

Fundamentos da Termodinâmica Autor:
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1 Capítulo 1

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Questão 1.27

$$m_{\text{pistão}} = 2.5 \text{ kg} \quad g = 9.81 \text{ m/s} \quad F = 25 \text{ N}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{I- } P &= m \cdot g \\ P &= 2.5 \cdot 9.81 \\ P &= 24.5 \text{ Pa} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{II- } (F - P) &= m \cdot a \\ (25 - 24.5)b &= 2.5 \cdot a \\ a &= 0.5/2.5 \\ a &= 0.2 \text{ m/s}^2 \end{aligned}$$

Questão 1.30

$$\begin{aligned} V &= 60 \text{ Km/h transformando para } \text{m/s}^2 \quad V = 16.666 \text{ m/s}^2 \\ F &=? \quad m = 2075 \text{ kg} \quad t = 5 \text{ s} \quad V = 16.666 \text{ m/s}^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{I- } V &= V_0 + a \cdot t \\ 16.666 &= 0 + 5a \\ a &= 16.666/5 \\ a &= 3.333 \text{ m/s}^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{II- } F &=? \\ F &= m \cdot a \\ F &= 2075 \cdot 3.333 \\ F &= 6916 \text{ N} \end{aligned}$$

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Questão 1.35

$$m_{\text{recipiente}} = 12\text{kg} \quad m_{\text{propano}} = 1.75\text{kmols} \quad a = 3\text{m/s}^2$$

$$F = ?$$

I- $1\text{kg} - 44,094\text{mols} \quad 1.75\text{kg} - \text{mp} \quad \text{mp} = 77,165\text{kg}$

II-

$$m_{\text{total}} = m_{\text{recipiente}} + m_{\text{propano}}$$

$$m_{\text{total}} = 12 + 77.165\text{kg}$$

$$m_{\text{total}} = 89.164\text{kg}$$

III- $F = m_{\text{total}} \cdot a$

$$F = 89.164 \cdot 3$$

$$F = 267.5\text{N}$$

Questão 1.38

$$\rho = 110\text{kg/m}^3 \quad V = 10000\text{m}^3$$

$$m_{\text{CO}_2} = ?$$

I-

$$\rho = m/v$$

$$m = \rho \cdot V$$

$$m = 110 \cdot 100000$$

$$m = 11.10^6\text{kg}$$

Questão 1.44

$$A = 11\text{cm}^2 \quad F = ? \quad P_{\text{cilindro}} = 735\text{KPa} \quad P_{\text{externa}} = 99\text{KPa}$$

I- $F = (P_{\text{cilindro}} - P_{\text{externa}}) \cdot A$

$$F = (735 - 99) \cdot 11$$

$$F = 6996\text{KPaCm}^2$$

$$F = 6996\text{KN} \cdot 10^{-4}$$

$$F = 0,6996\text{KN}$$

$$F = 0,6994 \cdot 10^{-3}\text{N}$$

$$F = 700\text{N}$$