

## Υποβολή 2ης Άσκησης

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### Ερώτημα 1

#### Λίστα τροποποιηθέντων αρχείων

/usr/src/servers/vfs/open.c

#### Τροποποιήσεις

/usr/src/servers/vfs/open.c

Line	Code
611	printf("New dir -> %s, %o",fullpath,dirmode);
607	} else if ((r = forbidden(fp, vp, W_BIT X_BIT)) == OK) {
608	r = req_mkdir(vp->v_fs_e, vp->v_inode_nr, fullpath, fp->fp_effuid,
609	fp->fp_effgid, bits);
610	}
611	printf("New dir -> %s, %o\n",fullpath,dirmode);
612	unlock_vnode(vp);
613	unlock_vmnt(vmp);
614	put_vnode(vp);
615	return(r);
616	}

#### Screenshots αποτελεσμάτων

```
# mkdir new
New dir -> new, 755
# mkdir -m 770 new_1
New dir -> new_1, 770
# _
```

## Ερώτημα 2

### Λίστα τροποποιηθέντων αρχείων

/usr/src/lib/libsys/sys\_fork.c

### Τροποποιήσεις

/usr/src/lib/libsys/sys\_fork.c

Line	Code
21	printf("process scheduled!\n");

```
12     message m;
13     int r;
14
15     m.PR_ENDPT = parent;
16     m.PR_SLOT = child;
17     m.PR_FORK_FLAGS = flags;
18     r = _kernel_call(SYS_FORK, &m);
19     *child_endpoint = m.PR_ENDPT;
20     *msgaddr = (vir_bytes) m.PR_FORK_MSGADDR;
21     printf("process scheduled!\n");
22     return r;
23 }
```

**Σημ:** Για το ερώτημα χρησιμοποιήθηκε το αρχείο (βοηθητική συνάρτηση) sys\_fork.c που εκτελεί το kernel call του SYS\_FORK μέσω της kernel\_call. Το ίδιο αποτέλεσμα θα μπορούσα να έχω και με την εξής τροποποίηση του handler function που αντιστοιχίζεται στο SYS\_FORK:

/usr/src/kernel/system/do\_fork.c

Line	Code
125	printf("process scheduled!\n");

### Screenshots αποτελεσμάτων

**Σημ:** Για τον καλύτερο έλεγχο των αποτελεσμάτων δημιουργήθηκε και ένα αρχείο test.c το οποίο μεταγλωττίστηκε με την εντολή clang -o testFork test.c και παραχθηκε το εκτελέσιμο testFork το οποίο καλούμε με την ./testFork. Ο κώδικας που περιέχει το test.c είναι ο παρακάτω:

```
#include <unistd.h>
#include <stdio.h>
int main(int argc, char** args) {
    pid_t id = fork();
    printf("Process ID: %d\n", id);
    return 0;
}
```

```
# ls
process scheduled!
bin      dev      libexec  sbin     tmp
boot     etc      mnt      sys      usr
boot.cfg home     proc     test.c   var
boot_monitor lib     root     testFork

# bash
process scheduled!
bash-4.2# ./testFork
process scheduled!
process scheduled!
Process ID: 158
Process ID: 0
bash-4.2# _
```

### Ερώτημα 3

#### Λίστα τροποποιηθέντων αρχείων

```
/usr/src/include/minix/callnr.h
/usr/src/servers/vfs/table.c
/usr/src/servers/vfs/proto.h
/usr/src/servers/vfs/open.c
/usr/src/lib/libc/sys-minix/mkdir.c
/usr/src/bin/mkdir/mkdir.c
/usr/src/sys/sys/stat.h
```

#### Τροποποιήσεις

```
/usr/src/include/minix/callnr.h
```

Line	Code
68	#define MYMKDIR 69
66	#define GETMCONTEXT 67
67	#define SETMCONTEXT 68
68	#define MYMKDIR 69
69	/* Posix signal handling. */
70	#define SIGACTION 71

```
/usr/src/servers/vfs/table.c
```

Line	Code
87	do_mymkdir, /* 69 = mymkdir */

```

85     do_lstat,    /* 67 = lstat - badly numbered, being phased out */
86     no_sys,     /* 68 = unused */
87     do_mymkdir, /* 69 = mymkdir */
88     no_sys,     /* 70 = unused */
89     no_sys,     /* 71 = (sigaction) */

```

/usr/src/servers/vfs/proto.h

Line	Code
173	int do_mymkdir(void);
171	int do_vm_open(void);
172	int do_vm_close(void);
173	int do_mymkdir(void);
174	/* path.c */

/usr/src/servers/vfs/open.c

Line	Code
794	/*=====*
795	* do_mymkdir *
796	/*=====*/
797	int do_mymkdir()
798	{
799	/* Perform the mkdir(name, mode) system call. */
800	mode_t bits; /* mode bits for the new inode */
801	int r;
802	struct vnode *vp;
803	struct vmnt *vmp;
804	char fullpath[PATH_MAX];
805	struct lookup resolve;
806	vir_bytes vname1;
807	size_t vname1_length;
808	mode_t dirmode;
809	
810	vname1 = (vir_bytes) job_m_in.name1;
811	vname1_length = (size_t) job_m_in.name1_length;
812	dirmode = (mode_t) job_m_in.mode;
813	
814	lookup_init(&resolve, fullpath, PATH_NOFLAGS, &vmp, &vp);
815	resolve.l_vmnt_lock = VMNT_WRITE;
816	resolve.l_vnode_lock = VNODE_WRITE;
817	

818	if (fetch_name(vname1, vname1_length, fullpath) != OK) return(err_code);
819	bits = I_DIRECTORY   (dirmode & RWX_MODES & fp->fp_umask);
820	if ((vp = last_dir(&resolve, fp)) == NULL) return(err_code);
821	
822	/* Make sure that the object is a directory */
823	if (!S_ISDIR(vp->v_mode)) {
824	r = ENOTDIR;
825	} else if ((r = forbidden(fp, vp, W_BIT X_BIT)) == OK) {
826	r = req_mkdir(vp->v_fs_e, vp->v_inode_nr, fullpath, fp->fp_effuid,
827	fp->fp_effgid, bits);
828	}
829	unlock_vnode(vp);
830	unlock_vmnt(vmp);
831	put_vnode(vp);
832	return(r);
833	}

```

794  /*=====
795  *                      do_mymkdir                      *
796  *=====*/
797  int do_mymkdir()
798  {
799  /* Perform the mkdir(name, mode) system call. */
800  mode_t bits;          /* mode bits for the new inode */
801  int r;
802  struct vnode *vp;
803  struct vmnt *vmp;
804  char fullpath[PATH_MAX];
805  struct lookup resolve;
806  vir_bytes vname1;
807  size_t vname1_length;
808  mode_t dirmode;
809
810  vname1 = (vir_bytes) job_m_in.name1;
811  vname1_length = (size_t) job_m_in.name1_length;
812  dirmode = (mode_t) job_m_in.mode;
813
814  lookup_init(&resolve, fullpath, PATH_NOFLAGS, &vmp, &vp);
815  resolve.l_vmnt_lock = VMNT_WRITE;
816  resolve.l_vnode_lock = VNODE_WRITE;
817
818  if (fetch_name(vname1, vname1_length, fullpath) != OK) return(err_code);
819  bits = I_DIRECTORY | (dirmode & RWX_MODES & fp->fp_umask);
820  if ((vp = last_dir(&resolve, fp)) == NULL) return(err_code);
821
822  /* Make sure that the object is a directory */
823  if (!S_ISDIR(vp->v_mode)) {
824    r = ENOTDIR;
825  } else if ((r = forbidden(fp, vp, W_BIT|X_BIT)) == OK) {
826    r = req_mkdir(vp->v_fs_e, vp->v_inode_nr, fullpath, fp->fp_effuid,
827      fp->fp_effgid, bits);
828  }
829  unlock_vnode(vp);
830  unlock_vmnt(vmp);
831  put_vnode(vp);
832  return(r);
833  }

```

/usr/src/lib/libc/sys-minix/mkdir.c

Line	Code
22	int mymkdir(const char *name, mode_t mode)
23	{
24	message m;
25	
26	m.m1_i1 = strlen(name) + 1;
27	m.m1_i2 = mode;
28	m.m1_p1 = (char *) __UNCONST(name);
29	return(_syscall(VFS_PROC_NR, MYMKDIR, &m));
30	}

```
22 int mymkdir(const char *name, mode_t mode)
23 {
24     message m;
25
26     m.m1_i1 = strlen(name) + 1;
27     m.m1_i2 = mode;
28     m.m1_p1 = (char *) __UNCONST(name);
29     return(_syscall(VFS_PROC_NR, MYMKDIR, &m));
30 }
```

/usr/src/bin/mkdir/mkdir.c

Line	Code
67	char cwd[1024];
123	if (mymkdir(*argv, mode) < 0) {
138	else {
139	if (getcwd(cwd, sizeof(cwd)) != NULL) {
140	printf("\nFull path to new dir: %s", cwd);
141	if ( strcmp(cwd,"/") != 0 ) {
142	printf("/");
143	}
144	printf("%s , %o",*argv,mode);
145	printf("\n\n");
146	}
147	
148	
149	
150	}

184	rv = mymkdir(path, done ? mode : dir_mode);
-----	---

```

67      char cwd[1024];
123      if (mymkdir(*argv, mode) < 0) {
119      if (pflag) {
120          if (mkpath(*argv, mode, dir_mode) < 0)
121              exitval = EXIT_FAILURE;
122      } else {
123          if (mymkdir(*argv, mode) < 0) {
124              warn("%s", *argv);
125              exitval = EXIT_FAILURE;
126          } else {
127              /*
128               * The mkdir() and umask() calls both honor
129               * only the file permission bits, so if you try
130               * to set a mode including the sticky, setuid,
131               * setgid bits you lose them. So chmod().
132               */
133              if ((mode & ~(S_IRWXU|S_IRWXG|S_IRWXO)) != 0 &&
134                  chmod(*argv, mode) == -1) {
135                  warn("%s", *argv);
136                  exitval = EXIT_FAILURE;
137              }
138              else {
139                  if (getcwd(cwd, sizeof(cwd)) != NULL) {
140                      printf("\nFull path to new dir: %s", cwd);
141                      if (strcmp(cwd, "/") != 0) {
142                          printf("/");
143                      }
144                      printf("%s , %o", *argv, mode);
145                      printf("\n\n");
146                  }
147              }
148          }
149      }
150  }
151
152
153
154
155
184      rv = mymkdir(path, done ? mode : dir_mode);

```

/usr/src/sys/sys/stat.h	
Line	Code
229	int mymkdir(const char *, mode_t);
229	int mymkdir(const char *, mode_t);

**Screenshots αποτελεσμάτων**

Στην επομενη σελιδα:

#### Screenshots αποτελεσμάτων

```
# cd
# pwd
/root
# mkdir new_2

Full path to new dir: /root/new_2 , 755

# cd new_2
# pwd
/root/new_2
# mkdir new

Full path to new dir: /root/new_2/new , 755

# cd /
# mkdir new

Full path to new dir: /new , 755

# cd new
# mkdir new_1

Full path to new dir: /new/new_1 , 755

# _
```

#### Ερώτημα 4

##### Λίστα τροποποιηθέντων αρχείων

/usr/src/include/minix/callnr.h  
/usr/src/servers/pm/table.c  
/usr/src/servers/pm/proto.h  
/usr/src/servers/pm/Makefile  
/usr/src/servers/pm/my\_syscall.c

##### Τροποποιήσεις

/usr/src/include/minix/callnr.h

Line	Code
69	#define MYSYSCALL 70

/usr/src/servers/pm/table.c

Line	Code
84	do_mysyscall, /* 70 = mysyscall*/



/usr/src/servers/pm/proto.h

Line	Code
10	/* my_syscall.c */
11	int do_mysyscall(void);

/usr/src/servers/pm/Makefile

Line	Code
5	SRCS= main.c forkexit.c break.c exec.c time.c alarm.c my_syscall.c\

/usr/src/servers/pm/my\_syscall.c

Line	Code
1	#include "pm.h"
2	#include <sys/wait.h>
3	#include <assert.h>
4	#include <minix/callnr.h>
5	#include <minix/com.h>
6	#include <minix/sched.h>
7	#include <minix/vm.h>
8	#include <sys/ptrace.h>
9	#include <sys/resource.h>
10	#include <signal.h>
11	#include "mproc.h"
12	#include "param.h"
13	
14	
15	int do_mysyscall()
16	{
17	int cnt_2,cnt,totalutime,totalstime;
18	for (cnt = 0; cnt<NR_PROCS; cnt++) {
19	if (mproc[cnt].mp_flags & IN_USE){
20	cnt_2++;
21	totalutime += mproc[cnt].mp_child_utime;
22	totalstime += mproc[cnt].mp_child_stime;
23	}
24	}

25	printf("\n\n Total Processes : %d\n",cnt_2);
26	printf("\n\n Child total user time : %d\n",totalutime);
27	printf("\n\n Child total system time : %d\n",totalstime);
28	return 0;
29	}

### Screenshots αποτελεσμάτων

```
Total Processes : 42

Child total user time : 134685573

Child total system time : 134683321
# _
```

## Ερώτημα 5

### Λίστα τροποποιηθέντων αρχείων

/usr/src/include/minix/callnr.h  
 /usr/src/servers/pm/table.c  
 /usr/src/servers/pm/proto.h  
 /usr/src/servers/pm/my\_syscall.c  
 /usr/src/lib/libc/sys-minix/my\_libcall.c  
 /usr/src/lib/libc/sys-minix/Makefile.inc

### Τροποποιήσεις

/usr/src/include/minix/callnr.h

Line	Code
57	#define MYLIBCALL 56

/usr/src/servers/pm/table.c

Line	Code
70	do_mylibcall, /* 70 = mylibcall*/

/usr/src/servers/pm/proto.h

Line	Code
12	int do_mylibcall(void);