

# 浙江大学 2017 - 2018 学年 春夏 学期

## 《数据库系统》课程期末考试试卷 (A 卷)

### 参考答案及评分细则

#### Answers of Problem 1:

(12 points, 3 points per part)

(1)                **select c1.cno, c1.name**  
                     **from (card as c1) natural join (detail as d1),**  
                             **detail as d2**  
                     **where c1.depart= 'CS' and d2.cno ='c0002' and**  
                             **d1.cdate = d2.cdate and d1.pno=d2.pno;**

*another answer:*

**select c1.cno, c1.name**  
**from card as c1, detail as d1, detail as d2**  
**where c1.cno=d1.cno and**  
                     **c1.depart= 'CS' and d2.cno ='c0002'**  
                     **d1.cdate = d2.cdate and d1.pno=d2.pno;**

评分细则:

每个 where 条件错扣 1 分, select 错扣 1 分, 直至扣完

(2)                 $\Pi_{c1.cno, c1.name} ( \sigma_{d1.cdate=d2.cdate \wedge d1.pno=d2.pno}$   
                      $( ( \sigma_{c1.depart='CS'} ( \rho_{c1}(card) ) ) \bowtie \sigma_{( \rho_{d1}(detail)) \times}$   
                      $( \sigma_{d2.cno='c0002'} ( \rho_{d2}(detail) ) ) )$

评分细则:

每个操作错扣 1 分, 直至扣完

(3)                **select cno**  
                     **from detail natural join pos**  
                     **where year(detail.cdate)=2018**  
                     **group by cno**  
                     **having count(distinct campus)=1;**

*another answer:*

**select \***  
**from card c1**  
**where exists(**  
                     **select \***

```

        from (detail natural join pos) as r1
        where r1.cno=c1.cno )
and not exists(
    select *
    from    (detail natural join pos) as r1,
            (detail natural join pos) as r2
    where   r1.cno=c1.cno and r2.cno=c1.cno and
            year(r1.cdate)=2018 and year(r2.cdate)=2018
            and r1.campus<> r2.campus
    )

```

评分细则:

每个子句错扣 1 分，直至扣完。

```

(4)      select cno
        from detail natural join pos
        where pos.campus='紫金港' and year(detail.cdate)=2018
        group by pno
        having sum(amount)>=all (
            select sum(amount)
            from detail natural join pos
            where pos.campus=' 紫金港' and year(detail.cdate)=2018
            group by pno
        )

```

评分细则:

每个子句错扣 1 分，直至扣完

```

(5)      update card set balance = balance -20 where cno='c0002';
        insert into detail(cno, pno, cdate, ctime, amount)
            values('c0002', 'p001', '2018-07-02', '08:08:08', 20);
        commit;

```

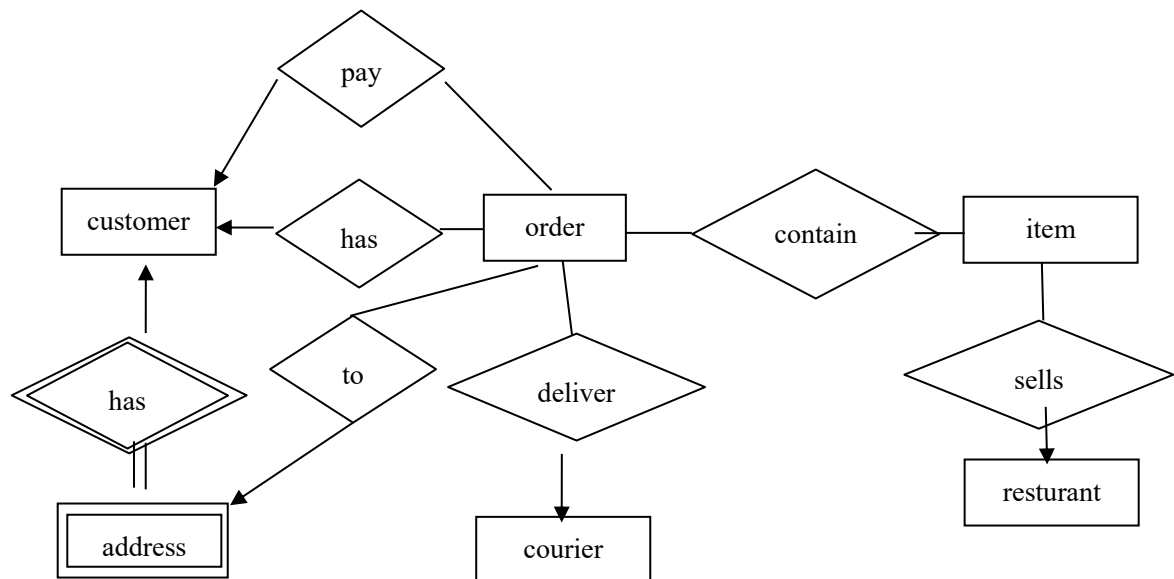
评分细则:

每条语句错扣 1 分。

最后一句 commit 可选。

**Answers of Problem 2:**

(11 points)



评分细则:

实体的属性不做要求。

基本 ER 图基础分 3 分。

每个实体或联系错扣 1 分。

无 order 扣 2 分，无 item 扣 1 分。

**Answers of Problem 3:**

(12 points, 3 points per part)

(1)  $F_c = \{A \rightarrow C, C \rightarrow B, B \rightarrow DE\}$

(2)  $(B)^+ = (B, D, E)$

(3)  $R_1(B, D, E), F_1 = \{B \rightarrow DE\}$

$R_2(C, B), F_2 = \{C \rightarrow B\}$

$R_3(A, C), F_3 = \{A \rightarrow C\}$

评分细则:

每个实体或联系错扣 1 分，直至扣完。

存在多种分解方法，需区分判题。

(4) The decomposition is dependency preserving,

because  $(F_1 \cup F_2 \cup F_3)^+ = F^+$

评分细则:

针对 (3) 中的不同分解方法，其函数保持的判断有不同，需区分判题。

**Answers of Problem 4:**

(12 points, 4 points per part)

```
(1) <campus_cards>
    <pos pno="p003">
        <campus> 玉泉 </campus>
        <location> 四食堂 </location>
    </pos>
    <card cno="c0003" >
        <name> 王浩</name>
        <depart> CS </depart>
        <balance> 300</balance>
        <detail pno=" p003">
            <cdate> 2018-07-03</cdate>
            <ctime> 08:10:10 </ctime>
            <amount>25 </amount>
            <remark>餐饮</remark>
        </detail>
    </card>
</campus_cards>
```

评分细则:

每个 element 错扣 1 分，直至扣完

(2)

```
/campus_cards/card[name="张帅"]/detail[amount=50] /id(pno) /location/text()
```

评分细则:

每个 “/” 错扣 1 分，直至扣完

text()缺失不扣分

(3)

```
for $x in /campus_cards/card/detail
    $y in /campus_cards/card[name="张帅"]/detail
    where $x/@pno=$y/@pno and $x/cdate=$y/cdate and
        $x/@cno<>$y/@cno
    return <cno> {$x/cno } </cno>
```

评分细则:

for 每个子句错扣 1 分

where 每个条件错扣 1 分

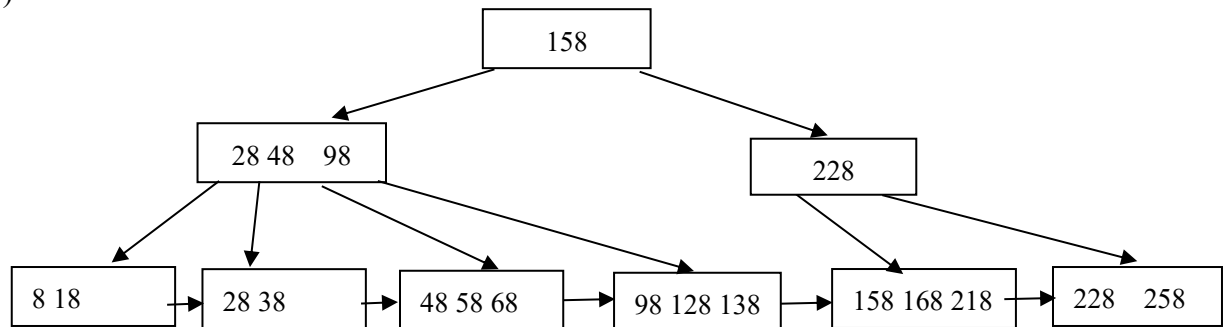
return 错扣 1 分

直至扣完

### Answers of Problem 5:

(12 points, 4 points per part)

1)

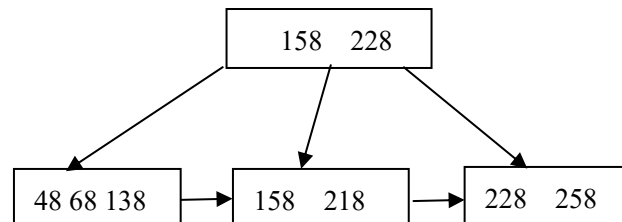


#### 评分细则:

每个entry插入错扣1分

图中缺箭头或线扣1分

2)



#### 评分细则:

每个entry删除错扣1分

图中缺箭头或线扣1分

3)  $3+2+2+1=8$

#### 评分细则:

答案为7、9之一，扣1分

答案为5、6、10之一，扣2分

答案为3、4、11之一，扣3分

其他扣4分

### Answers of Problem 6:

(16 points, 4 points per part)

评分细则: 每个运算结果错扣 1 分

1)  $(10000000 * 10000000) / (100 * 365)) * 3/12 = 684.93M$

#### 评分细则:

三个条件:  $1/100, 1/365, 3/12$  错各扣1分

少一个10000000未乘扣1分

按实际天数天数92/365代替3/12，也对。

- 2) Record number per block of card= $4096/25=163$   
 Blocks of card =  $10000/163=61.3 \rightarrow 62$   
 Record number per block of detail= $4096/29=141.24 \rightarrow 141$   
 Blocks of detail =  $10000000/141=70922$

**评分细则:**

按不同的估算公式（要合理），答案略有差异，不扣分。

- 3) Fan-out rate  $n$  of the B+-tree =  $(4096-4)/(5+4) + 1 = 455$   
 4) Min height of B+tree =  $\log_{455} (10000) \rightarrow 2$  (向上取整)  
 Max height of B+tree =  $\log_{228} (10000/2) + 1 = \rightarrow 2$  (向下取整)  
 So height of B+tree = 2

**评分细则:**

B+-tree高度为3，不扣分。

- 5) Cost for evaluating  $\sigma$  operation (2分, 各1分)

block transfer =  $62 t_T$

seek time =  $1 t_S$

cost for the natural join operation (2分,  $t_S$  和  $t_T$  各1分)

return number of  $\sigma$  name='张帅' (card) =  $(10000/5000)=2$

block number for each card cno in detail =  $(10000000/10000)/141 = 7.09 = 8$

cost for the natural join operation =  $2*(2 t_S + 2 t_T + 1 t_S + 8 t_T)$

=  $2*(3 t_S + 10 t_T) = 6 t_S + 20 t_T$

pipeline evaluation:

Total cost =  $(1 t_S + 62 t_T) + (6 t_S + 20 t_T) = 7 t_S + 82 t_T$

**评分细则:**

选择和连接操作的 $t_S$  和  $t_T$  各1分

若采用materialized evaluation方法,  $t_S$  多1,  $t_T$  多2

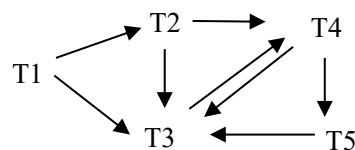
若只给出一般公式, 而未有具体数据带入, 给1分。

**Answers of Problem 7:**

**(12 points, 3 points per part)**

- 1) **评分细则:**

每个箭头错扣 0.5 分, 直至扣完



- 2)

S is not serializable, because there are cycles in the graph :  $T3 \sim T4 \sim T3$ ;

T3~T4~T5~T3

评分细则:

结论 1 分，理由 2 分。

- 3) no, because every schedule generated by 2PL is serializable.

评分细则:

结论 1 分，理由 2 分。

- 4) w3(B) , or w4(B), , or w3(C)

评分细则:

以上3种答案都对，共3分。

如果（1）中图错引起（2）（3）错误，则（2）（3）如果理由正确各给1分

如果（2）（3）结论正确，理由不充分，则理由结论各给1分

### Answers of Problem 8:

**(10 points, 2 points per part)**

- 1) 1006 （2分）

- 2) 1005 （2分）

- 3)

PageID	PageLSN	RecLSN
8001	1010	1010
8002	1014	1006
8003	1015	1015

评分细则:

少一个扣1分

- 4) “8002.1” = 55 （1分）

“8002.2” = 99 （1分）

- 5) 1017: <T3, 8002.1, 66>

1018: <T3, 8002.1, 55>

1019: <T3 abort>

评分细则:

少一个扣1分