series is all about what happens to a couple after one of them has an affair.
- If we could just get an interception, we might _____ of winning this game.

WORKSHEET 71

Make sure (verb phrase): emin olmak, garantilemek

1

Make sure he's honest before you lend him any money.

Ona borç para vermeden önce dürüst olduğundan emin ol.

Go for (phr. verb): çıkmak, tercih etmek

2

Don't leave your bag in the office when you go for lunch.

Öğle yemeğine çıktığında çantayı ofiste bırakma.

Amount to (phr. verb): kadar etmek, tutmak

3

Their annual fuel bills amounted to over £6,000.

Yıllık yakıt faturaları 6,000£'dan fazla tutuyordu.

Deal with (phr. verb): üstesinden gelmek, halletmek, ile baş etmek

4

She is used to dealing with all kinds of people in her job.

İşinde her türlü insanla baş etmeye alışmıştır.

Or so (adverb): civarında, yaklaşık, veya şöyle

5

They raised two hundred dollars or so for charity.

Dernek için yaklaşık iki yüz dolar topladılar.

Exercise 71

make sure / go for / amount to / deal with / or so

1. I thought we might _____ a drive on Sunday.
2. You have to have such a lot of patience when you _____ kids.
3. Matt got me a room there for a week _____ when I first came here.
4. _____ you're home by midnight.
5. The savings would _____ several thousand dollars per family.

WORKSHEET 72

At (the) most (adverb): olsa olsa, en çok, taş çatlasın

1

At most, the work will take a week.

Bu iş en çok bir hafta sürer.

As a rule (expression): genellikle, kural olarak

2

As a rule, I read detective novels.

Genellikle, polisiye roman okurum.

Pay back (phr. verb): geri ödemek (borcunu), acısını çıkarmak

3

I'll pay you back next week.

Gelecek hafta sana borcumu ödeyeceğim.

Be broke (verb): parasız kalmak, beş parasız olmak

4

I can't afford to go on holiday this year - I'm broke.

Bu yıl tatile gitmeye gücümüz yetmez - beş parasızım.

Fall short of (verb phrase): umduğu gibi çıkmamak, karşılamamak, yeterli olmamak

5

August car sales fell short of the industry's expectations.

Ağustos araç satışları sanayinin beklentilerini karşılamadı.

Exercise 72

at the most / as a rule / pay back / broke / falls short of

1. You can _____ the loan over a period of three years.
2. _____, vegetable oils are better for you than animal fats.
3. Now, our supply _____ demand.
4. I am always _____ by the end of the month.
5. It should cost around \$20, or \$30 _____.

WORKSHEET 73

Come to an end (verb phrase): sona ermek, tükenmek

1

I'm enjoying my English class, but it's about to come to an end.

İngilizce dersimi seviyorum, ama sona ermek üzere.

In need (adjective): muhtaç, yoksul, ihtiyacı olan

2

I just hope that the money goes to those who are most in need.

Paranın en çok ihtiyacı olanlara gitmesini umuyorum.

As far as (adverb): kadarıyla, olabildiğince

3

As far as I know, nobody has done anything about it.

Bildiğim kadarıyla, hiç kimse o konuda bir şey yapmadı.

Get even with (sb) (verb phrase): ile ödeşmek, intikamını almak, öcünü almak

4

I'll get even with you for this, just you wait.

Bunun için seninle ödeşeceğiz, hele bir dur sen.

Up to now (adverb): şimdiye kadar

5

We've kept our meetings secret up to now.

Şimdiye kadar toplantılarımızı gizli tuttuk.

Exercise 73

come to an end / in need / as far as / get even with / up to now

1. The education authorities have to provide for children _____.
2. After she insulted me, all I thought about was how I could _____ her.
3. The dispute must _____.
4. _____, only two candidates have entered the race for governor.
5. _____ I can remember, this is the third time we've met.

WORKSHEET 74

Be up to sb (prep. phrase): -e kalmış, -e bağlı

1

It's up to you to decide.

Karar vermek sana kalmış.

In the light of (prep. phrase): ışığında, göz önünde tutulursa

2

In the light of recent incidents, we are asking our customers to take care of their personal belongings.

Son olayların ışığında, müşterilerimizden kişisel eşyalarına dikkat etmelerini rica ediyoruz.

Use up (phr. verb): bitirmek, tüketmek

3

Don't use up all the milk - we need some for breakfast.

Bütün sütü bitirme - kahvaltı için biraz lazım.

Carry out (phr. verb): uygulamak, yürütmek

4

I will carry out this plan at any price.

Bu planı ne pahasına olursa olsun uygulayacağım.

No wonder (expression): elbette, tabi ki, olduğuna şaşmamalı

5

No wonder you're tired—you've been working for hours.

Yorulduğuna şaşmamalı- saatlerdir çalışıyorsun.

Exercise 74

up to / in the light of / used up / carried out / no wonder

1. He rewrote the book _____ further research.
2. The earth's resources are being _____ at an alarming rate.
3. _____ the children are excited - this is the first time they've been abroad.
4. The hospital _____ tests to find out what was wrong with her.
5. It is _____ you to judge these works of art.

WORKSHEET 75

Now that (conjunction): mademki, için

1

Now that the problem has been identified, appropriate action should be taken.

Mademki problem belirlendi, uygun adımlar atılmalı.

Be concerned about (prep. phrase): -den endişe duymak

2

Sarah is very concerned about your safety.

Sarah senin güvenliğinden çok endişe duyuyor.

To say nothing of (expression): üstelik, de cabası, -dan bahsetmiyorum bile

3

Unemployment leads to a sense of uselessness, to say nothing of financial problems.

İşsizlik bir işe yaramazlık hissine yol açıyor, finansal sorunlar da cabası.

Break down (phr. verb): bozulmak, kendinden geçmek

4

The telephone system has broken down.

Telefon sistemi bozuldu.

Cut in on sth/sb (phr. verb): sözünü kesmek, araya girmek

5

She kept cutting in on our conversation.

Konuşmamızı kesip durdu.

Exercise 75

now that / concerned about / to say nothing of / broke down / cut in on

1. The president is deeply _____ this issue.
2. It would be an enormous amount of work, _____ the cost.
3. _____ I live only a few blocks from work, I can walk to work and enjoy it.
4. She was about to tell the truth when Tom _____ her.
5. Our car _____ and we had to push it off the road.

WORKSHEET 76

Trade (sth) in (phr. verb): takas etmek

1

He traded in his old car for a new Mercedes.

Eski arabasını yeni bir Mercedes ile takas etti.

Get stuck (verb phrase): çıkmaza girmek, sıkışmak

2

I hate getting stuck at home all day.

Tüm gün evde sıkışıp kalmaktan nefret ediyorum.

Have nothing to do with (verb phrase): alakası olmamak, hiçbir ilişkisi olmamak

3

This argument has nothing to do with me.

Bu tartışmanın benimle hiçbir ilgisi yok.

As for (prep. phrase): -e gelince, sorarsanız

4

As for the stolen jewels, they were found in a dustbin.

Çalınan mücevherlere gelince, bir çöp kovasında bulundular.

Get out of (phr. verb): kurtulmak, kaçmak, sıyrılmak

5

I wish I could get out of going to that meeting.

Keşke o toplantıya gitmekten kaçabilsem.

Exercise 76

traded it in / got stuck / have nothing to do with / as for / get out of

- _____ the money, we'll talk about that later.
- It's amazing what people will do to _____ paying taxes.
- I must stress we _____ any commercial company.
- We _____ in traffic for over an hour.
- For his birthday he was given a trumpet, but he _____ for a guitar.

WORKSHEET 77

Sell out (phr. verb): tamamını satmak, yok satmak

1

We sold out of the t-shirts in the first couple of hours.

İlk birkaç saatte tişörtlerin tamamını sattık.

Deal in (phr. verb): alıp satmak, ticareti yapmak

2

The company deals in computer software.

Şirket bilgisayar yazılım programı ticareti yapıyor.

Go wrong (verb phrase): ters gitmek, kötü sonuçlanmak

3

I thought something had gone wrong and I called the police.

Bir şeyin ters gittiğini düşündüm ve polisi aradım.

Thanks to (conjunction): sayesinde, -den dolayı

4

Thanks to the efforts of the whole team, the project was completed on time.

Tüm ekibin çabaları sayesinde proje vaktinde tamamlandı.

Dream up (phr. verb): icat etmek, uydurmak

5

This is the latest ploy dreamed up by advertising companies to sell their new products.

Bu, reklam şirketlerinin yeni ürünlerini satmak için icat ettiği son taktik.

Exercise 77

sold out / deal in / go wrong / thanks to / dream up

1. She would also _____ fabulous games and activities that build team spirit.
2. They mainly _____ rare books.
3. _____ recent research, effective treatments are available.
4. Tickets for the show _____ in 70 minutes.
5. Their relationship started to _____ when they moved abroad.

WORKSHEET 78

In addition to (prep. phrase): -e ek olarak, ilaveten

1

In addition to these arrangements, extra ambulances will be on duty until midnight.

Bu düzenlemelere ek olarak, yedek ambulanslar gece yarısına kadar görevde olacak.

Find fault with (verb phrase): kusur bulmak, hata bulmak

2

My mother did nothing but find fault with my manners.

Annem hareketlerime kusur bulmaktan başka bir şey yapmadı.

Mess up (phr. verb): berbat etmek (bir işi), batırmak, ortalığı dağıtmak

3

If I mess up, I will probably be fired.

İşi batırırsam, muhtemelen kovulurum.

In terms of (prep. phrase): açısından, bakımından

4

The job is great in terms of salary, but it has its disadvantages.

Maaş açısından iş mükemmel, ama dezavantajları var.

See eye to eye (verb phrase): aynı fikirde olmak

5

The two of them have never seen eye to eye on politics.

İkisi, siyaset konusunda hiç aynı fikirde olmadı.

Exercise 78

in addition to / finding fault with / mess up / in terms of / see eye to eye

1. My sisters don't _____ with me about the arrangements.
2. If you cancel now you'll _____ all my arrangements.
3. _____ his apartment in Manhattan, he has a mansion in Italy and a castle in Scotland.
4. She's always _____ the way he works.
5. We try to do what is best for our customers _____ the quality of our products.

WORKSHEET 79

Go Dutch (expression): Alman usulü yapmak, hesabı paylaşmak

1

I would suggest that you offer to pay or at least go Dutch tomorrow night.

Yarın gece, hesabı ödemeyi ya da en azından Alman usulü yapmayı teklif etmeni öneririm.

Keep one's word (verb phrase): sözünü tutmak

2

I made a promise to you and I intend to keep my word.

Sana bir söz verdim ve sözümü tutmaya niyetliyim.

Settle down (phr. verb): yerleşmek, kurulmak

3

She settled down in an armchair to watch television.

Televizyon izlemek için bir koltuğa kuruldu.

Get fired (verb phrase): kovulmak, işten çıkarılmak

4

I'd get fired if he found out I'd been in contact with the rival company.

Rakip firma ile temas halinde olduğumu öğrense kovulurum.

Lay off (phr. verb): bırakmak, ara vermek, işten çıkarmak

5

The doctor advised me to lay off cigarettes.

Doktor bana sigarayı bırakmamı tavsiye etti.

Exercise 79

went Dutch / keep your word / settled down / get fired / lay off

1. Have you _____ in your new house yet?
2. Nobody will respect you any more if you don't _____.
3. I think you'd better _____ fatty foods for a while.
4. We _____ on a meal in the new restaurant in Shaftesbury Avenue.
5. After three or four losses, there were rumors that Paul was going to _____.

WORKSHEET 80

In accordance with (prep. phrase): -e uygun (olarak)

1

The council has not acted in accordance with its obligations.

Konsey yükümlülüklerine uygun davranmadı.

Live up to (phr. verb): ulaşmak, karşılamak

2

David's cooking is brilliant - we'll never live up to that.

David'in aşçılığı muhteşem - asla ona ulaşamayız.

Drop someone a line (verb phrase): birine iki satır yazmak

3

Drop me a line when you get there.

Oraya varınca bana iki satır yaz.

Let go of (verb phrase): salıvermek, bırakmak

4

Don't let go of the rope!

Halatı bırakma!

Rule out (phr. verb): çıkarmak, ortadan kaldırmak, elemek

5

Police have ruled out the possibility that the man was murdered.

Polis adamın öldürülmüş olma ihtimalini eledi.

Exercise 80

in accordance with / live up to / drop me a line / let go of / ruled out

1. Don't hesitate to _____ or give me a call.
2. That wave of terrorism _____ any chance of peace talks.
3. Entries which are not _____ the rules will be disqualified.
4. I feel it's impossible to _____ his mother.
5. Brandon _____ her hand and ran across the street.

REVIEW 8

A) Fill in the blanks.

make sure

deal with

broke down

up to

broke

trading in

fell short of

got stuck

as for

concerned about

1. We live in this community, so it's _____ us to improve it.
2. I used to love _____ my old video games so I could buy new ones.
3. She just come back off holiday and she is completely _____.
4. World governments are becoming increasingly _____ rising global temperature levels.
5. I'm afraid the blender _____. It stopped working again today.
6. Bree tried to escape and _____ in the security fence.
7. I'll _____ the construction problems at the house—you go on ahead to work.
8. Jackie's already left and, _____ me, I'm going at the end of the month.
9. I just want to _____ that our meeting is still on tomorrow.
10. Unfortunately, your application _____ the requirements for entry.

B) Fill in the blanks.

up to now

sold out

as far as

deal in

thanks to

carried out

use up

in addition to

now that

in terms of

1. They returned at about nine o'clock, _____ we know.
2. We have reached our goal of \$50,000 _____ the generosity of the public.
3. At this hospital we _____ bandages, disposable gloves and other consumables at an alarming rate.
4. _____ existing security staff, we have hired another two dozen guards.
5. We have completely _____ of those shirts in your size, sir.
6. It is a mistake to think of Florida only _____ its tourist attractions.
7. _____, I've read as far as the fifth chapter, the second volume of "The War and Peace".
8. _____ we know each other a little better, we get along fine.
9. The committee _____ a survey of parking problems in residential areas.
10. Companies that _____ oil should prepare themselves for a price drop.

WORKSHEET 81

How come (expression): nasıl olur, nasıl yani

1

"I think you owe me some money." "How come?"

"Sanırım bana biraz borcun var." "Nasıl olur?"

Although (conjunction): -e rağmen, -e karşın

2

She walked home by herself, although she knew that it was dangerous.

Tehlikeli olduğunu bilmesine rağmen, eve yalnız yürüdü.

Lie down (phr. verb): yatmak, uzanmak

3

Why don't you lie down on the sofa for a while?

Neden biraz koltuğa uzanmıyorsun?

In brief (prep. phrase): özetle, kısacası

4

In brief, the meeting was a disaster.

Kısacası, toplantı bir felaketti.

On behalf of (prep. phrase): adına, lehine

5

I speak on behalf of many thousands of women.

Binlerce kadın adına konuşuyorum.

Exercise 81

how come / although / lie down / in brief / on behalf of

- The doctor asked him to _____ on his stomach.
- _____ the entire company, I would like to thank you for all your work.
- _____ it rained, we did not cancel the match.
- If she spent five years in Paris, _____ her French is so bad?
- _____, I have made up my mind to quit job.

WORKSHEET 82

Keep off (phr. verb): uzak tutmak, uzak durmak, yaklaştırmamak

1

I'm trying to keep off fatty foods.

Yağlı yiyeceklerden uzak durmaya çalışıyorum.

Owing to (prep. phrase): -den dolayı, sebebiyle

2

Owing to his illness, he could not continue with his studies.

Hastalığından dolayı, çalışmalarına devam edemedi.

As a matter of fact (expression): aslında, doğruyu söylemek gerekirse, aslına bakarsan

3

It's not that difficult. As a matter of fact, it's quite easy.

O kadar da zor değil. Aslına bakarsan, oldukça kolay.

Make a point of (verb phrase): dikkat etmek, önem vermek, özen göstermek

4

She makes a point of keeping all her shopping receipts.

Tüm alışveriş fişlerini saklamaya özen gösterir.

Waste one's breath (verb phrase): nefesini boşa harcamak, çene yormak

5

You're just wasting your breath. She never listens.

Nefesini boşa harcıyorsun. O asla dinlemez.

Exercise 82

keep off / owing to / as a matter of fact / made a point of / wasting your breath

1. The concert has been cancelled _____ lack of interest.
2. Honestly, you're _____. He doesn't want to hear what anyone else has got to say.
3. It's best to _____ politics when my father's around.
4. We're not losing population in our town. _____, people are moving in.
5. I _____ closing all the windows before leaving the house.

WORKSHEET 83

At random (adverb): gelişigüzel, tesadüfen, rastgele

1

The terrorists fired into the crowd at random.

Teröristler kalabalığa rastgele ateş açtı.

Make room for (verb phrase): -e yer açmak

2

How can we make room for all the furniture?

Tüm mobilyalara nasıl yer açabiliriz?

You bet (expression): emin olabilirsiniz, elbette, tabii ki

3

"Are you coming to the party?" "You bet!"

"Partiye geliyor musun?" "Tabii ki!"

In favor of (prep. phrase): lehine, adına, emrine

4

The majority voted in favor of the proposal.

Çoğunluk teklifin lehine oy verdi.

On the spot (adverb): derhal, tam yerinde, oracıkta

5

He was arrested on the spot.

Oracıkta tutuklandı.

Exercise 83

at random / make room for / you bet / in favor of / on the spot

- Names were chosen _____ from a list.
- The nation as a whole is _____ political reform.
- "Thanks for your help." "_____. Anytime."
- He had to make a decision _____.
- Half of the forest was cut down to _____ the road.

WORKSHEET 84

Keep up (phr. verb): yetişmek, ayak uydurmak

1

Things are changing so fast, it's hard to keep up.

Her şey çok hızlı değişiyor, ayak uydurmak zor.

Sum up (phr. verb): özetlemek, toplamak

2

She quickly summed up the situation and took control.

Hızlı bir şekilde durumu özetledi ve kontrolü ele aldı.

Come about (phr. verb): meydana gelmek, gerçekleşmek

3

Can you tell me how the accident came about?

Bana kazanın nasıl gerçekleştiğini anlatır mısın?

In the long run (adverb): uzun vadede, en sonunda

4

This measure inevitably means higher taxes in the long run.

Bu önlem kaçınılmaz bir şekilde uzun vadede daha yüksek vergiler anlamına geliyor.

So far so good (expression): her şey yolunda, şimdilik iyi

5

We've reached the semi-finals. So far so good.

Yarı finallere ulaştık. Her şey yolunda.

Exercise 84

keep up / summed up / come about / in the long run / so far, so good

1. How did the problem _____ in the first place?
2. One young mother _____ the feelings of many parents.
3. It seems a lot of effort but I'm sure it's the best solution _____.
4. I read the papers to _____ with what's happening in the outside world.
5. Maria's parents are really nice people. _____.

WORKSHEET 85

On average (adverb): ortalama olarak

1

On average, a person's income is highest when they are in their mid-50s.

Ortalama olarak, bir kişinin geliri 50'li yaşlarının ortalarındayken en yüksektir.

However (conjunction): ama, bununla birlikte, yine de

2

The movie got good reviews; however, it was very long.

Film iyi yorumlar aldı; ama, çok uzundu.

Take over (phr. verb): devralmak

3

Paul's daughter took over the job in 2017.

Paul'ün kızı işi 2017'de devraldı.

In advance (adverb): önceden

4

If you're going to come, please let me know in advance.

Eğer gelecekseniz, lütfen bana önceden bildirin.

Set aside (phr. verb): bir kenara koymak, ayırmak

5

She tries to set aside some money every month.

Her ay kenara biraz para koymaya çalışıyor.

Exercise 85

on average / however / took over / in advance / set aside

1. The advantage of booking tickets _____ is that you get better seats.
2. Gerald Ford _____ the presidency after Nixon resigned.
3. We thought the figures were correct. _____, we have now discovered some errors.
4. Try to _____ a few hours a week for exercise.
5. The city's police chief says they arrest, _____, 300 people each day.

WORKSHEET 86

From scratch (adverb): sıfırdan, en baştan

1

Building a home from scratch can be both exciting and challenging.

Sıfırdan bir ev inşa etmek hem heyecan verici hem de zorlu olabilir.

Settle for (phr. verb): kabullenmek, razı olmak

2

He wants a full refund and he won't settle for anything less.

Tam bir geri ödeme istiyor ve daha azına razı olmayacak.

As to (prep. phrase): hakkında, konusunda, -e dair

3

He was uncertain as to which road to take.

Hangi yola gideceği konusunda emin değildi.

Pull one's leg (expression): ile dalga geçmek, birini işletmek

4

Why would I pull your leg about something like that?

Böyle bir şey hakkında seninle neden dalga geçeyim?

By and large (adverb): genel olarak, genellikle

5

There are a few small things that I don't like about my job, but by and large it's very enjoyable.

Mesleğimle ilgili sevmediğim birkaç ufak şey var, ama genel olarak çok eğlenceli.

Exercise 86

from scratch / settled for / as to / pulling my leg / by and large

1. They were hoping to sell their car for £2,000, but _____ £1,500.
2. Is it really your car or are you _____?
3. There's no decision _____ when the work might start.
4. Can we fix the current computer system, or would it be better to start _____ with a new system?
5. _____, I enjoyed my time at school.

WORKSHEET 87

Make believe (verb phrase): gibi hayal etmek, olarak düşünmek

1

Sometimes when children play, they make believe they are grown-ups.

Bazen çocuklar oyun oynarken kendilerini yetişkin gibi hayal eder.

Throw up (phr. verb): kusmak

2

She always throws up on long car journeys.

Uzun araba seyahatlerinde hep kusar.

Due to (prep. phrase): -den dolayı, nedeniyle

3

Sales also fell due to competition.

Satışlar rekabetten dolayı da düştü.

On no account (adverb): hiçbir koşulda, asla, kesinlikle

4

On no account should the house be left unlocked.

Kesinlikle ev açık (kilitlenmemiş şekilde) bırakılmamalı.

Fall behind (phr. verb): geri kalmak, gerisine düşmek, yetersiz kalmak

5

If we fall behind schedule we may lose the contract.

Programın gerisinde kalırsak, sözleşmeyi kaybedebiliriz.

Exercise 87

make believe / threw up / due to / on no account / fell behind

1. He _____ his breakfast all over the back seat of the car.
2. He was ill for six weeks and _____ with his schoolwork.
3. Employees must _____ make personal phone calls from the office.
4. The bus was delayed _____ heavy snow.
5. Let's _____ we're pirates.

WORKSHEET 88

Originate from (phr. verb): -den çıkmak, kaynaklanmak, meydana gelmek

1

All carbohydrates originate from plants.

Tüm karbonhidratlar bitkilerden meydana gelir.

Be well off (prep. phrase): durumu iyi olmak, varlıklı olmak

2

After years of working hard, we are now quite well off.

Yıllarca çok çalıştıktan sonra, şimdi durumumuz gayet iyi.

Lose one's head (verb phrase): akli başından gitmek, çıldırmak

3

He usually stays quite calm in meetings but this time he just lost his head.

Genellikle toplantılarda oldukça sakin kalır ama bu sefer çıldırdı.

Stand up to (phr. verb): karşı koymak, kafa tutmak

4

Women are now aware of their rights and are prepared to stand up to their employers.

Kadınlar artık haklarının farkında ve işverenlerine karşı koymaya hazırlar.

For good (adverb): temelli, kesinlikle

5

He says he's going back to Pakistan for good.

Pakistan'a temelli döneceğini söylüyor.

Exercise 88

originate from / be well off / lost his head / stand up to / for good

1. If I work hard now, when I retire I'll _____ financially.
2. When he was questioned by the police, he completely _____ and told a number of lies.
3. According to the author, his stories _____ his childhood memories.
4. She says she's leaving him _____.
5. It was brave of her to _____ those bullies.

WORKSHEET 89

What-for (noun): azar, ceza, canına okuma

1

She'll give him what-for if she finds out!

Eğer öğrenirse onun canına okur!

Let alone (adverb): şöyle dursun, bir yana

2

Most could not read and write, let alone speak English.

İngilizce konuşmak şöyle dursun, çoğu okuyup yazamıyordu.

Regardless of (prep. phrase): -e bakmazsınız, gözetilmeksizin

3

Regardless of whether he is right or not, we have to abide by his decisions.

Haklı olup olmadığına bakmaksızın, onun kararlarına uymak zorundayız.

Look back on (phr. verb): geçmişe dönüp bakmak, anımsamak

4

It wasn't such a bad experience when I look back on it.

Geriye dönüp baktığımda, o kadar da kötü bir deneyim değildi.

Result in (phr. verb): ile sonuçlanmak, sebep olmak

5

Sleep deprivation can result in mental disorders.

Uyku yoksunluğu zihinsel hastalıklara sebep olabilir.

Exercise 89

what-for / let alone / regardless of / looked back on / resulted in

1. When your dad gets home, he'll give you _____.
2. I tell them the truth, _____ what they want to hear.
3. He _____ his time as president with pride.
4. The fire _____ damage to their property.
5. There isn't enough room for us, _____ any guests.

WORKSHEET 90

Blow up (phr. verb): patlatmak, şişirmek, havaya uçurmak

1

He was jailed for 45 years for trying to blow up a plane.

Bir uçağı patlatmaya kalkışmaktan 45 yıl süresince hapse atıldı.

Come to (phr. verb): kendine gelmek, varmak

2

When he came to and raised his head he saw Barney.

Kendine gelip başını kaldırdığında Barney'i gördü.

Sort of (adverb): bir nevi, bir çeşit

3

I was sort of hoping to leave early today.

Bugün bir nevi erken çıkmayı umuyordum.

Bring back (phr. verb): hatırlatmak, geri getirmek, yaşama döndürmek

4

The photographs brought back many pleasant memories.

Fotoğraflar pek çok güzel anıyı hatırlattı.

For the most part (adverb): genellikle, çoğunlukla

5

For the most part they kept out of local disputes.

Çoğunlukla yerel tartışmalardan uzak durdular.

Exercise 90

blow up / came to / sort of / brought back / for the most part

1. She sat by the child's bedside until he _____.
2. She _____ pretends that she doesn't really care.
3. Seeing him again has _____ all the joy and happiness from the past.
4. They used five tons of dynamite to _____ the rock.
5. The contributors are, _____, professional scientists.

REVIEW 9

A) Fill in the blanks.

take over

in advance

stood up to

for good

on the spot

in favor of

result in

sort of

let alone

in the long run

- Workers fear that the company's reorganization will _____ layoffs.
- Everyone I have talked to is _____ the new dress code.
- I am happy that it's summertime, but I'm still _____ sad that school is over.
- I should warn you _____ that I am not a very good dancer.
- Look, I cannot give you a decision _____. I will have to talk to my boss first.
- We're pleased to announce that Mr. Schmidt will _____ as Executive Director.
- All our hard work will be worth it _____.
- Wow, I can't believe you _____ the boss like that.
- We can't afford a vacation, _____ a trip to Disney World.
- The injury may keep him out of football_____.

B) Fill in the blanks.

at random

on no account

on behalf of

in brief

although

regardless of

keep up

on average

originate from

keep off

- The whole story, _____, is that Bob failed algebra because he did not study.
- The Prince was acting _____ the Queen.
- They asked the spectators to _____.
- _____ should you attempt this exercise if you are pregnant.
- A lot of our medicines _____ tropical plants.
- The males are seven times heavier than the females _____.
- We selected the agencies _____ from the phone book.
- The law requires equal treatment for all, _____ race, religion, or sex.
- _____ in poor health, she continued to carry out her duties.
- He was walking at a very quick pace and I had to jog to _____ with him.

WORKSHEET 91

Tear down (phr. verb): yıkmak, parçalamak

1

They're tearing down these old houses to build a new office block.

Bu eski evleri yeni bir iş hanı yapmak için yıkıyorlar.

Burn down (phr. verb): yanıp kül olmak, yanıp kül etmek

2

The family home burned down in a matter of hours.

Aile evi saatler içinde yanıp kül oldu.

Make one's way (verb phrase): başarılı olmak, ileri gitmek

3

Angel was now desperately trying to make his way as a professional polo player.

Angel artık çaresizce profesyonel bir polo oyuncusu olarak başarılı olmaya çalışıyordu.

Catch fire (verb phrase): tutuşmak, alev almak

4

The car turned over, but luckily it didn't catch fire.

Araba takla attı, ama neyse ki alev almadı.

No matter (expression): önemi yok, her şeye rağmen

5

"I don't have that form with me." "No matter – here's another."

"O form yanımda değil." "Önemi yok - işte bir tane daha."

Exercise 91

tore down / burn down / make your way / caught fire / no matter

1. He will teach you how to build a career and _____ in the world.
2. Angry citizens _____ the statue of the politician.
3. When the grass in the yard _____, I thought the whole house was going to burn down.
4. He tried to _____ the school by setting fire to a pile of papers.
5. If that doesn't work out, _____, I'll rent for another year or two.

WORKSHEET 92

Keep track of (verb phrase): takip etmek, izini kaybetmemek

1

Bank statements help you keep track of where your money is going.

Banka hesap ekstreleri paranın nereye gittiğini takip etmene yardımcı olur.

Turn up (phr. verb): (ortaya) çıkmak, çıkagelmek, beklenmedik şekilde gerçekleşmek

2

This opportunity turned up at just the right time for me.

Bu fırsat benim için tam zamanında çıktı.

No way (expression): imkanı yok, asla, yok artık

3

I'm sorry but there's no way we can help you.

Üzgünüm ama sana yardım edebilmemizin imkanı yok.

What if (expression): farzedelim, ya ... ise

4

What if you can't pass your exams?

Ya sınavlarını geçemezsen?

Die of (phr. verb): -den ölmek

5

I would die of shame if she ever found out.

Eğer öğrenirse utançtan ölürüm.

Exercise 92

keep track of / turned up / no way / what if / die of

1. This job _____ just when I needed it.
2. There is _____ I'm going to pass this class. Why should I even try?
3. My sister has had so many different jobs, it's hard for me to _____ what she's doing.
4. I'd _____ boredom if I lived in the country.
5. _____ our plane is delayed and we can't make the connection?

WORKSHEET 93

On the other hand (conjunction): tam tersine, öte yandan, diğer taraftan

1

On the one hand they'd love to have kids, **but on the other hand**, they don't want to give up their freedom.

Bir yandan çocuk sahibi olmayı çok istiyorlar, **ama diğer taraftan**, özgürlüklerinden vazgeçmek istemiyorlar.

Stand to reason (verb phrase): belli olmak, akla yatmak, mantıklı görünmek

2

It stands to reason that they'll leave if you don't pay them enough.

Onlara yeterince ödeme yapmazsan ayrılacakları belli.

At first glance (adverb): ilk bakışta

3

At first glance the problem seemed easy.

İlk bakışta problem kolay görünüyordu.

Clear-cut (adjective): kesin, açık, anlaşılır

4

She has clear-cut evidence that the company cheated her.

Şirketin onu dolandırdığına dair kesin kanıt var.

Take into account (verb phrase): dikkate almak, göz önünde bulundurmak, hesaba katmak

5

A good architect takes into account the building's surroundings.

İyi bir mimar binanın çevresini göz önünde bulundurur.

Exercise 93

on the other hand / stands to reason / at first glance / clear-cut / take into account

1. It _____ that if you are friendly to people you will get more back.
2. There is no _____ answer to this question.
3. I hope my teacher will _____ the fact that I was ill just before the exams when she marks my paper.
4. _____ the deal looked wonderful, but after reading the fine print he wasn't so sure.
5. I want to go to the party, but _____ I ought to be studying.

WORKSHEET 94

Attend to (phr. verb): bakmak, uğraşmak, ilgilenmek

1

I have some urgent business to attend to.

İlgilenmem gereken bazı acil işlerim var.

Fed up with (phr. verb): bezmek, bıkmak

2

Rail passengers are fed up with cancellations and delays.

Tren yolcuları iptal ve gecikmelerden bıktı.

Be no use (verb phrase): bir şeye yaramamak, kullanışsız olmak

3

There is no use arguing any more.

Artık tartışmak bir işe yaramaz.

Turn into (phr. verb): dönüşmek, haline getirmek

4

Our dream holiday turned into a nightmare.

Rüya tatilimiz bir kabusla dönüştü.

Drive one crazy (verb phrase): birini çıldırtmak, çileden çıkarmak

5

That noise is driving me crazy.

Bu gürültü beni çıldırtıyor.

Exercise 94

attend to / fed up with / no use / turns into / driving me crazy

1. My mother-in-law has been staying with us this past week and she is _____.
2. I'm _____ the children's bad behavior.
3. This sofa _____ a bed, so there is a place for you to sleep tonight if you need to stay over.
4. It is _____ trying to escape. Nobody ever gets out of here.
5. Doctors tried to _____ the worst injured soldiers first.

WORKSHEET 95

Play a part in (verb phrase): rol oynamak, rolü olmak

1

These days work plays an important part in single women's life.

Bu günlerde iş, bekar kadınların hayatında önemli bir rol oynuyor.

Give in (phr. verb): pes etmek, teslim olmak, boyun eğmek

2

Officials say they won't give in to the workers' demands.

Yetkililer işçilerin taleplerine boyun eğmeyeceklerini söylüyor.

Be bound to (verb phrase): kesin, muhakkak

3

They are bound to build their own house someday.

Bir gün kesin kendi evlerini inşa ederler.

Get over (phr. verb): atlatmak, başa çıkmak

4

It took me a very long time to get over the shock of the accident.

Kazanın şokunu atlatmam çok uzun zaman aldı.

Day in and day out (adverb): her gün

5

I have to do the same boring jobs day in day out.

Her gün aynı sıkıcı işleri yapmak zorundayım.

Exercise 95

played a part in / give in / bound to / get over / day in and day out

1. You are _____ feel nervous about your interview.
2. We believe she may have _____ hiding the cash.
3. Living on junk food _____ is not good for you.
4. He was disappointed at not getting the job, but he'll _____ it.
5. The rebels were forced to _____.

WORKSHEET 96

Hand out (phr. verb): dağıtmak, vermek

1

He handed out medals and certificates to the winners.

Madalya ve sertifikaları kazananlara dağıttı.

Upside down (prep. phrase): ters, altüst, baş aşağı

2

Turn the jar upside down and shake it.

Kavanozu ters çevir ve salla.

For sale (adjective): satılık

3

Is this painting for sale?

Bu tablo satılık mı?

In one's own way (expression): kendi çapında, kendi yöntemiyle

4

He was attractive in his own way.

Kendi çapında çekiciydi.

Give birth to (verb phrase): doğurmak, meydana getirmek, yol açmak

5

It was the study of history that gave birth to the social sciences.

Sosyal bilimleri meydana getiren tarih bilimidir.

Exercise 96

handing out / upside down / for sale / in her own way / gave birth to

- The canoe floated _____ on the lake.
- They stood on the street corner _____ leaflets.
- I expect she does love you _____.
- This extraordinary experience _____ his latest novel.
- They've put their house up _____.

WORKSHEET 97

Make a difference (verb phrase): bir fark yaratmak

1

Changing schools made a big difference to my life.

Okul değiştirmek hayatımda büyük bir fark yarattı.

As soon as (conjunction): olur olmaz

2

You'll never guess what happened as soon as I left my room.

Odamdan çıkar çıkmaz ne oldu asla tahmin edemezsin.

Name A after B (phr. verb): birine ismini vermek

3

We named our dogs after Tolkien characters.

Köpeklerimize Tolkien karakterlerinin ismini verdik.

Attribute sth to sth (phr. verb): bir şeyi başka bir şeye bağlamak, dayandırmak

4

She attributes her success to hard work and a little luck.

Başarısını çok çalışmaya ve birazcık da şansa bağlıyor.

Tell A from B (phr. verb): A'yı B'den ayırmak, aradaki farkı vurgulamak

5

Can you tell Tom from his twin brother?

Tom'u ikiz kardeşinden ayırt edebilir misin?

Exercise 97

makes no difference / as soon as / named - after/ attributes - to / tell - from

1. _____ the package arrives, open it.
2. We _____ all our children _____ football players.
3. "Shall we go on Friday or Saturday?" "It _____."
4. Can you _____ this copy _____ the original?
5. The player _____ the team's success _____ the positive atmosphere in the club.

WORKSHEET 98

Be apt to (prep. phrase): -e eğilimli olmak

1

Babies are apt to put objects into their mouths.

Bebekler nesneleri ağızlarına götürmeye eğilimli olurlar.

Get used to (verb phrase): alışmak, adapte olmak

2

It took them a long time to get used to their new boss.

Yeni patronlarına alışmaları uzun bir zaman aldı.

Cut down on (phr. verb): kısmak, azaltmak

3

I'm trying to cut down on caffeine.

Kafeini azaltmaya çalışıyorum.

In comparison with (prep. phrase): -e kıyasla, nazaran, tersine

4

The paintings he made later pale in comparison with his earlier work.

Sonraki yaptığı tablolar eski eserlerine kıyasla sönük kalıyor.

Beats me (expression): hiç bilmiyorum, anlamıyorum, beni aşar

5

It beats me how she got the job.

İşe nasıl girdiğini hiç bilmiyorum.

Exercise 98

apt to / get used to / cut down on / in comparison with / beats me

1. The tallest buildings in London are small _____ New York's skyscrapers.
2. What _____ is why she stays with him.
3. Eventually you'll _____ the smell of the laboratory.
4. The doctor told him to _____ his drinking.
5. She's in her eighties now and _____ be a little forgetful.

WORKSHEET 99

Let (sb) down (phr. verb): yüzüstü bırakmak, hayal kırıklığına uğratmak

1

Don't worry Xiao, I won't let you down.

Endişelenme Xiao, seni hayal kırıklığına uğratmayacağım.

Stand out (phr. verb): dikkat çekmek, göze çarpmak

2

The black lettering really stands out on that orange background.

Siyah yazı bu turuncu arkaplanda çok dikkat çekiyor.

Date back to (phr. verb): -e dayanmak, geçmişe uzanmak

3

This palace dates back to the 16th century.

Bu saray 16.yüzyıla uzanıyor.

Might as well (expression): bari, -sa da olur

4

We might as well start the meeting. The others will be here soon.

Toplantıya başlayalım bari. Diğerleri birazdan burada olur.

Think over (phr. verb): iyice düşünmek, düşünüp taşınmak, etraflıca düşünmek

5

I've been thinking over what you said.

Söylediklerini iyice düşündüm.

Exercise 99

let us down / stands out / dates back to / might as well / think over

1. This tradition _____ medieval times.
2. I'm afraid she _____ badly.
3. We _____ go home. I don't think they will come.
4. She's the sort of person who _____ in a crowd.
5. I suggest you _____ your position very carefully.

WORKSHEET 100

Have access to (verb phrase): -e erişimi olmak, ulaşabilmek

1

Only authorized personnel have access to the computer system.

Sadece yetkili personelin bilgisayar sistemine erişimi vardır.

Not at all (adverb): hiç, hiç de değil

2

The rationale behind the changes is not at all evident.

Değişiklerin arkasındaki gerekçe hiç de açık değil.

Lead the way (verb phrase): başı çekmek, yol göstermek, ön ayak olmak

3

We lead the way in space technology.

Uzay teknolojisinde başı çekiyoruz.

Put out (phr. verb): söndürmek, kapatmak

4

Firefighters tried to free the injured and put out the blaze.

İtfaiyeciler yaralıları kurtarmaya ve alevleri söndürmeye çalıştı.

A far cry from (expression): -den çok farklı, bambaşka

5

This flat is a far cry from the house they had before.

Bu daire onların önceki evinden çok farklı.

Exercise 100

have access to / not at all / leads the way / put out / a far cry from

1. We are _____ concerned about the impact it may have on our profits this year.
2. All this luxury was _____ the poverty of his childhood.
3. The company _____ in developing new software.
4. He crossed to the bedside table and _____ the light.
5. Consultant-led teams will _____ the latest equipment.

REVIEW 10

A) Fill in the blanks.

burned down

died of

get over

stands to reason

at first glance

let him down

stand out

handing out

cuts down on

a far cry from

1. It _____ that she wouldn't want them to find out about her personal problems.
2. His height makes him _____ in the crowd.
3. If I _____, I knew he would never trust me again.
4. Charlene has lived with relatives since her house _____.
5. How would they _____ that problem, he wondered?
6. Living in the heart of New York City is certainly _____ living in the rural countryside.
7. He was _____ leaflets to members of the audience.
8. If the school board _____ funding for the arts, then what will become of the theater program?
9. _____ the twins look identical.
10. The room was such a mess, I just _____ embarrassment.

B) Fill in the blanks.

leads the way

dates back to

catch fire

get used to

have access to

in comparison with

clear-cut

fed up with

bound to

take into account

1. Keep your coat away from the flames, or it will _____.
2. That hospital always _____ in cancer research.
3. The state announced a _____ policy and set out to carry it through.
4. I am really _____ all your complaints!
5. I can't _____ the idea that you're grown up now.
6. We all thought that Doug was _____ be an artist, so we were very surprised when he became a trader on Wall Street.
7. I will not _____ my work e-mail while I am away on vacation.
8. This vase _____ the Victorian period.
9. We'll _____ your years of loyal service while we consider what should be done.
10. The second half of the game was dull _____ the first.

WORKSHEET 101

Ill at ease (expression): rahatsız, endişeli, huzursuz

1

I felt ill at ease in such formal clothes.

Öyle resmi kıyafetler içinde rahatsız hissettim.

Think up (phr. verb): tasarlamak, uydurmak, icat etmek

2

Can't you think up a better excuse than that?

Bundan daha iyi bir bahane uyduramaz mısın?

Be better off (verb): daha iyi durumda olmak

3

Obviously we're better off now that we're both working.

Açıkçası ikimiz de çalıştığımız için daha iyi durumdayız.

In charge of (prep. phrase): -den sorumlu, yükümlü

4

You will be in charge of the women working in this department.

Bu departmanda çalışan kadınlardan sen sorumlu olacaksın.

Put on (phr. verb): giymek

5

She put on her coat and went out.

Montunu giydi ve dışarı çıktı.

Exercise 101

ill at ease / thinking up / be better off / in charge of / put on

1. Julian has been _____ new ways of raising money.
2. Maximo _____ a pair of glasses.
3. He looked _____ in the room full of reporters.
4. The teacher put me _____ organizing the project.
5. Families will _____ under the new law.

WORKSHEET 102

What's up? (expression): Naber? Ne var ne yok?

1

"What's up?" I said to him. "Nothing much" he answered.

Ona "Ne var ne yok?" dedim. "Pek bir şey yok." diye cevap verdi.

Be out of question (verb phrase): söz konusu olamaz, imkansız

2

The class ends at 2, and leaving before then is out of the question.

Ders saat 2'de bitiyor, ve bu saatten önce çıkmak söz konusu olamaz.

Look into (phr. verb): gözden geçirmek, incelemek, araştırmak

3

We're looking into the possibility of merging the two departments.

İki departmanı birleştirme ihtimalini gözden geçiriyoruz.

Get through (phr. verb): geçirmek (zor bir zamanı)

4

We couldn't get through a day without arguing.

Tartışmadan bir gün geçiremezdik.

Think nothing of it (verb phrase): dert etmemek, önem vermemek, hiç saymak

5

When she went off to see her parents for the weekend I thought nothing of it.

Hafta sonu anne ve babasını görmek için çıkıp gittiğinde, dert etmedim.

Exercise 102

what's up / out of question / look into / get through / thought nothing of it

1. Another trip abroad this year is _____.
2. One of Tony's friends, David, kept coming to my house but I _____.
3. A working party has been set up to _____ the problem.
4. He greeted him with a casual "_____".
5. It is hard to see how people will _____ the winter.

WORKSHEET 103

Catch a cold (verb phrase): üşütmek, nezle olmak, şifayı kapmak

1

If you stay out in the rain, you'll catch cold!

Yağmurda kalırsan, üşütürsün.

Fool around (phr. verb): zaman harcamak, aylak aylak dolaşmak

2

We spent the afternoon fooling around on the beach.

Öğleden sonrayı sahilde aylak aylak dolaşarak geçirdik.

Pay off (phr. verb): borcunu kapatmak

3

We paid off our mortgage after fifteen years.

Konut kredimizi on beş yıl sonra kapattık.

Succeed in (verb): başarmak, başarılı olmak

4

The campaign has certainly succeeded in raising public awareness of the issue.

Kampanya konu hakkında toplum farkındalığını artırmayı kesinlikle başardı.

Do without (prep. phrase): olmadan idare edebilmek, onsuz yapabilmek

5

We can't do without the help of your organisation.

Organizasyonunuzun yardımı olmadan yapamayız.

Exercise 103

catch a cold / fool around / pay off / succeed in / do without

1. Keep your feet dry so you don't _____.
2. He's an integral part of the team and we can't _____ him.
3. Some people will _____ their efforts to stop smoking.
4. Don't _____ during working hours.
5. It would take him the rest of his life to _____ that loan.

WORKSHEET 104

Hold back (phr. verb): zapt etmek, tutmak

1

The police were unable to hold back the crowd.

Polis kalabalığı zapt edemedi.

Dry out (phr. verb): alkolizmden kurtulmak

2

He went to an expensive clinic to dry out.

Alkolizmden kurtulmak için pahalı bir kliniğe gitti.

In time (adverb): zamanla, vaktinde, zamanında

3

You'll get used to the work in time.

Zamanla işe alışırın.

All in all (adverb): sonuçta, her şeyi hesaba katarak

4

All in all it had been a great success.

Sonuçta, bu büyük bir başarıydı.

Cross (sth) out (phr. verb): üstünü çizmek, silmek, listeden çıkarmak

5

If you think it's wrong, cross it out and write it again.

Yanlış olduğunu düşünüyorsan, sil ve tekrar yaz.

Exercise 104

hold back / dried out / in time / all in all / cross out

- I approved the doctor's order to keep him in the room till he was _____.
- They learned to accept their stepmother _____.
- You had better _____ all the needless words in your composition.
- _____, it seems to me that the answer is rather simple.
- The boss couldn't _____ his anger any longer.

WORKSHEET 105

In no time (adverb): hemen, derhal, bir an önce

1

I'll be back in no time.

Hemen geri döneceğim.

Burst out (phr. verb): birden başlamak, birden haykırmak, patlamak

2

The class burst out laughing.

Sınıf birden gülmeye başladı.

Get the better of (verb phrase): üstesinden gelmek, hakkından gelmek

3

No one can get the better of her in an argument.

Hiç kimse bir tartışmada onun hakkından gelemeyiz.

Stick around (phr. verb): ayrılmamak, takılmak

4

Stick around; we'll need your help a little later.

Buradan ayrılmayın; birazdan yardımınıza ihtiyacımız olacak.

Change one's mind (verb phrase): fikrini değiştirmek, kararını değiştirmek

5

At first I thought she was unfriendly, but I've changed my mind.

Başta, onun samimiyeysiz olduğunu düşünmüştüm ama fikrimi değiştirdim.

Exercise 105

in no time / burst out / gets the better of / stick around / changed his mind

1. She always _____ an argument.
2. The kids will be leaving home _____.
3. _____ a while and see what develops.
4. Mr Lipman then _____ and did not want to complete the sale.
5. 'For heavens' sake!' he _____.

WORKSHEET 106

In/with regard to (prep. phrase): hakkında, hususunda, göz önünde tutarak

1

These studies have provided valuable information with regard to diagnosis of the disease.

Bu çalışmalar hastalığın teşhisi hususunda değerli bilgi sağlamıştır.

Look over (phr. verb): şöyle bir bakmak, göz gezdirmek

2

We looked over the house again before we decided we would rent it.

Kiralamaya karar vermeden önce eve bir daha göz gezdirdik.

All along (adverb): her zaman, başından beri

3

Do you think he's been cheating us all along?

Sence başından beri bizi aldatıyor mu?

On account of (prep. phrase): -den dolayı, için

4

She retired early on account of ill health.

Hastalığından dolayı erken emekli oldu.

Suffer from (verb): -dan muzdarip olmak, çekmek

5

Pregnant women often suffer from iron deficiency.

Hamile kadınlar genelde demir eksikliğinden muzdariptir.

Exercise 106

with regard to / look over / all along / on account of / suffer from

1. I had a few minutes before the meeting to _____ what he'd written.
2. The President declined to deliver the speech himself, _____ a sore throat.
3. Complaints have been made _____ your behaviour at the office.
4. Many immigrants _____ a sense of alienation.
5. I think she had been planning _____ to leave Hungary.

WORKSHEET 107

Be true of (prep. phrase): geçerli olmak

1

The music is dull and uninspiring, and the same is true of the acting.

Müzik sıkıcı ve sönük, aynı oyunculuk için de geçerli.

Pass away (phr. verb): vefat etmek, hayata gözlerini yummak

2

Too many people are passing away every day.

Her gün çok fazla insan vefat ediyor.

Under the weather (expression): hasta, keyifsiz

3

You've been under the weather for some days now; why don't you see a doctor?

Birkaç gündür hastasın; neden bir doktora görünmüyorsun?

Cry out (phr. verb): haykırmak, çığlık atmak

4

I heard him cry out in anger and pain.

Onun acı ve öfke içinde haykırdığını duydum.

Speak up (phr. verb): sesini yükseltmek, açıkça konuşmak

5

You'll have to speak up a bit if you want everyone to hear you.

Herkesin seni duymasını istiyorsan sesini biraz yükseltmek zorunda kalacaksın.

Exercise 107

true of / passed away / under the weather / cry out / speak up

1. He later said that he heard his friend _____ after the explosion.
2. I'm feeling a bit _____. I think I'm getting a cold.
3. People who have _____ are not the only ones remembered.
4. I always _____ when I feel quite strongly about something.
5. Parents of young children often become depressed, and this is especially _____ single parents.

WORKSHEET 108

Every so often (adverb): arada sırada, sık sık

1

She's going to come back every so often.

Arada sırada geri gelecek.

Stay put (verb phrase): kımıldamadan durmak, bir yerden ayrılmamak, orada kalmak

2

He chose to stay put while the rest of us toured the area.

Geri kalanımız bölgeyi gezerken, o oradan ayrılmamayı tercih etti.

Relieve sb of sth (phr. verb): birini rahatlatmak, yükünü hafifletmek, yükünü almak

3

Robots can relieve people of dull and repetitive work.

Robotlar insanların sıkıcı ve tekrarlayan işlerini hafifletebilir.

Look on sb as sth (phr. verb): birini bir şey olarak görmek

4

We looked on her as a daughter.

Onu kızımız olarak gördük.

Look to sb for sth (phr. verb): birinin bir şey sağlamasını beklemek, ummak

5

They looked to the government for additional support.

Hükümetten ilave destek sağlamasını beklediler.

Exercise 108

every so often / stay put / relieve - of / look on - as / look to - for

1. Just _____ with the suitcases while I go and find a taxi.
2. May I _____ you _____ that heavy bag?
3. We _____ others _____ support, for example in online groups.
4. _____ I heard a strange noise outside.
5. A lot of people _____ him _____ a healer.

WORKSHEET 109

Criticize sb for sth (phr. verb): birini bir şeyden dolayı eleştirmek

1

They criticized the regime harshly for serious human rights violations.

Rejimi, ciddi insan hakları ihlalinin dolaylı sert bir şekilde eleştirdiler.

Back and forth (adverb): ileri geri, karşılıklı olarak

2

A strange man was walking back and forth in front of the shop.

Tuhaf bir adam dükkanın önünde ileri geri yürüyordu.

Make faces (verb phrase): alay ederek yüzünü tuhaf şekillere sokmak, kaş göz hareketi yapmak

3

My sister was making faces at me when my mom wasn't looking.

Kız kardeşim, annem bakmıyorken bana kaş göz hareketi yapıyordu.

Do away with (phr. verb): ortadan kaldırmak, icabına bakmak

4

We must make every effort to do away with gender discrimination.

Cinsiyet ayrımcılığını ortadan kaldırmak için elimizden geleni yapmalıyız.

Take (sth) apart (phr. verb): parçalara ayırmak

5

The mechanic had to take the motor apart to see what was making the noise.

Tamirci sesi neyin çıkardığını görmek için motoru parçalarına ayırmak zorunda kaldı.

Exercise 109

criticized – for / back and forth / make faces / do away with / took - apart

- Do you think it's funny to _____ behind my back?
- When the clock stopped, he _____ it _____ and found what was wrong.
- The long-range goal must be to _____ nuclear weapons altogether.
- The minister _____ the police _____ failing to come up with any leads.
- Ferries are sailing _____ between the islands.

WORKSHEET 110

Anything but (expression): hiç de değil, dışında bir şey

1

He said it would be a cheap holiday, but it turned out to be anything but cheap.

Ucuz bir tatil olacağını söylemişti, ama hiç de ucuz çıkmadı.

Add (sth) to (verb): eklemek, ilave etmek, pekiştirmek

2

A new wing was added to the building.

Binaya yeni bir kanat eklendi.

Go through (phr. verb): geçirmek (zor bir durumu)

3

Most teenagers go through a phase in which they argue a lot with their parents.

Çoğu genç, ebeveynleriyle çok tartıştıkları bir dönem geçirir.

Have a say (expression): söz sahibi olmak

4

People want to have a greater say in local government.

İnsanlar yerel yönetimde daha fazla söz sahibi olmak istiyor.

Be honest with sb (prep. phrase): birisine karşı dürüst olmak

5

We have to be honest with each other to work together.

Birlikte çalışmak için birbirimize karşı dürüst olmak zorundayız.

Exercise 110

anything but / add - to / went through / has - say / be honest with

1. His expression and tone were _____ understanding.
2. Yet, growing into old age has taught me to _____ myself.
3. The judge _____ the final _____ on the sentence.
4. He _____ a difficult spell when he lost his job.
5. You can _____ a link _____ your own website.

REVIEW 11

A) Fill in the blanks.

out of question

get through

be honest with

burst out

with regard to

on account of

fooling around

in time

do away with

under the weather

1. People thought that the use of robots would _____ boring low-paid factory jobs.
2. _____ that proposal, I think we should postpone it for now.
3. Unfortunately, now that I'm diabetic, drinking beer is _____.
4. At last, I couldn't control myself and _____ laughing.
5. The boys were out in the yard, just _____.
6. _____ they came to accept the harsh facts.
7. I hear you've been a bit _____. Are you feeling better now?
8. I'm going to ask you something, and I want you to _____ me.
9. We all need to help Andrea _____ these difficult days.
10. Please, don't stop the class _____ me. I'll just observe from the back.

B) Fill in the blanks.

in charge of

succeed in

crossed out

stuck around

suffers from

get the better of

cried out

every so often

add to

changed his mind

1. We _____ after the concert to see if we could get backstage.
2. The teacher _____ the children has to accompany them on the coach.
3. You always _____ me at chess.
4. The student _____ so many words that the essay was difficult to read.
5. Molly _____ when the lobby door closed on her hand.
6. I guess he _____ and decided to go to the beach instead.
7. The increase in fuel prices will _____ the cost of living in the city.
8. I'm sure you will _____ your new project.
9. This area _____ frequent droughts.
10. Josh does stop by the store _____, but I haven't seen him lately.

WORKSHEET 111

To that effect (adverb): bu anlama gelen, bu mealde

1

Jim told me to go away, or words to that effect.

Jim gitmemi söyledi, ya da bu anlama gelen sözler söyledi.

For nothing (expression): boşuna, boş yere, bedavaya

2

All that preparation was for nothing because the visit was cancelled.

Tüm bu hazırlıklar boşunaydı çünkü ziyaret iptal edildi.

Interfere in (verb): -e müdahale etmek, burnunu sokmak, karışmak

3

Don't interfere in what doesn't concern you.

Seni ilgilendirmeyen şeye burnunu sokma.

Get out of hand (verb phrase): çığrından çıkmak, kontrolden çıkmak

4

Things got a little out of hand at the party and three windows were broken.

Partide işler biraz çığrından çıktı ve üç pencere kırıldı.

By/in instalments (prep. phrase): taksitle, taksit taksit

5

We bought the car by/in instalments.

Arabayı taksitle aldık.

Exercise 111

to that effect / for nothing / interfering in / getting out of hand / in instalments

1. _____ other people's relationships is always a mistake.
2. Why did you call me down here _____?
3. The journal charges a yearly subscription of \$1000, which readers can pay _____.
4. She said she was unhappy, or words _____.
5. He went to see his doctor because he felt his drinking was _____.

WORKSHEET 112

Much as (conjunction): her ne kadar ... ise de

1

Much as I would like to stay, I really must go home.

Her ne kadar kalmak istesem de, gerçekten eve gitmek zorundayım.

In due course (adverb): zamanı gelince, vaktinde

2

Your request will be dealt with in due course.

Talebiniz zamanında ele alınacaktır.

Take (one's) sides (verb phrase): taraf tutmak, (birinin) tarafını tutmak

3

She didn't think it was wise to take sides in their argument.

Tartışmalarında taraf tutmanın mantıklı olduğunu düşünmedi.

Most of all (expression): bilhassa, en önemlisi de

4

Most of all, she did not even know my name correctly.

En önemlisi de, isimi bile doğru bilmiyordu.

In person (adverb): şahsen, bizzat

5

You must apply for the license in person.

Lisans için şahsen başvurmalısın.

Exercise 112

much as / in due course / takes my father's side / most of all / in person

1. _____ I would like to help you, I'm simply too busy at the moment.

2. _____, he wants his players to enjoy the experience.

3. Applicants are requested to apply _____.

4. My mother always _____ when I argue with him.

5. You will receive notification of the results _____.

WORKSHEET 113

Out of necessity (prep. phrase): zorunluluktan

1

He is changing job out of necessity, not because he particularly wants to.

Zorunluluktan iş değiştiriyor, özellikle istediği için değil.

Accordingly (adverb): ona göre, bu doğrultuda

2

We need to find out her actual purpose and act accordingly.

Gerçek amacını öğrenmeli ve ona göre davranmalıyız.

In that (conjunction): çünkü, şu bakımdan, yönüyle

3

I'm lucky in that I've got four sisters.

Şanslıyım çünkü dört kız kardeşim var.

Get sb/sth wrong (verb phrase): birini/bir şeyi yanlış anlamak

4

Don't get me wrong please but you were mistaken.

Beni yanlış anlama lütfen ama sen yanıldın.

Even if (conjunction): -sa bilse

5

Even if you apologize, she still may not forgive you.

Özür dilesen bile, seni halen affetmeyebilir.

Exercise 113

out of necessity / accordingly / in that / got it all wrong / even if

1. This research is important _____ it confirms the link between aggression and alcohol.
2. She's an expert in her field, and is paid _____.
3. I'll get there, _____ I have to walk.
4. He only remained with the group _____.
5. You've _____. It was your boss that she was annoyed with and not you!

WORKSHEET 114

In other words (expression): yani, başka bir deyişle

1

They asked him to leave, in other words he was fired.

Ondan ayrılmasını istediler, başka bir deyişle kovuldu.

One way or the other (expression): öyle ya da böyle, bir şekilde

2

One way or the other, this project has to be finished by Tuesday.

Öyle ya da böyle, bu projenin Perşembe'ye kadar bitmesi gerek.

For sure (adverb): elbette, kesin olarak

3

No one knows for sure what happened.

Hiç kimse ne olduğunu kesin olarak bilmiyor.

To a certain extent (adverb): belli bir derecede, belli bir yere kadar

4

To a certain extent, we are all responsible for this tragic situation.

Belli bir derece, hepimiz bu trajik durumdan sorumluyuz.

End up (phr. verb): sonuçlanmak, nihayet bulmak, bitmek, sonunda ... olmak

5

If you don't study, you will end up working in a poorly paid job.

Ders çalışmazsan, sonunda düşük maaşlı bir işte çalışıyor olacaksın.

Exercise 114

in other words / one way or the other / for sure / to a certain extent / end up

1. _____, this was anticipated before the study was undertaken.

2. We've got to make our decision _____.

3. They're letting me go, _____, I've been sacked.

4. If he carries on driving like that, he'll _____ dead.

5. I saw him and knew _____ that he had come to see me.

WORKSHEET 115

Wrap up (phr. verb): sarmak, paketlemek

1

I'm trying to wrap up everything as fast as I can.

Olabildiğince hızlı bir şekilde her şeyi paketlemeye çalışıyorum.

Yield to (phr. verb): -e boyun eğmek

2

Wilson refused to yield to requests to raise salaries.

Wilson maaşları artırma taleplerine boyun eğmeği reddetti.

Set out (phr. verb): yola çıkmak, başlamak

3

She set out with the aim of becoming the youngest ever winner of the championship.

Şampiyonanın en genç kazananı olma amacıyla yola çıktı.

Wait on (phr. verb): hizmet etmek

4

She bustled about trying to wait on two customers at once.

Aynı anda iki müşteriye hizmet etmeye çalışarak koşuşturuyordu.

Give away (phr. verb): hediye etmek, bağış yapmak

5

He gave away most of his money to charity.

Parasının çoğunu derneğe bağışladı.

Exercise 115

wrapped up / yield to / set out / waited on / give away

1. They _____ to discover a cure for cancer.
2. We have six copies of the book to _____.
3. Will she _____ growing pressure for her to retire?
4. Have you _____ Jenny's present yet?
5. While she was pregnant, her husband _____ her.

WORKSHEET 116

Make up with (phr verb): ile barışmak, gönlünü almak

1

Marla convinced Trish to go and make up with Andy.

Marla, Trish'i gidip Andy ile barışmaya ikna etti.

Get to (phr. verb): varmak, bir şeye başlamak

2

What time does this train get to New York?

Bu tren New York'a ne zaman varır?

Out of date (adjective): modası geçmiş, eski, tarihi geçmiş

3

His car is out of date. It can't be expensive.

Arabasının modası geçmiş. Pahalı olamaz.

Think of (phr. verb): düşünmek, akıl etmek, aklına gelmek

4

Have you thought of a name for the baby?

Bebek için bir isim düşündünüz mü?

Turn on (phr. verb): açmak (elektronik bir cihazı)

5

I want to turn on the television.

Televizyonu açmak istiyorum.

Exercise 116

makes up with / get to / out of date / think of / turned on

1. That radio looks so _____.
2. We managed to _____ the airport in time.
3. She asked them why they hadn't _____ the lights.
4. Can anybody _____ a way to raise money?
5. Following Theresa's advice, Ryan _____ Marissa.

WORKSHEET 117

Look out for (phr. verb): gözetmek, dikkat etmek

1

The police have warned shopkeepers to look out for forged notes.

Polis esnafı sahte senetlere dikkat etmeleri için uyardı.

And so on (expression): ve bunun gibi, ve benzeri, vesaire

2

Economic growth makes us all richer, provides jobs, and so on.

Ekonomik büyüme hepimizi daha zengin hale getirir, iş sağlar vesaire.

Play tricks on (verb phrase): -e şaka yapmak, oyun oynamak, kandırmak

3

Your memory can play tricks on you.

Hafızanız size oyun oynayabilir.

Keep out (phr. verb): dışarıda kalmak, uzak tutmak, hariç tutmak

4

There is a fence around the property to keep out deer.

Mülkün etrafında geyikleri uzak tutmak için bir çit var.

Speak well of (verb phrase): -den iyi bahsetmek, hakkında iyi konuşmak

5

Neither Heston nor Seeger speaks well of the state of the world.

Ne Heston ne de Seeger dünyanın durumundan iyi bahsediyor.

Exercise 117

look out for / and so on / play tricks on / keep out / speak well of

1. This category comprises industries such as textiles, clothing, leather products, _____.
2. You should _____ your pronunciation when you speak English.
3. No one is likely to stand up and _____ him.
4. The kids always _____ their teacher.
5. We have screened our window to _____ mosquitoes.

WORKSHEET 118

Be made up of (verb phrase): -den oluşmak

1

Rockets are made up of multiple sections, known as stages.

Raketler, kademe olarak bilinen, çoklu bölümlerden oluşur.

Be free to (prep. phrase): -ebilmek, yapmakta serbest olmak, özgür olmak

2

I'll give you a key, so you'll be free to come and go as you like.

Sana bir anahtar vereceğim, böylece istediğin gibi gelip gidebileceksin.

Be dressed in (prep. phrase): giyinmiş olmak, giyiyor olmak

3

He was dressed in a dark grey suit.

Koyu gri bir takım elbise giyiyordu.

Get nowhere (verb phrase): başarısız olmak, bir yere varamamak

4

We discussed it all morning but got nowhere.

Tüm sabah bunu tartıştık ama bir yere varamadık.

Hold up (phr. verb): dayanmak, direnmek

5

I thought that no one else could hold up such pain.

Başka kimsenin böyle bir ağrıya dayanamayacağını düşündüm.

Exercise 118

made up of / free to / dressed in / got nowhere / hold up

- The soldiers were _____ camouflage.
- I was applying for at least a job a day but _____.
- The volumes will be _____ chapters written by authorities in a particular field.
- She can't _____ well under the pressure.
- The government will be _____ pursue its economic policies.

WORKSHEET 119

Be thankful for (prep. phrase): için şükretmek, minnettar olmak

1

I am so thankful for his support.

Desteği için çok minnettarım.

Put down (phr. verb): yazmak, kaydetmek, not almak

2

Never put anything down on paper which might be used as evidence against you at a later date.

Daha sonraki bir tarihte sana karşı delil olarak kullanabilecek bir şeyi asla bir kağıda yazma.

Clean sth off (phr. verb): bir şeyi silmek, temizlemek

3

Get me a sponge so I can clean this sticky table off.

Bana bir sünger bul da bu yapış yapış masayı silebileyim.

Give sth back (phr. verb): bir şeyi geri vermek, iade etmek

4

I gave the textbook back to him.

Ders kitabını ona geri verdim.

Be surprised at (prep. phrase): -e şaşırmak, hayret etmek

5

We were very surprised at the result.

Sonuca çok şaşırmıştık.

Exercise 119

thankful for / put down / clean - off / give -back / surprised at

1. We've _____ that we would like some technology courses.
2. Make sure you _____ me the keys _____ when you've finished.
3. I was _____ how quickly she agreed.
4. I am very _____ your advice.
5. Please _____ the dust _____ the furniture when you have a chance.

WORKSHEET 120

In a hurry (adverb): acele ile, telaş içinde

1

We left in such a hurry that we forgot our tickets.

O kadar acele ile çıktık ki biletlerimizi unuttuk.

Just in time (adverb): tam zamanında

2

Maria hit the brakes just in time.

Maria tam zamanında frene bastı.

Bring in (phr. verb): getirmek, sunmak, kazandırmak

3

The government brought in a law under which it could take any land it wanted.

Hükümet, kapsamında istediği her araziye alabileceği bir yasa sundu.

Look like (phr. verb): gibi görünmek, -e benzemek

4

You look just like your mother!

Aynı annen gibi görünüyorsun!

More often than not (adverb): genellikle, sık sık, çoğu kez

5

More often than not, I stay home instead of going out.

Genellikle dışarı çıkmak yerine evde kalırım.

Exercise 120

in a hurry / just in time / bring in / looks like / more often than not

- I'm _____, so come to the point.
- The firm decided to _____ a new management team.
- These flowers will live through the winter _____.
- I arrived _____ for my flight to London.
- That powdered sugar _____ snow.

REVIEW 12

A) Fill in the blanks.

ended up

out of date

in person

keep out

in other words

make up with

in a hurry

free to

interfere in

accordingly

1. There are guards at the door to _____ the undesirables.
2. Sally wants to _____ Tim but Tim still refuses to forgive her.
3. At last I was _____ concentrate on my own research.
4. The information in the tourist guide is already _____.
5. Katherine still considered him a child and treated him _____.
6. You can apply for a visa by mail, but it's quicker if you go to the embassy _____.
7. He came round for a coffee, and we _____ having a meal together.
8. It is not the church's job to _____ politics.
9. I wanted to ask my professor about the exam, but I could see she was _____.
10. The books and materials are kept on closed access, _____ available only to the library staff.

B) Fill in the blanks.

by instalments

in due course

got nowhere

surprised at

to a certain extent

play tricks on

thankful for

give away

made up of

out of necessity

1. I have got a great plan to _____ the teachers for April Fools' Day.
2. I am always _____ their enthusiasm and commitment.
3. A molecule is _____ atoms.
4. We were pleasantly _____ the profit we made.
5. Further details will be announced _____.
6. He wants to _____ all his modern possessions and return to nature.
7. The proposal _____ in the Senate.
8. I drive a car _____, but I much prefer riding my bicycle.
9. Your essay would be improved _____ by tidying up your paragraphs.
10. They are letting me pay for the washing machine _____.

WORKSHEET 121

Become of (phr. verb): olmak, başına gelmek, neticelenmek

1

And Mickey Adams. I wonder what became of him.

Ve Mickey Adams. Ona ne olduğunu (başına ne geldiğini) merak ediyorum.

Lose track of (verb phrase): takip etmemek, izini kaybetmek, dikkat etmemek

2

So many customers came in that I lost track after an hour.

O kadar çok müşteri geldi ki bir saat sonra takip edemedim.

Can't help (verb): elinde olmamak, kendini tutamak, -meden edememek

3

I know it's silly, but I can't help thinking of him.

Aptalca olduğunu biliyorum ama onu düşünmeden edemiyorum.

With the objective of (prep. phrase): amacıyla

4

We all live with the objective of being happy.

Hepimiz mutlu olmak amacıyla yaşarız.

In response to (prep. phrase): -e karşı, -e karşılık olarak, karşısında

5

The product was developed in response to demand.

Ürün talebe karşılık olarak geliştirildi.

Exercise 121

became of / lost track of / can't help / with the objective of / in response to

1. I have _____ the number of times you have been late this month.
2. Mass migration is likely to occur _____ climate change.
3. I _____ feeling sorry for them.
4. I haven't seen my best childhood friend in years. I wonder what _____ her.
5. The project was launched _____ preventing new infections and raising awareness.

WORKSHEET 122

In any case (adverb): her halükarda, her durumda

1

There's no point complaining now. We're leaving tomorrow in any case.

Şimdi şikayet etmenin bir anlamı yok. Her halükarda yarın ayrılıyoruz.

On the agenda (expression): gündemde

2

Our next item on the agenda is the ad budget.

Gündemimizdeki bir sonraki madde reklam bütçesidir.

In the course of (prep. phrase): esnasında, sırasında, süreçte

3

We may face drought in the course of next few years.

Önümüzdeki birkaç yıllık süreçte kuraklıkla karşı karşıya gelebiliriz.

Not necessarily (expression): tam olarak değil, illa ki de ... değil, şart değil

4

The most expensive is not necessarily the best.

En pahalısı illaki de en iyisi değildir.

For free (adverb): bedava, karşılıksız, ücretsiz

5

You can't expect people to work for free.

İnsanların bedavaya çalışmasını bekleyemezsin.

Exercise 122

in any case / on the agenda / in the course of / not necessarily / for free

1. Money does _____ buy happiness.
2. I learned _____ the meeting that our department was being downsized by over 50 percent.
3. Women's rights have been put back _____.
4. Why waste £250 when you could get it _____?
5. You will finish this job _____.

WORKSHEET 123

Except for (prep. phrase): haricinde, -den başka

1

Everyone was there except for Sally.

Sally haricinde herkes oradaydı.

Take it out on sb (verb phrase): acısını birinden çıkarmak

2

I know you had a bad day but you don't have to take it out on me.

Biliyorum kötü bir gün geçirdin ama bunun acısını benden çıkarmak zorunda değilsin.

Even so (conjunction): yine de, öyle olmasına rağmen

3

Her English wasn't very good but even so she managed to explain the problem.

İngilizcesi çok iyi değildi ama yine de sorunu açıklayabildi.

For a moment (adverb): bir an, bir an için, bir an olsun

4

She hesitated for a moment, but then accepted the offer.

Bir an için tereddüt etti, ama sonra teklifi kabul etti.

By means of (prep. phrase): yoluyla, yardımıyla, aracılığıyla

5

She tried to explain the problem by means of sign language.

Sorunu işaret dili aracılığıyla açıklamaya çalıştı.

Exercise 123

except for / take it out on / even so / for a moment / by means of

1. Just because you're angry with him you don't have to _____ me!
2. I didn't believe that story _____.
3. He hadn't eaten a thing _____ one forkful of salad.
4. The phone system has improved, but _____, there are still very few houses with phones.
5. I opened the bottle _____ a bottle opener.

WOKSHEET 124

How dare (expression): ne cüretle, ne hakla

1

How dare he talks to me like that!

Ne cüretle benimle böyle konuşur!

Put sth in order (verb phrase): bir şeyi düzene koymak, sıralamak

2

He put his affairs in order.

İşlerini düzene koydu.

Back to back (adverb): arka arkaya, peş peşe

3

She has back to back meetings today.

Bugün peş peşe toplantıları var.

Likewise (conjunction): aynı şekilde, keza

4

Water these plants twice a week, and likewise the ones in the bedroom.

Bu bitkileri haftada iki kez sula, aynı şekilde yatak odasındakileri de.

Ring (sb) up : telefon etmek, aramak

5

When someone rings up, we can make provisional approval for a loan within five minutes.

Bir kişi aradığı zaman, beş dakika içinde kredi için geçici onay verebiliyoruz.

Exercise 124

how dare / put - in order / back to back / likewise / ring - up

1. They lost three games _____.
2. It was time she _____ her life _____.
3. He voted for the change and he expected his colleagues to do _____.
4. I'll _____ the manager _____ tomorrow and ask about the problem.
5. _____ you pick up the phone and listen in on my conversations!

WORKSHEET 125

At the expense of (prep. phrase): pahasına

1

He built up his own business at the expense of his health.

Sağlığı pahasına kendi işini kurdu.

Far and away (adverb): büyük farkla, açık ara ile, kesinlikle

2

She is far and away the best player.

O açık ara ile en iyi oyuncu.

To put it simply (expression): kısacası, basit bir şekilde ifade etmek gerekirse

3

To put it simply, the new proposals mean that the average worker will be about 10% better paid.

Basit bir şekilde ifade etmek gerekirse, yeni teklifler ortalama bir işçinin yaklaşık %10 daha iyi maaş alacağı anlamına geliyor.

Therefore (conjunction): bu yüzden

4

The boys were very tired after the match. Therefore, they needed some rest.

Çocuklar maçtan sonra çok yorgundu. Bu yüzden, biraz dinlenmeye ihtiyaç duydular.

Earn one's living (verb phrase): hayatını kazanmak, ekmeğini kazanmak

5

She earns her living by selling insurance.

Hayatını sigorta satarak kazanıyor.

Exercise 125

at the expense of / far and away / to put it simply / therefore / earn my living

1. _____, you're going to have to improve.
2. We were unable to get funding and _____ had to abandon the project.
3. I'll do anything within reason to _____.
4. She's _____ the best actress I've seen.
5. She acquired power _____ friendships.

WORKSHEET 126

Be independent of (prep. phrase): -den bağımsız olmak

1

Your questions should be independent of each other.

Sorularınız birbirinden bağımsız olmalı.

Stem from (verb): -den kaynaklanmak, ileri gelmek

2

Her problems stem from her difficult childhood.

Sorunları zor geçen çocukluğundan kaynaklanıyor.

Providing that (conjunction): koşuluyla, şartıyla

3

Providing that you have the money in your account, you can withdraw up to £300 a day.

Hesabınızda para olması koşuluyla, günde 300£'ya kadar para çekebilirsiniz.

Get (sb's) attention (verb phrase): ilgi görmek, dikkat çekmek

4

I knocked on the window to get her attention.

Dikkatini çekmek için pencereye vurdum.

Be vulnerable to (prep. phrase): -e açık olmak

5

These offices are highly vulnerable to terrorist attacks.

Bu ofisler terörist saldırılarına fazlasıyla açık.

Exercise 126

independent of / stemmed from / providing that / get attention / vulnerable to

- Robert aimed to be _____ his parents by the time he was twenty.
- I will go _____ my expenses are paid.
- Children often misbehave in order to _____.
- Old people are particularly _____ the flu.
- Their disagreement _____ a misunderstanding.

WORKSHEET 127

Account for (phr. verb): -e tekabül etmek, oluşturmak

1

Students **account for** the vast majority of our customers.

Öğrenciler, müşterilerimizin büyük çoğunluğunu oluşturuyor.

Set one's mind to (verb phrase): kafaya koymak, aklını bir işe vermek

2

He did everything he **set his mind to**.

Kafasına koyduğu her şeyi yaptı.

Ins and outs (noun): tüm ayrıntılar, girdi çıktılar

3

He quickly learned the **ins and outs** of the job.

İşin tüm ayrıntılarını çabucak öğrendi.

Literally (adverb): gerçek anlamda, tam manasıyla, abartısız

4

We have **literally** altered the chemistry of our planet's atmosphere.

Gezegnimizin atmosferinin kimyasını tam manasıyla değiştirdik.

To that end (adverb): bu amaçla, bu niyetle, bu maksatla

5

He was aiming to get into the school swimming team, and **to that end** he swam every evening.

Okul yüzme takımına girmeyi hedefliyordu, ve bu amaçla her akşam yüzerdi.

Exercise 127

account for / set our minds to / the ins and outs / literally / to that end

1. I know how to use computers, but I don't really understand _____ of how they work.
2. The company believes in cultural exchange, and _____ it is international in its composition.
3. High-tech companies _____ 32% of the total value of the payrolls in the area.
4. They were responsible for _____ millions of deaths.
5. I know we can win this game, but we all have to _____ it.

WORKSHEET 128

Be indifferent to (prep. phrase): -e kayıtsız kalmak, duyarsız olmak, ilgilenmemek

1

Why don't you vote? How can you be so indifferent to what is going on?

Neden oy kullanmıyorsun? Ne olup bittiğine nasıl bu kadar duyarsız olabilirsin?

In the aftermath of (adverb): sonrası, sonrasında

2

In the aftermath of the earthquake, some dangerous diseases spread in the town.

Deprem sonrasında, şehirde birkaç tehlikeli hastalık yayıldı.

That's why (expression): bu nedenle, bu yüzden

3

She just wants to be noticed, that's why she dresses so strangely.

Sadece fark edilmek istiyor, bu yüzden böyle tuhaf giyiniyor.

In order that (conjunction): olması için, olsun diye

4

In order that every student might understand it, the teacher explained the passage again and again.

Her öğrencinin anlaması için, öğretmen parçayı tekrar tekrar açıkladı.

Furnish sb with sth (phr. verb): birine bir şey sağlamak, vermek

5

They'll furnish you with the rest of the details.

Detayların geri kalanını sana verecekler.

Exercise 128

indifferent to / in the aftermath of / that's why / in order that / furnished him with

1. The confusion had arisen _____ conquest.
2. All those concerned must work together _____ agreement can be reached on this issue.
3. She _____ the facts surrounding the case.
4. People are _____ the suffering of others.
5. The boy failed in the exam and _____ the teacher kept him behind after school.

WORKSHEET 129

Just the same (adverb): yine de, buna rağmen

1

He's not very reliable, but I like him just the same.

Çok güvenilir değildir, ama onu yine de severim.

In view of (prep. phrase): -den dolayı, göz önünde tutarak

2

In view of the weather, the event will now be held indoors.

Havadan dolayı, organizasyon artık kapalı alanda yapılacak.

Inasmuch as (conjunction): için, çünkü, mademki

3

Inasmuch as you are their commanding officer, you are responsible for the behaviour of these men.

Mademki onların birlik komutanısın, bu askerlerin davranışlarından sen sorumlusun.

Work (sth) out (phr. verb): üzerinde çalışmak, çözmek, halletmek

4

UN negotiators have worked out a set of compromise proposals.

BM temsilcileri bir dizi uzlaşma teklifi üzerinde çalışmakta.

Run over (phr. verb): çarpmak, ezmek (araç ile)

5

He ran over a six-year-old child as he was driving back from a party.

Bir partiden dönerken altı yaşında bir çocuğu ezdi.

Exercise 129

just the same / in view of / inasmuch as / work out / run over

1. We need to _____ how we're going to get there.
2. _____ what you've said, I think we should reconsider our next step.
3. It was a success, but it could easily have failed _____.
4. The pedestrian who had nearly been _____ reported the incident to the police.
5. He was a very unusual musician _____ he was totally deaf.

WORKSHEET 130

Prior to (prep. phrase): -den önce, evvel

1

Passengers must fasten their seat belts prior to descent.

İnişten önce yolcuların emniyet kemerlerini bağlaması gerek.

Otherwise (conjunction): aksi takdirde, yoksa

2

I'd better write it down, otherwise I'll forget it.

Bunu not alsam iyi olur, yoksa unuturum.

Be prone to (prep. phrase): -e yatkın olmak, eğilimli olmak

3

Some plants are very prone to disease.

Bazı bitkiler hastalığa çok yatkındır.

Incidentally (adverb) : bu arada, aklıma gelmişken

4

Incidentally, have you heard the news about Sue?

Bu arada, Sue hakkındaki haberi duydu mu?

Be as good as new (expression): yeni gibi olmak

5

Peggy fixed my computer and now it's as good as new.

Peggy bilgisayarımı tamir etti ve şimdi yeni gibi oldu.

Exercise 130

prior to / otherwise / prone to / incidentally / as good as new

1. My parents lent me the money. _____, I couldn't have afforded the trip.
2. You will be more _____ error if you work without a break.
3. I've had your coat cleaned. It is _____ now.
4. The contract will be signed _____ the ceremony.
5. _____, I want to have a word with you about your travel expenses.

REVIEW 13

A) Fill in the blanks.

incidentally

by means of

can't help

for free

in response to

to that end

far and away

prior to

in any case

for a moment

1. The owner gave us some pastries _____ because he was about to close the shop for the day.
2. That Mexican restaurant is _____ the best in the area.
3. This cheaper model was produced _____ customer demand.
4. The wine, _____, goes very well with a mature cheese.
5. Make sure all revisions are approved by the author _____ publication.
6. I _____ feeling that there has been a mistake.
7. _____ I thought I was having hallucinations.
8. _____, the report will be made public next month.
9. We want to save the building. _____, we have hired someone to assess its current state.
10. I only wake up in time for work _____ an alarm clock.

B) Fill in the blanks.

except for

in view of

on the agenda

indifferent to

not necessarily

providing that

in the aftermath of

literally

account for

stems from

1. He is _____ what others say.
2. _____ the hurricane, many people's homes were destroyed.
3. Jan and I have _____ nothing in common.
4. _____ the high cost of gasoline, I sold my car.
5. But these assumptions are _____ correct.
6. The poverty in this area _____ the closure of the coal mine.
7. Afro-Americans _____ 12% of the US population.
8. There were several important items _____.
9. You can borrow the car, _____ I can have it back by six o'clock.
10. Everyone turned their project in on time _____ Brian.

WORKSHEET 131

Thereby (adverb): böylelikle, bunun sonucunda

1

He became a citizen in 1978, thereby gaining the right to vote.

1978'de vatandaş oldu, böylelikle oy kullanma hakkı kazandı.

Be on high alert (verb phrase): yüksek alarm seviyesinde olmak

2

The finding has yet to be confirmed, but countries in the region are on high alert.

Bulgu henüz doğrulanmadı, ama bölgedeki ülkeler yüksek alarm seviyesinde.

Subsequent to (prep. phrase): sonraki, -den sonra, müteakip

3

There have been further developments subsequent to our meeting.

Toplantımızdan sonra başka gelişmeler oldu.

What's more (adverb): dahası, üstelik

4

You're wrong, and what's more you know it!

Yanıyorsun, ve üstelik bunu biliyorsun!

As with (prep. phrase): -de olduğu gibi

5

As with his earlier movies, the special effects in his latest film are brilliant.

Önceki filmlerinde olduğu gibi, son filmindeki özel efektler muhteşem.

Exercise 131

thereby / on high alert / subsequent to / what's more / as with

- The armed forces were _____ to guard against any retaliation.
- The decorations were absolutely beautiful and _____, the children had made them themselves.
- _____ all diseases, certain groups will be more at risk than others.
- They won only one more game _____ their Cup semi-final win last year.
- Regular exercise strengthens the heart, _____ reducing the risk of heart attack.

WORKSHEET 132

At its peak (prep. phrase): zirvesinde

1

The British Empire was at its peak in the mid 19th century.

Britanya İmparatorluğu 19. yüzyılın ortalarında zirvesindeydi.

Be similar to (prep. phrase): -e benzer olmak

2

My teaching style is similar to that of other teachers.

Benim öğretme tarzım diğer öğretmenlerinkine benziyor.

Come up to (phr. verb): ulaşmak, karşılamak

3

His performance didn't come up to his usual high standard.

Performansı onun her zamanki yüksek standardına ulaşamadı.

Close call (noun): kıl payı kurtuluş, zor kurtulmak, paçayı zor kurtarmak

4

Joe had a close call when his motorbike nearly collided with a lorry.

Joe motosikletinin bir kamyonla neredeyse çarpışmasından kıl payı kurtuldu.

At any time (adverb): her an

5

The volcano could erupt at any time.

Volkan her an patlayabilir.

Exercise 132

at its peak / similar to / come up to / a close call / at any time

1. Their trip to France didn't _____ expectations.
2. The virus can reactivate _____.
3. The accident was _____ one that happened in 1973.
4. The crisis was now _____.
5. It was _____ for residents when a tornado swept through the west of the town.

WORKSHEET 133

On the brink of (prep. phrase): -in eşiğinde

1

We are **on the brink of** a **new digital era**.

Yeni **bir dijital çağın eşiğindeyiz**.

Actually (adverb): aslında

2

Actually, learning English is **much easier** than you think.

Aslında, İngilizce öğrenmek **düşündüğünüzden çok daha kolaydır**.

Come to the fore (verb phrase): öne çıkmak, başa gelmek, gündeme gelmek

3

The problem **has come to the fore** again in recent months.

Problem **son aylarda tekrar gündeme geldi**.

Be at stake (prep. phrase): tehlikede olmak

4

Thousands of lives will be at stake if emergency aid does not arrive in the city soon.

Eğer acil durum yardımı hemen şehre ulaşmazsa binlerce hayat tehlikede olacak.

Comply with (phr. verb): uyum sağlamak, boyun eğmek, razı olmak

5

Comosa **says he will comply with the judge's ruling**.

Comosa **hakimin mahkeme kararına boyun eğceğini söylüyor**.

Exercise 133

on the brink of / actually / come to the fore / at stake / comply with

1. Various ecological issues have _____ since the discovery of the hole in the earth's ozone layer.
2. All the citizens must _____ the law.
3. I didn't _____ want any more dessert, but Julia forced it on me.
4. The two countries are _____ war.
5. A lot of money is _____ here, a lot more than you probably realize.

WORKSHEET 134

Contrary to (prep. phrase): -in aksine, tersine

1

Contrary to popular belief, many cats dislike milk.

Genel inancın aksine, pek çok kedi sütü sevmez.

As regards (prep. phrase): hakkında, konusunda

2

There is no problem as regards the financial arrangements.

Finansal düzenlemeler konusunda problem yok.

Have an obsession with (verb phrase): takıntısı olmak, saplantısı olmak

3

She has an obsession with cleanliness.

Temizlik takıntısı var.

Strikes me that (expression): bana öyle geliyor ki

4

It strikes me that nobody is really in favor of the changes.

Bana öyle geliyor ki, hiç kimse gerçekten değişikliklerin destekçisi değil.

On hand (adverb): mevcut, eldeki, hazırda bulunan

5

He always kept a supply of firewood on hand for cold nights.

Her zaman soğuk geceler için hazırda bir miktar yakacak odun bulundururdu.

Exercise 134

contrary to / as regards / have an obsession with / strikes me that/ on hand

1. The poet seems to _____ death.
2. _____ expectations and the weather forecast, we had a fine day for the experiment.
3. There was simply no cash _____ to meet the cost of food.
4. I have little information _____ his past.
5. It _____ there is a larger issue at stake.

WORKSHEET 135

Make clear (verb phrase): netleştirmek, açıklığa kavuşturmak

1

He explained a number of angles not made clear before.

Daha önce netleştirilmeyen birçok açıyı açıkladı.

Despite (preposition): -e rağmen

2

The overall situation is good, despite a few minor problems.

Birkaç küçük soruna rağmen, genel durum iyi.

As a whole (adverb): topluca, bütün olarak, genel olarak

3

It is better to learn the expression as a whole without separating the words.

İfadeyi kelimelere ayırmadan bütün olarak öğrenmek daha iyidir.

Abstain from (verb): -den uzak durmak, kaçınmak

4

You should abstain from food and caffeinated drinks before the operation.

Ameliyattan önce yemekten ve kafeinli içeceklerden kaçınmalısın.

Respectively (adverb): sırasıyla, ardarda

5

German and Italian courses are held in Munich and Rome respectively.

Almanca ve İtalyanca kursları sırasıyla Münih ve Roma'da yapılıyor.

Exercise 135

made clear / despite / as a whole / abstained from / respectively

1. We must consider these matters _____.
2. He earned an M.A. and a Ph.D. from Chicago University in 2012 and 2016 _____.
3. He was able to lead a normal life _____ his illness.
4. It was necessary that the responsibility of the author should be _____.
5. He also _____ alcohol on religious grounds.

WORKSHEET 136

Be subjected to (prep. phrase): -e maruz kalmak, tabi tutulmak

1

The defence lawyers claimed that the prisoners had been subjected to cruel and degrading treatment.

Savunma avukatları mahkumların acımasız ve aşağılayıcı muameleye maruz kaldıklarını iddia etti.

On the verge of (prep. phrase): -in eşiğinde, üzere

2

The country was on the verge of becoming prosperous and successful.

Ülke zengin ve başarılı olmak üzereydi.

Be susceptible to (prep. phrase): -e karşı direnci olmamak, -e karşı hassas olmak

3

Some of these plants are more susceptible to frost damage than others.

Bu bitkilerden bazıları donma hasarına karşı diğerlerinden daha hassastır.

Be evident (verb): aşikar olmak, belli olmak

4

From the smell it was evident that the drains had been blocked for several days.

Giderlerin birkaç gündür tıkalı olduğu kokudan belliydi.

Be capable of (prep. phrase): -ebilmek, yeterliliği olmak

5

The workers are capable of running the organization themselves.

Elemanlar organizasyonu kendileri yürütebilirler.

Exercise 136

subjected to / on the verge of / susceptible to / evident / capable of

1. The brain is very _____ damage and every minute counts.
2. The city was _____ heavy bombing.
3. Her love for him was _____ in all that she did.
4. He's quite _____ lying to get out of trouble.
5. They are _____ signing a new contract for a further two years' work.

WORKSHEET 137

Both ... and ... (conjunction): hem ... hem de ...

1

Both Britain and France agree on the treaty.

Hem Britanya hem de Fransa antlaşma üzerinde mutabık kaldı.

In the hope of (prep. phrase) : umuduyla

2

The entrepreneur takes business risks in the hope of making a profit.

Girişimci kar yapma umuduyla ticari riskler alır.

Derive from (verb phrase): -den türemek, gelmek

3

Many English words derive from Latin.

Birçok İngilizce kelime Latince'den gelir.

Be out of one's mind (expression): aklını kaçırmış olmak, çıldırmak

4

It was getting late and I was out of my mind with worry.

Geç oluyordu ve endişeden çıldırmıştım.

Rather than (prep. phrase): -den ziyade, yerine

5

Why didn't you ask for help, rather than trying to do it on your own?

Neden bunu kendi başına yapmaya çalışmak yerine yardım istemedin?

Exercise 137

both – and / in the hope of / derives from / out of your mind / rather than

1. She moved to London _____ finding work as a model, but failed.
2. You must be _____ paying £500 for one night in a hotel!
3. I think I'd like to stay at home this evening _____ go out.
4. She played _____ hockey _____ basketball when she was a student.
5. The word Easter _____ Eostre, the pagan goddess of spring.

WORKSHEET 138

Put forward (phr. verb): ileri sürmek, ortaya koymak

1

I wasn't convinced by any of the arguments that he put forward.

İleri sürdüğü argümanların hiçbirine ikna olmadım.

Anymore (adverb): artık, bundan sonra

2

They decided they wouldn't work with us anymore.

Artık bizimle çalışmamaya karar verdiler.

Concerning (adjective): ilişkin, hakkında, ile ilgili

3

I've had a letter from the tax authorities concerning my tax payments.

Vergi ödemelerime ilişkin vergi yetkililerinden bir belge aldım.

Not only ... but also ... (conjunction) : sadece ... değil aynı zamanda ...

4

If this project fails, it will affect not only our department, but also the whole organization.

Bu proje başarısız olursa, sadece bizim departmanı değil aynı zamanda tüm organizasyonu etkiler.

Just in case (adverb): her ihtimale karşı, yine de

5

You probably won't need to call but take my number, just in case.

Muhtemelen araman gerekmeyecek ama her ihtimale karşı numaramı al.

Exercise 138

put forward / anymore / concerning / not only – but also / just in case

1. We received an anonymous tip _____ the ongoing investigation.
2. We always keep some money in reserve, _____.
3. Shakespeare was _____ a writer _____ an actor.
4. A number of theories have been _____ about the possible causes of cancer.
5. She used to love cats but one attacked her and she doesn't like them _____.

WORKSHEET 139

Just out of curiosity (expression): meraktan, sadece merak ettiğimden (soruyorum)

1

Just out of curiosity, why did you get that job?

Sadece merak ettiğimden soruyorum, neden bu işe girdin?

Be cross with sb (prep. phrase): birine küsmek, küs olmak, kızmak

2

Don't be cross with them. Try to put yourself in their shoes.

Onlara kızma. Kendini onların yerine koymaya çalış.

Relatively (adverb): nispeten, oranla

3

These people are living on relatively low incomes.

Bu insanlar nispeten düşük gelirle geçiniyorlar.

Supposing that (conjunction): diyelim ki, varsayalım ki, eğer

4

Supposing that you had the opportunity, Mrs Gallagher, what would you say?

Diyelim ki fırsatınız oldu, Bayan Gallagher, ne derdiniz?

All the same (adverb): yine de, bununla birlikte

5

It rained every day of our holiday, but we had a good time all the same.

Tatilimizin her günü yağmur yağdı, ama yine de güzel zaman geçirdik.

Exercise 139

just out of curiosity / cross with / relatively / supposing that / all the same

- Of course I'm _____ you. You lied to me!
- _____ she changes her condition in life, what then?
- _____, do you have any samples you could send?
- It's a _____ new group and a lot of players haven't played here.
- You don't have to go but we wish you would, _____.

WORKSHEET 140

In the event of (prep. phrase): olduğu takdirde, durumunda

1

In the event of an accident, call this number.

Bir kaza durumunda bu numarayı ara.

For real (expression): cidden, hakikaten, gerçek

2

This is not a fire drill, it's for real!

Bu bir yangın tatbikatı değil, gerçek!

In the absence of (prep. phrase): yokluğunda, gıyabında

3

In the absence of their teacher the class was in a state of anarchy.

Öğretmenlerinin yokluğunda sınıf kargaşa içindeydi.

Be determined to (prep. phrase): kararlı olmak

4

He was determined to find out the truth.

Gerçeği öğrenmeye kararlıydı.

Rely on (phr. verb): güvenmek, bel bağlamak, muhtaç olmak

5

Many working women rely on relatives for childcare.

Pek çok çalışan kadın, çocuklarının bakımı için akrabalarına bel bağlamıştır.

Exercise 140

in the event of / for real / in the absence of / determined to / relying on

1. _____ any evidence, the police had to let Myers go.
2. I'm _____ get this piece of work done today.
3. Is this letter a joke or is it _____?
4. I'm _____ the garage to fix the car by tomorrow.
5. Sheila will inherit everything _____ his death.

REVIEW 14

A) Fill in the blanks.

similar to

come up to

a close call

as regards

come to the fore

evident

derived from

put forward

anymore

on the verge of

1. It was clearly _____ that the company was in financial difficulties.
2. We should encourage individuals to _____ their views.
3. The findings are _____ those reported in previous studies.
4. _____ pollution, old diesel-engined vehicles are the worst offenders.
5. The enzyme is _____ human blood.
6. The new courthouse doesn't _____ the grand elegance of the old building.
7. You keep saying you don't care about your past _____; you want to move ahead.
8. The show was _____ being canceled due to low ratings.
9. That was _____, the train nearly hit the car.
10. Over the years, a number of problems have _____ concerning the analysis of syllable structure.

B) Fill in the blanks.

subsequent to

as with

at its peak

comply with

at stake

respectively

abstain from

cross with

rely on

made clear

1. Companies must _____ European employment laws.
2. She was quite _____ him for being late.
3. Trial volunteers are told to _____ watching TV for a month.
4. The strawberry season is now _____.
5. They have to _____ the river for their water.
6. _____ glass, aluminium can be recycled over and over again.
7. They have to win the contract – thousands of jobs are _____.
8. The child became ill _____ receiving an injection against measles.
9. The mystery was soon _____.
10. In terms of population, California and New York rank first and second _____.

WORKSHEET 141

Leave behind (phr. verb): geride bırakmak, arkada bırakmak

1

He decided to take his family with him as it was too dangerous to leave them behind.

Ailesini yanında götürmeye karar verdi çünkü onları geride bırakmak çok tehlikeliydi.

So be it (expression): öyle olsun

2

If she wants to spend all her money on clothes, so be it!

Eğer tüm parasını kıyafete harcamak istiyorsa, öyle olsun!

Lest (conjunction): olmasın diye

3

They were afraid to complain about the noise lest they annoyed the neighbours.

Komşuları kızdırmayalım diye gürültüden şikayet etmeye korktular.

Specialize in (phr. verb): -de uzmanlaşmak

4

She hired a lawyer who specializes in divorce cases.

Boşanma davalarında uzmanlaşmış bir avukat tuttu.

In common (adverb): ortak, ortak nokta

5

The two cultures have a lot in common.

İki kültürün çok ortak noktası var.

Exercise 141

left behind / so be it / lest / specialize in / in common

1. If he doesn't want to be involved, then _____.
2. He got up early that morning _____ he should miss the train.
3. We have lots of things _____ besides music.
4. He _____ all his possessions when he moved to Europe.
5. Many students _____ engineering.

WORKSHEET 142

Know (sb) by sight (verb phrase): simaen tanımak, sadece yüzünü bilmek

1

I know the head of the company by sight but we have never spoken.

Şirketin müdürünü simaen tanıyorum ama hiç konuşmadık.

In place of (prep. phrase): yerine

2

You can use margarine in place of butter in some recipes.

Bazı tariflerde tereyağı yerine margarin kullanabilirsin.

Be out of order (prep. phrase): çalışmamak, bozulmuş olmak, servis dışı olmak

3

I'm afraid we have to walk up the stairs. The elevator is out of order.

Korkarım ki merdivenlerden çıkmak zorundayız. Asansör çalışmıyor.

Go over (phr. verb): incelemek, tekrar gözden geçirmek

4

Go over your work before you hand it in.

Teslim etmeden önce çalışmanı tekrar gözden geçir.

Besides (adverb): ayrıca, üstelik, bundan başka

5

I think she has many good qualities besides being very beautiful.

Bence, çok güzel olmasının yanı sıra pek çok iyi niteliğe sahip.

Exercise 142

knew by sight / in place of / out of order / go over / besides

1. Sorry, the vending machine is _____. You'll have to go out to get a snack.
2. Can you _____ these instructions again? I'm still a little confused.
3. I'm going to lead the meeting _____ Janet because she went home sick.
4. _____ working as a doctor, he also writes novels in his spare time.
5. Even after working there for a year, there were still some co-workers I only _____.

WORKSHEET 143

For fear of (prep. phrase): korkusuyla

1

We spoke quietly for fear of waking the guards.

Nöbetçileri uyandırma korkusuyla sessizce konuştuk.

Have the opportunity (verb phrase): olanağına sahip olmak, fırsatı olmak

2

You'll have the opportunity to ask your questions at the end of the seminar.

Seminer sonunda sorularınızı sorma fırsatınız olacak.

Kick out (phr. verb): kovmak, işten atmak

3

They kicked him out of the golf club two years ago.

Onu iki yıl önce golf kulübünden attılar.

In public (adverb): açıkça, herkesin önünde, alenen

4

Speaking in public can be a nerve-wracking experience.

Herkesin önünde konuşmak sinir bozucu bir deneyim olabilir.

Namely (adverb): yani, şöyle ki

5

I want to talk today about a major threat facing our society, namely AIDS.

Bugün toplumumuzun karşı karşıya olduğu büyük bir tehdit hakkında konuşmak istiyorum, yani AIDS hakkında.

Exercise 143

for fear of / have the opportunity / kicked out / in public / namely

1. They will _____ to participate actively in the decision-making process.
2. The CEO was _____ for mishandling company funds.
3. Nobody refused _____ losing their job.
4. We need to concentrate on our target audience, _____ women aged between 20 and 30.
5. She doesn't like to be seen _____ without her make-up on.

WORKSHEET 144

Moreover (adverb): dahası, üstelik, ayrıca

1

The whole report is badly written. Moreover, it's inaccurate.

Raporun tamamı kötü yazılmış. Üstelik, yanlış.

Beg for (phr. verb): dilenmek, istemek, yalvarmak

2

She had to beg for money and food for her children.

Çocukları için para ve yiyecek dilenmek zorundaydı.

Be of the opinion that (expression): fikrinde olmak, inanmak

3

He is of the opinion that alternative medicine is a waste of time.

O, alternatif tıbbın zaman kaybı olduğu fikrinde.

Be eager to (prep. phrase): -e hevesli olmak, çok istekli olmak

4

Robert was eager to talk about his life in the army.

Robert askerlikteki hayatından konuşmaya çok istekliydi.

Seeing that (conjunction): madem ki, için

5

Seeing that we are both going the same way, can I give you a lift?

Mademki ikimiz de aynı yöne gidiyoruz, seni bırakabilir miyim?

Exercise 144

moreover / beg for / of the opinion that / eager to / seeing that

1. As soon as we arrived on the island we were _____ explore.
2. It was a good car and, _____, the price was quite reasonable.
3. _____ he's been off sick all week he's unlikely to come.
4. He wants to see them _____ mercy.
5. We are _____ great caution should be exercised in dealing with this matter.

WORKSHEET 145

Be shocked by (prep. phrase): ile sarsılmak, şoke olmak

1

We are all shocked and saddened by the news of the explosion.

Hepimiz patlama haberi ile sarsıldık ve üzüldük.

By virtue of (prep. phrase): -den dolayı, sayesinde, istinaden

2

She got the job by virtue of her experience.

Tecrübesi sayesinde işi aldı.

Without notice (prep. phrase): habersiz, haber vermeden

3

Prices may be altered without notice.

Fiyatlar haber verilmeden değiştirilebilir.

Step on it (verb phrase): gaza basmak, acele etmek

4

We were late, so we told the taxi driver to step on it.

Geç kalmıştık, bu yüzden taksi şoförüne gaza basmasını söyledik.

Be in the habit of (prep. phrase): alışkanlığı olmak

5

He is not in the habit of drinking a lot.

Çok içme alışkanlığı yoktur.

Exercise 145

shocked by / by virtue of / without notice / step on it / in the habit of

1. She became a British resident _____ her marriage.
2. They cut off the electricity _____.
3. Yesterday she was _____ the conditions she witnessed in the camps.
4. She was _____ taking a walk in the early evening.
5. You'll have to _____ if you're going to be there by eleven thirty.

WORKSHEET 146

Be in doubt about (prep. phrase): kuşku duymak, şüphelenmek

1

Nobody is in doubt about him being a wonderful player.

Onun harika bir oyuncu olduğundan kimse şüphe etmiyor.

Hang around with (phr. verb): ile takılmak, gezmek

2

The people I used to hang around with were much older than me.

Eskiden takıldığım insanlar benden çok daha büyüktü.

If I were you (expression): yerinde olsam

3

Here's your money. If I were you, I'd put it in the bank right now.

İşte paran. Yerinde olsam hemen bankaya yatırırdım.

Log in (phr. verb): oturum açmak, giriş yapmak (bilgisayar)

4

The website allows for people to log in and create their own character from scratch.

Bu internet sitesi insanların giriş yapmasına ve sıfırdan kendi karakterlerini oluşturmalarına imkan veriyor.

Miss out on (phr. verb): fırsatı kaçırmak, (bir etkinliği) kaçırmak

5

Of course I'm coming. I don't want to miss out on all the fun!

Tabii ki geliyorum. Tüm eğlenceyi kaçırmak istemem!

Exercise 146

in doubt about / hang around with / if I were you / log in / miss out on

- I'd avoid her _____. She's in a bad temper.
- The good thing was nobody in the club was _____ my position.
- Don't _____ the fantastic bargains in our summer sale!
- Users were required to _____ to access the service.
- She used to come into my room and want me to _____ her all the time.

WORKSHEET 147

Peculiar to (prep. phrase): -e özgü, mahsus

1

The problem of racism is not peculiar to this country.

İrkçılık sorunu bu ülkeye özgü değildir.

Give sb a lift (verb phrase): birini arabayla bırakmak, götürmek

2

Will you give me a lift to the gas station?

Beni benzin istasyonuna götürür müsünüz?

Be under age (prep. phrase): yaşı tutmamak, reşit olmamak

3

They were not allowed into the club because they were under age.

Klube girmelerine izin verilmedi çünkü reşit değillerdi.

Do (sb) a favor (verb phrase): bir iyilik yapmak

4

Do me a favor and take these bags into the kitchen.

Bana bir iyilik yap ve bu poşetleri mutfağa götür.

Make do with (verb phrase): ile idare etmek, yetinmek

5

Can you make do with \$5 for now and I'll give you more tomorrow?

Şimdilik 5\$ ile idare edebilir misin, yarın sana daha fazlasını veririm?

Exercise 147

peculiar to / give - a lift / under age / do - a favor / make do with

1. You shouldn't sell cigarettes to teenagers who are _____.
2. What is _____ Japan at mealtimes is that people eat rice out of little bowls.
3. Could you please _____ me _____? Please get our visas ready before the time of departure.
4. We were in a hurry so we had to _____ a quick snack.
5. It's too late to walk home. Let me _____ you _____.

WORKSHEET 148

Compensate for (phr. verb): telafi etmek

1

The company is planting trees to compensate for the greenhouse gas generated by airplane flights.

Şirket uçuşların oluşturduğu sera gazını telafi etmek için ağaç dikiyor.

In exchange for (prep. phrase): karşılığında, bedel olarak

2

They were given food and shelter in exchange for work.

Onlara iş karşılığında gıda ve barınak sağlandı.

Be reluctant to (prep. phrase): isteksiz olmak, gönülsüz olmak

3

The police were reluctant to get involved in that sort of thing.

Polis o tür bir şeye karışmaya isteksizdi.

Fall for (phr. verb): bağlanmak, çok beğenmek, aşık olmak

4

He fell for her the moment he saw her.

Onu gördüğü an aşık oldu.

Bump into (phr. verb): rastlamak, karşılaşmak

5

There's always the chance of bumping into celebrities here.

Burada her zaman ünlülere rastlama ihtimali vardır.

Exercise 148

compensate for / in exchange for / reluctant to / fell for / bumped into

1. I took her swimming to _____ having missed out on the cinema.
2. She was _____ admit she was wrong.
3. I _____ him by chance when some friends invited us round for drinks.
4. He was fantastically handsome. I just _____ him right away.
5. Wool and timber were sent to Egypt _____ linen or papyrus.

WORKSHEET 149

For the benefit of (prep. phrase): menfaatine, yararına

1

You need people working for the benefit of the community.

Toplunun yararına çalışan insanlara ihtiyacınız var.

Have a quarrel (verb phrase): kavga etmek, tartışmak

2

Sir Thomas had a quarrel with someone in the hotel before dinner.

Sör Thomas yemekten önce otelde biriyle kavga etti.

Be suitable for (prep. phrase): -e uygun olmak

3

This programme is not suitable for children.

Bu program çocuklara uygun değil.

Ask (sb) out (phr. verb): davet etmek, çıkma teklifi etmek

4

He's too shy to ask her out.

Ona çıkma teklifi edemeyecek kadar utangaç.

Within reach of (prep. phrase): -in yakınında

5

We live within reach of the station.

İstasyonun yakınında yaşıyoruz.

Exercise 149

for the benefit of / have a quarrel / suitable for / ask out / within reach of

1. The documentary is particularly _____ classroom use.
2. That place is located _____ many important Norman towns, including Bayeux.
3. Every time we _____, she threatens to leave me.
4. Have you finally decided to _____ that cute girl in your swimming class?
5. I have typed out some lecture notes _____ those people who were absent last week.

WORKSHEET 150

With respect to (prep. phrase): hususunda, konusunda, nazaran

1

The two groups were similar with respect to income and status.

Gelir ve statü konusunda iki grup benzerdi.

Have difficulty in (verb phrase): -de zorluk yaşamak

2

The patient was perceived to have difficulty in breathing.

Hastanın nefes almakta zorluk çektiği anlaşıldı.

Have a point (verb phrase): haklı olmak, mantıklı olmak

3

He has a point there; if you sell the house now you'll lose money, so why not wait till next year?

O haklı; evi şimdi satarsan para kaybedeceksin, neden gelecek yıla kadar beklemiyorsun?

Log out (phr. verb): çıkış yapmak (bilgisayar)

4

Make sure you log out of your account on public computers.

Ortak bilgisayarlarda hesabınızdan çıkış yaptığınızdan emin olun.

Back off (phr. verb): vazgeçmek, geri çekilmek

5

They backed off in horror.

Korku içinde geri çekildiler.

Exercise 150

with respect to / have difficulty in / have a point / log out / backed off

1. As the riot police approached, the crowd _____.
2. Assume that a user is visiting a banking website and doesn't _____.
3. Parents often have little choice _____ the way their child is medically treated.
4. Animal rights campaigners _____ when they say that a lot of animal testing is unnecessary.
5. Visitors _____ finding hotel accommodation during the summer.

REVIEW 15

A) Fill in the blanks.

besides

leave behind

kicked out

eager to

by virtue of

make do with

had a quarrel

bumped into

compensate for

hang around with

1. The government is _____ attract foreign capital.
2. They _____ about some money three years ago and they have not spoken to each other since then.
3. Do not _____ any personal belongings.
4. You'll have to _____ less money next year.
5. Guess who I _____ downtown today? I ran into Bill Jones.
6. _____ going to aerobics twice a week, she rides horses on Saturdays.
7. The people we _____ have more influence on our attitudes than we imagine.
8. I was invited to a party at the embassy simply _____ being British.
9. The drunken man was _____ of the bar.
10. It is hoped that the new car's style and design will _____ its lack of speed.

B) Fill in the blanks.

in common

asked me out

missed out on

begged for

for fear of

If I were you

back off

peculiar to

went over

in doubt about

1. I tried to calm my little cousin down and distract her, but she still _____ her mama all day.
2. If you _____ punishing Samantha for stealing, she will never change and won't take you seriously again.
3. They lock their car doors _____ being attacked.
4. Many families speak Alsatien, a dialect _____ the region, quite different from either French or German.
5. She was so busy studying at university that she _____ all the fun.
6. The two species have several characteristics _____.
7. He is still _____ whether to go or not.
8. I wouldn't leave any money lying around the office _____.
9. Bill still hasn't _____. Maybe he doesn't have romantic feelings for me after all.
10. I _____ the papers and found nothing wrong.

ANSWER KEY

Exercise 1

1. about to
2. called off
3. dashed off
4. a couple of
5. enjoy yourselves

Exercise 2

1. had better
2. laugh at
3. generally speaking
4. fell in love with
5. keep away

Exercise 3

1. pass by
2. on and on
3. make friends with
4. reminds me of
5. no problem

Exercise 4

1. take advantage of
2. wait for
3. absent from
4. see him off
5. a long time ago

Exercise 5

1. get back
2. handed in
3. called on
4. far from
5. depends on

Exercise 6

1. in a moment
2. nothing but
3. remove from
4. lead to
5. on foot

Exercise 7

1. takes after
2. afraid of
3. a lot of
4. set up
5. woke up

Exercise 8

1. die out
2. have a good time
3. call up
4. feel like
5. get in touch with

Exercise 9

1. leave out
2. make fun of
3. keep in mind
4. in case of
5. be fond of

Exercise 10

1. passing out
2. now and then
3. shaking hands with
4. on purpose
5. results from

Exercise 11

1. a pair of
2. watch out
3. takes care of
4. angry with
5. anxious about

Exercise 12

1. have no idea
2. in fact
3. figure out
4. got involved in
5. calmed down

Exercise 13

1. makes himself at home
2. keep in touch
3. pay a visit to
4. listened to
5. on schedule

Exercise 14

1. take lessons
2. show off
3. wear their shoes out
4. familiar with
5. cope with

Exercise 15

1. can't afford
2. above all
3. differs from
4. anxious to
5. find out

Exercise 16

1. make sense
2. little by little
3. has to do with
4. got married to
5. in front of

Exercise 17

1. showed up
2. on the contrary
3. right away
4. taken off
5. paying attention to

Exercise 18

1. worthwhile
2. covered with
3. give it a try
4. according to
5. full of

Exercise 19

1. count on
2. for a long time
3. different from
4. at first
5. get off

Exercise 20

1. can't stand
2. used to
3. at long last
4. become aware of
5. have trouble with

Exercise 21

1. again and again
2. keep on
3. disappointed with
4. in general
5. gave up

Exercise 22

1. live on
2. go away
3. at least
4. make the most of
5. cared for

Exercise 23

1. on the way
2. worried about
3. do badly in
4. crowded with
5. at once

Exercise 24

1. go off
2. catch up with
3. disposed of
4. picked out
5. for a while

Exercise 25

1. ran across
2. at the top of
3. get on
4. famous for
5. side by side

Exercise 26

1. go on
2. took part in
3. hear from
4. by way of
5. fill up with

Exercise 27

1. pleased with
2. checked in
3. because of
4. get out
5. would like to

Exercise 28

1. hear of
2. grown up
3. long for
4. after all
5. in harmony with

Exercise 29

1. made up
2. on the weekend
3. picks up
4. good at
5. willing to

Exercise 30

1. agree with
2. belong to
3. help yourself
4. divided into
5. run after

Exercise 31

1. keep an eye on
2. excited about
3. slow down
4. took place
5. in honor of

Exercise 32

1. all the way
2. worth
3. discriminate against
4. would rather
5. came over

Exercise 33

1. filled with
2. make up for
3. on time
4. looking after
5. piece by piece

Exercise 34

1. so far
2. between you and me
3. take great pride in
4. ran away
5. all the time

Exercise 35

1. all of a sudden
2. impressed by
3. cheer him up
4. do my best
5. write back

Exercise 36

1. get rid of
2. for example
3. here you are
4. blow out
5. late for

Exercise 37

1. looking around
2. hold on
3. come by
4. do well in
5. broke away from

Exercise 38

1. all over the world
2. in trouble
3. for some time
4. got tired of
5. make up your mind

Exercise 39

1. look at
2. once in a while
3. over
4. in search of
5. came out of

Exercise 40

1. interested in
2. broke out
3. run out of
4. talk it over
5. sooner or later

Exercise 41

1. protect data from
2. write down
3. known for
4. speak ill of
5. out of breath

Exercise 42

1. dream of
2. proved to be
3. took turns
4. spend on
5. for the first time

Exercise 43

1. arrived in
2. brought about
3. looked down on
4. in silence
5. thanks for

Exercise 44

1. make use of
2. proud of
3. bring out
4. drop by
5. come true

Exercise 45

1. get together
2. responsible for
3. for the time being
4. in the meantime
5. hurry up

Exercise 46

1. looking for
2. quite a few
3. see to
4. stand for
5. before long

Exercise 47

1. thinking about
2. as a result
3. ready to
4. from now on
5. dropped off

Exercise 48

1. in the middle of
2. congratulations on
3. looking forward to
4. get up
5. by myself

Exercise 49

1. by the way
2. put off
3. stick to
4. stay up
5. instead of

Exercise 50

1. satisfied with
2. get well
3. as well as
4. from time to time
5. in vain

Exercise 51

1. throw away
2. ask for
3. cries out for
4. turned off
5. such as

Exercise 52

1. to tell the truth
2. looked through
3. consists of
4. give me a hand
5. put together

Exercise 53

1. look up to
2. cooperated with
3. puts up with
4. supposed to
5. tried on

Exercise 54

1. at a time
2. fell asleep
3. fill out
4. composed of
5. sure of

Exercise 55

1. on the whole
2. in retrospect
3. crazy about
4. dress up
5. came across

Exercise 56

1. never mind
2. turned out
3. get along with
4. call it a day
5. concentrated on

Exercise 57

1. take a look at
2. draw a line at
3. lost my temper
4. by all means
5. bringing up

Exercise 58

1. pulled over
2. got lost
3. carry on
4. fixed up
5. by chance

Exercise 59

1. at hand
2. on my own
3. high time
4. a steal
5. think highly of

Exercise 60

1. try out
2. get better
3. take your time
4. as of yet
5. more or less

Exercise 61

1. dwell on
2. at my fingertips
3. brand-new
4. take time off
5. took me by surprise

Exercise 62

1. putting - away
2. either - or
3. learn - by heart
4. mixing - up
5. neither - nor

Exercise 63

1. at a loss to know
2. come up with
3. ran into
4. when it comes to
5. in spite of

Exercise 64

1. hit upon
2. for short
3. day after day
4. point out
5. gave rise to

Exercise 65

1. of his own accord
2. have to
3. once and for all
4. in short
5. resigned myself to

Exercise 66

1. comes from
2. stand a chance
3. at times
4. felt for
5. likely to

Exercise 67

1. without question
2. by accident
3. get away with
4. for the sake of
5. opposed to

Exercise 68

1. for ages
2. back up
3. as usual
4. turned him down
5. handed over

Exercise 69

1. be cut out for
2. catch on
3. abide by
4. serves her right
5. goes without saying

Exercise 70

1. keep your fingers crossed
2. take up
3. as if
4. apart from
5. tend to

Exercise 71

1. go for
2. deal with
3. or so
4. make sure
5. amount to

Exercise 72

1. pay back
2. as a rule
3. falls short of
4. broke
5. at the most

Exercise 73

1. in need
2. get even with
3. come to an end
4. up to now
5. as far as

Exercise 74

1. in the light of
2. used up
3. no wonder
4. carried out
5. up to

Exercise 75

1. concerned about
2. to say nothing of
3. now that
4. cut in on
5. broke down

Exercise 76

1. as for
2. get out of
3. have nothing to do with
4. got stuck
5. traded it in

Exercise 77

1. dream up
2. deal in
3. thanks to
4. sold out
5. go wrong

Exercise 78

1. see eye to eye
2. mess up
3. in addition to
4. finding fault with
5. in terms of

Exercise 79

1. settled down
2. keep your word
3. lay off
4. went Dutch
5. get fired

Exercise 80

1. drop me a line
2. ruled out
3. in accordance with
4. live up to
5. let go of

Exercise 81

1. lie down
2. on behalf of
3. although
4. how come
5. in brief

Exercise 82

1. owing to
2. wasting your breath
3. keep off
4. as a matter of fact
5. made a point

Exercise 83

1. at random
2. in favor of
3. you bet
4. on the spot
5. make room for

Exercise 84

1. come about
2. summed up
3. in the long run
4. keep up
5. so far so good

Exercise 85

1. in advance
2. took over
3. however
4. set aside
5. on average

Exercise 86

1. settled for
2. pulling my leg
3. as to
4. from scratch
5. by and large

Exercise 87

1. threw up
2. fell behind
3. on no account
4. due to
5. make believe

Exercise 88

1. be well off
2. lost his head
3. originate from
4. for good
5. stand up to

Exercise 89

1. what-for
2. regardless of
3. looked back on
4. resulted in
5. let alone

Exercise 90

1. came to
2. sort of
3. brought back
4. blow up
5. for the most part

Exercise 91

1. make your way
2. tore down
3. caught fire
4. burn down
5. no matter

Exercise 92

1. turned up
2. no way
3. keep track of
4. die of
5. what if

Exercise 93

1. stands to reason
2. clear-cut
3. take into account
4. at first glance
5. on the other hand

Exercise 94

1. driving me crazy
2. fed up with
3. turns into
4. no use
5. attend to

Exercise 95

1. bound to
2. played a part
3. day in and day out
4. get over
5. give in

Exercise 96

1. upside down
2. handing out
3. in her own way
4. gave birth to
5. for sale

Exercise 97

1. as soon as
2. named – after
3. makes no difference
4. tell – from
5. attributes - to

Exercise 98

1. in comparison with
2. beats me
3. get used to
4. cut down on
5. apt to

Exercise 99

1. dates back to
2. let us down
3. might as well
4. stands out
5. think over

Exercise 100

1. not at all
2. a far cry from
3. leads the way
4. put on
5. have access to

Exercise 101

1. thinking up
2. put on
3. ill at ease
4. in charge of
5. be better off

Exercise 102

1. out of question
2. thought nothing of it
3. look into
4. what's up
5. get through

Exercise 103

1. catch a cold
2. do without
3. succeed in
4. fool around
5. pay off

Exercise 104

1. dried out
2. in time
3. cross out
4. all in all
5. hold back

Exercise 105

1. gets the better of
2. in no time
3. stick around
4. changed his mind
5. burst out

Exercise 106

1. look over
2. on account of
3. with regard to
4. suffer from
5. all along

Exercise 107

1. cry out
2. under the weather
3. passed away
4. speak up
5. true of

Exercise 108

1. stay put
2. relieve – of
3. look to – for
4. every so often
5. looked on - as

Exercise 109

1. make faces
2. took – apart
3. do away with
4. criticized – for
5. back and forth

Exercise 110

1. anything but
2. be honest with
3. has – say
4. went through
5. add - to

Exercise 111

1. interfering in
2. for nothing
3. in instalments
4. to that effect
5. getting out of hand

Exercise 112

1. much as
2. most of all
3. in person
4. takes my father's side
5. in due course

Exercise 113

1. in that
2. accordingly
3. even if
4. out of necessity
5. got it all wrong

Exercise 114

1. to a certain extent
2. one way or the other
3. in other words
4. end up
5. for sure

Exercise 115

1. set out
2. give away
3. yield to
4. wrapped up
5. waited on

Exercise 116

1. out of date
2. get to
3. turned on
4. think of
5. makes up with

Exercise 117

1. and so on
2. look out for
3. speak well of
4. play tricks on
5. keep out

Exercise 118

1. dressed in
2. got nowhere
3. made up of
4. hold up
5. free to

Exercise 119

1. put down
2. give – back
3. surprised at
4. thankful for
5. clean - off

Exercise 120

1. in a hurry
2. bring in
3. more often than not
4. just in time
5. looks like

Exercise 121

1. lost track of
2. in response to
3. can't help
4. became of
5. with the objective of

Exercise 122

1. not necessarily
2. in the course of
3. on the agenda
4. for free
5. in any case

Exercise 123

1. take it out on
2. for a moment
3. except for
4. even so
5. by means of

Exercise 124

1. back to back
2. put – in order
3. likewise
4. ring – up
5. how dare

Exercise 125

1. to put it simply
2. therefore
3. earn my living
4. far and away
5. at the expense of

Exercise 126

1. independent of
2. providing that
3. get attention
4. vulnerable to
5. stemmed from

Exercise 127

1. the ins and outs
2. to that end
3. account for
4. literally
5. set our minds to

Exercise 128

1. in the aftermath of
2. in order that
3. furnished him with
4. indifferent to
5. that's why

Exercise 129

1. work out
2. in view of
3. just the same
4. run over
5. inasmuch as

Exercise 130

1. otherwise
2. prone to
3. as good as new
4. prior to
5. incidentally

Exercise 131

1. on high alert
2. what's more
3. as with
4. subsequent to
5. thereby

Exercise 132

1. come up to
2. at any time
3. similar to
4. at its peak
5. a close call

Exercise 133

1. come to the fore
2. comply with
3. actually
4. on the brink of
5. at stake

Exercise 134

1. have an obsession with
2. contrary to
3. on hand
4. as regards
5. strikes me that

Exercise 135

1. as a whole
2. respectively
3. despite
4. made clear
5. abstained from

Exercise 136

1. susceptible to
2. subjected to
3. evident
4. capable of
5. on the verge of

Exercise 137

1. in the hope of
2. out of your mind
3. rather than
4. both – and
5. derives from

Exercise 138

1. concerning
2. just in case
3. not only – but also
4. put forward
5. anymore

Exercise 139

1. cross with
2. supposing that
3. just out of curiosity
4. relatively
5. all the same

Exercise 140

1. in the absence of
2. determined to
3. for real
4. relying on
5. in the event of

Exercise 141

1. so be it
2. lest
3. in common
4. left behind
5. specialize in

Exercise 142

1. out of order
2. go over
3. in place of
4. besides
5. knew by sight

Exercise 143

1. have the opportunity
2. kicked out
3. for fear of
4. namely
5. in public

Exercise 144

1. eager to
2. moreover
3. seeing that
4. beg for
5. of the opinion that

Exercise 145

1. by virtue of
2. without notice
3. shocked by
4. in the habit of
5. step on it

Exercise 146

1. if I were you
2. in doubt about
3. miss out on
4. log in
5. hang around with

Exercise 147

1. under age
2. peculiar to
3. do - a favor
4. make do with
5. give - a lift

Exercise 148

1. compensate for
2. reluctant to
3. bumped into
4. fell for
5. in exchange for

Exercise 149

1. suitable for
2. within reach of
3. have a quarrel
4. ask out
5. for the benefit of

Exercise 150

1. backed off
2. log out
3. with respect to
4. have a point
5. have difficulty in

Review 1 / A

1. die out
2. called off
3. in a moment
4. waited for
5. resulting from
6. hand in
7. had better
8. in case of
9. pass by
10. a lot of

Review 1 / B

1. on purpose
2. lead to
3. now and then
4. keep away
5. far from
6. absent from
7. fond of
8. reminds me of
9. dashed off
10. feel like

Review 2 / A

1. paying attention to
2. differ from
3. showing off
4. above all
5. on schedule
6. in fact
7. count on
8. for a long time
9. anxious about
10. cope with

Review 2 / B

1. makes sense
2. at long last
3. wears out
4. calm down
5. used to
6. worthwhile
7. figure out
8. can't stand
9. according to
10. at first

Review 3 / A	Review 3 / B
1. ran across	1. live on
2. willing to	2. at the top of
3. longed for	3. keep on
4. agree with	4. for a while
5. by way of	5. after all
6. belong to	6. because of
7. in general	7. catch up with
8. at once	8. give up
9. caring for	9. make the most of
10. at least	10. take part in

Review 4 / A	Review 4 / B
1. over	1. get rid of
2. look after	2. once in a while
3. slow down	3. in trouble
4. in search of	4. make up for
5. so far	5. cheer up
6. all of a sudden	6. sooner or later
7. all the way	7. all the time
8. getting tired of	8. in honor of
9. broke out	9. came out of
10. run away	10. took place

Review 5 / A	Review 5 / B
1. instead of	1. for the time being
2. as a result	2. get together
3. looked down on	3. stand for
4. in the middle of	4. before long
5. in the meantime	5. quite a few
6. protected from	6. responsible for
7. make good use of	7. put off
8. from now on	8. in vain
9. take turns	9. drop by
10. as well as	10. stick to

Review 6 / A	Review 6 / B
1. falling asleep	1. bring up
2. consist of	2. by chance
3. supposed to	3. turned out
4. composed of	4. get lost
5. such as	5. fix up
6. dressed up	6. high time
7. asking for	7. more or less
8. as of yet	8. thinks highly of you
9. put up with	9. concentrate on
10. came across	10. by all means

Review 7 / A	Review 7 / B
1. tend to	1. point out
2. gave rise to	2. for the sake of
3. came up with	3. likely to
4. once and for all	4. feel for
5. in spite of	5. day after day
6. take time off	6. in short
7. as usual	7. dwell on
8. by accident	8. apart from
9. abide by	9. brand-new
10. opposed to	10. stand a chance

Review 8 / A	Review 8 / B
1. up to	1. as far as
2. trading in	2. thanks to
3. broke	3. use up
4. concerned about	4. in addition to
5. broke down	5. sold out
6. got stuck	6. in terms of
7. deal with	7. up to now
8. as for	8. now that
9. make sure	9. carried out
10. fell short of	10. deal in

Review 9 / A	Review 9 / B
1. result in	1. in brief
2. in favor of	2. on behalf of
3. sort of	3. keep off
4. in advance	4. on no account
5. on the spot	5. originate from
6. take over	6. on average
7. in the long run	7. at random
8. stood up to	8. regardless of
9. let alone	9. although
10. for good	10. keep up

Review 10 / A	Review 10 / B
1. stands to reason	1. catch fire
2. stand out	2. leads the way
3. let him down	3. clear-cut
4. burned down	4. fed up with
5. get over	5. get used to
6. a far cry from	6. bound to
7. handing out	7. have access to
8. cuts down on	8. dates back to
9. at first glance	9. take into account
10. died of	10. in comparison with

Review 11 / A	Review 11 / B
1. do away with	1. stuck around
2. with regard to	2. in charge of
3. out of question	3. get the better of
4. burst out	4. crossed out
5. fooling around	5. cried out
6. in time	6. changed his mind
7. under the weather	7. add to
8. be honest with	8. succeed in
9. get through	9. suffers from
10. on account of	10. every so often

Review 12 / A	Review 12 / B
1. keep out	1. play tricks on
2. make up with	2. thankful for
3. free to	3. made up of
4. out of date	4. surprised at
5. accordingly	5. in due course
6. in person	6. give away
7. ended up	7. got nowhere
8. interfere in	8. out of necessity
9. in a hurry	9. to a certain extent
10. in other words	10. by instalments

Review 13 / A	Review 13 / B
1. for free	1. indifferent to
2. far and away	2. in the aftermath of
3. in response to	3. literally
4. incidentally	4. in view of
5. prior to	5. not necessarily
6. can't help	6. stems from
7. for a moment	7. account for
8. in any case	8. on the agenda
9. to that end	9. providing that
10. by means of	10. except for

Review 14 / A	Review 14 / B
1. evident	1. comply with
2. put forward	2. cross with
3. similar to	3. abstain from
4. as regards	4. at its peak
5. derived from	5. rely on
6. come up to	6. as with
7. anymore	7. at stake
8. on the verge of	8. subsequent to
9. a close call	9. made clear
10. come to the fore	10. respectively

Review 15 / A

1. eager to
2. had a quarrel
3. leave behind
4. make do with
5. bumped into
6. besides
7. hang around with
8. by virtue of
9. kicked out
10. compensate for

Review 15 / B

1. begged for
2. back off
3. for fear of
4. peculiar to
5. missed out on
6. in common
7. in doubt about
8. if I were you
9. asked me out
10. went over