

# Implementing Deep Neural Network in GPU using CUDA

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#### Introduction

Deep Neural Network (DNN) is an Artificial Neural Network (ANN) or Neural Network model with multiple layers between input and output layers. It a computational model roughly inspired with human neurons function.

DNN are considered nonlinear statistical data modeling tools where the complex relationships between inputs and outputs are modeled or patterns are found.

DNN has layered approach to solving complex problems and devise a comprehensive model for predicting output with a higher degree of accuracy.

### **Scope**

While DNN is widely used in may area of machine learning and AI, we would limit our focus during its implementation to supervised learning classification task, which cover training, testing, validation and predicting of classes.

#### **Objective**

Implementing DNN model and its related algorithms in GPU supported heterogeneous massive environment

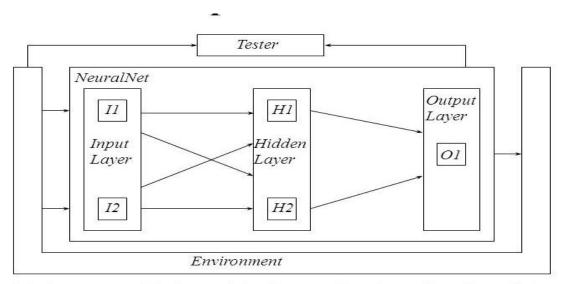
#### Goals

We are going to implement DNN model at a very low level. We will start our work from level 0 and develop codes that support parallel computation at their max. This includes Implementation of the following: -

- 1. Preprocessing and data synthesizing
- 2. Analyzing and visualizing the data
- 3. Preparing Input layer with input data and random initialization of parameters.
- 4. Establishing middle layers (hidden layers) and tuning data (X) and parameters (W, b)
- 5. Forward propagation which include computation and applying activation function from middle layer to output layer
- 6. Backward propagation which includes re-tuning of Parameters based on output layer feedback.

- 7. Implementing loss functions (like LSSM, cross entropy) and optimizing function (like scholastic gradient descent)
- 8. Implementing accuracy matrix and its visualization

## **Specifications**



Note: this is not a realistic model of controller, but a "toy" model to evaluate the ability of model checking neural networks.

#### **Environment**

We will use a development computer with/without CUDA supported GPU and would port to the system havain CUDA supported GPU or we will use Cloud computing infrastructure for performance comparison and testing, validation.

#### Reference:

https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/abs/pii/0920548994900124

https://www2.eecs.berkeley.edu/Pubs/TechRpts/2018/EECS-2018-25.pdf