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main.py x +
main.py > f estimate_coef > ...

1 import numpy as np
2 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
3
4 def estimate_coef(x,y):
5     n = np.size(x)
6
7     m_x = np.mean(x)
8     m_y = np.mean(y)
9
10    SS_xy = np.sum(y*x) - n*m_y*m_x
11    SS_xx = np.sum(x*x) - n*m_x*m_x
12
13    b_1 = SS_xy / SS_xx
14    b_0 = m_y - b_1*m_x
15
16    return(b_0,b_1)
17
18 def plot_regression_line(x,y,b):
19     plt.scatter(x,y,color = "m",marker = "o",s = 30)
20     y_pred = b[0] + b[1]*x
21     plt.plot(x,y_pred,color = "g")
22     plt.xlabel('x')
23     plt.ylabel('y')
24
25 def main():
26     x = np.array([0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9])
27     y = np.array([1,3,2,5,7,8,8,9,10,12])
28     b = estimate_coef(x,y)
29     print("Estimated coefficients:\nb_0 = {} \nb_1 = {}".format(b[0],b[1]))
30     plot_regression_line(x,y,b)
31     plt.show()
32
33 main();
```

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Estimated coefficients:
b_0 = 1.2363636363636363
b_1 = 1.1696969696969697
```

Figure 1

