

FRAMER MOTION



- animation library for react.

- Installation

npm install framer-motion

- Basic Animations

import

import { motion } from 'framer-motion'

`<h2>` → `<motion.h2`
 `animate = {{ fontSize: 50 }}>`
 Hello World
 `</motion.h2>`

on load size increases

can have `x: 100`, `y: -100` (to move from original position)
 `rotateX`, `rotateY`, `rotateZ` (`rotateZ: 180`)

`<button>` → `<motion.button`
 `animate = {{ scale: 1.2 }}>`
 Create Your Pizza
 `</motion.button>`

- Initial Value (setting start point)

1) Move head title from screen top down to its real position - 10px

```
<motion.div className = "title"
  initial = {{ y: -250 }}
  animate = {{ y: 10 }}
>
```

```
<h1> Pizza Joint </h1>
</motion.div>
```

note
-20, -10 etc are offset value
• -10 means -10px relative to initial position

2) on selection of pizza base bring select button from left of screen

```
{ pizza.base 88 {  
  <motion.div className = "next"  
    initial = {{x: "-100vw"}}  
    animate = {{x: 0}}  
  >  
    <Link to = "/toppings">  
      <button> Next </button>  
    </Link>  
  </motion.div>  
}}
```

• Adding speed, delay
using transition

specifies time from initial to animate

types = "spring" "tween" "inertia"

for some components default is spring & for some it is "tween" (smooth one)

eg)

```
<motion.div className = "title"  
  initial = {{y: -250}}  
  animate = {{y: -10}}  
  transition = {{delay: 0.2, type: 'spring', stiffness: 120}}  
> <h1> Pizza Joint </h1>  
</motion.div>
```

more stiffness more
spring effect.

Stiffness can only be
added with spring

eg2)

```
<motion.div className = "home container"  
  initial = {{opacity: 0}}  
  animate = {{opacity: 1}}  
  transition = {{delay: 0.4, duration: 3}}  
>
```

duration can only be
added with tween type
for this div default
was tween.

• Hover Effect

1) add shadow on hover to button

< motion.button

whileHover = {{

scale : 1.1,

textShadow : "0px 0px 8px rgb(255, 255, 255)",

boxShadow : "0px 0px 8px rgb(255, 255, 255)",

}}

>

Create your Pizza

</ motion.button >

2) on hover change color

< motion.li key = { topping } onClick = { () => addTopping (topping) }

whileHover = {{ scale : 1.3 , originX : 0 , color : "#f8e112" }}

transition = {{ type : "spring" , stiffness : 300 }}

>

</ motion.li >

origin : 0 so scale on right side

• Variants

variants allow you to define animation states and organise them by name. They allow you to control animations throughout a component tree by switching a single animate prop.

eg outside return

const containerVariants = {

hidden : {

opacity : 0,

x : '100vw'

},

visible : {

opacity : 1,

x : 0

}

any Name

can give any

name like

hidden , start

etc

This is just eg

in div

< motion.div

variants = { containerVariants }

initial = "hidden"

animate = "visible"

transition = {{ type : "spring" }}

>

• Can even send transition to it

const nextVariant = {

start: {

opacity: 0,
x: "100vw"

}

final: {

opacity: 1,
x: 0,

transition: {

type: "spring",

delay: 0.5}

}

}

<motion.div

variants = {nextVariant}

initial = "start"

animate = "final"

>

working with parent & children

no need to give initial & animate property to child if variables are defined with same name in parent & child.

eg

<motion.div

variants = {containerVariant}

initial = "hidden"

animate = "visible"

>

<h2> Thank you for the order :) </h2>

<motion.p

variants = {childVariant}

>

You ordered a {pizza.base} with:

</motion.p>

< motion.div

variants = {childVariant}

child not given initial & animate

>

{pizza.toppings.map (topping =>

<div key={topping}> {topping} </div> }

</motion.div>

)

}

const containerVariants = {

hidden: {

opacity: 0,
x: "100vw"

}

visible: {

opacity: 1,

x: 0,

transition: {

type: "spring",

mass: 0.4,

damping: 9,

when: "beforeChildren"

staggerChildren: 0.4

}

}

const ChildVariant = {

hidden: {

opacity: 0

}

visible: {

opacity: 1

}

when => decide parent animation cost children

staggerChildren: time betn each children


KeyFrames

used when want several transitions together.

eg left right left right . . .

eg in a variant

```
visible : {  
  x : [0, -20, 20, -20, 20, 0],  
  transition : { delay : 2 }  
},
```

⇒ 
movement in n direction

```
< motion.button  
  variants = _ _ _  
  animate = "visible"  
>
```

Scale up & down 3 times on hover.

< motion.button

```
  whileHover = {{  
    scale : [1, 1.1, 1, 1.1, 1, 1.1, 1],  
    textShadow : "0px 0px 8px rgb(255, 255, 255)"  
  }}  
>
```

apply infinite time using yoyo transition

const buttonVariables = {

hover : {

scale : 1.1, # can give keyframe too [1, 2, 0, 3] --

==

transition : {

duration : 0.3,

yoyo : Infinity

}
 }
}

apply infinite time keyframe value

can do yoyo : 10 so go through transition
10 times

• Animate Presence

eg → want to remove h2 after 4 sec with animation go above

→ `const [showTitle, setShowTitle] = useState(true);`

`setTimeout(() => {
 setShowTitle(false);
}, 4000);`

now, import { motion, AnimatePresence } from 'framer-motion';

`<AnimatePresence>
 { showTitle && (`

`<motion.h2
 exit={{ y: -1000 }}>`

`> Thank you for order </motion.h2>`

`)}`

`</AnimatePresence>`

↙ see format for conditional rendering

• Animate Routes

When page changes have transition

• inside App.js where routing is done.

`import { Route, Switch, useLocation } from "react-router-dom";`

`import { AnimatePresence } from "framer-motion";`

`const location = useLocation();`

`<AnimatePresence>`

`<Switch location={location} key={location.key}>`

`<Route path="/base">`

`<Base />`

`</Route>`

`<Route path="/toppings">`

`<Toppings pizza={pizza} />`

`</Route>`

`</Switch>`

`</AnimatePresence>`

in Base, Toppings etc components
add exit

now must have to apply exit
to all, else they will
be shown at one page
(won't be removed)

If no routing exit is applied
transition / routing will occur

in eg (Base7, <Topping>

in Base.js

```
const containerVariants = {
  hidden: {
    opacity: 0,
    x: '100vw',
  },
  visible: {
    opacity: 1,
    x: 0,
    transition: {
      type: "spring",
      delay: 0.5
    },
  },
  exit: {
    x: '-100vw',
    transition: { ease: 'easeInOut' }
  }
}
```

```
<motion.div
  variants = { containerVariants }
  initial = "hidden"
  animate = "visible"
  exit = "exit"
>
```

Svg animation

```
const svgVariants = {
  hidden: { rotate: -180 },
  visible: {
    rotate: 0,
    transition: { duration: 1 }
  }
}
```

```
const pathVariants = {
  hidden: {
    opacity: 0,
    pathLength: 0
  },
  visible: {
    opacity: 1,
    pathLength: 1,
    transition: {
      duration: 2,
      ease: "easeInOut"
    }
  }
}
```

```
<motion.svg className = "pizza-svg"
  xmlns = "http://www.w3.org/2000/svg"
  viewBox = "0 0 100 100"
  variants = { svgVariants }
  initial = "hidden"
  animate = "visible"
>
```

```
<motion.path
  fill = "none"
  d = "M40 40 L80 40 80 80 40 80 C40 80 0 80 0 40 C0 40 40 40 40 0 Z"
  variants = { pathVariants }
/>
```

```
<motion.path
  variants = { pathVariants }
  fill = "none"
  d = "M50 30 L50 -10 C50 -10 90 -10 90 30 Z"
/>
</motion.svg>
```

• Making a Loader



(ball bouncing)

```
import React from "react";
import { motion } from "framer-motion";
```

```
const loaderVariants = {
  animateOne: {
    x: [-20, 20],
    y: [0, -30],
    transition: {
      x: {
        yoyo: Infinity,
        duration: 0.5
      },
      y: {
        yoyo: Infinity,
        duration: 0.25,
        ease: "easeOut"
      }
    }
  }
}
```

```
const Loader = () => {
  return (
    <>
    <motion.div className="loader"
      variants={loaderVariants}
      animate="animateOne"
    >
    </motion.div>
    </>
  )
}
```

```
export default Loader;
```

in index.css

(no need to call, already applied
to all elements since called
in index.html)

```
.loader {
  width: 10px;
  height: 10px;
  margin: 40px auto;
  border-radius: 50%;
  background: #fff;
}
```


Use Cycle hooks (to switch betn animations)

```
const LoaderVariants = {  
  animationOne: {  
    // ...  
  },  
  animationTwo: {  
    // ...  
  }  
}
```

- import { motion, useCycle } from "framer-motion";

```
→ const [animation, cycleAnimation] = useCycle("animationOne", "animationTwo")  
  < — animate = { animation }  
& <div onClick={() => cycleAnimation()} > Cycle Loader </div>  
&
```

dragging items & wrap Up

eg drag logo

```
<motion.div className="logo"
```

```
  drag
```

```
  dragConstraints = {{ left: 0, top: 0, right: 0, bottom: 0 }}
```

```
  dragElastic = { 0.7 }
```

> ↘ more the value
easier to drag.

↑ brings back to this position

```
</motion.div>
```